

### FOR RHEUMATISM

**DRIVES PAIN AWAY!**

If you are a victim of rheumatism, THERMOGENE medicated wadding will bring relief. THERMOGENE stimulates the surface of the skin. It draws the congested blood away from the painful, harassed part, bringing back vigorous, healthy circulation. Eases pain by driving away the cause.

**THERMOGENE**

Sole Representatives for North America  
HAROLD F. MITCHELL & CO. LTD., 10-18 McCull St., Toronto

### Church Chimes May Solve Kidnapping

MEMPHIS, Neb., March 14.—The chimes of an obscure little church may prove the undoing of the kidnapers of Edward G. Bremer, St. Paul banker.

Bremer knows little of the hide-out where he was held captive for more than three weeks, but he remembered that every day he heard the chimes of a church in the vicinity.

Officers learned that the only church within 300 miles of St. Paul with chimes of that kind was St. Boniface Church here. Rev. Father Ferdinand Krings, pastor of the church, has followed regularly an old world custom of sounding the Angelus, and investigators believe Bremer was held prisoner near Menominee.

### FUNERAL NOTICE

A. F. & A. M.

The Officers and Members of Victoria Lodge, No. 2, St. John's Lodge, No. 1 and visiting brethren are requested to meet with the Worshipful Master and Wardens of Victoria Lodge, No. 2, at the Masonic Temple, Grafton Street, this afternoon (Thursday) at 1:45 P. M. sharp, for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late Brother John Munro, F. M., of Hiram and Lebanon Lodge, No. 2.

Funeral leaving his late residence 243 Richmond Street at 2:30 P. M., Interment People's Cemetery.

By Order of the Worshipful Master,  
GERALD E. PROCTOR,  
Secretary.

### Ford Restores Minimum Wage \$5 a Day

(Special To The Guardian)

EAST WINDSOR, Ont., March 14.—Restoration of the \$5 a day minimum wage for factory employees in the main plant and branch assembly plants of the Ford Motor Company of Canada Limited was announced today by Wallace R. Campbell, president.

The announcement means a 25 percent increase in the minimum wage rates of Ford factory employees. The former minimum was \$4 a day. The increase was made effective as of yesterday morning.

The increase affects a total of 2,483 factory employees of Ford plants in East Windsor, Toronto and other Ford assembly branches. Of the total 3,201 are employed in East Windsor. The balance are in the various branch plants, of which 330 are employed in the Toronto branch assembly plant.

The increase in the Ford minimum wage rate in Canada is concurrent with the action of the Ford Motor Company of the United States.

Henry Ford yesterday announced a similar increase for the employees in his United States plant.

"The action of the Ford Motor Company of Canada Limited in increasing minimum factory wage rates from \$5 to \$5 a day signifies a substantial increase in the minimum wage rate in our factories and assembly plants.

"The motor car industry, and particularly Ford, has always been in the van in efforts to extend employment and to increase purchasing power.

"The industry is credited with leading the way out of the economic disaster into 1929 and there is no doubt that it has contributed greatly to re-employment in the last few months while the country has been struggling courageously toward better times."

Announcement of the wage increase was posted at noon today in the Ford plants in East Windsor. Similar notices were being telegraphed to Ford branches throughout the country.

The East Windsor Ford plant is working eight hours daily, five days a week.

### ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED

TO BRING A prescription to this Drug Store is your complete assurance that it will be accurately compounded by a registered pharmacist. Yet you pay no premium for this safety.

