

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

If women could be immune from the poisoned words of their own sex, the battle of men would bring no far-nish to their fair names.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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OF A
MERCHANT

The vast bulk of the world's power is unused; many a pointer pup wastes his energies pointing sparrows in the park.

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TO HOLD FOX EXHIBITION AT WINTER FAIR

Maritime Foxmen Will Enter From Three Hundred to Four Hundred Foxes.

(Canadian Press)
AMHERST, N. S., April 24.—Arrangements were completed by the Maritime Stock Breeders' Association today to hold a Maritime Black Fox exhibition in conjunction with the Maritime Winter Fair here next fall. Representatives of Maritime Fox Breeders' Association attended a meeting of the M. B. A. executive today. The exhibition will include from 200 to 300 foxes from the three provinces.

Ambassador Speaks At Annual Dinner

(Special to the Guardian)
NEW YORK, N. Y., April 24.—Sir Donald Lindsay, British Ambassador to the U. S., told members of the St. Georges Society at their 150th annual dinner tonight that never have relations between Great Britain and the U. S. been so cordial as at present. I am fortunate in the state affairs existing between the British Empire and America he said. There always will be trade competition between the two nations but there is no reason to feel that there will be friction on that score. The London conference has disposed of any naval competition between the two countries.

Evidence Concluded In Laundry Case

(Special to the Guardian)
SUMMERSIDE, April 23.—The trial of Walter Landry, charged with larceny, entering, and stealing from Messrs. Bruce McKay and Co., office was resumed at the court house at Summerside, P. E. I., this morning before Judge Inman, three additional witnesses were called by Mr. T. L. Hampton, defending counsel, and the former then went on the stand in his own behalf. The chief testimony of these witnesses went to prove an alibi. They swore that the accused was at home during the whole night of the alleged crime, excepting from 8 to 9.40. During this stated time William Forbes of Messrs. Bruce McKay and Co. was working in the office and did not leave until some time after 10 o'clock. This closed the evidence in the case, seven witnesses all having been heard for the prosecution and five for the defense. The court adjourned the court at 2 p. m. to deliver his judgment on Thursday May 1st at 11 a. m. and instructed both counsel to prepare and submit their briefs to him before that time.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

*Millview Club loading livestock today, April 25th. All stock must be previously listed. Jenkins Bros. 3290-4-25-21
*A meeting of the Strathcona Egg Club at Hazelbrook School, April 25th at 8 P. M. Mr. Leighton is requested to attend. William Coady, Secretary. 3308-4-25-21
*Come to the bean supper and dance at Victoria Hall Friday, April 26th. Supper served from 5 to 7:30. Admission 25c. Dance starts at 8:30. 3389-4-24
*Emerald Club taking hogs, calves, sheep, Wednesday 30th. Afternoon. List with Secretary, D. N. McCann. 3304-4-25-21
*Hunter River Club loading hogs Thursday forenoon, May 1st. All stock must be previously listed. Russell Johnson, Secretary. 3299-4-25-21

Junior Bank Clerk Missing

(Special to the Guardian)
CHATHAM, April 24.—Ralph H. Rowland, 20, a junior clerk in the Chatham branch of the Canadian Bank of Commerce has been missing from his private quarters over the bank since Saturday last. Police were called in by bank officials on Tuesday when Rowland failed to report for work after the holiday. They were informed that \$3,500 in cash had disappeared on Saturday last. Rowland performed his usual tasks at the bank up to closing time.

Highest Tax In World Pays British Dole

LONDON, April 24.—The American people were rather startled the other day when a United States Senator proposed that \$50,000,000 should be appropriated by the government for public works in which the unemployed could get jobs. But that sum, large as it is, would seem a mere drop in the bucket to the people of Great Britain and Germany. The truth is that for ten years after the end of the war the United States presented a picture of unexampled prosperity distributed through all classes of the people. It is only last fall that the stock exchange slump brought a halt and with it unemployment estimated at about 3,000,000 persons. On the other hand, Great Britain and Germany, ever since the war, have presented a picture of the reverse of prosperous, England struggled with a mountain of war debts, Germany tottered under a mountain of war reparations. In Great Britain the coal mining industry, the steel and iron business and the textile industry were all shot to pieces. In Germany all classes of trade were bad. In Great Britain, ever since the war there have been from one to two millions unemployed. The same is true of Germany. In Great Britain the tax on incomes is something like 22 percent of what a man earns in Germany it is 29 percent. They are therefore, the most highly taxed peoples in the world. And a considerable part of this terrific taxation is very largely due to social insurance schemes designed to save the plain people from the sufferings of ill health, old age or unemployment. Germany led the war in social insurance. In the old days of the German empire, the former Kaiser who was deathly afraid of the rise of German Socialism, sought to stay the rising tide by stealing from the Socialist plank the best things in it. In this way his government gave the nation insurance against illness, insurance for their old age, insurance against unemployment. The burden of this was fairly light in the days of the prosperous and busy industrial Germany of before the war. Since the war it is a different story, especially as regards unemployment insurance benefits. The army of unemployed has grown. The sums needed for their keep have vastly increased.

