

What a Life! CENTRAL GUARDIAN Reports Present At Institutes Convention



Quite a common sight, though sad, Is Mary out without a lad. Perspire she must—but till she quits Offending, she will make no hits.

Both tonight with LIFEBOUY FROM HEAD TO TOE — IT STOPS B.O.

Best To Cut Hay Earlier

(Experimental Farm News) There are two sound reasons why haymaking should be begun earlier than is now the common practice in the Maritime Provinces: first to improve the quality and feeding value of the crop, and second to prevent weed seeds maturing. Says D. S. Schurman, Dominion Experiment Station, Charlottetown, P. E. I. In Prince Edward Island the meadows out for hay are of three more or less distinct classes. The largest acreage produces a mixture of weak clover, timothy, oxeye daisy and other weeds on new meadows and timothy, crown top oxeye daisy and other weeds after the first year. There is a much smaller acreage of clover, usually a mixture red and alsike, and about an equal area of timothy. For many years it has been common practice to begin haymaking by cutting the clover when it was in full bloom, then any mixture which it has clover in it later the timothy and finally the second year mixture.

When this sequence is followed some of the fields are brownish and bearing ripeness before hay-making is finished; the daisies and other weeds are woody, bearing ripe enough to grow and the timothy is in the dough stage with the stems approaching the quality of timothy straw which every feeder knows to be less palatable and about the same feeding value as oat straw. If haymaking is begun by cutting the poorer fields first, some time before the clover is in bloom a hay crop of much better quality will be obtained. Numerous tests and analysis have shown that a higher percentage of digestible protein just before flowering, and after the bloom has fallen and the protein content falls off rapidly. The digestibility and feeding value of many weeds localities there is a belief that the cutting weakens the plants for the following year. Experiments conducted at the Experimental Station, Charlottetown fail to show any difference in growth or longevity between rows and those cut before seed was beginning to form in the head. The stand and growth of which were equally good after three years in succession. Another common criticism of early cutting is that the hay is green and hard to make. This, in a measure, is true, but this type of hay if properly cured will have considerable weather and will cure partially in the coil after which it will be used to keep it from spoiling in the mow. Clover may still be cut when in full bloom or as near full bloom as weather conditions permit. The best stands of timothy usually being cut before the seed is stored for the horses, may be cut as soon as the blossom falls and when there is less danger of its being dusty. However, timothy to be used for cattle will be more palatable and more digestible if cut in or before bloom.

Use Minard's for bites.

Advertisement for Colgate's talc, face powder, soap, and toothpaste. Includes prices and product names like 'LIFEBOUY SOAP' and 'GRANT COLGATES TOOTH PASTE'.

Advertisement for Noxzema skin cream and Reddin Bros. products. Includes 'Just Arrived From England' and 'See Our Window Display'.

CRASWELL for Photographs.

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE. ONE HUNDRED PAIRS smart models, white shoes. Regular value \$2.95 to \$5.00, all at one price \$1.99 at Economy Shoe Store. 6-18-21.

HAZELBROOK CHURCH.—The W. M. A. S. will conduct the service on Sunday evening, June 21st at 8 o'clock. Special music. 6-19-11.

CENTRAL PARISH CHURCH Services June 21st, Clyde River 11 A. M. Church 11 A. M. Canoe 11:30. Rev. T. W. Goodwill, Minister.

THE KIRK OF ST. JAMES.—Friday, P. M. Preparatory Service. The Minister will conduct the service in the church and preach the sermon. (Kirk Session meets at 7:30 P. M.)

HAMPTON UNITED CHARGE.—Services on Sunday, June 21st as follows: Bonshaw 11 A. M. Desable 3 P. M. Victoria 7:30 P. M. Also at Appin Road at 1:30. 6-19-11.

CAVENDISH CHARGE.—The Cavendish Y. P. U. will hold special service in Cavendish United Church on Sunday, June 21st at 7:30 P. M. Grace Crosby will deliver the address. 6-19-11.

BELFAST-BELLE RIVER UNITED CHURCH SERVICES Sunday, June 21st. Eldon 11 A. M. (note change of hour) Belle River 7:30 P. M. W. B. MacPhail, Minister. 6-19-11.

