

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

We pay when old for the mis-  
deeds of our youth.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

When life shuts one door God  
opens another.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1943

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# REDS POUND AT DNEPR RIVER LINE

## Anglo-American Fifth Army In Full Offensive

### Lunges Towards Blasted Naples

Stout German Mountain  
Positions are Reduced.

By NOLAN NORGAARD  
(Associated Press Staff  
Correspondent)

**ALLIED HEADQUARTERS,  
NORTH AFRICA, Sept. 24 (AP)**—The British-American 5th army, in full offensive, lunged toward the blasted Naples tonight behind a curtain of artillery and air barrage which reduced stout German mountain positions and blocked enemy retreat just behind the "wither and never" flight.

**Balkans Vulnerable**

The vulnerability of the German-held Balkans to Allied attack is being stressed by a bold raid of British motor torpedo boats which sank a loaded ammunition ship and a German transport in the Albanian Bay of Valona. They damaged two more and escaped without damage, according to the official communiqué.

The British and American troops under Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark expect to reach the Adriatic coast by the end of the month, and are expected to mop up virtually all the German forces in the area.

It was reported from London that the Canadian 1st division is regrouping as it slowly advances from the south to ready for the next round of hard fighting. The Canadians have not been mentioned in action recently and are believed to be in close contact with the enemy. Likewise there has been no mention of the Canadian 1st army tank brigade, reported to be in the area with Gen. Clark's army at Salerno.

### COMING EVENTS

- Feed Oats for sale. McQuigan 9-18-51.
- Bulk Wheat to arrive. Book 9-18-51.
- Due to arrive car Screen Coal. D. R. Cummings, Vernon. 9-24-51.
- Chicken Supper and Dance in St. George's Tuesday, September 29th. 9-23-51.
- Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, September 28th. Webster's Orchestra. 9-23-51.
- Concert and entertainment St. Catherine's Hall postponed until Monday next, the 27th. 9-24-51.
- Wanted to buy live and dressed chickens and ducks. Paying 40¢ market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. 8-26-51.
- Bingo, Dance, auspices Holy Name Society, Town Hall, Georgetown, Tuesday, September 28th. 9-24-51.
- Buying young pigs at Fredericton, Monday. Paying \$9.00 a pair for good pigs over 10 lbs. Not Will also buy smaller ones. Knud Jorgensen, Fredericton. 9-25-51.
- Hot Chicken Dinner served Sunday evening, September 28th from 5 to 8 P. M. at The Towers Restaurant, Malpas Road. 9-25-51.
- National Film Board. 40¢: Mr. Stewart Monday; Bourla Tuesday; Georgetown Wednesday; Montague Thursday; Carleton Friday. 9-25-51.
- Come! Have fun, Share the Wealth, Hear and Buy, Have lunch and Ice Cream at Springfield Hall, 227 St. George Street, 9th. 9-25-26-27.
- Don't forget big clearance sale of farm stock, crop, implements and household effects of J. J. MacQuillivar, Vernon, Saturday Oct. 2nd. 9-26-51.
- Hear Rob Roy MacGregor, Famous Radio Singer of Scottish Ballads, in Hunter River at 8 o'clock, Tuesday, September 28th, at 8 o'clock. Admission 30¢. Sponsored by the Ladies Aid Presbyterian Church. 9-25-26-27.

### CHANGES MADE IN BRITISH CABINET



Lord Beaverbrook, Canadian-born former Minister of Aircraft Production who returns to the British Cabinet as Lord Privy Seal.

### U. S. Minister to Russia is Home

**WASHINGTON, Sept. 24 (AP)**—Admiral William D. Standley, Ambassador to Moscow, arrived in Washington late today to report to the State Department.

### Montgomery and Clark Confer

**WITH THE 5TH ARMY IN ITALY, Sept. 24 (AP)**—Gen. Sir Bernard Montgomery conferred today with Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark on what the latter afterward described as future plans and the relationship between the British and the Anglo-American 5th armies.

### May Revolutionize Life of Britain's Post War Youth

By Alan Randall  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

**LONDON, Sept. 24 (CP)**—Eighteen points which may revolutionize the life of youth were drawn up in the officially sponsored report on youth service in Britain after the war, published as a white paper.

**LONDON, Sept. 25 (Saturday)**—(CP)—Changes in the Cabinet making Sir John Anderson Chancellor of the Exchequer, Lord Beaverbrook Lord Privy Seal and R. K. Law Minister of State were announced today.

Lord Cranborne becomes Dominions Secretary.

Lord Beaverbrook, who was born in Maple, Ont., near Toronto, was Minister of Supply in 1942.

