



50 60 75 50
MIGMAC COFFEE

SOUTH AFRICAN OUTRAGES
JOHANNESBURG, Jan. 1—Police have checked movements of more than 200 natives in investigating the murder of three white women in this district since September.

WYNBERG, South Africa, Jan. 1—Remembering the preferred flying because "there are no speed caps up there" Claude Williams was fined \$35 or a month in jail for speeding.

BIRTHS
SMITH—In Charlottetown, Jan. 1, 1935, to Dr. G. L. and Mrs. Smith a daughter.

MARRIAGES
SAUNDERS—JENKINS—At the First Baptist Parsonage, Montreal, October 3, 1934, by the Rev. Miles S. McCutcheon, Harold B. Saunders and Eula J. Jenkins, both of Charlottetown.

P/NER—HAMILTON—At the Parsonage Kensington P. E. I. Dec. 18, 1934, by Rev. B. Freeman. Eva Flossie Paynter of Ointon to Ray Hamilton of Kensington.

SCOTT—GILLES—At the Manse, Valleyfield, on December 30, 1934, by Rev. D. M. Sinclair, M.A., Eric Gordon Scott, Kiroos, to Catherine Mae Gillis, Grand View.

DEATHS
REVES—At Charlottetown, Dec. 31, 1934, Sterling Ellsworth Reeves aged 17. Funeral from his late residence today at 2 p. m.

MCFADYEN—At Alexandria, on Dec. 31, 1934, Irene Ruth, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John McFadyen.

CUMBER—At Brunsford, Dec. 31, 1934, Patrick Ousley, age 85 years. Funeral Thursday, Jan. 3rd, leaving residence at 9 o'clock for St. Anne's Church.

BOWNNESS—Suddenly at her home, Kensington, on Dec. 31, 1934, Mrs. Herbert B. Bownness, aged 60 years. Funeral at home of deceased this Wednesday afternoon, Jan. 2nd, service starting at 2 p. m. Interment People's Cemetery, Kensington.

MITCHELL—At North Whitehill on Monday, Dec. 31, 1934, William Mitchell, aged 80 years. Funeral this Wednesday afternoon, leaving his late residence at 1.30 for North Whitehill Church for services at 2 o'clock. Interment North Whitehill Cemetery.

DISBOSS—At Long River, Dec. 30, 1934, Miss Greta DesBois, aged 20 years, daughter of Benjamin DesBois. Funeral from the home of her father Wednesday, Jan. 2nd, to the People's Cemetery at Kensington.

HOLLAND—in the City Hospital, January 1, 1935, Michael Holland, aged 83. Remains will be forwarded from M. Hennessey's Parlors Thursday afternoon to the home of his son Francis, in Elmira. The funeral will take place Friday morning to St. Columbus Church, East Point.

Advertising Rates—Payable in Advance

Central Canadian local, 4c per word; Western and Eastern local, 5c per word; Announcements and Coming Events 8c per word; Classified 10c per word; In Memoriam notices, 7c per inch; Legal notices, 10c per line; Notices of Thanks and Appreciation, 7c per inch or 4c per word; Other rates on application. Minimum charge for any advertisement twenty-five cents.

For Sale
CARDBOARD SUITABLE FOR lining outhouses, etc., 1c per sheet. Guardian Office, St. J.

FOR SALE—ONE AYESHIRE heifer, 2 1/2 years old; also one cow in milk. Stanley Foster, Dunstons. L-3256-12-31-31

FOR SALE—Auction Forty-Five, Bridge and What Score Oats. Guardian Central Job Printing. Nov. 1-14

WEAP TRANSPORTATION FOR sale to Boston. Apply Pearson House. Good to January 3rd. L-3215-1-2-11

Boards Wanted
WARRIORS ACCOMMODATED in warm rooms, 177 Grafton Street. L-3259-12-31-11

WARRIORS ACCOMMODATED 153 King Street. L-3252-1-2-31

Help Wanted
MARRIED COUPLE EXPERIENCED in running a small farm. Good chance for an energetic couple. Protestants preferred. Write "C." Box 116. L-3617-1-2-4-7

Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of news items may be inserted at a rate strictly payable in advance.

