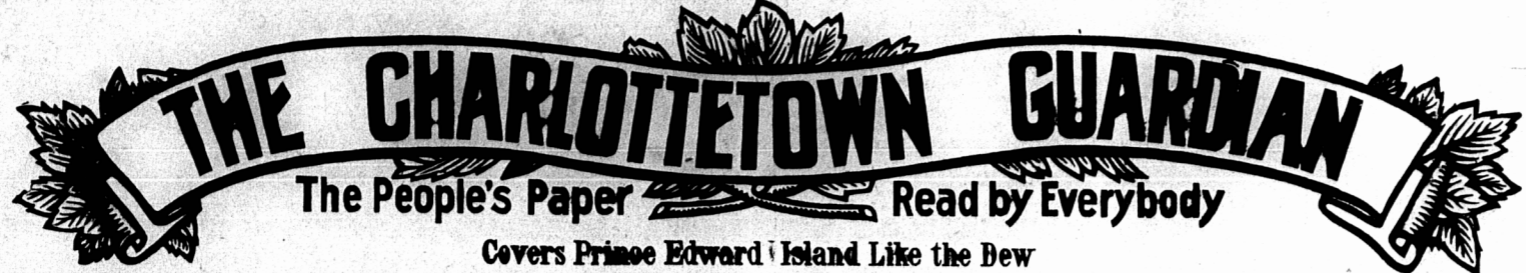


\$800.00 Given Away FREE To-night HOSPITAL BAZAAR

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Abraham Lincoln belongs to the common people of every land. They love that haggard face with the sad and tender eyes.



MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
It takes as long for an oppressed people to get accustomed to freedom as it does for a free people to get accustomed to oppression.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1897. Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1945 14 PAGES Subscription Delivered, \$2.00. Mail, \$1.00; other Provinces & U.S.A., \$3.00.

TAX REDUCTIONS ARE ANNOUNCED

Queues Line Up To Hear Budget

OTTAWA, Oct. 12 (CP)—Interest in Canada's first post-war budget was reflected in long, rain-soaked queues lining up at the public gallery entrances of the House of Commons an hour before the doors opened at 8 P.M. The chill, wet night failed to deter a good-sized crowd of Canadian tax-payers.

Laval Request For New Trial Refused

PARIS, Oct. 12 (Reuters)—Gen. de Laval, sentenced to death Tuesday for treason, would not be granted a new trial.

Coming Events

- Show — Murray Harbor Wednesday, 10-13-45
- Show — Murray River Thursday, 10-13-45
- Show — Mt. Stewart, Saturday, 10 and 9:30 P.M., 10-12-45
- Dance in Pleasant Grove Wednesday, October 17th, 10-13-45
- Buying good second hand feed bags daily, McCulligan & Boyle, 10-3-10
- Buying dressed chickens and fowl, D. M. McKinnon, Murray River, 10-12-21
- Chicken Supper at David Campbell's, Wednesday, October 17th, 10-13-45
- Our hog and dairy feed laying mash and chick fattener is especially put up and proven, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-9-11
- His extra gain from Pon Fraser Feed that brings 100-150 lbs. Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-9-11
- Our Chick Fattener sure puts on the finish, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-9-11
- In stock barley meal, oats, crushed oats, white wheat and ground wheat, McCulligan & Boyle, 10-3-10
- Bazaar, Rollo Bay Hall, Tuesday, Wednesday, Oct. 16 and 17. Come one, come all! 10-11-41
- See "Going My Way" at North Rustico Hall on October 18th, 19th, 20th. 10-13-16-18-21
- Loading Hogs for Davis and Fraser Ltd. every Tuesday until further notice. Dinwiddie & Rossier, 10-13-11
- Loading hogs every Tuesday for Davis and Fraser. Phone collect for trucking service. R. N. Dawson, Craupaud, 4-14-Sat.-Mon.-11
- Loading Hogs for Davis & Fraser Ltd., Tuesday and Thursday. Phone collect for trucking service. R. N. Dawson, Craupaud, 4-14-Sat.-Mon.-11
- North Wilshire Y. P. U. Entry Sale, Mondays, 8:30-10-13-11
- Chicken Supper, Clyde River Hall, Tuesday, October 16th, 10-13-11
- Cornwall United Church — Come and hear Dr. John Coburn, Secretary of the Canadian Temperance Federation, Monday, Oct. 15th, 8:00 P.M., 10-13-21
- Buying live and dressed chickens and fowl at New Glasgow Tuesday up till 12 noon. R. L. Dickson, 10-13-21
- Hot Goose Dinner at L. T. Boston's, Oct. 17, Bonshaw United Church. Dinner served 5 P.M., 10-13-11
- Special Telephone Meeting at North Wilshire Hall, Monday, Oct. 15, 7:30 P.M. Shareholders in the above date. All long distance meetings will be discontinued. E. N. Easter, President of North Wilshire Telephone, 10-13-11
- Buying pigs Monday at Fredrickton, Tuesday 1 P.M. York, 2 Bedford, 3 Mt. Stewart, 4 Waterford, 5 Vernon River, Wednesday, 6 New Glasgow, 10 Wheatley River, 11 Brookfield, 1 P.M. New Haven, 2 Kelly's Cross, Bay-30 pounds for good pigs over smaller ones. Buying any size of pig as well as all kinds of poultry. 10-13-11

