

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

The case of the poor must be wisely considered or there will rest no blessing on exertions.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1934

10 PAGES

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OF A  
MERE MAN

There is but one pursuit in life within the power of all to follow and attain, the pursuit of virtue.

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## DEATH AND HAVOC WROUGHT BY TYPHOON

### Miners Suffered Horribly In Five Day Entombment

#### Many Rushed To Hospital For Treatment — Dissatisfied With New Terms Offered.

(Copyright, 1934, By The Associated Press)  
(By Guardian's Special Wire)  
PECS, Hungary, Oct. 16—Twelve hundred exhausted Hungarian miners protested bitterly tonight over having endured what they termed "a nightmare we shall never forget" while threatening to commit mass suicide in the darkness of the coal pit only to gain a settlement they called "no good."  
Speakers for the miners said they accepted compromise wage offers sent by the company after they had been five days without food or water only "because we were demoralized, because we didn't know what we were doing."  
Continuous official and private entreaty early today led the coal miners to abandon their long strike for higher wages, but so horrible had been their experience that 110 of the "resurrected" were rushed to hospitals.

#### SURE DEPRESSION IS OVER

WATROUS, Sask., Oct. 16—Fred Harper, a farmer of this district, believes he has strong evidence the depression is over. Cashing a check at a bank he has received new, crisp five-dollar bills issued Jan. 2, 1917. Small wonder there has been a scarcity of money, he remarked, if it has taken 17 years to get the bills into circulation.

#### ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- \*\*Announcements are inserted in this column at 3 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- \*\*Show—Pit River Thursday, L-1219-10-17-31.
- \*\*Show—Murray Harbor Friday, L-1219-10-17-31.
- \*\*Show—Murray River Saturday, L-1219-10-17-31.
- \*\*K. of C. Auction Forty-fives, Thursday, 8.15 P. M., L-1281.
- \*\*Rummage Sale in the old telephone building, Lower Queen Street, Thursday, 2 P. M., L-1226-10-17-11.
- \*\*Dance—Horton's, Murray River Friday night, Charlottetown Orchestra, L-1272-10-17-10.
- \*\*B. I. S. action forty fives tonight with freeze out starting at 8 p. m. No dancing, L-1277.
- \*\*Chicken supper and dance, St. Charles Hall, Thursday, Oct. 18, L-1279-10-17-21.
- \*\*Chicken Supper, Dance, Bingo, in C. M. E. Hall, Vernon River, October 22nd, L-1267-10-17-31.
- \*\*Chicken Supper at Harry Weeks's, Elliott's, October 17th in aid of Church, L-1264-10-17-11.
- \*\*S. P. C. A. meeting at 8 o'clock tonight in the Board Rooms, City Hall. All are cordially invited to attend, L-1278.
- \*\*Annual Chicken Supper and Bazaar in Morell Thursday, October 18th, under auspices of Morell Y. P. S.
- \*\*Bean and Sausage Supper, Marshfield Hall, October 18th at 5.30 o'clock by Women's Institute, L-1266-10-17-21.
- \*\*Come to dance and drawing for rug in Millvale School, Friday night, October 19th. If not fine, Monday night, L-1262-10-17-11.
- \*\*Come to Chicken Supper in Milton Hall, Thursday, October 18th, Supper served 6 to 10 P. M. Novelty sale, L-1180-10-15-17-18.
- \*\*S. P. C. A. meeting at 8 o'clock tonight in the Board Rooms, City Hall. All are cordially invited to attend, L-1278.

#### Clothes Torn

They came blinking into the bright sunlight, their clothes in tatters, many of them bare-footed, their faces gaunt and whistery, to tear ravenously at the food and gulp desperately the water offered by frantic relatives waiting above.  
Some too weak to walk, were brought out on stretchers. Others would not be moved and were left lying below.

#### Dissatisfied

Hunger and thirst once satisfied, the miners were quick to express dissatisfaction with the settlement that ended their strike. Townspeople shared their feeling.

A winter bonus of \$3. longer working time weekly and Christmas bonuses were promised the men, who had demanded wages of \$3.50 weekly as compared with their present \$2 and minimum three days of work weekly against two now.

The miners had been in the black pits for 100 hours without food or water, threatening constantly to commit suicide by wrecking the air and water pumps.