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE. ESCAPED—One red female fox. Elwood Campbell, Long River. L-3221-1-2-31

EVENING DRESSES and Sunday nighters, latest. Special sample numbers, new low prices. Simpson, Queen Street. L-3222-12-29-31

PAINFUL INJURY—Rev. W. A. Thomson, of Bayfield Street, retired clergyman, received a severe shaking up from a fall downstairs a few days ago. His hand was painfully burned as it came in contact with the heating register.

SERIOUS LOSS—A horse belonging to Leigh Warren of North River, broke through a crack in the ice near Dockendoff Shore on Friday evening and perished before it could be extricated, despite the strenuous efforts of rescuers.

PRESENTATION—A very pleasing function took place at the residence of Mr. R. H. Duvar, Inkerman, last Saturday, when the committee of the Riding Club presented Mr. Raoul Raymond, Honorary President of the Club, with a scarlet hunting coat as a token of appreciation and esteem.

NIKES DANCE—The New Year's dance staged by the Nikes Basketball team was attended by a large crowd at the I. O. O. F. Hall on Monday night. Refreshments were served and much fun was had with the novelties which were distributed. About 175 couples danced to the strains of music by Syd Elliott's Orchestra. The entertainment broke up about 2 a. m.

GIRLS' SEWING CLUB—The fourth meeting of the Cape Traverse Girls' Sewing Club was held at the home of Mrs. Melbourn Howatt, the local leader, Saturday, December 8th. Meeting was called to order by the President, The minutes of the last meeting were read and adopted. Five members responded to the roll call with a good health.

WELL PROVED—The will of the late Harding Dewar probated last week, naming The Eastern Trust Company and Mrs. Annie Dewar, Executors and Trustees, after carefully providing for the comfort of the widow during her lifetime, directs that upon her death the estate of \$150,000 shall be made to the Prince Edward Island Hospital, and the interest in \$5,000.00 per annum in perpetuity to the Home for Aged Protestant Ladies at Charlottetown.

IN MEMORIAM
In loving memory of my dear Mother, Mrs. John Sherry, who passed away January 1st, 1934. Sweet be thy rest dear Mother, 'Tis sweet to breathe thy name, In life we loved you very dear, In death we do the same. Inserted by her family. L-3220

IN MEMORIAM
In loving memory of my dear Mother who passed away on Jan. 2nd, 1934. Loving and kind in all her ways, Upright and just in all her days, Simple and true in heart and mind. A beautiful memory she left behind. Inserted by her son Fred, Des Moines, Ia. L-3224

IN MEMORIAM
In loving memory of a dear Husband and Father GEORGE F. REILEY Who departed this life Dec. 20, 1933. Sleep on beloved sleep, and take thy Lay down thy head upon thy Saviour's breast. We love thee well but Jesus loves thee best. Good night Wife and Family. L-3221-1-2-11

IN MEMORIAM
The many friends of Mr. McCabe, St. Avaris, are pleased to learn that he is improving, after his recent illness.

1935 Royalty Welcomed

LONDON, Jan. 1—England went on its biggest spending spree since 1928 to welcome the new year in 1935 to the jubilee year of the reign of King George. Thousands of revellers, gathered in London hotels and restaurants and thronging the streets, renewed expressions of loyalty in toasts to their sovereign. The Prince of Wales came to London for the celebrations but the rest of the Royal family remained in Sandringham. There, in a traditional ceremony, the King and Queen led the household in drinking to 1935 from a bowl of hot punch. Hotel men said more visitors were here than ever before at this time of year and that the parties were the most elaborate they had ever witnessed.