NEW GLASGOW CHRISTIAN CHURCH, Sunday, June 21st. 11 A. M. Morning Worship; 12 noon Community Sunday School meeting in the church; 3 P. M. Breckinridge; 7:30 P. M. Fredericton. Rev. E. S. Shaw, Minister. 6-19-11.

WINLOSE PASTORAL CHARGE.—Services Sunday, June 21st as follows: Highfield 11 A. M. Princeton Road 2:30 P. M. School 1:30 P. M. W. Winslow, Minister. St. John's School 3 P. M. Rev. J. R. Skinner, Minister. 6-19-11.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.—Brookfield Charge, Services next Lord's Day. Brookfield Sunday School 10:30 A. M. Hunter River Sunday School 10 A. M. Hartsville Sunday School 2 P. M. Y. P. S. Christian Endeavour Hartsville Sunday 8 P. M. Rev. A. O. Thomson, D. D., Minister. 6-5-12-19-26.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND SERVICES Sunday, June 21st. St. John's Church, Crapaud, Church 9:30 A. M. Mattis 10:30 A. M. St. Elizabeth's Church, Springfield, Evensong 7:30 P. M. St. Thomas' Church, Long Creek, Evensong 2:30 P. M. Rev. G. R. Hartman, Rector. 6-19-11.

YORK UNITED CHARGE.—Rev. J. A. Nicholson, Minister. Services June 21st, Minister in York. Mrs. Nicholson will preside. Mr. Lester Keizer will deliver his Conference report 7:30 P. M. W. M. S. Service in Central Church Miss P. McDonald of Saint Mission Toronto will be the speaker. Special musical numbers. 6-19-11.

BRIDAL SHOWER.—Miss Raphaela MacDonald entertained recently at a pre-nuptial party and kitchen party in honor of Miss Hilda Crosby, Mrs. Don Mackenzie, assisted Miss Crosby in opening the gifts. Mrs. Colin D. MacDonald presided at the table and her assistants were Mrs. Pat MacKenzie, Mrs. Hilton Mason, Mrs. Don Mackenzie, Mrs. M. S. Service, Miss Crosby, when the Service class at the Aberdeen Hospital Training School for Nurses. The guest of honor was the recipient of gifts from the members of the Traffic Staff of the Maritime Telephone Company presented Miss Crosby with gifts of pyrex.—New Glasgow News.—(Miss Crosby was formerly of Cornwall, P. E. I.)

FARRELL-CROCKETT.—A very pretty wedding was solemnized in the York Parsonage on Friday evening, June 12th at six o'clock, when in marriage, Farrell was united with the bride, Miss Douglas Crockett of York. The bride, Douglas, the living room to the strains of Lohengrin's Wedding March. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. A. Nicholson, step-father of the bride. The bride looked very lovely and was gown in a redingote style rose crepe dress with corsage of pink roses and wore a rose of the same color in her hair. Her bridesmaids were Misses M. S. Service, friends of the bride. After the ceremony a buffet supper was served in the dining room. The bride's wedding costume was a suit of solid blue made in the dressmaker style with hat to match and with accessories of white. The bride who has been a valued member of the Branch, Highway Board, Province Bldg., Halifax, was before leaving Halifax presented with a gift by the office staff. At different showers the bride and groom were visited by friends, she received many beautiful gifts. At the evening service at the United Church at York, Sunday evening following the marriage, an address was read to the couple by Mr. Dick Vessey, expressing the best wishes of the people of York to the bride and groom, and a purse of money was presented on behalf of the office staff. Mr. Lloyd Vessey, Mr. and Mrs. Crockett both expressed their appreciation for being so kindly remembered. The bride and groom left for Halifax on Monday morning where they will reside.

Personals Mrs. George Mullaly has returned to her home in Kensington after spending three weeks visiting friends in Charlottetown and Southport.

L. A. C. Arthur Dickleson left Friday morning for No. 1 Manning Pool where he was stationed previously to his farm leave.

A LITTLE CHANGE If your house is so planned that changes in furniture are almost impossible, try changing your pictures around every so often. It will give you a different view even if you are sitting in the same chair.

Keep Minard's in the home.

AGRICULTURE AND CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

Mrs. Malcolm MacLeod, Lorne Valley, submitted the following report: Whoever would have imagined last September, when our questionnaires were made out, that before March, when the Agriculture questionnaire came up for consideration, our "Co-operative Marketing Plan" would have become a casualty of the Pacific war. This only goes to emphasize once more that, however remote our land, and quiet our lives, the tentacles of war clutch at us all.