PHONE 219

MALT EXTRACT With Cod Liver Oil 3 Lb. Bottle \$1.19	\$1.25 Size IRONIZED YEAST Only 95c	60c Size ANDREWS LIVER SALTS Only 45c	LEMONKIST TOILET SOAP 4 Cakes For 19c
\$1.00 Size BEEF, IRON AND WINE 85c	50c Box Williams Pink Pills 44c	50c Box DODDS KIDNEY PILLS 39c	Jasmine Face Powder All Shades \$1.10 Box
MILK OF MAGNESIA TOOTH PASTE Large Tube 39c	Norwegian COD LIVER OIL 16 Oz. Bottle 85c	KOTEX Friday And Saturday Only 19c	MINERAL OIL Extra Heavy 16 Oz. Bottle 65c

**TRIED OUR COFFEE?**

**Ross-Drug-United**

### United States And France Move To Better Trade

(Copyright, 1934, by Asaid Press) (By Guardian's Special Writer)

PARIS, March 14.—Tariff bargaining powers requested by President Roosevelt, matching those now held by Premier Gaston Doumergue, will greatly stimulate trade with France, American officials and commercial leaders said today.

"This is the brightest promise for increased sales here that has emerged from the tangled trade situation in years," one official declared, viewing as possible a reciprocal agreement on trade quota arrangement.

Once President Roosevelt is given the authority he seeks, it is asserted here, the United States and France can quickly come to terms on a reciprocal agreement of some sort. Just before the French Parliament

### Seaway Treaty To Face Storm In U.S. Senate

WASHINGTON, March 14.—(C.P.)—Approved by the Canadian Government, quickened by the President of the United States, and vigorously pressed by its advocates on both sides of the international boundary, the St. Lawrence Waterway Treaty will be brought before the United States Senate for preliminary disposal March 14. Senate ratification will mean acceptance of the treaty by the United States. The House of Representatives as yet has not been consulted in such matters.

If the treaty is ratified by the United States Senate it will be brought before the Parliament of Canada as soon as possible thereafter. This order of procedure was arranged because on some previous occasions the United States Senate had thrown out proposed treaties accepted by Canada.

The idea of an international seaway from mid-continent to the Atlantic has been opposed by various influential interests in the United States ever since its inception about 30 years ago. It is conceded the treaty will be fought bitterly in the United States Senate. Three months ago observers forecast a certain defeat of the pact. It seemed impossible the proponents could secure the two-thirds vote necessary for approval. Senator Royal Copeland, leader of the New York State group, unabashedly opposed to the measure, predicted the opposition would muster 80 of the 96 votes in the chamber.

However, President F. D. Roosevelt's strong message of Jan. 10 seemed to make a decided change of sentiment in the flexible group which claimed many victims in the St. Louis area. Last summer, in the measure of the 20th century, according to Dr. Lloyd Arnold.

The doctor believes something in our policy speeded modern living permits sleeping sickness to gain hold. While science wrestles with this new antagonist in its laboratories, a little family continues to hope and pray in suburban Oak Park for the recovery of the young woman of 28 years. What chance has she? Dr. Arnold and other scientific heads have studied this strange, malarial offer no definite answer.

Encephalitis sufferers, he said, after they once return to apparently normal health are frequently subject to recurrent attacks.

Authorities on the disease agree, Dr. Arnold said, that the Oak Park girl's case is one of the most unusual in medical annals. Since the lost consciousness she has never said a word and it is only recently that she has given any sign—very simple ones, indeed,—that could be interpreted as steps toward consciousness. They consist of an occasional half-smile or mastication of her food.

### Eloping Pair Under Arrest In Martinique

MILWAUKEE, March 14.—Tales of gay life in a workshop were under investigation today. An unnamed attendant who improved his idle moments by penning an intimate diary was summoned before a county board committee.

Former prisoners have charged guards took bribes and prisoners had gay parties. An investigator charged a man confined for an illegal operation was let out every Sunday to perform more operations.

### Gay Parties In Workhouse?

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### Commercial Flags Taboo in Bermuda

HAMILTON, Bermuda, March 14.—(C.P.)—Miss Catherine Tucker has been ordered to strike the flag which has flown above her premises on Pitts Bay Road for many years.

The order was given by Acting Magistrate Donald C. Smith, when she was charged with an offence under the act which forbids an advertising sign to be so erected that any part of it, or the supporters of it, shall be visible against the sky from any point on a public road.