PARIS, Jan. 1.—(A.P.)—Parisians, with their heads aching from one of the wildest New Year's eve celebrations in the world, were toldered about the city today exchanging their traditional calls and gifts. Friends called on each other; the National Cabinet called on President Lebrun; President Lebrun called on Parliament; everybody drank everybody's health in champagne. NEW YORK, Jan. 1.—Gotham mopped up today after the greatest New Year's eve celebration in the city's history—but the aftermath was recorded on police court blotter, in hospitals and the morgue. Three deaths—two in automobile crashes and one from injuries suffered in a fall—were attributed directly to the revelry, while 36 celebrators faced magistrates courts in Manhattan on intoxication charges. Most of them received suspended sentences.

Cottage To Let
37 BRIGHTON AVE.
Modern conveniences. Furnace.
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Canadian Honours List

The following is the list of Canadians to whom honours were conferred by the King in his New Year's list: Knight Bachelor—Chief Justice Joseph A. Chisholm, Halifax. Knight Commander of St. Michael and St. George—Colonel Albert E. Gooderham, Toronto. Knight of the British Empire (Civil Division)—Charles W. Lindsay, Montreal.

(The three above will be entitled to "Sir" but the following will not. C. B. (Military Division)—General A. G. L. McNaughton, Ottawa. C. M. G.—Dr. J. Clarence Webster, Shediac, N. B. Henry Wise Wood, Carstairs, Alta. C. B. (Military)—Brigadier W. H. P. Elkins, Kingston, Ont. C. B. E. (Civil)—Henry Black, Regina; Mayor Joseph E. Gregoire, Quebec; Mayor Camille H. Steward, Toronto; John S. Plaskett, Victoria. C. B. E. (Military)—Squadron Leader Roy S. Grady, Trenton, Ont. C. B. E. (Civil)—Edwin A. Baker, Toronto; William Caven, Montreal; Glenn H. Dickins, Edmonton; Dr. Edna M. Guest, Toronto; Jean Isabel Gunn, Toronto; Mabel F. Hersey, Montreal; Rev. S. E. Lambert, Toronto; Wilfred R. May, Edmonton; Daniel McInere, Winnipeg; L. C. Pereira, Ottawa; Mayor Georges H. Robinsin, Three Rivers, Quebec; John T. Ross, Winnipeg; James W. Somers, Toronto; Jennie Webster, Winnipeg. M. B. E. (Military)—Wenceslas Biodeau, Quebec. C. B. E. (Military Medal)—Chief Petty Officer Charles J. T. Hill, Ottawa; Flight Sgt. Harry J. Winny, Vancouver. C. B. E. (Civil Medal)—Romeo Girard, St. Vincent de Paul, Que. M. B. E. (Civil)—Sgt. Major Frederick Anderson, Ottawa; Robert Atkinson, Dominion No. 6, N. S.; Louis Bourassa, Pease River, Alta.; Thomas E. Brewer, Winnipeg; James R. "Burr" Ottawa; Mayor Charles Davis, Gaspé, Que.; Sarah Fenney, Montreal; Dr. A. J. Hunter, Toulon, Man.; Frances H. E. Hazel, Grande Prairie, Alta.; Mayor Samuel Kennedy, Charlottetown; George C. King, Calgary; William A. McLaughlin, Winnipeg; Helen M. O'Donohue, Ottawa; Amedeo Robitaille, Wake, Ont.; Svein Thorvaldson, Riverton, Man.; Alice E. Wilson, Ottawa.

47 CANADIANS

(Continued from Page 1)

Chief Justice Chisholm
Apart from his high legal attainments, Chief Justice Joseph Andrew Chisholm of Nova Scotia became mayor of his native province in the literature of his province, particularly through his volumes on the life of Joseph Howe. Born in the village of St. Andrews, Antigonish County, in January, 1868, he was educated at St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, and Dalhousie Law School, Halifax. Called to the bar in 1896 he was created King's counsel of the supreme court of Nova Scotia in 1916. In June, 1931, he was made chief justice. While practicing law in Antigonish, Mr. Chisholm unsuccessfully contested his native county in the Dominion elections in 1895 and 1896. He was mayor of Antigonish from 1909 to 1912, and president of the Union of Canadian Municipalities 1910 and 1911. He removed to Halifax on his elevation to the supreme court bench. He was married in 1891 to Frances Alice Affleck, who died in 1909.