Plans that they come up and mediate were refused. Five arbitrators, D. B. Finn, formerly in charge of fisheries experiments at Prince Rupert, B. C., and now director of the Fisheries Experimental Station at Halifax, N. S. Dr. N. M. Coady, Antigonish, director of

PECS, Hungary, Oct. 16—A dramatic story of subterranean horror—the sufferings of 1,200 Hungarian coal miners who pledged themselves to mass suicide to protest low wages—was told the Associated Press today by the last man to leave the black pit.

Lajos Molnar, 72-year-old miner who said he had been digging coal for 58 years, described the sufferings of the men during their more than five days below without food, water or light.

"The pangs of hunger maddened us to such an extent," he said, "that we ate out by leather belts and gnawed at our shoes."

"We couldn't even have the small mercy of sleep because the corridors of the pits are so narrow that we were forced to stand up on each side of the corridor."

"It was a nightmare we shall never forget."

He told how "men were placed on their knees (braced) against men in similar position on the opposite side so they wouldn't topple over."

"Even so," the veteran miner continued, "scores collapsed from weakness. Helpless to rise, Molnar were trampled on in the pitch blackness by their comrades."

"That's why, when you saw us coming out of the mines this morning we were in rags, bruised and covered with filth."

### France Fears Political Flare-up Re Assassinations

(By Richard G. Massock Associated Press Foreign Staff)  
PARIS, Oct. 16—France tonight was striving desperately to keep the Marseille murders from becoming another Sarajevo as police at Mouton were from M. Kral, third terrorist suspect, failed an admission that he was sent to Marseille to kill King Alexander of Yugoslavia.  
While the French determination to have Hungary clean up the alleged terrorist ring that plotted Alexander's death equalled that of the Little Entente, France nevertheless was eager to keep tensions even and prevent the Balkan powder keg's flaring up again.  
Yugoslavia, mourning its dead monarch, was expected here to demand explanations from Hungary for its alleged tolerance of Janka

### MARITIME IN CHARLOTTETOWN FISHERMEN IN SESSION

#### Fifth Annual Convention Of Maritime Organization Opens Here Today.

The fifth annual convention of the Maritime Fishermen's Association meets in Charlottetown this morning. The first session opens at 10 a. m. in the Board of Trade Rooms in the City Building. Councillor Rattray representing His Worship Mayor Kennedy, who is unable to attend, will welcome the visitors.

The morning session will be given over to the registration of delegates, the directors annual report, and the financial statement. A meeting of the Board of Directors is slated for 9 a. m.

Mr. Alfred Hanlon, Canso, N. S., is president of the Association and Mr. Joseph Arsenault, Tignish is Vice-President. The directors are, Messrs. N. C. Sollows, Port Maitland, N. S., B. L. Wilcox, Lewisburgh, N. S., W. P. Groom, Grand Greve, N. S., D. A. Cormier, Grand Etang, N. S., W. E. Webb, Harbor Bueche, N. S., E. Taylor, Port Bickerton, N. S., W. A. Sullivan, Herring Cove, N. S., A. Dorian, Barrachois, N. B., L. Loggie, Burnt Church, N. B., E. Murphy, Sea View, P. E. I., J. B. MacDonald, Sable Harbor, P. E. I., J. M. Handrahan, Tignish, P. E. I., and F. Boudreau, House Harbor, Magdalen Islands. Mr. Burke McInerney is the Secretary.

The convention is to continue today and tomorrow, meeting in the morning and afternoon of both days with evening sessions if necessary.

In addition to the officers and directors mentioned quite a number of delegates arrived yesterday and others are expected today. Others attending the convention are Mr. D. H. Sutherland, Halifax, N. S., Chief Supervisor of Fisheries, Eastern Division, Mr. A. L. Barrie, Newcastle, N. B., Supervisor of Fisheries, Eastern N. B., Mr. S. T. Gallant, Supervisor of Fisheries for P. E. I. and the Magdalen Islands, Mr. D. B. Finn, formerly in charge of fisheries experiments at Prince Rupert, B. C., and now director of the Fisheries Experimental Station at Halifax, N. S. Dr. N. M. Coady, Antigonish, director of

(Continued on Page 6)

### Entrants Ready For Air Race To Australia

(By Guardian's Special Wire)  
MILDENHALL, England, Oct. 16.—An international field headed by eight entrants from Great Britain tonight was ready to take off Saturday in the 12,000 mile air race from England to Australia.