P. E. I. Students Graduate From Pine Hill Hall

HALIFAX, April 25.—The largest attendance for many years featured the Convocation proceedings of Pine Hill Divinity Hall, held in St. Matthew's United Church last evening, when seven students were graduated to be awarded the degree of Bachelor of Divinity, and the honor degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred on six ministers. Rev. Principal MacKinnon presided, and conducted the devotional period, in which he was assisted by Rev. H. T. Jones, of Hopewell, who read the scripture lesson, and Rev. J. P. C. Fraser, of Summerside, P. E. I., who led in prayer. The organist and choir of St. John's United Church led the service of praise. The anthem, "Abide With Me," was rendered as an offertory number, and Mr. Ivan Rosborough sang, with much acceptance, the solo "Crossing the Bar." For the Senate of Pine Hill, Prof. W. G. Watson, D. D., reported that the students preparing for the ministry, in residence at Pine Hill this year, numbered forty-five, while two were outside of the residence. Some sixty students who have the ministry as their goal are at Mount Allison University, Sackville, N. B., making a creditable number in the Maritime Provinces who will be entering the ministry of the United Church. Rev. Principal MacKinnon presented diplomas to the graduating class, which consisted of Stirling H. Brown, B. A., of New Glasgow, P. E. I.; Dwight L. Giddings, of Murray Harbour, P. E. I.; James A. Fraser, B. A., of Stellarton, N. S.; James M. Fraser, B. A., of Scottdale, N. S.; Alexander F. MacLean, B. A., of Hopewell, N. S.; Gordon S. Stevens, of Saint John, N. B.; and E. Russell Woodside, of Darby, P. E. I.

CHICAGO GANGS USE DUM DUM BULLETS SOAKED IN GARLIC

CHICAGO, Ill., April 24.—Six boxes of alleged poison bullets were found in the hotel quarters of Al Capone gang during the raid yesterday by state attorney's detectives, it was announced. "The six boxes of cartridges, all for use in .33 calibre automatic pistols, had been dipped in something which knowing these hoodlums, I presume to be garlic," Lieutenant William Blaus said yesterday. "Garlic and lead in a bullet would combine to form a poison that starts tetanus and ends in death. "As if that wasn't enough, most of the bullets were of the dum dum type, notched so that when the bullet strikes an object it splits into two or more parts, tearing jagged holes. No guns were found and no records."

Austria expects to be benefited by the new German-Polish commercial treaty.

Headmasters Of Old Country Schools



The photographs here show headmasters of old country schools (young Canada). (1) H. H. Hamilton, St. C. Secretary of the party. (2) J. Talbot, Marlborough school. (3) F. B. Mallis, Wellington college. (4) F. Fletcher, Charterhouse. (5) Dr. C. Norwood, Harrow School. (6) G. C. Turner, Marlborough college. (7) W. L. Jacks, Mill High school. (8) J. Bell, St. Paul's school. (9) Rev. V. F. Nevill, Ampleforth college. (10) W. M. Gordon, Wreckin College. (11) G. W. Olive, Dauntsey school. (12) Geo. Roberts, George Watson's college, Edinburgh. (13) W. L. Fyfe, Christ's hospital (Bluecoat school), and (14) S. E. Gurner, Whitgift Grammar School.

P. E. I. Students Scores Killed In Philippines

MANILA, P. I., April 24.—Parts of the disaster-stricken Philippines lashed by a terrific typhoon almost while embers from a major fire still smoked, were in crying need tonight of food. The typhoon engulfed the province of Leyte Samar, killed scores laid all crops low, crumpled houses, tore down telegraph lines and flooded roads. Thousands were homeless, while the entire province faced actual famine, said authorities, unless relief was forthcoming immediately. Red Cross units hurried to the area however, while Governor Le Gen. Crus of Leyte appealed to Gen. Dwight Davis, governor of the islands, to raise funds for relief work. A tax moratorium may be declared until the province is habitable inasmuch as the typhoon was described as being worse than the great wind of 1928. That storm was held partly responsible for the present economic depression in the islands. So violent was the latest typhoon, which gathered force late on Good Friday, that it ripped up the convent at Tolosa, sent municipal buildings at Dulag splintering to the four winds and almost wiped from the map the villages of Palo, Buranan, Carigar and Talcolibin. Intervening plantations of gleaming green hemp fields and waving coconuts palms were flattened. All vegetation was shredded and sprinkled over the debris as though some giant chef had decided to use the province for a salad bowl. Communication lines were so completely shattered that it was impossible to estimate the number of dead. Officials, optimistic in the face of disastrous reports filtering in, placed the casualties indefinitely as "scores." On fire swept Negros Island, meanwhile, 12,000 persons were without shelter and most of them were badly in need of food. today was reported to be a definite possibility as candidate in the next Federal election to oppose Hon. Charles A. Dunning, Hon. Mr. MacPherson has a majority of nearly 4,800 votes in the provincial contest over his nearest Liberal competitor, commanding Canadian millers.

