

THE GUARDIAN

Advertising Phone 132-3
Subscription Phone 133-2
News and Edit. Day Phone 133
News and Edit. Night Phone 132 or 133

Head Office at Charlottetown
Branch Offices at Summerside
St. John's and Montague.

WEDNESDAY MARCH 11TH, 1914.

DIARY OF EVENTS

TODAY.

City Magistrate's Court, 9 a. m.
Seed Resumes 10 a. m.
Meeting Grand Orange Lodge, Kin-
dergarten Hall, 1.30 p. m.
Opening of Legislature, 3 p. m.
Meeting of Steam Navigation Co.,
Prince Edward Theatre, 7 and 9 p. m.
People's Theatre, 7.30 and 9 p. m.

THE OPENING SESSION

The Provincial Legislature will meet to-day in the third session since the present administration took over the reins of government.

In giving an account of their stewardship Premier Mathieson and his colleagues will have a story to tell of progress and improvement and betterment of which they will have no cause to feel ashamed.

The improvement in our public schools and the efforts made in that direction during the past two years will of itself make a record to be proud of. A substantial increase in teachers' salaries, the institution last year of the Summer School for teachers, monthly instead of quarterly payments to teachers, and a general revival of interest in the schools throughout the province are, among other things, substantial proof that the education problem has been taken hold of seriously and, so far, successfully.

In fulfillment of promises made in connection with educational matters, no doubt the government will have something further to say and we may look for a definite statement regarding additional improvements.

What is true of our educational system is true also of our agricultural department. There has been substantial progress along this line and there is to-day more activity in connection with farming and farm interests than ever before in the history of the province. For this increased interest the government may justly claim credit. An agricultural educational campaign has been in continuous and uninterrupted progress under the leadership of experts and, as a result, farming is on a more substantial foundation, is more scientifically and more profitably conducted than ever before. The long and short courses in agriculture, the lectures throughout the country by experts in every department and the resulting organizations, such as Extension, Stock Breeders' Associations, Women's Institutes, are to be credited largely with this awakening and with the increased interest in agricultural matters.

Our second great industry, fishing, has also received an impetus in connection with the oyster business particularly, which will unquestionably result in great good to the province generally as well as to the fishermen. For this, especially for the conservation of the oyster business, which has been threatened with extinction the government deserves, and will receive, credit.

There will be few pegs, we believe, of a tangible kind upon which the opposition can hang any criticisms. Nevertheless, we doubt not, there will be criticism, wise or otherwise. So long as the country's best interests are kept in view a healthy, sane criticism and suggestions for better methods will do good. We hope, however, that the country will be spared the pain and the weariness of such carping criticism as is too often indulged in by small souls in opposition. There is always the backward look, as a healthy restraint to unreasonable criticism—the ever-recurring question—"How did we do under similar circumstances?" This question, humbly and candidly asked, and answered, will spare the patient readers of our newspapers many weary hours and much vexation of spirit.

We trust the session will result in much good to the province and that whatever is said and done, when published abroad, will reflect the normal sanity of our people and the desirability of our province as a place to live in.

"A OTHER PILGRIMAGE"

Under the title "Another Pilgrimage," which, we presume, is supposed to be sarcastic, our evening contemporary proceeds to criticize—both on religious and economic grounds the present visit of Premier Mathieson and Hon. John McLean to Ottawa. The criticism is about as inane as anything that has appeared even in its columns for some time and is evidently indulged in for the simple sake of finding fault.

It dismisses the necessity of going to Ottawa at this particular time with the sage conclusion that "there have been sufficient arguments to convince anybody of reasonable mind

that the Island is entitled to six representatives." Mr. J. H. Bell, a Liberal ex-member of Parliament, in a letter on the same page takes strong exception to this conclusion and says "Premier Mathieson should head a delegation to be heard before that Committee."

Our contemporary, to show how ridiculously simple the question is and how unnecessary to spend any more money upon it, says "this is a question that both political parties in the province are at one upon, although attempts have been made to try and place some of our Liberal representatives in opposition to the restoration of six representatives."

As we have only one Liberal representative in the House at the present session, our contemporary should have been more explicit and told its readers which part of him was "at one" on the question—the part that opposed it in 1903 or the part that, this session, endeavored to explain away his former opposition. But Mr. Bell in the letter above referred to, evidently is of a different opinion as to the "at oneness." He says very sensibly "Our Island representatives should cease their bickerings and unite in one supreme effort to win back our 1st representation." There is no doubt as to whose "bickerings" Mr. Bell was disgusted with as Messrs. McLean and Nicholson expressed themselves very clearly on the question of representation.