Under such circumstances I was surprised and delighted at the hearty reception the questionnaire received. To have evoked such intelligent ideas proves that Co-operative Marketing is being studied with the thoroughness it merits. True there were some who, having experienced a phase of co-operation which did not succeed, thought we should not try again but these were very much in the minority. Many more approved of the scheme and, although they realized it was not possible to proceed with it at this time, wished to have the subject discussed at the Convention. Still others wished to have the "plan" brought up by the Central Institute at a later date when war was no longer "craving for blood."

Parkdale Institute thought that Ontario could undersell us on our own market and here was an objection to heed. Inquiries at the Experimental Farm uncovered the fact that our selling crops compared very favorably in yield with those of Ontario, but a foot note said these high yields were obtained under garden conditions and that field crops would likely not yield so well. However, there was a day when Ontario did specialize on these crops either.

Some spoke so highly of benefits derived from lobster factories which I took it to be a practical demonstration of the value of our plan. Other replies were very helpful of suggestions, especially one which had neither Institute nor name signed. Union Road reaches the conclusion that "most farmers have got this idea. But they get no further. The time is ripe for leadership, but this leadership must come from among the farmers themselves. When an outside official has tried to start Farmers' Co-operative Movements the movements have usually failed. Possibly the leadership for some marketing scheme must come from farm women. Let's not keep waiting any longer." Now there's a challenge from Union Road Institute to all. However if the war our manufacture of canned goods in this is more urgent than ever that we conserve all our produce this year in glass containers. Surely we have more than we can use who will appreciate our surplus if we only look for it.

Just by replying to the Questionnaire you demonstrated your faith in co-operation by co-operating to get all the good possible from this co-operation and for this I sincerely thank you.

WAR SERVICES

The convener of War Services Mrs. H. Raymond Wood, New Brunswick, presented the following report: The following is the report of the War Services Convener for the period ending August 1st, 1941 and Red Cross, \$173,522; Mobile Kit-chen \$362.70; Queen Canada Club Fund, \$636.99; War Services Fund, \$599.73; War Savings Certificates Save the Children Bonds, \$250.00; Alexandra Orphanage, \$48.00; Russian Relief Fund, \$45.00; Y. M. C. A. \$10.00; Canadian Legion \$28.00; British Fund, \$152.00; Milk for Fund \$80.35; C. B. League \$30.25; Orphanage \$12.00. Grand Total \$441.16.

The following list of work reported is by no means complete owing to the fact that some of the secretaries did not understand and were unable to give definite and detailed reports of work done by each Institute. 207 pr. socks; 2067 pr. socks; 136 afghans; 57 blankets; 92 pr. mitts; 125 pr. gloves; 78 helmets; 134 scarves; 376 pr. pyjamas; 7 skirts; 49 nightgowns; 256 dresses; 33 knitted baby suits; 9 pr. slacks; 94 pr. children's mitts; 28 sweaters; 95 sweaters (civilian); 10 surgical; 12 hospital caps; 12 masks; 9 gaiters; 20 pr. rompers; 20 pr. booties; 21 pr. socks; 27 jackets; 10 crib quilts; 3 motor robes; 12 pr. bedcocks; 2 comforters; 1 neckwarmer; 21 hot-water bottle covers.

In addition to money and work reported, sending cigarettes and boxes improved made on school property and needy families assisted.

CITIZENSHIP REPORT

The following report was presented by Mrs. Allan Wyand, Cavendish: What do you think the first step towards a lasting peace? And what is your idea with regard to the responsibility of one nation to another? These were the questions on the Citizenship questionnaire. I received eighty-one answers in all. We must first win this war. While so doing we must reconsecrate our lives and all we possess to the service of the living God whose love compelled Him to give His Son to a shameful death in a cruel cross, that all men might be freed and that peace and goodwill should take the place of hate and jealousy. We are now reaping the harvest of war that nations have been hoarding up in revenge. The cost in human lives and the harm done to the cause of civilization can never be estimated and will retard for generations to come the knowledge and lasting peace must be founded. Many considered a new League of Nations essential and that the 8-point Program of the Atlantic Charter, drawn up by Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt, should be put into practice. Then the weak nations would be brought to bear the tremendous

Reports Present At Institutes Convention

protected, yet free to choose their own form of government and live their own lives. The Golden Rule was often quoted, "Do unto others" should be demonstrated by a higher standard of living for all with a more liberal education and health program for children and a cleaner atmosphere for youth. The generation to follow must learn to place money on the service list as a trust to be answered for and not to be hoarded in millions by individuals and corporations. Government positions should be granted on merit of character and morals and good citizenship should be the strongest recommendations. International trade must constitute one of the first objects of the Government and must have a chance to live and attain to the highest and best possible.