It is one of those "keep Bermuda beautiful" laws on the statutes. Another bans automobiles.

Miss Tucker contended the flag, a yellow banner with a black teapot on it, was not an advertisement within the meaning of the act. She suggested her flag was in a similar position to the house flags flown by agents for various shipping lines when boats belonging to these lines were in port.

In giving judgment, the acting magistrate said the preamble of the act spoke about unsightly advertisements, so he had no hesitation in saying the flag was an advertisement within the meaning of the act. The defendant declared she was due to expire in 1913 but she was assured its life had been extended by means of the Expiring Laws Continuance Act.

Given a month to strike the flag, Miss Tucker said she would fly it until the month was up, then re-apply for something to "keep Bermuda beautiful" and substitute the letter "H" which she considered would put her in precisely the same position as the existing sign.

The acting magistrate refused to deal with the question about steamship house flags or flags flown by hotels, saying he would consider them, each on its own merits, if they were brought before him.

He suggested Miss Tucker should apply for advice before changing the device on her flag.

### Girl Sleeps On, Science Watches

CHICAGO, March 14.—(C.P.)—Encephalitis, the disease which has locked Patricia Maguire in more than two years of stumber and which claimed many victims in the St. Louis area, last summer, is the measure of the 20th century, according to Dr. Lloyd Arnold.

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### IN MEMORIAM

MRS. J. MARINER MACLEOD

On March third there passed away suddenly in Bridgeport, Conn., Mrs. J. Mariner MacLeod, formerly J. Mariner MacLeod, formerly well known traveller for the Amherst Boot & Shoe Co., and later a merchant in Charlottetown, P. E. I. Mrs. MacLeod was a native of Nova Scotia and was well known in musical circles. She was a lady highly esteemed by a large circle of friends. She deceased, formerly Eugene O'Brien, was the eldest daughter of the late John O'Brien, well known ship-builder in Nova Scotia and later in Bridgeport, Conn., and is survived by one daughter, Mrs. J. Mariner MacLeod, Mrs. E. W. White, (Conservative, Emma, Mrs. C. Newman of Bridgeport.—Amherst News.

### Unable to Keep Up With Demand For Fresh Fish

HALIFAX, March 14.—(C.P.)—Removal of the Federal Government's restriction on the operations of the beam trawlers operating out of Nova Scotia is urged by O. F. MacKenzie of Halifax, a leading Maritimes fish exporter.

An acute shortage of fresh fish exists in Canada this winter, Mr. MacKenzie declared in an interview. Every fish dealer in Nova Scotia is turning down orders. And through the curb on trawler operations, the province is losing a third of a million dollars annually.

Three trawlers—only operated by one company—are fishing now off Nova Scotia, Mr. MacKenzie pointed out. Two of the company's fleet were withdrawn last year under a Federal order. Of the six which operated previously, the remaining one is not in service.

The combined output of the three trawlers and the shore fishermen could not keep up with the winter demand, Mr. MacKenzie declared. Especially so in the winter months of prolonged cold like the present one, when ice-locked harbors keep small boats from getting to the fishing grounds.

This summer, he said, the demand was lighter. Trawlers and the fishermen could meet the demand without difficulty. But again there was a shortage of fish, which was not well equipped for iceing fish, and their product often was unsatisfactory when brought to shore after lying in the fish holds for days.

Aside entirely from the business standpoint, Mr. MacKenzie said, there was the purely humanitarian viewpoint to be considered—the question of the danger to life among the men to bring in the fish. Five trawlers, he said, can produce as much as the entire Lunenburg fleet. In their operation off this coast only one life has been claimed.

On the other hand, he pointed out, seven trawlers would permit the fishermen to meet the demand without difficulty. But again there was a shortage of fish, which was not well equipped for iceing fish, and their product often was unsatisfactory when brought to shore after lying in the fish holds for days.