Now it is possible that "all the lengthy and windy arguments of this pilgrimage to Ottawa" may "appear unnecessary" to the astute mind of our contemporary, nevertheless our representatives in Parliament have since 1891 failed to solve it. If it were the simple matter that our contemporary finds it; if all our Island members were as much "at one" on the question as it represents them to be and if the unreasonable and persistent opposition of Premier Laurier and other Liberals, notably our neighbor, Mr. E. M. McDonald, did not exist, it is possible that the question might have been settled without this second "pilgrimage" to Ottawa on the part of Premier Mathieson and his colleagues.

During his first "pilgrimage" Premier Mathieson made the case so plain to the Premiers whom he met in conference that they saw and admitted the justice of it; he made it so plain to the Prime Minister that the latter not only saw the justice of it but expressed, on the floor of the House, the wish that the delegates from Prince Edward Island should be accorded the privilege of stating their case before the Redistribution Committee. The only ones in the House who refused to see the justice of our claims were Premier Laurier and his followers.

It was because the privilege asked for by Hon. Mr. Borden was granted and because the Liberal members objected to our claims that this second pilgrimage to Ottawa was necessary. We do not know what the outcome will be, but we do know that this is the first time since the question was first raised that a Prime Minister understood to plead for us. We know, also, that, as a result of the first "pilgrimage" and the hearty support of our Conservative representatives in parliament, the question is nearer a solution than ever before. And we have good ground for the hope that the present pilgrimage will not be fruitless.

NOTES

What we are to hope for from "our friends in Ottawa" may be inferred from the following comment on the work of the Redistribution Committee clipped from a Montreal exchange: "From views expressed by the Liberals tonight, it is expected that there will be a struggle over Alberta and Saskatchewan, and the situation over Prince Edward Island is still very indefinite. There may be four seats there, but the Liberals claim there should be only three."

If you are run down—if you feel spiritless and out of sorts—your strength impaired and your system and bracing up—you need some one generally feeling the need of a tonic or all of the seven tonic hypophosphites. Rexall Tonic of Hypophosphites contains properties needed by the blood to restore vitality, strength and general good health. If it does not help you the money paid for it is yours for the mere asking. Price \$1.00 per bottle. The Mackinnon Drug Co., Corner Great George and Kent Sts. mt.

BONAR LAW NO NAME FOR DUBLIN STREET

DUBLIN, March 8.—The Corporation of the City of Dublin yesterday sanctioned the naming of streets, "Carson," "O'Brien," and "Redmond," after the Ulster Unionist leader and two Irish Nationalist leaders respectively, but refused to allow a street to be called "Bonar Law," because he is a Scotch-Canadian. The name of Carson is allowed because Sir Edward is an Irishman.

DOMESTIC SCIENCE

(Continued from page one)

homes which were not just homes of quietude, love, good-will and order, he would make the assertion that even that might be traced back, for want of a little thought, to the lady of the home.

It was not in his province to criticize, but he was there to throw out a few suggestions along those lines. Judging by the number of exhibits he had seen that day he should say that they were quite capable of looking after homes, but they must always bear in mind the fact that lack of interest in and the neglect of the home would not bring about the desired social contentment and advance that they should have. When they found that peace and contentment in the homes, everything in those homes they could be sure would be bright and cheery and ennobling.

He was sure they, the ladies, appreciated the work that that domestic department was doing in their midst; it was for the betterment of their homes, for the neatness and tidiness and general deportment of all things in the home.

A valuable organization that had occurred in their midst during the last few years was that of the Women's Institutes by the means of which so many hints and aids were given to the ladies and by which they would profit. Let them hope that they would profit by the opportunities that were theirs, and feel proud of their island province, and if they preached the love of home, kindred and land in the island, they would have a better class of inhabitants than they had, although they had really not much reason to find fault in that respect.

He hoped they would not think that he went there to criticize; that was not his purpose. But going as he did from time to time through different parts of the province and coming in contact with the farmer, the lady in the home and her performance of the household duties, he found so many little things that could be done, many little points in which improvement could be made, for the good of all.

It was a real source of great encouragement to find that, their opening meeting, such a large attendance of ladies. He hoped that their other sessions would be well attended and the programme they should carry out be productive of great assistance, benefit and encouragement to all those who would have the good fortune to attend them. And in conclusion he thanked them for having been given the opportunity of addressing them, and for their kind attention to his remarks, and he hoped that as year by year went by they would make great improvement along the lines of domestic science and for the betterment and equipment of the home.

A CULINARY DEMONSTRATION.

