

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Hope to the end.

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Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1945

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In nothing be anxious.

# GERMAN IS CHARGED BY CANADIANS

## Eisenhower Reports Unrest In Germany

### 800 Were Butchered By Japs In Dining-Hall

Resistance Is Next Step, U. S. General Reports

To Sail Nov. 4

### Heavy Meat Shipments Made To Great Britain

### Canada's First War Trial To Start Soon

Local Officer Snaps Handcuffs On German S. S. General.

### "Regrets" Bread Rationing Forecast

LONDON, Oct. 31.—(CP Cable)—Education Minister Ellen Wilkinson told the House of Commons tonight she "regretted" her forecast that Sunday if the rationing of bread and other staples did not get under way before the St. Lawrence River froze.

Explaining that she was addressing a group of youngsters at Jarvis Park, Miss Wilkinson said "I thought I was giving a simple explanation of possible consequences if the rationing of bread and other staples did not get under way before the St. Lawrence River froze."

"In future I shall be very careful in the illustrations I use in making speeches," she said. "I thought they were blacked out."

The members cheered and Sir Ben Smith, Food Minister, patted Miss Wilkinson on the shoulder. Sir Ben said Tuesday he would be in the household of bread rationing in the foreseeable future.

### Indian Sentenced To Be Hanged

GORE BAY, Ont., Oct. 31.—(CP)—James Nahwegazick, 33-year-old Indian, was convicted today by a jury of murdering his 55-year-old father, Alex, with a shotgun.

He was sentenced to be hanged in the morning. Nahwegazick admitted that he shot his father Alex, and said he had done it "to chase the curse of the bear walk put on me by my parents."

While giving evidence in his own defence, Nahwegazick related many tales of witchcraft and "black magic" practised by Indians on Manitoulin Island.

### Church Property Burned In N. B.

ST. MARY'S N. B., Oct. 31.—(CP)—St. Mary's church, including a house and barn owned by Thomas Allan, and the parson barn and house, were destroyed by fire here this afternoon.

Flames broke out in a washhouse on the property, spread to an adjoining building, and burned out "old Presbytery" and burned out the parson's house.

Despite efforts to contain the fire, firefighters and volunteers from Buctouche.

Damage to the Allan property was about \$4,000, while Rev. N. F. McLaughlin's parson's house was unable to give an estimate of the loss to church property.

### New York's "Dinty" Moore Is Charged

NEW YORK, Oct. 31.—(AP)—The Office of Price Administration says \$225 is too much for a corned beef and cabbage dinner in a war-time restaurant.

James (Dinty) Moore, owner of the restaurant, was charged with violating price ceilings.

## New Discovery Made In Distemper Vaccine By Dr. Robert Green

(The following article dealing with the latest findings of Dr. Robert G. Green, noted bacteriologist of the University of Minnesota who visited Prince Edward Island last June in the interests of the industry, will be read with much interest.)

MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 31.—Studies on distemper, a disease of dogs which developed at the University of Minnesota, have revealed today, have opened a new method of treatment that may solve such hitherto intractable diseases as the common cold, influenza and measles.

No one has ever found a successful treatment for such infections, which are caused by viruses and not by bacteria, which resist drugs like penicillin and sulfonamides.

Attacks Live Tissues

A virus is a disease-producing germ which has lost the power of living independently and must steal its living from healthy living tissues of man, lower animals or plants. It is much smaller than any ordinary germ and that of infantile paralysis is one of the

MANILA, Oct. 31.—(AP)—At least 800 men, women and children were butchered by Japanese in a dining-hall massacre balled with bombs and assurances of safety for the victims, survivors of the slaughter testified today at the trial of Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita on war crimes charges.

It took place at St. Paul's College here Feb. 9, while American troops were battering their way into the Japanese-occupied city.

Camilo, Diego, one of the survivors of Yamashita's Philippine command advised him to take his family to St. Paul's for "safety."

Louise Borohana, 80-year-old Spanish woman, testified that after 1,000 civilians had crowded about the dining hall "they brought in candy and drinks and placed them in the centre of the room."

"I noticed huge black balls hanging from the centre of the ceiling," she said. "I thought they were blacked out lights."

But when the crowd of children, women and men surged toward the tempting spread of sweets and refreshments she added, the black balls turned out to be bombs. They exploded, killing or wounding many. And then the Japanese came and touched the bodies of those outside the hall rushing back through the doors, tossing hand grenades into the dining hall through and shooting survivors who attempted to flee.

Local Gen. R.B. Reynolds, presiding officer of the five-judge tribunal trying Yamashita, announced that the conclusion of today's proceedings will be closed to the public.

Testimony during the forenoon explained, will involve the desecration of the bodies of the dead and the suffering of the survivors.

Such testimony, which should be kept behind closed doors.

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Highlight of the night for most of the City's children was the mammoth party given by the Kinmen Club at the Sporting Club.

