

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

To scatter doubtful rumours  
among the people is the work of a  
fiend.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1928

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

Love as though you might have to  
hate; hate as though you might  
have to love.

## BAXTER URGES UNITED ACTION BY MARITIMES

### New Brunswick Premier Was Chief Speaker at Banquet Tendered Maritime Trade Delegates.

HALIFAX, Nov. 22.—Urging the fullest possible co-operation between the three governments and the Maritime Board of Trade for the advancement of the interests of the Maritimes and the presentation and solution of their problems, Hon. J. B. M. Baxter, Premier of New Brunswick, delivered the keynote address at the dinner given the visiting Board of Trade delegates at the Lord Nelson Hotel last evening.

## Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

- \*\*Robin Hood Flour is guaranteed to please you better. 9206-11-21-17
- \*\*Dr. Cliff, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Purdy Station Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 9-7-5moe
- \*\*Leading hogs Tuesday, 27th. List early. Millview Live Stock Shipping Club. 9261-11-23-2
- \*\*Bazaar Hope River Monday and Tuesday, November 26th, and 27th. Great variety of articles. Chickier supper, games of all kinds. 9263-11-23-4
- \*\*Buying live hogs at Hunter River Station Tuesday, Nov. 27th. (Sgd.) James E. Andrews. 926
- \*\*Musical entertainment will be given by the Charlottetown Baptist Choir in the Hall at Marshfield Monday evening, Nov. 26th, at 8 o'clock. Tickets 35c. Sale of candy 9248-11-15-2
- \*\*Wiltshire Club leading hogs Wed., 28th. E. N. Easter. 9255-11-23-2
- \*\*Mt. Stewart Club leading Wednesday Nov. 28th. List with D. J. McDonald. 9266-11-23-21
- \*\*Reserve Friday night, December 7 for Religious Scene Pageant "The Pilgrim" in the Baptist Church. 9204-11-23-11
- \*\*Just arrived—B. F. A. Distemper Cure. Prices according to quantity. Write G. R. Keefe, Box 204, Charlottetown. 9172-11-23-31
- \*\*Important meeting of Belfast Farmers Institute and Shipping Club in Belfast Hall, Eidon on Saturday night, Nov. 24, 7.30 p. m. 9241-11-22-21
- \*\*Club leading hogs at Murray River, Nov. 27th afternoon. John W. McLean. 9242-11-23-41
- \*\*Notice—Come and see "For the love of Mike" Victoria tonight; North Wiltshire Saturday; Hunter River Monday. 9269
- \*\*Taking lambs, sheep, hogs, at Emerald Wednesday, 28th forenoon. List at once with D. N. McKay, Secy. 9268-11-23-31
- \*\*The adjourned meeting in Rulsby Bank Hall to consider our transportation facilities will be held on Monday evening, Nov. 26th at 8 o'clock. Federal members are invited to attend. 9263-11-23-11

## MOUNT ETNA ON RAMPAGE AGAIN



One of the most remarkable photos ever taken following the eruption of a volcano, shows the wall of what was once a fine building at Mascali, Sicily, crashing to the earth after the molten lava from Mount Etna pressed against it. The entire town of Mascali was left in ruins by the slow but destructive flow of the volcano.

## Seventh Day Of Federal Inquiry

### Officials Still in The Dark as to What Caused the Vestris to Sink—Surveyor Believes "Something Must Have Given Way."

(Canadian Press)  
NEW YORK, Nov. 22.—With the federal inquiry into the sinking of the Vestris entering its seventh day today, officials said that they were still in the dark as to what caused the ship to sink. "How a thousands tons or more of sea water got into the ship beyond what was pumped out is a mystery still to us despite all this testimony," Capt. J. A. Jessup, United States nautical adviser at the inquiry said.

## Secretary of State For War to Seek Constituency Where Work Less Arduous

(Canadian Press)  
LONDON, Nov. 22.—Sir Laming Westinghouse-Evans, Secretary of State for War, today announced that he would give up representing the Colchester division in the House of Commons and try to find another constituency where the work would be less arduous. The change would be made at the general election next year.