Colonel Gooderham

Colonel Albert Edward Gooderham, who was born in Toronto, June 2, 1861, built up a great fortune through his many business activities and has spent a great proportion of it in patriotic and philanthropic enterprises. He entered the family distillery business as a junior and subsequently played a large part in several other Canadian business interests. In his early twenties Colonel Gooderham entered the 10th Royal Grenadiers as a sub-lieutenant. He quickly rose to command and took the regiment to Quebec for the 75th Anniversary celebration in 1906. An outstanding act of philanthropy was the establishment by Colonel Gooderham of the "Preventionium", an institution of 108 beds for the treatment of children predisposed to tuberculosis. He also established and presented the anti-toxine farm to the Toronto University, with 80 acres of land, stables, laboratories, and animal houses, which provided all the anti-toxine for the Second British Army during the last two years of the war. Also, during the war, Colonel Gooderham gave up the distilling plant of Gooderham and Worts to the Government without protest, asking only that the government pay taxes and insurance. The plant was used for the manufacture of "acetone," used as a solvent in the manufacture of cordite. The plant produced 75 percent of all the acetone made in Canada and the Dominion turned out 75 percent of all that chemical made for 20 years. He has been actively engaged in the silver fox industry for a quarter of a century and is a director of the recently organized Charlottetown Fur Sales. After serving four two-year terms in the city council he was elected mayor last February.

Mayor Kennedy

Mayor Samuel Kennedy of Charlottetown was born in Montreal, Quebec, in 1883. He was identified with the industrial development of Prince Edward Island for many years. Born in 1881 at Bradaire, he first started business as a general merchant at Kensington, later he moved to Charlottetown, where he has been in the machinery agency business for 20 years. He has been actively engaged in the silver fox industry for a quarter of a century and is a director of the recently organized Charlottetown Fur Sales. After serving four two-year terms in the city council he was elected mayor last February.

Children's Colds

Checked without "doing" Rub on VICK'S VAPORUB

Traces History Of Glengarry At Rotary

An interesting historical sketch of Glengarry, from which Ralph Connor drew inspiration and material for his well known book, "The Man from Glengarry" was given at the Rotary luncheon Monday by another man from Glengarry, Rotarian Stuart D. Irvine, of the Federal Live Stock Department.

He said that among the first settlers were many of Scottish descent, who came there about the same time as a number came to the eastern part of Prince Edward Island. In this province, said Mr. Irvine, I found during my trips east of Charlottetown a similarity between the people of this section and of my native country. He described the work of the pioneers in Glengarry and the customs and characteristics of the present generation.

The Scotch names were so predominant that on one occasion, when in the course of his duties, he had to deliver brood sows in alphabetical order, he found that with the exception of three, all the names began with the letter M. In one case, sows had been purchased by two Donald J. MacLeods, but after investigation he was able to deliver one to Donald Alexander William MacLeod, and the other to Donald "Big Duncan" MacLeod. Rotarian F. M. Stewart was in the chair. The guests were Mr. Frank Sales of St. John and Marie Curie of Summerside.

It was announced that the net proceeds of the Rotary auction including the worth of dental work, contributed by the dentists amounted to \$1,426.29. Rotarian Neil MacLean, chairman of the committee, who made the announcement, appointed as fellow members of his committee for next year Walter S. Grant, Al Fisher, R. E. Mutch, C. N. Bisset, Roy Quigley, George J. Tweedy, and the incoming president. Rotarian W. M. Rowe treated his fellow members to cigars. Secretary Harris read a letter from Miss Earle acknowledging the donation of \$100 from the Rotarians towards the Free Dispensary. President W. A. Stewart extended New Year's greetings and the meeting closed with Aunt Lang's hymn and God Save the King.

