

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

Women and children first, should be the thought dominating all store service.

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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA MONDAY, APRIL 13, 1925

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OF A
MERCHANT

An ounce of common-sense advise to a customer is worth a ton of gushing taffy.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00
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GOOD FRIDAY AT CATHEDRAL

Fr. Sinnott Delivers Splendid Sermon on Last Words on the Cross.

The Cathedral of St. Dunstan's was crowded to the doors Good Friday evening when the Way of the Cross was recited. His Lordship Bishop O'Leary was present in the Sanctuary. The Rosary was recited by Rev. Father Walsh and Rev. Father Sinnott delivered a very beautiful sermon, taking as his text "Into Thy Hands, O Father, I commend my Spirit." The sermon in part was as follows:— Nature teaches us to lament over the death of a tender parent, to mourn the loss of a favored friend and to ease our sorrow by weeping to his memory. What should be the feelings in our hearts today when we reflect on the sufferings and death of Christ, suffering and passions so acute as to surpass infinitely the burdens of nature? Today we are to reflect on the sufferings and death of Christ. There is nothing better for religion in order to excite us to love for God than to reflect on sufferings and death of Christ and we must view the Godman hanging from the Cross with His Sacred Hands and Feet pierced with nails, breathing his last breath in order that we might be with Him throughout Eternity. This is the event which the Church commemorates today. At this event the earth was shaken, rocks were splintered, the dead came forth from their graves, day was turned into night. Such, my dear brethren was the scene at the Death of Christ. Today we are to behold the innocent body of Jesus hanging between Heaven and Earth. His Body covered with blood. His Head crowned with thorns and His Hands and Feet nailed to the cross. Groomed the sufferings of Christ were he murdered. He uttered no reproaches but as a dying Father opens his eyes and whistles his last parting words so also our Divine Saviour opens his eyes and speaks his last words to Man. These are known as the last seven words of Christ on the Cross. Six have been dealt with during the Sunday evening sermons in Lent and it remains for us to reflect on the seventh and last words on the Cross, namely: "Into Thy Hands, O Father, I commend my Spirit."

The awful tragedy has drawn to a close and the Son of God is in the agony of death. His Blessed Mother and St. John stood at the

(Continued on page 3)

Sets End of May As Date of Flight

(Associated Press)
OSLO, Norway, April 12.—Captain Roald Amundsen's aerial expedition to the North Pole, which is expected to get under way by the end of May, will be based from Danes Island, off the northwest coast of Spitzbergen, it has been decided by the explorer. It was from Danes Island that the Swedish engineer, Andree, started on his ill-fated balloon voyage over the Polar Basin 28 years ago. The Amundsen expedition will take off from the very site used by Andree. Captain Amundsen has engaged a personnel of 40 men, although not more than six will take part in the actual flight. The party will proceed from Tromsø to Danes Island in the steamer Hobbly late in April or early in May.

Condensed Specials

RATE—4c per word, net each insertion in this column.

HOGS—J. M. ROOP & CO., DIS- continue buying hogs for this season as they have no refrigeration facilities. 355-4-13M3F

ORDER CHOICE EASTER BEEF now—Saunders, Newman & Co. Market Building. 192-4-4MT1

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SPECIAL OFFER OF HIGH grade envelopes, 50 for 20c, 125 for 35c, 250 for 55c, 500 for \$1.00, 1000 for \$1.95. Guardian Office.

299,927 Employed In British Service

LONDON, April 12.—On Dec. 31, 1924, there were 299,927 employees in the various departments of the British Government. Of these employees 226,733 were men, 73,192 were women, according to figures received by the Bankers Trust Company of New York from its British information service. Of the employees 141,530 or 65.5 per cent were ex-service men. Of the total number of ex-service men 43,639 or 14.55 per cent of the total number of employees were disabled men. These figures do not include 3,605 employees of the war office, nor do they include the 1,800 persons on the staff of the Units and Command Offices of the air ministry. Branch managers of the Labor ministry, amounting to 739, who are paid by fees are not included.

"Armorial Shield" To Be Returned To Que. by English

(Special to The Guardian)
LONDON, April 12.—Lord Willington who was for ten years the Governor of Madras and Bombay is about to cross the Atlantic to Quebec to restore to that city the Armorial Shield taken when the city was captured by the English in 1759. The Shield was presented to the town of Hastings, Sussex, England by Col. Alexander Murray in whose arms the wounded General Wolfe expired during the siege of Quebec from the heights of Abraham.