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### Gov't. Will Investigate Charges

OTTAWA, March 14.—(Canadian Press)—Royal Canadian Mounted Police boats were tied up at the Bahamas, N. B., wharf while smuggled liquor was landed a few yards away, it was charged in the House of Commons today by Hon. Peter Van der Meer, former Postmaster General.

While "the sailors were having a good time day and night" and the boat landed, smuggled liquor was landed on the Bay of Chaleur.

Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, said he would investigate the charges and also another revealed by the New Brunswick weekly that a prisoner in the Gloucester County jail had been subjected to a prolonged grilling by an R.C.M.P. constable.

Third degree methods were not tolerated by the Mounties, said the Justice Minister and, although many charges had been made since the force, investigation proved them baseless.

### War Veterans In Session

OTTAWA, March 14.—(By The Canadian Press)—Speeches, resolutions, some vigorous "soldier-talk," but a general atmosphere of goodwill and of sincere desire to contribute to the nation's welfare, characterized the War Veterans' convention now in session continued, with the Canadian Legion getting off to an auspicious beginning.

The Legion was in session until this evening when, numerous committees having been struck and provincial caucuses having been arranged, the open conference was suspended and will assemble again at nine o'clock tomorrow morning.

### Changed Labels Of Dignitaries At Fredericton

FREDERICTON, N. B., March 14.—(C.P.)—The Earl of Sheffield has been impersonating Lord Glenelg and Lord Glenelg has been masquerading as the Earl of Sheffield, Dr. W. W. White (Conservative, Saint John City), told the New Brunswick Legislature.

He was referring to "two very fine old portraits of British noblemen who in the past rendered sufficient service to the Province of New Brunswick to entitle them to an honored place on the walls of the Legislature."

Dr. White quoted the New Brunswick Historical Society as pointing out that apparently when an artist retouched the portraits more than a year ago the identifying labels had been switched.

### Conditions Among Working Women Being Investigated

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, March 14.—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt left today on a two day tour of Puerto Rico, to see at first hand the living conditions of working women.

She was accompanied by U. S. Assistant Secretary of Agriculture Rexford G. Tugwell, Miss Rose Schindelman, an old friend and member of the NIRA labor advisory board, and others. She was trailed by policemen whose escort she had refused.

Miss Roosevelt went first to Mayaguez, to study the problem of bettering conditions among needle workers there, many of whom earn from \$1.25 to \$2 a week for delicate work.

She expressed the hope that a large market might be found. The industry now is being codified under a new law.

At San German, the party will spend the night and see the oldest church in the western hemisphere. Tomorrow Mrs. Roosevelt will go to Ponce on the south coast and back across the island, through mountains to San Juan.

Mrs. Roosevelt's itinerary during

### CANADA'S INDEPENDENT POSITION

Mr. Roosevelt stressed the point of Canada's independence in the matter of providing herself with the seaway. "I call your attention to the simple fact that Canada alone can, if desired, build locks at the Lachine Rapids and at the international sector and thus provide a seaway wholly within Canadian control without treaty participation by the United States," he would, he said, be reversal of the policy of co-operation which has continuously maintained for generations.

"I want to make it very clear," Mr. Roosevelt warned the Senate, "that this great international highway for shipping is, without any question, going to be completed in the near future, and that this completion should be carried out by both nations, instead of one."

As opposed to the President's view the Senate has before it Senator Robert Wagner's minority report vigorously opposing ratification. Opponents of the treaty have sought to unite the opposition of Chicago with that of New York and New England states and the South. Senator Wagner has declared "Canada has resolved another compromise in the permanent internationalization of Lake Michigan, which lies entirely within United States territory." William W. Woodland, president of the New York State Waterways Association recently made the statement ratification of the seaway treaty would "wash out" billions of dollars of investments in Eastern seaports.

