

ESTABLISHED 1891.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FRIDAY, MAY 3, 1901.

PRICE TWO CENTS

GLASGOW BIG FAIR

Opened by Duke of Fife
Yesterday.

COAL DUTY IS UPHELD

Government Standing Firm—
President McKinley Visits
New Orleans.

FIRM ON THE COAL DUTY.

LONDON, May 2.—(Special).—The Government are standing firm on the coal export duty and taking steps to secure a good majority.

GLASGOW EXHIBITION OPENED.

The Duke and Duchess of Fife opened the Glasgow Exhibition this afternoon in the name of the King and expressed his best wishes for its success.

The Duchess opened the Art Gallery with a golden key.

THE PRESIDENT AT NEW ORLEANS.

WASHINGTON, May 2.—(Special).—New Orleans City gave President McKinley a great reception the more enthusiastic because it was the first visit ever paid by a President.

A monster banquet was one of the features.

BEACH'S STOMACH & LIVER PILLS the only reliable TONIC pill for Constipation and Indigestion, no sickness, no pain, from using Beach's Pills, Send 10 cts. to The Baird Company, Woodstock, N. B. for a trial sample. Regular size bottle price 25 cents. at all dealers.

Guaranteed Dyspepsia Cure

In disturbed Digestion as indicated by sour stomach, bloating, burning, soreness, headache, constipation, etc. M. P. C. Dyspepsia Tablets assist nature until normal digestion is restored. Three boxes guaranteed to cure or money refunded 50 cents per box, sent by mail upon receipt of price 50 large tablets and 34 small tablets in each box.

Madison Pharmaceutical Co.,
New York.

Sold by Johnson & Johnson, special offer. For 30 days.
Three boxes for \$1.80.

April 30, d & w, 3w

Canada's Latest Productions In The Art of Shoemaking

The Invictus Shoe made by
Geo. A. Slater. Every pair
new.

Stamped with maker's name
and price \$3.50, \$4.00, \$5.00.

GOFF BROS.,

Sole Agents.

THE ROSE VALLEY

Tragedy Occupies the
Public Mind

THE VARIOUS OPINIONS

What Ought to Be Done—An
Intense Strain of Suspense
Existing.

The disclosures made at the Rose Valley inquest as printed in THE GUARDIAN of yesterday created most intense and painful interest in the City and Province. The demand for the paper was unusually great and a considerable increase of the regular daily edition was rendered necessary to supply it. In the hotels, railway station, on the trains and boats and wherever men and women meet together the murder was the principal topic of conversation.

Every one was asking what is being done, or what is next to be done to find out and bring the guilty party or parties to punishment. Some claimed that a reward ought to be offered, and regretted the absence of Premier Farquharson, lest it might delay the necessary action. Others freely expressed the opinion that the inquest should not have been completed so summarily, but that a further and more exhaustive inquiry should have been made, adjourning the Coroner's court from day to day until the last vestige of testimony as to the motive for the crime and all the circumstances surrounding or leading up to the tragedy had been disclosed. Had the deceased lady any known enemies in or about the settlement? Were there any tramps or suspicious characters seen about the McLeod premises or the settlement before or after the crime? Had any quarrel or disagreement taken place between the deceased and any of the members of the family or the neighbors? These are some of the matters upon which the published evidence does not show the inquiry to have been so full as might be desired.

There were still others who asserted that arrests should have been promptly made of any or all parties who were under suspicion, however slight. Some went so far as to blame the authorities in no very mild terms for their dilatoriness or apathy in the matter. This was met by the statement that the coroner's jury had rendered what was really an "open verdict" and had charged no one with the crime, and that until specific sworn information was laid charging some one with the murder no warrant could issue. This in turn was met with the argument that if the Attorney General had given instructions to cause the disinterment of the victim's body he should also have exercised his power to follow up vigorously the revelations of the inquest.

Again the opinion was expressed that the mystery was one which called for the expert services of a skilled and experienced detective, and that such an officer ought to be promptly employed and put at work. This opinion was accentuated in the presence of a GUARDIAN representative, and the well-known reticence of people in the country districts was pointed out as a reason for detective service. Other opinions were that it is due to the fair fame of the peaceful community where the tragedy occurred, and of the entire Island as well that no stone should be left unturned to bring the facts to light and solve the awful mystery.

THE KING OF CORN CURES.

Is Putnam's Painless Corn Extractor, crowned by years of success, regal because unapproached and unapproachable, holding sway in this continent owing to its superiority. Putnam's Painless Corn and Wart Extractor. Sold by all druggists, or sent by mail N. C. Polson & Co., Kingston, Ont., on receipt of 25 cents.

The
Earliest
and
Best
and
Most Luscious
Garden Pea
is our
"Early Giant"

HASZARD & MOORE.