Chas. Wm. Lindsay

A little more than half a century ago Charles William Lindsay came to Canada, a youthful Scottish immigrant seeking his fortune in the new land. He was in Canada only a short time when, at the age of 20, he became totally blind. Undaunted by this almost overwhelming setback the young man became a piano tuner and was soon self-supporting. Young Lindsay was no ordinary piano tuner—he was the best in his adopted city, Montreal. Soon he had so much work that he was able to take on assistants. These he trained out into the manufacture of pianos, and he himself became a piano tuner and was soon self-supporting. After a brilliant medical and surgical career which took him abroad for study and to the United States for some of his most prominent hospital posts, and to the leading colleges of his native land, Dr. J. Clarence Webster retired 15 years ago to his birthplace, Shediac, N. B., to devote his time to historical research and literary works. Showered with honors from universities and countries in which he has served, Dr. Webster won new prominence in recent years from his study of early Canadian history and his collections of historic relics which he has generously loaned and donated to various museums. Dr. Webster is one of the most active members of the Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada, and has been in much demand as a lecturer on the subjects of which he has made a hobby. His literary production has been largely along medical and surgical lines, but in late years he has produced many valuable papers on pioneer life in Canada. He was born in 1868.

HEAR CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER THE HON. R. B. BENNETT in a series of RADIO SPEECHES FROM 10 To 10.30 p. m. A. S. T. JANUARY 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, AND 15

WATCH NIGHT SERVICE AT ST. PAUL'S
The passing of the year was marked by a well-attended Watch Night Service at St. Paul's, followed by the celebration of the Lord's Supper in the first hour of the New Year. The dominant note of the service was thoughtful and penitential. Such hymns as O God Our Help in Ages Past, and A Few More Years Shall Roll, harmonized well with the use of the first Psalm as a prayer. The Scripture selection was from the Sermon on the Mount. In a brief address Rev. Mr. Raymond spoke of the common purpose which draws people to worship as the year passes, and intimated that its root is to be found in a dissatisfaction with the past, a sense of failure which we do not always like to call by the name of sin. Relating the Gospel story of the man who was let down through the roof at the feet of Jesus to be healed, he pointed to the Master's word "Son thy sins be forgiven thee" as the message to us all. The demand for assurance is met in the promise of the Epistle to the Romans "Sin shall not have dominion over you" and this again is secured as by a covenant with the Psalmist's "be Lord Himself is thy Keeper". Forgiveness of sin, assurance of strength and the power of the divine presence send us with good heart into the New Year. The congregation knelt in silent prayer as the clock struck the midnight hour.

A YEAR OF ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENTS

Government Activities to Speed Recovery Reviewed by Canadian Press.

By Frank Fishery, Canadian Press Staff Writer (By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 1.—A year of economic adjustments and experiments has just come to an end and all political signs for the year 1935 point to more to come. At the direct instigation of the Dominion Government innovations which would have been denounced by many as sheer radicalism a few years ago have come into being. As the new year comes on the scene being brought with it a new session of Parliament and a general election Prime Minister R. B. Bennett sends out the word that more and more governmental regulation of private business is to come. While last year saw at least three important measures affecting the economic life of Canada put through Parliament the coming session will have at least one, perhaps more far-reaching than the others, before it, unemployment insurance.

Marketing Act

Of last year's measures the Natural Products Marketing Act has advanced further towards its goal than the others. It was designed to regulate marketing in order to bring a fairer return to the producer and if the number of groups of producers who have sought to take advantage of its provisions is an indication it gives promise of success. Since midsummer when it came into operation a wide variety of products including tree fruits, red cedar shingles and sail fish in British Columbia, hay in the Prairie Provinces, tobacco in Ontario, lumber in Quebec and the export of apples from all of Canada have come under the regulation of marketing schemes sanctioned by the Dominion Marketing Board. As the year ends schemes dealing with potatoes in Eastern Canada, livestock and poultry in the Prairie Provinces, Nova Scotia apples, butter, cheese, onions and celery are either formally before the Board or in an advanced stage of preparation.