Assuming all-round ratification and commencement of construction it is estimated seven years will be required to complete the gigantic task. The complete project would provide a 27-foot channel from Lakehead to Montreal, 1,250 miles. From Montreal to the sea, another 1,000 miles, the eventual depth would be 35 feet.

Total cost of the project to the United States has been estimated at \$245,000,000 and to Canada \$23,274,000, not including power machinery, or interest charges. Canada is given credit for \$128,000,000 already spent on the completed Welland Canal, however, and would spend but \$116,274,000 to complete the undertaking. Of this amount the province of Ontario, as beneficiary of Canada's share of power to be developed in the international section, would contribute \$71,202,500.

her visit also will include trips to Agaña and Aguadilla, each of which—like the virgin islands—is held by residents to be the spot on which Columbus landed. She will inspect the great sugar central as well.

### Wheat Flour Trade

The milling industry provides a basic service to mankind, namely, the preparing of cereals for consumption in the form of flour. Owing to its importance in supplying the human necessity, milling is carried on in many parts of the world and technique varies widely. The milling process ranges from the grinding of flour at home in some countries to the highly specialized and finely equipped modern mills operating in the more highly developed countries. In spite of the widespread geographic distribution of the milling process in one form or another, flour is a very important commodity in international trade. From 1927 to 1932, world flour exports averaged over 35 million barrels which represented the milling of over 100 million bushels of wheat in Canada, the United States, Australia, Argentina and the Danubian countries supply a large portion of total world exports of flour.

### Canada's Place In The Markets Of The World

How the Empire trade agreements have affected Canada's standing in the Mother Country is shown by statistics furnished by the Dominion Bureau.

Canada stood first in the British market in 1933 with wheat at 45,972,295 cwts., of 112 lb., Australia coming next with 29,289,892, Argentina 24,688,828, Soviet Russia 5,769,887, United States 5,048.

Canada was fifth with barley at 825,208 cwts. coming behind Soviet Russia with 3,904,877, Roumania 3,117,870, United States 2,781,299 and Persia 1,423,021.

Canada was second with oats at 1,269,426 cwts. Argentina being first with 2,695,395.

Canada stood first with wheat flour, the amount being 4,326,048 cwts. Australia coming second with 2,733,258 and France third with 1,397,044.

Canada stood fourth in the British bacon market with 506,113 cwts. Australia being first with 5,244,977, Netherlands 871,950, Poland 783,758. Two years ago Canada was in eighth place with 49,495 cwts., and a long way behind seventh which was the United States with 189,027, United States in 1933 was in eighth place.

Canada was second in hams with 180,829 cwts. United States coming first with 564,048 in two years. Canada has more than doubled her supply and there is room for further great expansion in the trade in hams as well as bacon.

Canada was second in live cattle with 51,433 head, the Irish Free State being first with 582,174. Canada's supply has about doubled in two years and here again there is room for great expansion.

Canada stood second in cheese with 629,715 cwts., New Zealand coming first with 2,289,292. At one time Canada was first in the British cheese market and should be again.

Canada was third in canned salmon with 100,988 cwts. Soviet Russia was first with 288,597 and United States second with 210,340.

Canada was first in lobsters with 25,209 cwts. Newfoundland coming next with 2,453.

Canada was first with raw apples the quantity being 3,373,871 cwts. Australia coming second with 1,809,643 and the United States third with 1,371,008. In 1932 United States was first, Australia second and Canada third.

Canada was second with unmanufactured tobacco at 13,993,000 pounds, United States being first with 159,938,000. Two years ago Canada was fourth, coming behind United States, Nyaaland, and India.

Canada was first in hewn hardwood with 593,817 cubic feet. United States coming next with 291,534. Formerly United States was first. Canada was fourth in hewn softwood with 15,557 loads. Soviet Russia led with 195,215, Finland 53,714, Sweden 15,564.

Canada was second with sawn hardwood, the amount being 4,470,000 cubic feet. United States was first with 12,885,000.

Canada was fourth with sawn softwood at 603,747 loads. Finland led with 1,680,831, Soviet Russia 1,176,579, Sweden 937,335.