THE SAND HOGS OF CAISSON SINKING

Some Idea of the Way the Work Will be Carried
on in the

HILLSBORO BRIDGE WHEN UNDER CONSTRUCTION

As Handed the Guardian by a Charlottetown Gentleman
Who Takes a Great Interest in all Such Matters—Wood

Out of hole that reached somewhere deep into the mysterious underground came the head and shoulders of a man. He crawled painfully, like an angle worm, from the depths of an iron pipe set between blocks of stone. Here, close at hand, a river flashed in the sunlight; there the many industries of a city's water side hummed cheerily. But the man blinked and grimaced. His face was dirty and streaked; the oilskins, hat and hip-boots he wore were covered with mud. Climbing at last over the pipe's edge, the little man, sturdy workman though he was, actually needed a helping hand, as his knees gave unsteadily under him. One by one five men pulled themselves out of the pipe or were helped over the edge. They landed on the stones, three shaky as to the knees. Only two—undersized but powerful young Swedes—came out erect and straight. The others needed copious draughts of coffee, black and odorous, brisk walking, with the support of stalwart arms, to limber themselves. One had to be half carried, his legs semi-paralyzed, to a shanty—the "hospital"—laid on a cot, rubbed vigorously and dosed with ergot.

"We're pretty far down with that caisson, an' that's a fact," went on Frank, the foreman. "I wouldn't like to tickle that 'epth myself."

Across the river there was another blotch of whiteness, a pile of rough, gray stone. This and the blocks, these men stood on would in time become the piers of the great bridge. Far under each heap of stone, ninety feet below the surface of the river, lay a huge wooden box, sinking slowly into the mud. It was from out of one of these boxes that the men had just crawled.

Massive wooden framework, tier on tier, made the deck or roof of the box, and it was on this frame work that the tons of stone rested.

The pipe reached down nearly all of these ninety feet. It came to an end where the inside of the box began, a cavernous space of shadow some six feet high and fifty feet square. Other pipes, led up to the outer world, traversed by buckets instead of men. This was the caisson's "working chamber," strange as to its atmosphere. There were enormous braces and beams everywhere; the floor was a thick mass of mud, the river's bed itself.

Originally the box had had a bottom as well as a top and sides. When at the very beginning, the unwieldy mass had been towed to its place and sunk in mud, its bulk included a temporary flooring. Once the first stones were laid atop of the framework, however, and "the shoe," or "cutting edge," as the steel rim at the bottom of the sides is called, took firm hold of the river bed, the flooring was removed, leaving only the river's rocks and slime.

Here was the first step in the process of bridge building, the sinking of the piers. Stone foundation and steel tower later to be set upon it must somehow be carried down to rest on bed-rock. To carry the colossal weight down, without the swerving of a hair, was the mission of the caisson, the bottomless box; and it was the task of these men, by digging in its depths, to lower the caisson and the pier overhead inch by inch.

As the weight of stone increased the caisson would keep on sinking, but not quite automatically; as the caisson slowly crept deeper into the mud, fresh courses of stone would be added to the weight above. A foot a week only might mark the pier's progress towards bed-rock. But men were needed in the shadowy chamber below it—men with shovel, pick and drill, cutting, loosening around the edges, sending mud rocks to the surface.

The man who risks life and health, working with explosives, with drill, shovel

WHEN THE BABY CRIES AT NIGHT

there is a cause for it. Perhaps it is gas on the stomach may be cramps or diarrhoea. Don't lose sleep anticipate such contingencies by always keeping handy a bottle of Polson's Nerviline. Just a few drops of water given inwardly than rub the little one's stomach with a small quantity of Nerviline and perfect rest is assured for the night for both mother and baby. You may not need Nerviline often but when you do need it you need it badly. Get a 2c. bottle to-day

great wooden caissons. It was once a terror and a menace. But today with electric lights in the place of candles and gas piping there is not that danger of old.

In the caisson of the Brooklyn Bridge Colonel Roebing devised ingenious "waterlocks" to carry over the waste dug from the river bottom, but these have since been replaced by the pneumatic blow-pipe, by buckets that are hoisted up an air-lock of their own, and the pulsometer. The best regarded methods nowadays is the string of huge buckets that, once out of the caisson, dump their cargo and immediately descend. These are both simple and effective. For the great river caissons more and finer apparatus is needed. Here the pneumatic method, the "blow pipe" comes into play.

This is a siphon in principle, a pipe that leads to the air above. Its lower end is in a depression on the caisson's floor that is kept full of water. The air exhausted from the pipe, the water mixed with mud is sucked up and then discharged above. The Sand Hogs shovel mud over to this hollow at times; on their hands and knees they push water and slime within the pipe's range.

The pulsometer is a newly perfected machine that serves an especial purpose. In the large caissons it often happens that one end is cut away by the Sand Hogs more than another. Perhaps at the further end there are great rocks awaiting drilling. At all events one end is lower and a sump is formed. This is simply a caisson's lowest part. The water mixed in with mud finds its way down here, the bottom is cut away so far down perhaps, at this point that water finds its way under the cutting edge.

Now the air pressure will keep the bulk of water out, but not this unconsidered trickle. The pulsometer comes in at this point. It is nothing more nor less than a pump expressly designed for caisson work. A suction hose is attached to it. This is dropped into the sump, the pulsometer started and the miniature morass drained.