Lady Willington the former Marie Brassey, daughter of the first Earl Brassey will accompany her husband on the trip to Canada. The Fort Erie and Bridgeburg Councils will forward a memorial to the Federal Government, asking that representation be made to the United States authorities to bring to trial as soon as possible the case of Special Detective Michael O'Leary, V.C., of Michigan Central Railway Police. His trial on a charge of aiding in the smuggling of aliens into the United States has several times been postponed. He has been temporarily suspended by his employers and is lying ill at his home in Fort Erie. The story of how he won the Victoria Cross is recorded in Canadian school books and numerous paintings have been made showing him in the thick of the fight where he distinguished himself.

Dingy Swamps, Two Sailors Drown

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, April 12.—Leo Lambert, 21, and Raymond LeBlond, 26, both of Stantoin De Leblond and sailed aboard the oil ship, Collin W. were drowned in the harbor on Saturday evening when their dingy was swamped. The bodies were recovered this afternoon. Two other sailors of the same ship were rescued from the fate of their companions by the quick work of a watchman and a Canadian National Railway constable.

Blown Through Top of His Auto

(Associated Press)
NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., April 12.—Samuel Vencheri, of Lindenau, near here, was blown thirty feet through the top of his automobile and suffered the loss of one leg at the knee and the other foot at the ankle, from an explosion this morning in the motor of his machine, believed to have been caused by a bomb set as the climactic act in a five year feud over an Italian girl. Physicians at a hospital here, where he was brought said Vencheri will recover. Five years ago Vencheri, who is a barber, fell in love with the picture of an Italian girl. He opened a correspondence with her, finally sending her money to come to this country with the understanding that they would marry three months after her arrival. During the three months she became enamored of an Italian neighbor, and eloped with him, which became the starting point of the family feud.

Home Grown Tobacco Popular in Canada

(Associated Press)
MONTREAL, April 12.—Tobacco growers of Canada produced a crop of 18,710,740 pounds in 1924. Ontario planters had 12,375 acres of tobacco, producing 12,135,000 pounds, and Quebec growers had 6,335 acres, which yielded 6,575,740 pounds, according to a report issued by the federal department of agriculture. Of the total production, the report estimates that 15,000,000 pounds was shipped to Canadian cigar and tobacco factories for manufacture for domestic use. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco amounted to 2,220,216 pounds. While the areas of Canada suited to tobacco culture are limited, the report shows they are capable of being expanded beyond the present acreage.

APPEAL MADE FOR V. C. HERO



MICHAEL O'LEARY, V. C.

The Fort Erie and Bridgeburg Councils will forward a memorial to the Federal Government, asking that representation be made to the United States authorities to bring to trial as soon as possible the case of Special Detective Michael O'Leary, V.C., of Michigan Central Railway Police. His trial on a charge of aiding in the smuggling of aliens into the United States has several times been postponed. He has been temporarily suspended by his employers and is lying ill at his home in Fort Erie. The story of how he won the Victoria Cross is recorded in Canadian school books and numerous paintings have been made showing him in the thick of the fight where he distinguished himself.

Cold Weather Fore- cast For the Next Two Summers

(Associated Press)
WASHINGTON, April 12.—Unless scientific signs fail, says Lieutenant Commander George E. Brandt, aide to the naval hydrographer, this summer will be a cold one, and the summer of 1926 even colder. A study of solar radiation and ocean temperatures has convinced him that next year "Summerless" 1816 may be duplicated. Lieutenant Commander Brandt points out that cyclonic disturbances are the unknown quantity in the weather equation, and that while the present outlook is for a decided temperature drop, actual conditions at the time may be far different, because of factors that are now known. He believes, however, that ocean temperatures greatly influence the weather, and that the 1925-6-7 weather already has been largely determined by the heat of the sun that was stored up in the ocean during 1923-4, when solar radiation was below normal.

Millions of New Stamps For Apr. 15

(Associated Press)
WASHINGTON, April 12.—The new postal rates, effective April 15, have created a vast amount of work for the bureau of engraving and printing. It has become necessary to get out, prior to April 15, 1,250,000,000 one and one-half cent stamps; 300,000,000 half cent stamps; 100,000,000 of the new 15 and 20 cent special delivery stamps and the 25 cent special handling stamp, and 400,000,000 one and one-half cent postcards. The post-office department has made plans to ship eight carloads of postcards to New York City alone, each car containing 6,000,000 cards. The stamped envelope contract at Dayton, O., also has been operating on a 24-hour basis to produce and ship approximately 200,000,000 one and one-half cent envelopes and newspaper wrappers.