NOVA SCOTIA MAY OPPOSE DUNNING
REGINA, April 24.—Hon. M. A. MacPherson, provincial Attorney General, a native of Nova Scotia,

TRAGEDY AT PORTSMOUTH

(Special to the Guardian)
PORTSMOUTH, England, April 24.—Tragedy came to the British cruiser Champion lying at her berth here today. The cruiser was to have gone out on firing practice during the forenoon but a short time before she was due to steam away her commanding officer, Capt. Richard Martin Welby was found hanging dead in the bathroom of his cabin. The door had to be forced in order to reach the commander who was hanging by a rope tied to a bolt in the ceiling. Artificial respiration was applied but without success. It was understood farewell letters were left by Capt. Welby who was between 40 and 50 and had been promoted to the rank of captain in December, 1928. He was appointed to the champion last October. The contents of the letters were withheld by the authorities for the moment.

GRAIN PRICES HIT EXPORTS OF FLOUR

OTTAWA, April 24.—The effect of the Canadian wheat blockade has been most marked in wheat flour exports. At the end of the last grain year, July 31st, Canada was exporting 12,000,000 barrels of wheat flour annually and was first in exports of this essential commodity. During March last wheat flour exports were 680,897 barrels valued at \$2,815,599 and for March, 1928, were 1,412,534 barrels valued at \$7,303,508. For the eight months ending March 31st last, wheat flour exports were 4,466,487 and for the same period in the previous grain year, \$41,670 barrels valued at \$45,314,280. This 50 percent decrease in wheat flour exports is due solely to Canadian wheat prices being above world's prices which has made it impossible for Canadian millers to hold their foreign markets. The British market has not fallen off like that in foreign countries. In the eight months to other markets than Britain, Canadian flour exports have decreased from 35,342,782 barrels to 17,813,987. To regain Canada's place in the export flour trade is the great problem over his nearest Liberal competitor, commanding Canadian millers.

Acadia Lost To New Westminster By Score 26 to 23

(Canadian Press)
WOLFVILLE, N. S., April 24.—New Westminster Adanacs tonight gained a three point lead over Acadia, when they defeated the eastern Canada champions 26-23 in the first of their two game series for the Dominion basketball championship, and are now favorites to retain the title they won last year from the Windsor collegiate alumni. Acadia played a great game tonight but the westerns played bang up basketball and thoroughly deserved their victory. They did not appear to be the least tired from their long train ride east. Acadia although defeated, are not down hearted and are confident they can overcome the Adanacs lead and win the coveted title in the second game here tomorrow night.

COLUMBUS PENITENTIARY WORST CROWDED IN U. S. SAYS REPORT ON PRISONS

NEW YORK, April 25.—Overcrowded conditions at the Ohio State Penitentiary, scene of tonight's holocaust, are discussed in the annual report for 1929 of the National Society of Penal Information. The report states: "The ancient plant at the State Penitentiary in Columbus, one of the largest prisons in the country, suffers from a condition of overcrowding worse than that in any other prison. "The need of another institution in the Ohio penal system has been apparent for many years, but the state is only now taking steps to alleviate the conditions of Columbus. Not only can Columbus not care for an increased population, but it is already too large a prison to be operated on any other lines than those of blanket treatment. Even with the completion of the present building program, it will be able to care for its present population only under conditions that fall far below accepted modern standards for housing prisoners." It is recalled that the Columbus prison is the place where the late William Sidney Porter served a term

Vancouver Ships Milk To China

(Special to the Guardian)
VANCOUVER, April 24.—Chinese babies and mothers may take to drinking fresh certified milk from Vancouver cows if an experimental shipment which left here aboard the Empress of Canada proves feasible of transporting fresh milk in large quantities over the 5,800 miles route. The shipment consisted of a five gallon can and three cases of certified milk. It was placed in refrigerators aboard the liner. The Shanghai hospital will receive the shipment in 14 days.