The affair was in the nature of a reward to children who sold sheet masks for the Kinmen Club.

Mr. Abbott, speaking during study of army estimates, said the chairman of the board, Mr. Justice John Kellier Mackay of the Ontario High Court of Justice, will Maj. Gen. Robert Green, Inspector-General for Eastern Canada, and Brig. H. G. Nolan, well-known Calgary barrister, now in the judge-advocate's branch.

### Overseas Sentences To Be Reviewed

OTTAWA, Oct. 31.—(CP)—Defence Minister Abbott announced today in the Commons a special review has been established to review sentences of one to five years imposed on troops overseas for military or civilian offences.

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### News Briefs

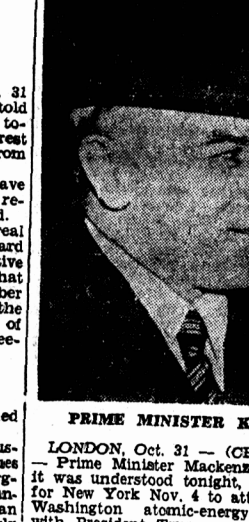
CHUNGKING, Oct. 31.—(AP)—Russia has agreed to detailed plans for the sending of Chinese Government troops in Manchuria, an official dispatch from Chungking said today, after discussions conducted in the city.

Chiang Ching-Kuo, eldest son of President Chiang, participated in the conference.

There was no immediate word as to whether the agreement grants the requested use of Port Arthur and Dairen for the landings.

OTTAWA, Oct. 31.—(CP)—Clarence Gillis (COP—Cape Breton South) said today in the Commons he visualized the Canadian Army of Occupation remaining in Germany for another four or five years.

"I hope you are wrong," interjected Defence Minister Abbott. "I don't think I am," said Mr. Gillis.



PRIME MINISTER KING

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Consequently they were considerably surprised when they glided back here and saw newspapers with headlines proclaiming the fact they were missing at sea.

They reported fine sailing all the time they were at sea, and said they were going to continue their pleasure jaunt to Florida. They are scheduled to sail for Maine waters as the first of the week.

Phil Williams of Sydney, N.S., skipper of the little craft, with Allan (Moose) MacLeod of Sydney and Duffy Atkinson of Yarmouth, N.S., and Wyoming as crew members. Atkinson is owner and navigator of the auxiliary motorized craft.

Other developments mentioned in his latest monthly report: The problem of handling thousands of displaced persons continues to be a major concern of the government. The food and fuel situation is growing worse as winter approaches. "There will be practically no coal for German civilians," and extensive plans are being made for mass feeding of Germans in the American zone.

Failure of the German masses to respond to free political movements is a major concern of the government. The masses, and only the Communist and Social Democrats have shown much life in the American zone.

"It is apparent that a long period of political organization and political education will be necessary before the German people can be entrusted with complete control of their government."

President Truman announced in Washington that he had set June 1 as a goal for transferring the German government from military to civilian hands.

The move was recommended by Gen. Eisenhower in agreement with the other three occupying powers. Military occupation, as distinguished from military government, will continue as long as necessary, it was announced.

### Loan Total Reaches \$1,781,700 In P. E. I.

OTTAWA, Oct. 31.—(CP)—The Victory Loan total in this Province reached \$1,781,700 yesterday, or more than 90 per cent of the objective of \$3,300,000.

The National War Finance Committee reported that the Province had attained 89.96 per cent of its goal.

Nov. Scotia was in second place in the general canvass and payroll savings race with 62.21 per cent of the objective. Prince Edward Island had 55.77 per cent, Alberta 48.91 per cent, New Brunswick 48.19 per cent, Ontario 45.30 per cent, Manitoba 45.04 per cent, Saskatchewan 44.99 per cent and Saskatchewan, where crops are bad and weather poor.

Tuesday was a big day for the Dominion's two-in-one loan drive effort with a national total of \$120,348,300 recorded compared with \$77,088,000 for the eighth day of the last campaign last spring. This week's cumulative total to the end of the day is \$117,000,000, or 60.96 per cent of the \$193,600,000 target for the same period in the last year.

### Mr. McLure On Commons Special Railway Committee

OTTAWA, Oct. 31.—(Special)—W. Chester S. McLure, the Progressive Conservative member for Queen's has made it known that he will be on the special committee on the railways.

Through his own persistence and his determination that Prince Edward Island should be represented on the committee on the railways, McLure has secured the appointment of a member of the Parliamentary committee on Railways and Shipping.

The announcement came yesterday when Veterans' Minister Ian MacKenzie, the acting Government member in the House, rose in the Commons to report on the committee's work.

McLure's name was suggested by Joseph Harris, a Conservative member for Danforth.

There was no argument on the motion and it passed, with members on both sides of the House pointing their desks in applause.

McLure's successful insistence on representation from Prince Edward Island.

### Tug Founders In Ottawa River

OTTAWA, Oct. 31.—(CP)—The tug *Alma*