## KING SPEAKS AT BANQUET

### Some Recent Developments in Canada's External Relations, is Premier's Subject

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Nov. 22.—Premier Mackenzie King declared tonight that his administration entered the diplomatic field not only to assume responsibility for Canada's external affairs but also because it believed that consultation and co-operation with British ambassadors abroad would serve to broaden the base and secure firmly the foundation upon which British Empire government rested, and make for British unity and its permanency, as well as world peace.

## WHOLESALE LOVE STORIES DEEMED NOT SUITABLE

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 22.—Why so few of L.M. Montgomery's books were available in the children's library has been puzzling several Toronto mothers. The official reply from library headquarters was that love stories were not deemed advisable for the girls and boys, very few of them being interested in the subject.

A generation or so ago, it is pointed out by one mother, girls and boys of ten could enjoy Scott, Thackeray and Dickens and were possibly no more precocious than the children of the same age today. Was it just possible that people of the present age were becoming obsessed with a low ideal of love and had come to regard every book with a love-story as an objectionable sex romance? Were the classics debarded, she wondered.

## SMIDDY GOES TO LONDON

(Special to the Guardian)  
LONDON, Nov. 22.—The transference of Timothy Smiddy, free state minister at Washington, to the London High Commissionership was announced in the Daily Freeman today. The successor of Smiddy at the post will be appointed in the near future. It was also announced that the free state government proposed to establish two new legations, one at Paris and the other at Berlin. At present the free state has no representation in Berlin.

### N. H. L. RESULTS

Ottawa, 1; Montreal, 0.  
Canadiens, 0; Pittsburgh, 0. (overtime).  
Toronto, 0; N. Y. Americans, 3.  
Boston, 0; Detroit, 2.

A cow broke loose and ran through the sick ward of an infirmary at Wellington, England, recently, and appeared more frightened than the patients.

ments in Canada's External Relations" in which he touched upon the appointments which have been made at Washington and Paris, "and his audience that he "hoped" that there would be an exchange of ministers between Canada and Tokyo shortly.

## LAST MINUTE NEWS FLASHES

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Nov. 22.—The Lieutenant-Governor entertained at luncheon at Government House yesterday for the Prime Minister of Canada.

LONDON, Nov. 22.—Winston Churchill, Chancellor of the Exchequer, told the House of Commons today that there was no foundation for recent reports that he was planning to reintroduce the penny postage in the near future.

LONDON, Nov. 22.—The cold from which King George has been suffering has developed into a slight congestion of one lung. A bulletin issued this evening by Dr. Stanley Hewitt and Lord Dawson, the King's physicians, said: "The King had a rather restless day owing to the persistence of fever. There is some congestion of one lung."

## NEW CUBAN CUSTOMS REGULATIONS

### Will Not Increase Imports and Exports of Potatoes to Cuba, Says Mr. McNeely.

Mr. M. G. McNeely, Manager of the local branch of the Harris Abattoir Company, which ships large quantities of potatoes to Cuba, was asked by "The Guardian" what, in his opinion, would be the effect, on exports to that country from Prince Edward Island if the new Cuban Customs regulation which went into effect last month. It will be recalled that this regulation in Wednesday mornings issue, does away with the necessity of having the seed potatoes cut in pieces, with the "eyes" visible and preserved in ashes, if they were to enter Cuba duty free and now allows the entry of whole potatoes for seed.

"I cannot see that it will help to increase the volume of the shipments from Prince Edward Island. It is true that it might increase the shipment of seed—but every seed potato shipped means five table potatoes which will stay at home. The seed potatoes used in Cuba are practically all Bliss, and as New Brunswick grows large quantities of this kind, and Prince Edward Island very few, so far, it is hard to see how the Island would benefit, in fact under present conditions, we might even suffer. Incidentally, as there seems to be a considerable demand for Bliss and Spalding Rose seed potatoes in the Southern States, as well as in Cuba, it might be well for Prince Edward Island farmers to grow rather more of these varieties than they are doing at present."