Duke of Windsor Visits Mother



The Duke of Windsor, paying his first visit to England in almost five years, is seen with his mother, Queen Mary, at Marlborough House in London. The Duke's wife, the former Wallis Warfield, remained in Paris.

Effects Of Personal Income Tax Reductions

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Oct. 12—Finance Minister Isley tonight announced in his annual budget a 16-per cent slash in the personal income tax rate, effective as from Oct. 1, which means that Canadian income-tax payers can count on paying four per cent less to the Federal Government on their 1945 taxes.

Japan's Constitution To Be Overhauled

TOKYO, Oct. 12 (AP)—Domestic agency predicted today the Diet in December would overhaul Japan's constitution for the first time in 57 years and gear it to Allied demands for tradition-smashing social changes.
An NBC broadcast from Tokyo agency predicted today the Diet in December would overhaul Japan's constitution for the first time in 57 years and gear it to Allied demands for tradition-smashing social changes.

Recommendations On Co-Ops Considered

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Oct. 12—Recommendations made by a Royal Commission which investigated the taxation of co-operatives now is under consideration by the Government and may be the subject of legislation at a later date, Finance Minister Isley said tonight in his budget speech.

Gov't Takes Over In Packing Plant Dispute

OTTAWA, Oct. 12 (CP)—Appointment of a Government controller to take charge of Burns and Co. packing plants at Winnipeg, Prince Albert, Sask., Regina, Edmonton and Vancouver was announced today in the Commons by Labor Minister Mitchell.
The Government's action was taken to avert a strike immediately threatened in these plants as a result of wage demands by the United Packinghouse Workers (C.I.O.) Mr. Mitchell also informed the House there was every indication that 9,000 coal miners on strike in Western Canada in protest at management ratings would return to their jobs Monday.
J.O. Taggart, Meat Board chair, was given control of the Burns plants by an order-in-council which became effective at noon today. The order requires negotiations between the union and company any for a settlement of the dispute to start at once after the order-in-council covering all Burns plants and providing a 40-hour week without reduction in pay now earned for a 48-hour week. Similar demands have been made in the other plants.

Temperance Federation Voices Disapproval Of Liquor Law Amendment

A resolution pledging the members of the Prince Edward Island Temperance Federation to withdraw their political support from any candidate in the next provincial election refusing to uphold the Prohibition Act and another expressing approval of the recent stand taken by the Medical Association in refusing to issue the new liquor scripts good for six months period were passed at yesterday's annual convention of the Federation.
Neither resolution passed unanimously. Rev. S. J. Davies, secretary of the Federation, said he was opposed to bringing politics into the matter. He took objection to the wording of the resolution referring to political support. The resolution, he said, began by stating that the Federation did not intend to become involved in politics and then went on to promise its support only to certain candidates. He thought the effect of such a resolution might be disastrous.