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### Roosevelt Names 4-Man Production Survey Committee

**WASHINGTON, Sept. 24 (AP)**—President Roosevelt today created a joint production survey committee of four high ranking officers of the United States Army and Navy to advise the joint chiefs of staff on changes in the procurement programs of the armed services.

### Hog Price Adjustment Considered

**OTTAWA, Sept. 24 (CP)**—Federal Government's action to soften the shock to the farmer who finds his hog is overweight and who can realize only a few cents for the extra weight is being considered.

### Big Increase In Wartime Fishery Revenue

**HALIFAX, Sept. 24 (CP)**—Value of fish landed in Maritime waters during August was nearly double that of the catch for August, 1942, although landed weight increased by only one-third, it was revealed in the monthly report of the department of fisheries eastern division.

### 50TH JUBILEES

**SAINT JOHN, N.B., Sept. 24 (CP)**—The 50th Jubilee celebration of the Monastery of the Good Shepherd here opened today with Bishop P. A. Brav, of Saint John, the Monastery, the Mother House of the Order in Canada.

### War Situation Last Night

By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press War Analyst

The Nazi flight to the Dnieper before the amazing Russian summer offensive is an accomplished fact along most of the 80-mile front from Orsha to the sea—and even that defence line is cracking at critical points.

South of besieged Kiev, Red army units are already shelling shells across the wide stream less than 20 miles from the Nazi border poured in August, 1941, to overrun the Great Dnieper Plateau.

Northward up the Dnieper, where both the Smolensk, Bastion and the Vitebsk gateway fortresses are falling under mighty Russian blows, the Nazi situation is less critical. The Red army is promising to unhinge the enemy from the west of Leningrad to the Baltic and force German evacuation of all northwestern Russia.

The only Nazi hope of a slow-paced withdrawal from the half-encircled Dnieper Plateau lies in the fall rains. By Moscow account it took European war as a whole. It can hardly be questioned that Russian success in breaching the Dnieper line at that point, compelling a Nazi desperate flight from the Dnieper plateau, would touch off smouldering anti-Nazi fires in Rumania and Bulgaria.

Time is of essence for the Russians if they are to spring the Bel Tserkov trap on the foe but the probabilities are that they are not in a position to force the Dnieper front at any critical point. That may give the enemy time to fall back in reasonably good order from the Crimea and the Dnieper Plateau.

With that clearly foreshadowed further German retreat in south Russia, nevertheless, the German retreat in both Italy, and it will be the Nazis who get burned when it does.

### Allies Bomb Four Big Nazi Industrial Cities

R. A. F. Has Four Major Campaigns Going  
Against Strategic Targets.

By GLADWIN HILL  
(Associated Press Staff Writer)

**LONDON, Sept. 24 (AP)**—A big fleet of R. A. F. bombers tonight struck four big German industrial centres—Mannheim, the important twin cities of Mannheim and Ludwigshafen, a third United States marauder again near Paris in daylight, and a fourth near Paris in daylight, aerial assault round-the-clock aerial assault from Britain into its third straight day.

The R. A. F. now has at least four major campaigns going—against strategic targets such as the Mosine Alpine tunnel, the railway centre at Mannheim, and processing plants in Mannheim, and against the big rubber centre at Hanover Wednesday night, against final night against the railway centre at Mannheim, and against the industrial objectives, as in devastation raids on Hamburg.

Tonight it was announced that during the day R. A. F. Mitchells and Typhoon bombers attacked Britain in northern France and Belgium as well as the railway centre at Mannheim, and against the big rubber centre at Hanover Wednesday night, against final night against the railway centre at Mannheim, and against the industrial objectives, as in devastation raids on Hamburg.

The attack cost 32 bombers, two less than that of three weeks ago against the same twin cities. Four Canadian bombers were lost.

Nazi night fighters, strong on the defensive, again used the tactic of dropping myriads of flares along the ingoing and out-going columns, making the night almost as bright as day, one pilot reported.

### BULLETIN

#### Germans Hear Dark Picture Of Army Plight

By JAMES M. LONG  
(Associated Press Staff  
Writer)

**LONDON, Sept. 24 (AP)**—The battle for the Dnieper River defence line began today as the Russians surged forward in force along a 300-mile front on the eastern bank and knocked at the gates of Smolensk in the north and Kiev in the south, Moscow announced.

The communiqué, however, was more cautious than Moscow newspapers and German broadcasts, which told of Red army advances far beyond points claimed by the official bulletin.

German reports said the Russians had tried to cross the Dnieper only one mile north of Kiev where the Dnieper joins the Dniester but the Soviet communiqué made no mention of a crossing nor an attempt to cross.

The Soviet Monitor, inaccurately transcribing a Moscow broadcast of the communiqué, said the Dnieper had been crossed in the Gornel sector but later changed its version of the communiqué to tell of a crossing of the Dniester, some 70 miles east of the Dnieper.