A Federation of Nations, where armaments shall be neither part nor parcel, should be in the making and man must learn war no more but rather his duty of services to God and his brother man. Racial prejudice should be discouraged and all children must be taught that all honest labor is glorified. The honor of one nation to another must come first and love, temperance and truth and justice lasting peace with love and force behind the bars. This world, made so beautiful by the hand of God, should at last begin its preparatory mission leading to a new Heaven and a new Earth where the worship of the Living God shall be predominant. A "rad program," you will say, but these were your answers.

I am sorry that more did not think this paper on Citizenship important enough to make it a program for one meeting. This subject has been much discussed over the English speaking world and I hope you took notice of the fine addresses given by pulpits, press and radio. The questionnaires are the touch with you. I only wish I could convey to you more of the wonderful sentiments expressed in many of your answers, but my time is too short. I think I shall make a scrap out of the best and send you how many of the women of the province feel on this subject of citizenship.

HOME ECONOMICS REPORT

The following report was submitted by Mrs. Hazen Howard on Wednesday. The subject of Home Economics has taken on a new meaning since we last met together. Before the questionnaire was printed we had thought of our own cooking and preserving but that is not all. It is as if we had found that cans were not available. It was also becoming quite evident, even last fall, that certain food stuffs were not obtainable in large quantities due to the difficulties of transportation so it was decided that we study food conservation.

We have seen all over the continent, indeed the world, the rationing of food. It is a vital question the world over just now and is especially trying to people like us. Canadians who have been overeating and overdrinking ourselves for many a year. The people of England have better health now than they had for years before the war began, simply because they cannot get so much to eat. One way to conserve food is just not to eat so much and so often. It has been said by an Islander, "I do not know of any place where people eat so well and so richly fed as they are on Prince Edward Island."

To begin with sugar. Look at the amount of cakes, cookies and pies and other confections are constantly used, not to speak of cream and similar concoctions all containing large quantities of sugar and which, for our health's sake, should be very well cut out of our meals. Honey and various syrups can furnish much of the sweetener needed. Coffee and tea are also very well cut out of our diet. Many people without sugar and other matters which are habitually acquired. Let us all try to do our part.

How often do we find people leaving extra sugar in the bottom of their tea and coffee cups, or sweeten an extra cup? It is wasteful at any time, but especially in these war days when it is quite possible to get sugar at a price which may be at my disposal for the amount of sugar available for necessary purposes. The great nations of the ancient world along without it by using other and other substances for sweetening.

As to meat. It is certain that fish is the best food for most people, especially in summer months. Fish when obtainable can hold its own with meat and is more easily digested. Eggs and cheese are also excellent substitutes and in the season when fresh vegetables are plentiful can be combined with them to make nutritious meals with less cooking labor. The exception to this rule is the potato which is a staple food of the most essential requirements which are lacking in meats. Vegetables are sometimes called meat substitutes but while they are known to contain protein, this protein cannot supply the body needs as efficiently as meat, fish eggs or cheese and the percentage is low in most vegetables with the exception of dried peas and beans. Soy beans have the highest percentage of protein of any vegetable and are considered the best meat substitute of the vegetable family. People doing hard work may need a certain amount of meat even in hot weather, but I am sure that many such workers eat more of it than is good for them. Some of the healthiest and most vigorous persons we know never eat meat of any kind. When we think of how the people of England and our boys overseas are rationed we may well be glad to conserve all the meat we can for their use. Conservation is a part of our war effort. Let us do it to the best of our ability and keep up the health of our families as well as help the nation.

The reports show a lack of leadership for our S-Wing Club girls. It is a great work at any time to train girls for home-making, but now especially so. They can also contribute to Red Cross work. The Institute which sponsors Club work is doing a fine service to girls' parents when a special effort is made to train the girls who otherwise would not be interested.