Several Ch'town Doctors Reported Issuing New Scripts

No fewer than eight Charlottetown doctors were reported last evening to be issuing six-months scripts under the new Prohibition Act amendment, against which the Medical Association went on record at its annual meeting a week ago.
The doctors are said to be charging one and in some cases two dollars per script. In no case, so far as could be learned, were five dollar charges being made, as had been rumored.

British Troops Unload Food Ships

LONDON, Oct. 12 (AP)—British troops unloaded food ships today in ports crippled by a walk-out of about 50,000 dockers, and union leaders asserted the wildcat strike was being encouraged by political groups.
Spokesmen for the unauthorized strikes stood firm, despite military intervention and criticism that food supplies were imperilled. They reaffirmed their determination to hold out until their demands are met. The strikers seek a daily wage of 25 shillings (\$3.60) a daily wage of 16 to 24 shillings.
More than 400 ships were tied up along with cargoes of 160,000 tons of food for this import-dependent island.

Argentine's Military Cabinet Has Resigned

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 12 (AP)—Argentine military cabinet resigned today—two days after the ouster of the former war minister and vice-president Juan Peron—and it appeared likely that Peron himself would be forced out of office.
Peron, storm centre of the 28-month-old regime, was under arrest.
A joint army-navy demand served upon Peron produced the cabinet's resignations, and required him to replace them with civilian notables.

Workers Reaction

First reaction from the union to the appointment of a controller came from Adam Borak, field representative, who said in Winnipeg strike plans would not be cancelled. Fred Dowling, Canadian director of the union, was informed of the Government's intention at a conference with Mr. Mitchell earlier today. He said he was satisfied with the interview but did not comment further.
Mr. Mitchell said in his Commons announcement that a strike in the packing industry would create a national emergency and would jeopardize the shipment of much-needed supplies to Britain and other European countries.
The order-in-council appointing Mr. Taggart abrogates the powers of the company's board of directors in managing and operating the plant and makes it compulsory for the company to continue work.



FINANCE MINISTER ISLEY

who last night delivered his first post-war budget.
Mr. Isley "ate a hearty supper" at his home. Then, accompanied by Mrs. Isley, he drove to the House and remained in his office until the time arrived for him to walk into the House to deliver his important speech. He sauntered into the Chamber slowly and dumped the text of his 10,000-word speech on his desk. After the call to order, Mr. Isley rose and amid general applause launched his speech.

Says Speech Leaves Questions Unanswered

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Oct. 12—Taxpayers wanted reassurance that Government expenditures were being reduced to the lowest possible maximum. J. M. MacDonnell, Progressive Conservative financial critic, said tonight in the Commons in a budget debate.
"If we don't get on top of expenditures, expenditures will get on top of us," said the former president of the National Trust Company, now a member of the Commons for Muskoka-Ontario, in a budget debate.

The Week In Parliament In Review

OTTAWA, Oct. 12 (Special)—Proposed by the Labor Department to end one Canadian strike and to forestall the effects of another high-lighted this week's activities in Parliament.
A guarantee that Canadian meat-packing plants would continue to operate to the satisfaction of promised supplies to Britain was given in Labor Minister Mitchell's announcement Friday afternoon that a federal controller had been appointed for the Western Canada plants of Burns Packing Co. threatened by strikes.
In Ontario Mr. Mitchell has called a conference of company and union representatives at Toronto on Monday.
Parliamentary interest during the week centered on pre-budget speculation, the threats of an "uprising" in the Senate against the secondary position some of its members feel has been thrust upon it, and debate on the Ford plant strike.