A trick or two is needed by Sand Hogs and their engineers. It is weary work, yet romance has not left the world yet. No machine can take the place of these grubbers in mud and slime—the pressure workers.

To-day's Probabilities.

Toronto, May 2.—(Special).—Fresh to strong southerly to southwesterly winds; showers or local thunder storms to-night and first part of Friday; then clearing with fresh northwesterly winds.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

Closing prices	May 2nd
Amalgamated Copper	121 1/2
American Sugar	14 1/2
American Tobacco	128
Atchison Common	87
Brooklyn Transit	85 1/2
Burlington	108 1/2
Louisville Nashville	108 1/2
Manhattan	128
New York Central	165 1/2
North Pacific Common	114 1/2
Rock Island	163 1/2
St. Paul	175
United States Steel Com.	53 1/2
United States Steel Prfd.	100 1/2

Canadian Stock Quotations.

(Furnished by McCasig, Rykert & Co. Montreal.)

Closing prices	May 2nd
Canada Pacific	100 1/2
Montreal St. Ry.	292
Toronto St. Ry.	111
St. John St. Ry.	117 1/2
Halifax St. Ry.	95
Twin City St. Ry.	72
Montreal Gas	242 1/2
Royal Bank	242
Dominion Coal Co.	37 1/2
Republic Mining	20
Payne & Co.	25
North Star Co.	55
Dominion Iron and Steel	37 1/2
Prof.	86
War Eagle	13 1/2

Chronic Bronchitis

Mr. Wm. Davidson, St. Andrews, Que., states:—"Dr. Chase's Syrup of Linseed and Turpentine has cured me of bronchitis. I have, without success, tried many remedies for the past six years. Last winter when I had a severe attack and was unable to work I procured a bottle of Dr. Chase's Syrup of Linseed and Turpentine, and am happy to state that the third bottle made me a well man."

Mr. W. R. Alger, insurance agent, Halifax, N.S., says:—"I used Dr. Chase's Syrup of Linseed and Turpentine for a severe attack of bronchitis. It permitted me to testify to its splendid curative properties. I got better from the time of taking the first dose. Having a family of young children, my doctors' bills have annually come to a considerable sum. I believe a bottle of Dr. Chase's Syrup occasionally will aid me in reducing them very materially." 25 cents a bottle, all dealers.

Dr. Chase's Syrup
of Linseed
and Turpentine.

LIBERAL CAUCUS

House to Prorogue Before
May Twentyfourth

MYSTERIOUS SUICIDE

Magician Fools Montreal
Hucksters—Proceedings
in York Election Case

PARLIAMENTARY DOINGS.

OTTAWA, May 2.—(Special).—The Government caucus to-day discussed the increased indemnity but no action was taken.

PROROGATION IS EXPECTED BEFORE MAY 24.

HALIFAX MYSTERIOUS SUICIDE.

HALIFAX, May 2.—(Special).—There is absolutely no clue discovered to identify the woman who suicided by shooting at the Halifax Hotel.

She had registered as Mrs. Mary D. Eastman, Quebec. She was well dressed, had but little money and a note asking that neither the police nor newspapers should make any effort to find out her real name.

MAGICIAN FOOLS THE HUCKSTERS.

MONTREAL, May 2.—(Special).—A magician giving an exhibition here created consternation at the market to-day by finding money in eggs, etc.

After he left the hucksters sacrificed large quantities of eggs and other produce in the search for wealth.

YORK ELECTION PETITION.

FREDERICTON, May 2.—(Special).—The preliminary objections to the York election case were dismissed by Judge Gregory with costs against Mr. Gibson M. P.

Croupy Coughs of Children.

The tendency to croup is a foe that all parents have to fight. Croup comes in the night, when the help must be right at hand if it is to be help at all. Adamson's Botanic Cough Balsam is a blessing to all families where there are children subject to attacks of croup or any mean cough. It has a wonderful reputation for its efficacy and fully deserves it. You cannot tell what night your child may wake up choking to death with croup in such a case what do you do? Send for a doctor and wait an hour or perhaps two hours, while the child is gasping for breath. How much simpler where the true specific for croupy coughs and all throat trouble is right at hand. Indeed no other way is safe with young children in the house. Adamson's Cough Balsam is a most delicate medicine for children, relieving the hoarse throats at once. Its action is soothing and certain. It clears out the phlegm; which produces the croupy condition, and is a safeguard which no mother who knows about it will dispense with. All coughs and inflammation of the throat or bronchial tubes are cured by the Balsam with promptness that surprises. All druggists sell it, 25 cents. The genuine has W. Kinsman & Co.'s blown in the bottle.

Carters' Seeds Grow

Twenty two years buying
and selling seeds.

The largest Seed House in the
Provinces. Business increasing
each year. This is our Record.

The people of this Province depend on us for their Seed supply and know when they buy from us that they are getting the very best seeds that money can buy. 13,000 copies of our 20th Century Catalogue issued this year. If you did not get a copy send to us for one they are free.

GEO. CARTER & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Seedmen