Severe Earthquake Is Recorded

(Canadian Press)
WASHINGTON, April 12.—A heavy earthquake was recorded this morning on the Georgetown University Observatory estimated at 6.5 on the Richter scale, probably on the other side of the Atlantic or in the Pacific ocean. The quake lasted two hours and was registered at other seismographs in North America.

Report of Legislative Library for 1924

To the Honourable W. J. P. MacMillan, M. P., Chairman, and the Members of the Library Committee of the Legislative Assembly of the Province of Prince Edward Island, and to Mr. Justice Hazard, Trustee of the Dodd Library Fund:— I have the honour to submit this—the twenty-fifth Annual Report of the Joint Library for the year ending December 31st, 1924. The number of Books received and catalogued during the year was 329—65 in the Legislative Library and 264 in the Dodd and General Collection; and the usual number of Daily Papers, Magazines, Pamphlets and Documents—not individually catalogued.

The Books and Pamphlets in the Legislative Library now number, approximately, 20,500 and in the Dodd and General Collection 4,000. The number of Books, Magazines and Pamphlets issued from the Library for home reading in town and country during the year was 22,790. The above figures show that the Library continues to be well patronized.

The Library is more and more taken advantage of and frequented by the pupils of the City schools, the students of St. Dunstan's University and of Prince of Wales College and the Business Colleges; and it continues to serve as a Bureau of Information.

(Continued on page 3)

Deaths in Family Mother Arrested

(Canadian Press)
CHICAGO, April 12.—Relatives of David Cunningham, 24, Gary, Ind., machinist who was brought to the hospital here suffering from poisoning, have asked the coroner's office to investigate the wholesale death rate in the family. Five members of whom have died after short illnesses since 1919. The mother of the sick man today was taken into custody for questioning.

Unanimous Approval

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, April 12.—Unanimous approval was given a resolution submitted Saturday at the convention of the Canadian Labor Party urging co-operation between the Amsterdam International and the Red International with a view to the unification of a trades union.

EASTER SUNDAY FITTINGLY OBSERVED IN CITY CHURCHES

St. Dunstan's

Easter Sunday was fittingly observed at St. Dunstan's Cathedral with the pomp and ceremony of the Catholic Ritual. At 10:45 Solemn Procession from the Bishop's Palace to the Cathedral was held and His Lordship Bishop O'Leary and the priests and altar boys took part in it. During the procession the boys of St. Dunstan's University choral sang appropriate hymns. Entering the Cathedral the Procession wended its way to the Sanctuary where His Lordship began to robe for the celebration of Mass.

Pontifical High Mass was celebrated at eleven o'clock. His Lordship Bishop O'Leary officiated and Reverend Maurice MacDonald was High Priest. Reverend Francis Murphy were Deacons of Honor. The Deacon of the Mass was Reverend Father Polir and Reverend Father Sinnott was sub-Deacon. Rev. Father Walsh was Master of Ceremonies and Mr. Louis Duggan was second Master. Reverend Father Michael Francis assisted in the Sanctuary.

While His Lordship was robing for the Mass the Altar boys sang "He is Risen." The choir, under the direction of Mr. W. J. Brown, rendered "Nun Brees" Mass, the solo parts being taken by Messrs. S. F. Doyle, William Brennan, Albert Blanchard and Dr. John Blake. Reverend Father Maurice MacDonald, delivered an inspiring sermon on "The Resurrection." The spacious Cathedral was filled with a devout congregation and the sermon was one of the finest ever preached there.

At 7 o'clock in the evening Pontifical Vespers were held. The Rosary was recited by Reverend Father Walsh and Benediction was imparted by His Lordship Bishop O'Leary. Reverend Father Walsh was Master of Ceremonies with Mr. Louis Duggan second Master.

WILL MEET TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS

To Re-Open N.S. Coal Mines—Prem. Arm- strong Invites Of- ficials to Meet in Conference at Halifax tomor- row

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., April 12.—Premier E. H. Armstrong, has invited the International President John L. Lewis, District President W. McLeod of the United Mine Workers of America and Vice President J. T. McLurg, of the British Empire Steel Corporation to attend a conference here Tuesday next at which it is hoped arrangements will be made for the reopening of the Nova Scotia coal mines, idle the past five weeks as a result of differences between the operators and men over the 1925 wage scale.