Advertisement for Father's Day June 21st. Features 'For Fathers on the Home Front' and 'FATHER'S DAY JUNE 21st'. Lists various clothing items like shirts, sweaters, shorts, swim trunks, and ties with prices. Includes a large illustration of a man's face.

MOORE & McLEOD Limited THE MEN'S STORE CHARLOTTETOWN

FEDERATION OF AGRICULTURE

The report of the representative to the Federation was given by Mrs. George Martin, New Perth, Wednesday. As Prince Edward Island is the only purely agricultural province in the Dominion, our work is to produce food with good the great basic requirement of the human race. We do it in its highest importance in normal times, but grave responsibilities rest upon the farmers of the country in this time of national crisis, as food is a munition of war. The necessity of having one body in each province that would officially speak for agriculture and also a central body at Ottawa that could represent Canadian agriculture is prompted the rural women of Prince Edward Island to co-operate and so the Women's Institutes of this province became a member of the Federation of Agriculture. The Federation has now ten members. Since its organization, also an executive of the federation has held a large number of meetings and has carefully considered various matters presented and discussed at annual meetings by members of bodies, resolutions presented for consideration and other matters relative to rural advancement.

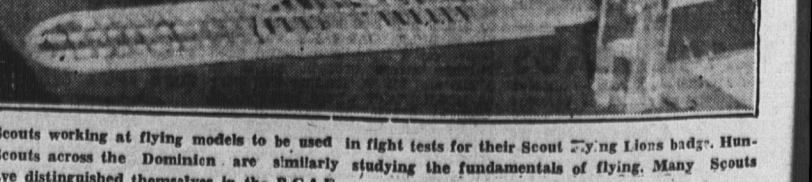
One of the ideas promoted in 1941 was a bonus on hogs. This bonus was later granted by the government and an amount somewhat over ten thousand dollars was paid to swine raisers in the province. A brief dealing with the Price Ceiling on potatoes was sent to Ottawa and a valuable concession secured. A large number of other cases dealing with labor problems, food problems, cost of production, and other essential features show the activity of the Federation. Your representatives, Mrs. Gates and my-elf, attended the November meeting and at that time decided that the women assembled in convention today should decide the resolutions to be submitted to the Federal Executive. In this decision we were supported by members of the Provincial Executive.

Let us have faith that agriculture will soon be accorded the full recognition which its service to mankind has earned. It is enjoying his returned home and is enjoying his usual good health. Mrs. Stuart Dickson, of Saskatchewan, is at present visiting her son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Dickson, in Charlottetown. Mrs. Moffatt was a resident of this place for a number of years and is receiving a cordial welcome from her wide circle of friends.

The Trail Rangers and Tuxis Boys held Parliament here starting Friday evening. 20 boys picked from the different groups were present and entertained by the boys of the New Glasgow Group. Friends were shocked to learn of the passing of Mrs. Frank Stoun, Mayfield, whose death occurred in the P. E. Island Hospital Friday evening. Although in failing health for the past few months her death came unexpectedly. To her family and other near relatives deepest sympathy is extended.

Miss Margaret Moore, Cavendish, has accepted a position in Mr. R. L. Dickleson's store. Mr. Stewart Binns accompanied by his brother Morris left recently for St. John, N. B., where they now have positions. Before leaving Stewart was given a farewell at his home here and presented with a generous purse. Rev. Robert Shaw presided and R. L. Dickleson presented the parting gift and Eric Stevenson read the address which accompanied the Purse. The best wishes go with the "Boys" in their new undertakings.

Recent visitors to this place were Mrs. Everett MacLeod, Mr. and Mrs. Fred MacLeod and little daughter Bernice, Park Corner. L. A. C. Arthur Dickleson and L. A. C. Kenneth MacKenzie, Hantsville, who are both home from Toronto on farm leave were visitors to Charlottetown last week. Miss Alma Campbell of Montreal is spending her vacation at her home here. Miss Mildred Dixon, Moncton, N. B. is visiting friends here.



Windsor Scouts working at flying models to be used in flight tests for their Scout Flying Lions badge. Hundreds of Scouts across the Dominion are similarly studying the fundamentals of flying. Many Scouts already have distinguished themselves in the R.C.A.F.