Notables of the air from eight countries were checked in for the race, scheduled to terminate at Melbourne, which celebrates its centenary this year. Besides the United Kingdom contingent, there were three entrants from the United States; two from Australia; two from New Zealand; two from Holland; and one each from the Irish Free State, Denmark and New Guinea.

Captain James A. Mollison and his wife, Amy Mollison will pilot one of the three speedy de Havilland "Comet" machines specially designed for the race. Bernard Rubin and C. W. A. Scott, who has held the England-Australia record three times are among other British entrants.

Puzisa of the Ustashi, Croat revolutionary organization headed by Dr. Ante Pavelich, which police charge with the assassinations.

(Hungarian officials have steadfastly denied the existence of the terrorist headquarters in their territory).

The Surete Nationale announced that Kral, alias Svyestser Chalny of Malny, who was known to his Ustashi fellows as "Scarface" and "The Strong," confessed at Mouton that he was sent to Marseille with Vlado Georgijev Tchernoomsky, alias Petrus Kalemen, to stage the assassination of Alexander.

He told the Associated Press, in broken German: "I am a Croat. What I did and what I wanted to do were for Croatia liberty."

### RAILWAY OFFICIAL PARTY ARRIVES



HON. C. P. FULLERTON  
Chairman of the Board of Trustees, Canadian National Railways.



MR. S. J. HUNGERFORD  
President of the Canadian National Railways.

### OFFICERS OF MORRO CASTLE ARE ACCUSED

On an inspection tour of the lines and facilities of the Canadian National Railways in the Maritimes, Hon. C. P. Fullerton, K.C., chairman of the Board of Trustees; Messrs. Eduard LaBelle, K.C., trustee, S. J. Hungerford, president, D. Crombe, chief of transportation, accompanied by W. U. Appleton, general manager of Atlantic Region, M. P. Tompkins, president of the Board of Directors, and other C. N. R. officials arrived by special train in Charlottetown at 1.30 this morning.

This morning they will inspect the railway offices and plant at Charlottetown, and will make a special report upon His Honour Lieutenant Governor DeBols. A luncheon invitation from His Honour had to be declined owing to a change in itinerary, as it is necessary for the officials to leave here at 11.30 a. m. for Summerside. They leave Summerside for the mainland at 3.30 p. m.

### Acting Capt. Warms And Four Ranking Officers Face Negligence Charge.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
NEW YORK, Oct. 16—Negligence that caused an increased death toll in the Morro Castle holocaust was charged today against acting Captain William F. Warms and four ranking officers of the fire-swept vessel by a federal inquiry board.

Chief Engineer Eben S. Abbott, Second Officer Clarence Hickey, Third Officer Harold Hansen and First Assistant Engineer Antonio R. Buljia were ordered with Warms to appear Oct. 29 to defend their licenses against revocation or suspension.

Not Charged  
Acting Chief Officer Ivan Freeman alone among the deck officers was not charged with negligence in the preliminary report of the inquiry, signed by Capt. Karl C. Neilsen and James G. Smith, Director N. Hoover of the Bureau of Investigation, was the third member of the investigating board.

Failure to halt the blazing vessel sooner, delay in wirelessing distress signals and inefficient handling of lifeboats were cited by the inspectors as responsible for at least some of the 132 deaths in the disaster.

Had the vessel been stopped immediately after the fire was discovered in the superstructure—which would have tended to prevent the rapid spread of the fire—and the call for assistance not delayed, the inspectors ruled, "it is apparent that rescue vessels would have been in the vicinity of the stricken liner much earlier and no doubt would have been instrumental in saving a greater number of lives."

### Big Demand By Cuba For Tubers

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
HOULTON, Me., Oct. 16—An unprecedented demand from Cuba for Maine potatoes brought encouragement today to the distressed planters in Aroostook County Maine's was potato empire.

With the product bringing only 50 cents a barrel, less than the cost of raising, and 15 percent of the crop snowed under by last Friday's storm, the outlook heretofore this season has been gloomy indeed.