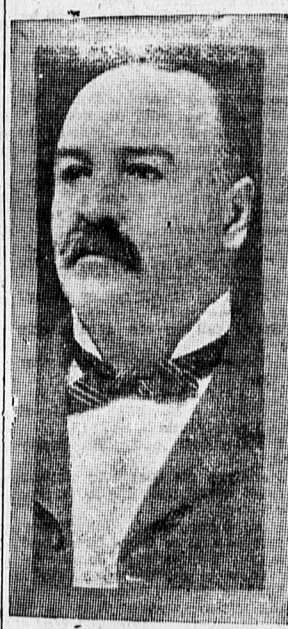
Mike McTigue and Berlenbach, May 29

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, April 12.—Paul Berlenbach, New York light heavyweight, has signed a contract with Tex Rickard to meet Mike McTigue, world's light heavy weight, in a 15 round title match at the Yankee Stadium, May 29th.

Farming And Economics

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, April 12.—Farmers of the world over are facing a most serious crisis in history of economics, Frederick Hageborn, Secretary of the State for agriculture said on arrival here yesterday. Europeans he said are beset with the necessity of keeping down their expenses as a war aftermath, "seem to be basing their personal economic of the food they eat."

CAN. EXPLORER WINS GRANT



CAPTAIN JOSEPH BERNIER

The veteran Canadian navigator and explorer of Canadian Arctic waters, has been awarded a grant by the Royal Geographical Society for his work on the northern shores of the Dominion.

President Doumergue Accepts Resigna- tion of Herriot Govt.

(Canadian Press)
PARIS, April 12.—President Doumergue last night accepted the resignation of the Herriot Cabinet, but requested the Premier and his colleagues to carry on until successors are appointed. The Government tendered its resignation to President Doumergue at the Palace of Elysee tonight after the defeat in the Senate today. Former Premier Poincare led the opposition in the Senate throwing the weight of his authority against the Ministry and rallying the opponents of the Herriot Government to defeat on a vote of confidence of 156 to 134.

Lloyd's New Home To Cost \$6,000,000

(Associated Press)
LONDON, April 12.—Lloyd's, the famous English underwriting organization, has begun the building of its new home on Leadenhall St. The excavations already are underway, and it is expected that King George will lay the cornerstone the latter part of May. The structure is to be one of the most imposing in London, and will cost \$6,000,000. There will be nine stories above ground and two basement floors. The underwriters' room or hall is to be 160 feet square, one of the upper floors will be devoted to the famous captains' room with a smoking lounge and special dining quarters.

Franco-Japanese Alliance Moves On

LONDON, April 12.—Mysterious diplomatic approaches by Japan towards France are exciting the keenest interest in the British Foreign Office and in political circles here generally. There is naturally a little anxiety as to what will be the outcome of these tentative negotiations. France is known to be willing to lend a favorable ear to the alluring notes of the Japanese diplomats and the present approaches may actually lay the foundation for an alliance between France and Japan. Such an alliance would have for its primary object the maintenance of Japanese and French naval strength particularly in auxiliary vessels and cruisers as opposed to the Anglo-American plan of curtailment of naval vessels of all kinds and all-round disarmament. The Alliance would also be a counter-move to the building of Singapore and the maintenance of Anglo-American domination on the Pacific. Astute French observers believe that such an agreement would give France a valuable weapon when it comes to bargaining with the United States over the debt question without in any way imperiling the friendship between the two countries.

(Continued on page 3)

In Cellar 8 Years Dies After Rescue

VIENNA, April 12.—The amazing adventure of a Russian soldier who was accidentally imprisoned for eight years in the cellar of a ruined food depot near Vienna has just been revealed by workmen who were breaking up the ruins of the building. The depot was hurriedly blown up by the Czar's troops in 1916. Just as the fuse was fired a Russian engineer fell into one of the cellars without being noticed. He was found alive in an indescribable state of dirt, with hair reaching to his waist. He seems to have been adequately nourished by the food stores. Three days after his rescue he died in a hospital without having said a word.

Will Start Port Neuf-Montreal Buoy-Laying Tue.