## OPENING OF THE ROYAL WINTER FAIR

### World's Greatest Agricultural Fair Officially Opened by Premier King.

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Nov. 22.—There was nothing missing in the spectacle presented before a huge assembly of people at the opening of the Royal Winter Fair show last night. There was the grace of motion of fine horseflesh, the finest on the continent, there was the daring skill of superb horsemen and horsewomen, there were variety, color and pageantry, the planned pageantry of the dragons, musical ride, and the ungoverned pageantry of beautiful gowned women and well-dressed men and there was present too at the great fair, the Prime Minister of Canada, Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King.

The greatest agricultural fair in the world, the Premier called it, as he declared it officially open. And on every hand there were signs which gave evidence of the truth of his statement. Bad, very bad, weather.

Continued on page 3.

LONDON, Nov. 22.—Catherine Booth, eldest daughter of General William Bramwell Booth, today told a meeting of Salvation Army women that the illness of the aged commander of the organization had passed the critical stage. She explained that sleeplessness was still an obstacle to his recovery.

Miss Booth, who is a committee member in the Army, appeared before the forty-fourth anniversary meeting of the Women's Social Work of the Salvation Army. Princess Beatrice presided at the gathering, which was held at the Victoria Hotel.

Cranes in Europe recently flew five miles above the earth.

## Dunning Declares Matter In Hands Of C. N. R. When Appealed To Re New Ferry

(Special to the Guardian)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 22.—The Hon. Mr. Dunning, Minister of Railways, was interviewed today by a Guardian correspondent in reference to the resolution passed by the Associated Boards of Trade in the matter of the Island ferry. The Minister stated that he had not yet a copy of the resolution and did not know the purport of it, but had received a telegram from Premier Saunders asking for an interview on the subject of the ferry which he presumed was the outcome of the meeting in question. He had replied that as Sir Henry Thornton was now in Halifax for the inauguration of the Canada-West Indies steamship service, his advice was to interview him on the spot.

Mr. Dunning explained that the plan for a ferry was a matter to be decided by a very competent staff of experts and that personally, any more than Premier Saunders, he was not qualified to express an opinion as to what extent they met the requirements. So far as he knew the situation in respect of the new ferry was in a satisfactory shape and what now remained was more a matter of technical detail. Hence he had suggested a conference with the President of the Canadian National Railways, under whose jurisdiction the operation of the ferry would be, and which system would be responsible for its success.

## Island Claims Re Car Ferry Strongly Urged

HALIFAX, Nov. 22.—Unanimously Mr. Mutch said that it was a matter of vital importance to Prince Edward Island that it could not resolution, service across the Northumberland Strait through the addition of a new and improved car ferry route. The members of the Maritime Board of Trade at their annual meeting here yesterday passed a resolution urging the Dominion government to take action along this plying between the island and the mainland, which was not at all satisfactory. What was needed he said, E. Mutch of Charlottetown and secured a ferry which would be able to E. Mutch of Charlottetown and secured a ferry which would be able to E. Mutch of Charlottetown and secured a ferry which would be able to

## Canada Receiving More British Settlers Than Any Other Country

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Nov. 22.—Canada is receiving more British settlers than any other country as the result of aggressive publicity campaigns in the British Isles and the United States, declared Robert J. O. Stead of the federal department of immigration and colonization, in an address here today.

"Generally speaking, every one wants immigrants as customers, but all the more want immigrants as competitors," Mr. Stead said.

"This simple and obvious fact tremendously narrows the field of Canada's programme of advertising for settlers. Not only the country's physical resources and its business and agricultural conditions must be considered; the psychology of the Canadian people towards the subject is of prime importance."

All these factors are taken into consideration and as a result our advertising is directed exclusively toward obtaining suitable settlers from the British Isles and the United States.

There has been a good deal of clamor of late about Canada not getting its share of British settlers. Well—we are getting more than any other country, substantially more than Australia, more than twice as many as all the British Dominions besides Australia; more than twice as many as the United States.

## CIVIL RIGHTS FOR TOWNS

(Special to the Guardian)  
BUGARSSET, Nov. 22.—For the first time in ten years, a number of Rumania's most important towns and a large part of the countryside can now enjoy civil rights. For the past decade all territory within 35 miles of the frontier has been under semi-martial law. After several days negotiations with the army leaders who were reluctant to surrender their rights, so long enjoyed, the Premier Jullu Maniu, has finally succeeded, with the aid of the regency, in reaching a compromise by which the entire country, except for a strip of territory ten miles deep along the Russian frontier, will have its civil courts re-established.