THREE KILLED IN CRASH

(Special to the Guardian)
ATTICA, N. Y., April 24.—A snow covered hillside near here proved a death trap to three men, one of them a leader in aviation circles who met death as their plane crashed against this afternoon. The dead are: Capt. Lionel M. Woolson, aeronautical engineer of the Packard Motor Car Co. of Detroit and designer of the Packard-Diesel aeroplane motor; Charles S. Knight, a test pilot for the Ver-ville Co., of Detroit manufacturers of the plane which crashed and which was equipped with one of the new Diesel motors; Harold B. Scott, 345 Park Lane, Douglastown, L. I., a pilot. The plane a four place cabin monoplane, was being flown from Detroit to New York where it was to be exhibited in the Aviation Show.

Monroe Banks Close Their Doors

(Special to the Guardian)
MONROE, S. C., April 24.—All banks in Monroe had suspended business tonight tying up deposits which at the last statement of condition made by the three banks in the town totalled more than two million dollars. The Bank of Union yesterday failed to open for business and the Farmers Bank and Trust Co., and the First National Bank of Monroe today were forced to suspend. State banking department officials have taken over the affairs of the Bank of Union and the Farmers Bank and Trust Co.

U. S. NAVAL PARLEY DELEGATE RETURNS CRITICIZING DEBT LAW

WASHINGTON, April 24.—Rear-Admiral William A. Moffet, who has been pointedly honored by the Hoover administration, returned today from the London Naval Conference with a criticism on prohibition as compared with European handling of the liquor problem. Moffet's prepared statement touched on naval and economic questions as well as prohibition. He urged American parity with Great Britain in fact as well as theory. The admiral's remarks on prohibition were interspersed between a criticism of trans-Atlantic mail services and a statement that a three power naval agreement would be a godsend to the United States and the world at large.

REWRITES TALKIES BY DAILY CABLE

HOLLYWOOD, April 25.—John Galsworthy, famous English author and one of the sternest critics of American films in Great Britain, is writing for motion pictures—by cable. While in England recently George Arliss persuaded Galsworthy to permit his play "Old English" to be made into a talkie by Warner Brothers, Galsworthy specified, however, that Hollywood writers should not tamper with the play. On arrival here Arliss discovered that some changes would be necessary in the original play. So daily Arliss cables the changes to Galsworthy, who writes dialogues to fit and cables it to Hollywood at regular rates. for embellishment, and started writing short stories under the pseudonym of O. Henry.

RIOTING IN PESHAWAR

British Troops Open Fire to Restore Order.

(Special to the Guardian)
LAHORE, April 24.—Two British soldiers were burned alive inside their armored car and a city police sergeant was hacked to death with a hatchet in an outbreak of savage rioting at Peshawar on the northwest frontier this morning. The infuriated Nationalists become so menacing that British Gurkha troops had to open fire with machine guns and rifles to restore order. The number of casualties among the demonstrators is not definitely known but the deaths are reported to have numbered at least twenty two. Armoured cars with crews of two soldiers each were patrolling Peshawar when they came upon an unruly crowd. Several Nationalists suddenly poured a bucketful of gasoline over one car and others lighted matches. In an instant the car was a roaring mass of flames. Its two occupants had no chance to escape through its narrow manholes. In another part of the city a police sergeant on a motorcycle found his way blocked by a mob and was thrown to the pavement. The crowd fell on him with the utmost ferocity and killed him with a hatchet. A hail of stones and bricks met the British Gurkha troops when they entered Peshawar to end the disturbance. Well aimed missiles from the roofs caused several casualties among the troops including Deputy Commissioner Metcalfe who was taken to a hospital. The mob was scattered by machine gun fire leaving 25 wounded behind. The city now is quiet but is patrolled by British troops. All the city gates are guarded to prevent looting by tribesmen. Aside from its ferocity today's outbreak at Peshawar is significant showing that Mahatma Gandhi's campaign has reached the furthest extremities of the vast Indian peninsula.

Price War Ended

(Special to the Guardian)
NEW YORK, N. Y., April 24.—The New York Times says the price war which has been waged since March in the Dutch East Indies and the Orient between the Royal Dutch interests and the Standard Oil Co. of New York has been ended with a 100 percent advance in prices. The increase which amounted to eight cents a gallon on both gasoline and kerosene placed prices at a level equivalent to the present quotations in the U. S. plus transportation.

The Weather, etc



TORONTO, April 25.—Fresh or strong westerly winds mostly fair and cold. High tide this morning at 3:13 and tonight at 7:50. Sun sets this evening at 6:54 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:57. New moon Monday, April 26, 2:44 p. m. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Scotland will revive flax growing. Four new wireless stations will be opened in the Egyptian Desert.