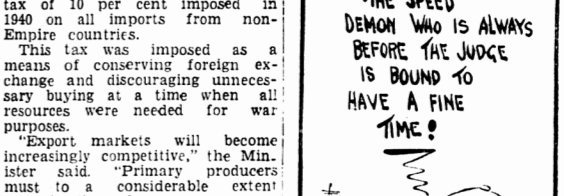
First Warning From Senate

First warning of contemplated action by the Senate was given Tuesday night by Senator G. G. McGeer of Vancouver, Dalhousie Law School graduate, who challenged the conception that the Senate was a "rubber stamp" and called upon its members to guard provincial rights. Demanding that every Canadian shipyard be put to work building ocean vessels, he declared it was time Ottawa became more than "bone-mind".
At the same sitting, Senator Pat Campbell (L.-Ont.) called for the appointment of a Senate committee to probe the Income Tax Act, declaring that it was "quite incapable of interpretation" even by lawyers and accountants who should know it.
The Senate revolt continued Wednesday when Senator T. D. Bouchard (L.-Que.) called on the Senate to avoid government by a confidence vote.

16% Cut In Income Tax

By C. R. BLACKBURN
OTTAWA, Oct. 12 (CP)—Finance Minister Isley tonight delivered his first peacetime budget message to the Commons and announced substantial reductions in personal, excess profits and other taxation to encourage quick restoration of healthy peacetime economy.
To a crowded House where there was standing room only in the galleries, the Minister announced a 16 per cent reduction in personal income tax and lowered the 100 per cent excess profits tax to 60 per cent.
He made other changes in the same direction and announced the Government's policy of lowering taxation as circumstances permitted.
These tax reductions will cost \$300,000,000 a year in revenues and result in a \$2,250,000,000 estimated deficit at the end of the fiscal year.
But the Minister said he was concerned with loosening the shackles heavy wartime taxation placed upon private enterprise.

"I have been concerned," he said, "with making such reductions as would speed up the transition to peacetime conditions and contribute promptly to the expansion of enterprise and employment."
He referred frequently in his 10,000-word speech to the negotiations looking toward new adjustments in financial relations with the Provinces and their effect upon Federal policies.
"I have been willing," he said, "to look beyond the end of this fiscal year and, despite uncertainty as to the tax fields which we can occupy exclusively in the future, recommend these immediate steps which will have the effect of maintaining the incomes from which all Government revenues are derived."
Effective immediately the Minister cancelled the war exchange tax of 10 per cent imposed in 1940 on all imports from non-entire countries.
This tax was imposed as a means of conserving foreign exchange and discouraging unproductive buying at a time when all resources were needed for war purposes.
Export markets will become increasingly competitive," the Minister said. "Primary producers must to a considerable extent re-equip themselves."
"An important part of the adjustment and supplies will be short-sighted policy not to assist producers in reaching the lowest possible cost of expansion. The tax was discriminatory and could not be justified under conditions of normal trade."
The Minister announced immediate removal of the sales tax of eight per cent on all machinery of production. Much of this is already exempt.
But the tax remains in motor vehicles and office equipment, and such commodities used in distribution and services.
The sales tax, Mr. Isley said, had a "discouraging effect" on efficient modernization of production and supplies will be short-sighted policy not to assist producers in reaching the lowest possible cost of expansion.



Forecast

Lower St. Lawrence: Fresh to strong winds, shifting to northward; cloudy and cool with light scattered showers.
Lake St. John: Fresh northeast and north winds; cloudy and quite cool with light scattered showers or snowflurries.
Gulf, Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Strong east and northeast winds; cloudy and cool with occasional rain.
Maritimes: Fresh to strong east and southeast winds, cloudy with occasional rain and some fog.
High tide this afternoon at 3:40 and tonight at 2:35.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:20 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:14.
First quarter moon October 14, 4:30 A.M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 1:30, 8:10 P.M.
NEW GLASGOW (Daily, Except Sundays)
Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4:00 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 2:35, 5:20 P.M.
N. S.-P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE (Daily, Including Sundays)
REVISED SCHEDULE
Leave Wood Islands 6 a.m., 11 a.m., 2 p.m.
Leave Carleton, 8 a.m., noon, 4 p.m.