Nevertheless, the Russians, according to Moscow reports, were already at the river in many places and the Germans themselves mentioned an attempted Soviet crossing south of Gornel at a point where the Pripiet River enters the Dnieper.

Another Soviet drive took the Red army within three miles of the borders of white Russia with the capture of Tarasovka.

German broadcasts, painting a dark picture of the Nazi plight in the east, indicated the Germans were evacuating the Kuban bridgehead in the Caucasus. While far to the north the Nazis said the Russians were attempting to "break through along the whole front at Smolensk and particularly on both flanks."

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### 3 Youthful Freshmen Enrolled at U. N. B.

**FREDERICTON, Sept. 24 (CP)**—Three freshmen newly enrolled at the University of New Brunswick represent a U. N. B. record for youth.

None older than boys usually in High School, the trio are Gregory M. Fitch, 16, Rolling Dam, N. B., Electrical Engineering; Eugene Fitch, 15, New Carlisle, Que., Electrical Engineering; and his brother, Ronald Fitch 16, Forestry.

### Salerno Put Nazi Morale to New Low

**MADRID, Sept. 24 (AP)**—The Allied victory at Salerno was put down in history for its shattering the last glimmer of hope and confidence that Nazi army and party propagandists were able to stir in the German public, neutral travellers from Germany said today.

Nazi propaganda has warned the Salerno battle into World War II. It was a heavy blow for the German public, neutral travellers from Germany said today.

When it became clear that the Allies were far from being hurried into the sea and in fact were attacking, German morale hit an all-time low these travellers said.

### CATHOLIC YOUTH CONVENTION

**SUSSEX, N.B., Sept. 24 (CP)**—The 11th annual convention of the Catholic Youth Organization in Saint John Diocese, embracing southern and central New Brunswick, will be held here next Sunday, Monday with the President, W. J. Lane, Fredericton, presiding.

### Premier King Dodges Questions Re Election

By C. R. Blackburn  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

**OTTAWA, Sept. 24 (CP)**—Prime Minister Mackenzie King and his full cabinet played the role of listeners at today's morning and afternoon meetings of the Parliament of the Senate and House of Commons representing all provinces told the government what was on their minds.

"We are having a very interesting discussion of things as they exist throughout the country," Mr. King told reporters when the caucus was held for the dinner recess.

"Was the election date discussed?" Mr. King was asked. "Everything has been discussed," he replied.

The caucus continued throughout the evening and will be resumed tomorrow morning. At some stage Mr. King will deliver a summation.

### Finds Freedom of Worship In Russia

By Eddy Gilmore,  
Associated Press Staff Writer

**MOSCOW, Sept. 24 (AP)**—The Archbishop of York, visiting the Soviet Union at the invitation of the Russian Church, said today he had found complete freedom of worship and had seen no indications why it should not continue after the war.

At a press conference in the National Hotel, across the square from the Kremlin, the Archbishop was asked to what he attributed the current interest in religion in the Soviet Union.

"I believe he said, 'that the government feels the people of Russia are a religious people and that the Russian church is earnestly throwing itself into this international cause.'"

To another question the Archbishop replied: "I most certainly believe freedom of worship exists here. I am also quite sure the churches can freely hold services."

The Archbishop said he had brought an invitation to Russian churchmen to visit Britain and that the invitation had been accepted, although dates and names of the delegates had not been decided upon.

Further commenting on the religious services in the Russian churches, two of which he had visited, he said he had been greatly impressed by the size of the congregations and their "obvious earnestness."

"I believe," he said, "that this current freedom will exist after the war."

Replying to another question, he said he saw no indication that the church was being exploited as a part of the war effort.

### IF YOU WANT THE HEN TO LAY, YOU GOTTA PUT UP WITH THE CACKLIN'

High tide this morning at 7.48  
and tonight at 8.42.

Sun sets this evening at 6.53 and  
rises tomorrow morning at 6.51.  
New moon Sept. 29th, 7.26 a.m.

Summer tide 18 minutes later  
than Charlottetown.

### DAILY AIR SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 7.50 a.m.  
12.20 p.m. 4.30 p.m.  
Arrive Charlottetown 1.10 p.m.  
5.45 p.m. 7.05 p.m.

P. E. J. N. S. SERRY SERVICE  
DAILY INCLUDING SUNDAY  
Leave Wood Islands - 7.00 a.m.  
and 11 a.m. and 3 p.m.  
Leave Carleton Place - 9.00 a.m. and  
1 p.m. and 5 p.m.

## DELICIOUS "SALAM" TEA & COFFEE

As a little must now go a long way, satisfaction  
depends upon quality of flavour.