Central Bank

Canada's first Central Bank came into being in 1934 and will begin functioning in 1935. Early in January the shareholders of the new Bank of Canada met to elect directors and after that the machinery of the bank will be about ready to start moving. Already a governor and a deputy governor have been appointed by the government. The setting up of the bank into a new factor into Canada's banking system is a general change of little change over a long period of years. Control of the country's credit resources and gold stocks will rest with the bank and will thus be centred in one agency permitting of a consistent credit policy. Hitherto this control has been distributed among the chartered banks with important powers also exercised by the Finance Department.

New Money

Early in the new year Canadians will gradually be supplied with new money. The old large-size Dominion one and two-dollar bills will disappear and new and smaller bills of the Bank of Canada will take their place. Silver dollars will be replaced by those who like to jingle money in their pockets and over a period of several years the bank notes issued by various banks for sums of five dollars and upwards will also disappear to be replaced by Bank of Canada notes.

Price Spreads Probe

As the new year dawns farmers in the nine provinces of Canada are taking advantage of the Farmers' Creditors Arrangement Act in order to get their debt burdens straightened out and narrowed down. This was the third of the major economic innovations brought into effect in 1934. The past year too saw the launching of a sweeping inquiry into Canadian business and industry through the Parliamentary Committee and its successor, the Royal Commission on Price Spreads and Mass Buying. The probe resulted in the resignation of Hon. H. H. Stevens as Minister of Trade and Commerce and chairman of the commission following

A YEAR OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Monday evening at the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer, 730, Solemn Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament was given by Rev. Fr. Fleming, C.S.S.R., assisted by Rev. Fr. Enright, C.S.S.R., and Rev. Fr. Cloran, C.S.S.R. A Te Deum was also intoned in thanksgiving for all the graces and blessings received during the past year.

ROLY REDEEMER CHURCH

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ST. PETER'S CHURCH

At 7.45 a. m. yesterday a celebration of the Holy Eucharist was held in the Feast of Circumcision. The mixed choir, augmented by an orchestra, and under the direction of Rev. Fr. O'Hara, C.S.S.R., rendered Marso's Mass very creditably. At 8 o'clock a solemn and eloquent and appropriate sermon was preached by Rev. Fr. Enright.

ST. DUNSTAN'S BASILICA

Yesterday the feast of the Circumcision of our Lord was a holy day of obligation and the Messe at St. Dunstan's Basilica were at the same hours as on Sunday with an extra Mass at 5.30.

Other Activities

A move towards a revision of the British North America Act, the Canadian Constitution, was launched by the Federal Government during the past year but came to nothing when the heads of the provincial governments found themselves unable to assemble in conference at Ottawa. It may be renewed in 1935 but the excitement of election campaigning may push it into the background until late in the year. Although born of the depression all these measures are of a permanent character. They are designed to reduce in some degree the hazards and injustices worked by the natural play of economic forces. Economic conditions generally show signs of improving. Official statistics for 1934 record increased trade, increased employment, greater industrial activity and higher government revenues than a year ago. Should these trends continue to that indefinite point where the depression will end Canada will be sending into action such preventative measures as unemployment insurance, regulated marketing, farm debt adjustment and centralized control of credit, not to mention other possible regulations of business. In another country a similar but more spectacular collection of measures has been described as a "new deal." In Canada it goes without a name.

FIVE AGED

Working frantically, the convicts made every effort to lessen the new year's tragedy but the raging swiftly-spreading fire, hampered their activities. Partially dazed themselves and choking from the smoke, the convicts worked side by side with prison camp guards to carry the semi-unconscious county home inmates to safety. The smoke was so dense they could scarcely see and many of the old men were so feeble or stricken with terror they could not aid themselves. Police said none of the prisoners was seriously injured.

BUYING FURS

Mr. Levin will continue buying Silver Fox and other fur furs throughout the fur season at our office 90 Queen Street, Charlottetown. B. R. HOLMAN L-3206-12-29-11