Following this was the feature in the proceedings in which no doubt the ladies took especial interest—a culinary demonstration by Mrs. A. E. Dunbrack, of St. John's, the lady who is conducting the classes in the Domestic Science course. Mrs. Dunbrack was assisted by three young ladies, Misses McMillan, Judson and McKay. It was certainly an interesting and valuable proceeding; the directions and hints of Mrs. Dunbrack, while her young lady assistants carried out the various duties in the making of the several可口的 prepared, being followed with the keenest attention by her audience. The demonstrator handled her subject with an ease and lucidity born of complete knowledge and experience, and as "the ladies," as the several dishes were prepared, were given the opportunity of tasting, they were thus placed in the best position to believe; the proof of the pudding being in its eating. Miss McMillan made some delectable fondant, Miss Judson prepared and fried equally tempting choco balls and fried oysters, while Miss McKay turned out some delicious jellies, both pleasing to the eye and palate. For the convenience and benefit of the audience sheets of recipes for the dishes demonstrated with were distributed, aiding them in following the demonstration. Mrs. Dunbrack and her assistants earned, as they deserved, the thanks of the meeting. It certainly was a convincing demonstration.

PAPERS.

Miss H. Phillips then delivered a well-prepared and valuable paper on the important subject of "Color Harmony in the Home," which will be published in full in the Home Section of The Guardian on Saturday. Next, under the title, "Missionary Work in the City," Miss DeBlos gave an interesting account of the work done at the Free Dispensary in Charlottetown, which she said, did not consist merely of treatment of tubercular patients, but extended generally to the help of the sick and needy that came under their notice. This paper will appear in full in tomorrow's Guardian.

The meeting then adjourned to to-day, 10 a. m.

P. F. ISLANDER TO THE RESCUE.—A lucky rescue was performed in New York harbor recently by a Prince Edward Islander, Mr.

Cullen, the second officer of the Black Diamond steamer Morwenna now engaged on the Red Cross Line. The rescued man was a Norwegian sailor, who, under the influence of liquor, fell into one of the docks and in floundering around among the large cakes of ice got some twenty feet from the wharf. Mr. Cullen, hearing his cries for help, promptly went to his rescue and with the aid of a rope fastened to the wharf, made his way over the ice slabs to the man, whose head had become fastened between two blocks of ice and had him thus held prisoner and in imminent danger of losing his life. Mr. Cullen succeeded in fastening the rope around the benumbed man and then managed, with the aid of others, to bring him to safety.

EACH GERMAN PAPER KEEPS A "JAIL EDITOR."

BERLIN, March 9.—Ernest Meyer, "jail editor" of the Socialist newspaper Vorwaerts, was brought up for trial today on charges of treason and libelling Crown Prince Frederick William. The offense was committed in an article satirizing the farewell order issued by the Crown Prince when he left the command of the Deaths Head Hussars at Danzig. The Crown Prince then said: "If ever the King calls and the bugle sounds the charge, then think of him whose fondest wish it was to live this moment of a soldier's highest happiness in your company."

Hans Leuss, editor of the weekly Die Welt Am Montag, was on Thursday sentenced to six months imprisonment on a similar charge and a third suit against another paper is to be tried next week.

Every paper in Germany bears the name of a man who takes responsibility for all articles contained in the publication and he is known as the "jail editor."

VALUABLE PAINTING BADLY DAMAGED.

LONDON, March 10.—A suffragette in the National Gallery yesterday hacked with a knife and badly damaged a famous Velasquez picture "Rocbeby Venus," which cost \$225,000.

ST. LUKE'S CHURCH GUTTED.

NEW YORK, March 10.—St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Church, Brooklyn, was nearly destroyed by fire last night. The loss is about \$400,000.

AERIAL GUNS FOR 'IRON DUKE.'

LONDON, March 10.—Two 3 inch guns for attacking air craft are the features of the new super-dreadnought battleship "Iron Duke" of the British Navy, going into commission today. She will send 12 or 15 projectiles a minute more than 10,000 feet high.

THERE IS NO UNBELIEF

There is no unbelief; Whoever plants a seed beneath the sod And waits to see it push away the clod He trusts in God.

Whoever says, when clouds are in the sky, "Be patient heart; light breaketh by and bye." Trusts the Most High.

Whoever sees, "neath winter's fields of snow, The silent harvest of the future grow, God's power must know.

Whoever lies down on his couch to sleep, Content to lock each sense in slumber deep, Knows God will keep.

Whoever says "Tomorrow," "The Unknown," "The Future," trusts the power alone He dares disown.

The heart that looks on when the eyelids close, And dares to live when life has only woes, God's comfort knows.

There is no unbelief; And day by day, and night, unconsciously, The heart lives by that faith the lips deny— God knoweth why. —Edward Bulwer Lytton.

SUMMERSIDE MARKETS

Corrected for every Wednesday and Saturday issue.

Table with market prices for Eggs, Turkeys, Potatoes, Pork, Beef, Dressed Beef, Chickens, Turkeys, Geese, Fowl, Ducks, Oats (white), Oats (black), Potatoes (bus.), Mackerel (each), Codfish (fresh).

New Spring Goods First Showing

MADAM:--

Your early Spring suit is now here.

It's a beauty.

There will be no other the same.