Canada was second in unwrought copper with 38,091 tons. Chile being first with 47,523. Two years ago Canada was in seventh place. United States being then first but now fourth.

Canada was second with lead at 69,995 tons, Australia being first with 51,326 tons, Australia coming second with 10,623.

### Rumor Missionary May Become King

LONDON, March 14.—Dr. Khalid Shadrake, British missionary and a London pickle manufacturer, may soon be crowned king of the Chinese Province of Szechuan, the Daily Express reported today. There was no confirmation of the report.

Dr. Shadrake, the newspaper asserted, was doing missionary work when he was invited to become king of the province, to be renounced Islamization.

His wife, who is here was quoted as saying: "I shall take my responsibilities as Queen seriously. I shall go to Szechuan with my five sons for the coronation."

Once the brilliant leader of a fine orchestra, his drives by automobile and his visit to take his own life was the story of Julius Caesar. In Panama, England, as told at the request recently.

### Ellsworth Planning New Antarctic Trip

LOS ANGELES, March 14.—Undaunted by failure of his Antarctic expedition a few months ago, Lincoln Ellsworth, explorer, had revealed today that he might start another this fall.

A definite decision will be made after pilot Bert Bachan arrives here, March 20, with the plan Polar Star, which was wrecked in last year's expedition in the break-up of an ice pack in Ross Sea, near Admiral Byrd's Little America base.

If repairs on the plane can be made in time, Ellsworth said here Saturday, he and Bachan will make another attempt to fly across Antarctica—a 5,000,000 square mile region.

"It is incredible that the world does not realize the vastness of Antarctica," the explorer said. "There is a continent of an area 1,000,000 square miles greater than that of Europe, and 80 per cent of it has not been explored."

He said that he wants to determine whether Antarctica is really two separate continents, and whether the Queen Maud Mountains range is part of a chain extending from South America to the Polar regions.

### CUDMORE BROS. BOTH STORES

**EGGS! EGGS!**

Fresh Extras, Dozen ..... 30c  
Fresh Firsts, Dozen ..... 25c  
Fresh Seconds, Dozen ..... 20c

CHEESE, Chateau, 1/2 lb. .... 15c  
SOUP, Clark's Tomato, 3 tins ..... 25c  
MATCHES, 3 boxes ..... 25c  
SHORTENING, 2 packages ..... 25c  
LOBSTER, 1/2 lb. tin ..... 25c  
ROLLED OATS, Robin Hood (China) ..... 33c  
CASTLE SOAP, 10 cakes ..... 29c  
LETTUCE, Head ..... 15c  
CELERY, Bunch ..... 25c

**HAMILTON'S SODAS AND MILK BISCUITS**

1 Lb. Package 15c  
Save the Wrappers

SAUSAGES, lb. .... 15c  
TOMATOES, Ripe, lb. .... 19c  
FLOUR, (Western Queen) 98 lb. \$2.95  
RAISINS, package ..... 16c  
POST-TOASTIES, 3 pkgs. .... 25c  
JELLO, 4 pkgs. .... 25c  
ORANGES, Large British, doz. . . 49c

Get Our Prices on Flour and Feed

### Belgian Egg Prevention

Of the various methods of egg preservation in Belgium, says the Ottawa News Letter of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, freeing of liquid egg, immersion in special conserving materials, and preservation in gas, are the United States, Australia, Argentina and the Danubian countries supply a large portion of total world exports of flour.

### Painful Boils Cause Much Misery

Anyone who has suffered from boils, knows how sick and miserable they make you feel.

Boils are caused by bad blood, but when the blood is purified, cleansed and vitalized by Burdock Blood Bitters the boils will quickly disappear. Prominence of the face, your health and strength come back again, and the skin becomes clear, smooth and free from eruptions.

**BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS**

For sale at drug and general stores; put up for the past 30 years by The T. Mitchell Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.