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, April 12.—R. A. Willard, Montreal agent for the Department of Marine and Fisheries stated today that buoy-laying in the ship channel between Montreal and Port Neuf will be started Tuesday morning. It is expected sufficient buoys will be in place Thursday evening very early to enable vessels to pay up the river.

Arthur Meighen Is Banquetted

(Special to The Guardian)
TORONTO, April 12.—Hon. Arthur Meighen, Conservative leader in the Dominion House was the guest of honor at a dinner given on Thursday night at the Albany Club by the Central Conservative Association. Mr. Meighen said he had no information to impart on the possibility of an early election.

Presbyterian Union- ists Hold Meeting

There was a large attendance at the meeting of Presbyterian Unionists held yesterday afternoon in Hearty Memorial Hall. Mr. R. H. Rogers presided and the report of the executive committee appointed to confer with the Quarterly Board of the Methodist Church was read and adopted. This report was to the effect that the Board had agreed to change the constitution of the congregation of the Charlottetown Methodist Church to that of a Union Church as set forth in Plan B in the Basis of Union. This report was entirely satisfactory to the Presbyterian Unionists and they accordingly decided to unite on that basis.

The Weather, Etc.

Maritime south-west winds, mild with a few scattered showers. Maximum and Minimum temperatures:
Toronto, fair 58 34
Montreal, cloudy 52 30
Quebec, cloudy 48 25
Halifax, cloudy 60 30
St. John, fair 49 34
Boston, clear 62 44
New York, fair 64 46
Chicago, cloudy 36 29
High tide this afternoon at 1.16 and tomorrow morning at 2.34. Sun sets this evening at 6.44 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.11. Last quarter moon, Wednesday, April 15th 7.16 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

**Warning! Everyone come to big show, Mt. Stewart Hall, Wednesday. 338-4-13-21
**Warning! Willys-Knight car practically new for sale at wonderful bargain. Apply Bruce Uye, Montague. 339-4-13-21
**Hope River Dramatic Club will present their 3-act drama "Oak Farm" at Hunter River Hall, Easter Monday night. Admission 35 and 25 cts.—316-4-10-21
**Black preceptory No. 192 will meet at Uigg, on Tuesday 14th inst at 7.30 p. m. All interested please attend. 269-4-9-31
**The Women's Institute are holding a concert and box social in Hartney Hall tomorrow evening April 14th. Admission fifteen cents. 352
**WARNING!—Everyone come to Souris, Tuesday night to see the greatest and most marvellous moving picture ever made, "The Ninety and Nine"—360.
**Grand three act drama "Widow's Tale" in Tyrone on Monday evening, April 13th commencing at 8 o'clock. Specialties between acts. Admission 35 and 20 cents. Lunch served. 277-4-9-41
**Our final shipment on the first week of May. We wish all boxes in Uigg and surrounding vicinities to be listed with Secretary at once. Meeting on Thursday, 16th. Cheques will be delivered. Uigg Shipping Club. 341-4-13-21

DUNG. GAMMON IS CHARGED WITH MURDER

Young Nova Scotian War Veteran Charged With Murder of His Wife Whose Where abouts Since Last Sept. 9th are Un- known.

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N.S., April 12.—Duncan Gammon, young Nova Scotian war veteran, was formally charged in the police court this morning with the murder of his wife, formerly Sarah Ann Helling of Winford, Cheshire, England on the high road between Pictou and Truro in Pictou and Colchester counties on or about September 9, last. Since that date no person has reported seeing Mrs. Gammon and her husband has maintained that at that time he took her to Quebec where she embarked for England to visit her parents. She never reached England nor is there any record of her sailing and police believe she never left Nova Scotia. Gammon did not enter any plea and he was remanded until April 20.

U. M. W. A. President Now in Sydney

(Canadian Press)
SYDNEY, April 12.—John L. Lewis, International President of the United Mine Workers of America, from whom authority has been expected by the idle Nova Scotia coal miners for international financial assistance to enable them to carry on their wage fight with the British Empire Steel Corporation, arrived in Sydney today and proceeded at once to Glace Bay where he will study conditions at close range. Mr. Lewis attempted to make his visit unheralded but he was recognized when he passed through Halifax. Every attempt to interview him failed to procure any comment from the International official.

Prince Won't Visit Nigeria, in Africa

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, April 12.—The Prince of Wales' visit to Nigeria has been cancelled owing to an outbreak of plague at Lagos, according to an exchange telegraph agency message from that port.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

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Bake With "Robin Hood Flour" and be Happy