One of the best makers this side of the Atlantic, has designed twenty-five of the very latest modes. They will be on show in our big show-room on the main floor tomorrow Wednesday morning at 9 sharp. Pick the model if it fits and pleases you or have the duplicate of it made to measure.

It's an opportunity you cannot afford to miss.

These models will not leave our premises on approval. We have a nice fitting room at your service.

Our Showing of Regular Suits, Skirts and Dresses

Are up to the minute in style.

Needless to say, we have nothing but new goods to show you.

Our new dress goods stock is nearly replete.

It is a showing that embraces everything in the dress goods line for Spring 1914.

Everything is priced for quick selling.

There is a special ladies suit at \$12.00. It is a wonder.

PATONS

Attend the Seed Fair then come to PATONS 1574-3-11Mi

DANGER OF TIGHT CORSETS said that the corsets first cause indigestion, then headache and back-ache, and later sympathetic ailments that extended even to the toe. "The result is a soured disposition, fertile ground for sowing the seeds of divorce," she said.

\$1,709,960

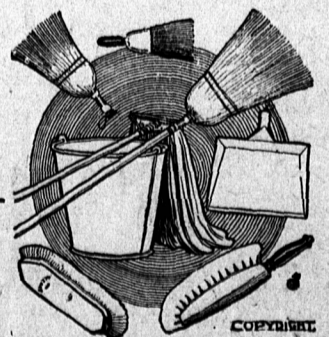
Surplus in 1913

This is why The Canada Life pays the largest dividends to policy holders.

The Surplus is increasing every year.

W. K. Rogers, Branch Manager

K. S. ROGERS, Ch'own R. B. ROGERS, S'ide Special Agents



Housecleaning Helps

House-cleaning time will soon be here—better see about your supplies to-day.

We have everything you could want in house-cleaning helps—mops, brooms, buckets, dust pans, floor polishes, stains varnishes, alabastine, kalsomine, veneer—everything that is needed to make the home look new and bright.

Fennell & Chandler

Victoria Row

Shoes for Growing Feet

so (this season of the year school children need good sturdy school shoes. We have them with soft, strong uppers and stout soles.

Boys' boots in calf, box kip and heavier leathers, strong but not clumsy. Also a boy's boot made of box kips, black, chrome tanned on a neat good fitting last. Sizes 1 and 2 \$2.85 3, 4 and 5 \$3.00.

Girls' boots in calf, box kip and pebble etc, at lowest prices.

Leather Leggings

There is protection from the slushy spring weather, in a pair of our leather leggings.

Boys' 1.25, Men's 1.50 and 2.25.

GOFF BROS

128 Richmond St.

It Stops Chapping

Jamieson's Carnation Cream is worth a great deal more than it costs this time of year. It costs too little to consider when you credit it with the comfort it gives. It cures chaps and stops chapping. It is agreeable to use and begins healing at once.

Price 25 cents

We have a large variety of other lotions and creams for those who prefer them.

J. G. Jamieson Druggist

Never Put Off

Till To-Morrow

What You Can Do Today

If your eyes are bothering you in any way, come in and have them tested by us, and we will insure you perfect satisfaction.

G. H. Taylor

Jeweller & Optician



Montague Black Fox Exchange

Correspondence Solicited L. M. McKinnon, Manager Montague, P. E. I.

N. C. CHRISTIE

Amherst Nova Scotia

Breeder and Dealer in Highest Grade Pedigreed Black Silver Foxes and all other Fur Bearing Animals. Correspondence solicited. 1105-2-7m6mos

BIRTHS

McDONALD.—At Baltic on Feb. 11th, 1914, to A. and Mrs. McDonald, a daughter.

DEATHS

BEER.—At 22 Longworth Avenue, City, on the 10th inst., John Albert Franklin Beer, aged two years and two months; dearly beloved son of Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Beer. Funeral Wednesday afternoon, 11th inst., to Sherwood Cemetery, leaving residence for station at 3.15 p. m.

GILLIS.—At Kensington on March 2, 1914, Mrs. James Gillis, aged sixty-two. She leaves a husband, two sons, and a daughter to mourn.

CARSON.—On Feb. 10, 1914, at 78 McGill Ave., Frederick William Arthur, infant son of Edmund and Ida Carson, aged eight months. Funeral today at 1.30 p. m. to People's Cemetery.

DORSEY.—At Toronto, Ont., March 1st, 1914, of pneumonia, Laurence B. youngest and dearly beloved son of E. J. and Olive Dorsey, aged five years.

DR. A. W. CHASE'S CATARRH POWDER 25c. Is sent direct to the diseased parts by the improved Blower. Relieves the itching, clears the air passages, stops droppings in the throat and permanently cures Catarrh and Hay Fever. 25c. a box; blower free. Accept no substitutes. All dealers or Edmondson, Carter & Co., Limited, Toronto.