(Canadian Press)  
GLACE BAY, N. S., Nov. 22.—The motor launch which has been missing with six men since it left here Monday afternoon was lost in a gale but all the crew were saved, according to cables received here today from St. Pierre, Miq., by wives of two of the six men. It was presumed the men had been rescued off Scatarie Island and carried to St. Pierre by a schooner. A message from Joseph Lipkus said: "Don't worry. Leaving for home tonight. The second cable, sent by Peter Hines read: "All hands safe. Lost boat. Leaving for home." The other four men are: Capt. O'Leary, Joseph McDonald, William Forbes and Peter Anderson.

## CONSERVATIVE LEADER ISSUES WARNING

### Present One-sided Condition of Trade Might Lead to Economic Slavery—Mr. Bennett Declares.

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Nov. 22.—Warning from Hon. B. Bennett, Dominion leader, that the Canadian people should at the first opportunity give a different direction to national life, lest the prosperity which exists at the present time assume the serious complexion of "economic slavery," declaration of Premier Ferguson that the province was prepared to and would fight the practice of American industry of dumping of surplus products in this country, a half dozen straight political appeals from speakers of lesser rank, a dozen appropriate presentations of men and women behind the wheels of the Conservative machine, this province, good food, good music, and a good tempered audience of 1,250-800 of whom sat within the banquet hall and 350 of whom clamored for admission from without—all helped to make the seventh annual convention dinner of the Ontario Conservative Association, tendered at the King Edward Hotel last night, from every conceivable angle an unqualified Conservative success.

From Mr. Bennett was expected and was received the chief address of the evening. The Dominion leader struck direct at the country's present trade policy, contending that no person could contemplate the trade without realizing that a definite bent is being given to Canadian history and to national life. "And if that bent and direction is as I think it is, then I believe the Canadian people at the first opportunity will see that a different bent and direction is given to national life."

Canada, he stated, was admittedly prosperous. But what were the causes of it. And where did it lead to? It was a fair cry to the days of slavery, but the country might become an economic slave—might follow a direction which would strip from it its claim to being an independent people.

Mr. Bennett gave what he termed "amazing figures" to show, as he contended, that in dairying, stock raising and other branches of agriculture, Canada was buying today far more produce than she was selling, that by reason of the competition from other countries which had been permitted unchecked, the Dominion was rapidly losing the productive power of its own people.

The ovation which greeted Mr. Bennett was equalled, if not outdone by that which was tendered Premier Ferguson. Owing to the lateness of the evening and to the apparent desire of the banqueters to get on with the dance, Mr. Ferguson spoke but briefly, confining his remarks to eulogization of the steadily growing part of the women and young people were playing in big affairs today, to warnings regarding the "insidious invasion" of the Dominion by American industry and to expressions of doubt that the country's welfare—particularly insofar as its relations with the great central forces of empire was concerned—was in as "safe hands" today as it might be.

Among the other speakers of the evening were Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Arthur Sauve, Conservative leader in the Province of Quebec, Hon. Dr. Forbes Godfrey, Ontario Minister of Health, Attorney-General William H. Fisher, Erico Willis, Winnipeg representing the Young Conservatives of Manitoba, and Arthur B. Ford of London.

## INTER-PROVINCIAL CONFERENCE

(Special to the Guardian)  
QUEBEC, Nov. 22.—The inter-provincial conference to discuss the pulp and paper industry situation will be held tomorrow in Montreal. Premier Taschereau of Quebec, Hon. Honore Mercier, Minister of Lands and Forests, and representatives of the leading pulp and paper companies in this province will meet Premier Ferguson and his colleagues and representatives of pulp and paper interests in Ontario.

27 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

REAL MUSICAL GENIUSES MAY BE BORN BUT SAXAPHONE PLAYERS SHOULD BE PREVENTED



## Condensed Specials

RATE—4c per word, net each insertion in this column.

SAUNSONS SAUSAGES, HAM-burg steak fresh every day. Saunders, Newson & Co., East End Market Bldg. May 1st

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