But the central potato inspection office announced today that the Cuban tariff on Canadian potatoes and a prospective duty on United States exports to become effect Nov. 1 has resulted in a sudden demand for 80,000 sacks of Maine "spuds."

Last year Cuba bought most of its potatoes in Canada. While the temporary advantage which United States producers now enjoy as a result of the tariff on Canadian exports will be reduced after Nov. 1, the duty on shipments from the United States is expected to be less than that on exports from the Dominion.

### FARMERS PLAN HALF HOLIDAY

(By The Canadian Press)  
WINNIPEG, Oct. 16—Just like the city folk, farmers in the west have adopted the Wednesday half-holiday plan. In Saskatchewan families gather at rural school grounds where sports are held in which men and women take part.

### MAR. CLAIMS COMMISSION MEETS TODAY

#### Mode Of Procedure Will Be Discussed With Maritime Premiers.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

OTTAWA, Oct. 16—Premiers of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island will once again place before a Royal Commission their claims to increased subsidies from the Dominion Government in a series of hearings which open tomorrow in the House of Commons. Sir Thomas White, former Finance Minister, heads the inquiry body with E. W. Nesbitt, former member of Parliament from Woodstock, Ont., representing the Government and Chief Justice J. A. Mathieson of Prince Edward Island the appointee of the Provinces.

It is not anticipated that any evidence will be taken tomorrow but the Commissioners will discuss with the provincial Premiers the best and most convenient mode of procedure. In all probability the Commission will make a trip to the capitals of the three Provinces although there was a possibility that all the evidence would be taken here.

Premier W. J. MacMillan of Prince Edward Island was in Ottawa today and both Premiers Angus L. Macdonald of Nova Scotia and L. P. D. Tully of New Brunswick were expected to be in attendance when the commission meets at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning.

Appointment of the commission fills a long standing request made by the province following the report of the Duncan Commission which, after investigating the economic status of the Maritimes nine years ago, recommended immediate interim increases in subsidies for all three provinces, and an exhaustive inquiry in order to fix the permanent rate of remuneration to which they were entitled.

The interim increases were granted at once and have been paid annually ever since but for one reason and another no action was taken until now to implement the further recommendation of the Duncan Commission for a special inquiry on subsidies.

### France May Abandon The Quota System

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
PARIS, Oct. 16—France was said in several well-informed quarters today to be preparing to abandon the quota system and return to old fashioned tariffs.

The two chief financial newspapers of Paris announced this change was in sight and Max Hyman, President of the Chamber of Deputies committee on customs and commercial affairs, said Parliament was dissatisfied with the results of quotas and was ready to consider another system.

Hyman proposed to go about abolishing the quotas in connection with negotiation of new trade treaties, but in other quarters it was learned the government planned to effect the change by decree. It has special powers enabling it to do so, which expire Nov. 15 but may be renewed.

### Manila Scene Of Desolation After Furious Storm

#### Meagre Reports Place Death Toll At 10, While Damage Is Estimated At \$2,500,000

(By E. E. Bomar, Associated Press Staff Writer)  
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MANILA, Oct. 16—Blanketed with the debris of the worst typhoon in years, Manila and nearby districts stood in darkness and desolation tonight while the lists of dead and homeless grew longer.

At midnight the death toll was 10 persons. The homeless numbered into the thousands. Damage estimates for Manila alone ranged as high as \$2,500,000 and full reports had not been received yet from other stricken areas.

Meagre information indicated 3,000 families were homeless in Bulacan and Rizal Provinces, adjoining Manila. Bamboo and palm-thatched huts crumpled like houses of cards under the terrific force of the storm.

#### Houses Blown Down

Manila police said 2,000 to 3,000 houses were blown down or unroofed in the capital.

Governor General Frank Murphy declared a bank holiday, ordered the 400 convicts taken from prison to help clean up the ruins and directed that \$500,000 be set aside for relief aid reconstruction.

Striking Luzon Island during the early hours this morning, the typhoon roared away toward the northwest leaving ruin in its path. The wind reached a velocity of 57 miles an hour in Manila. In the 24-hour period ending at 4 p. m., 11 1-2 inches of rain fell in Manila. The precipitation continued tonight.

Manila was paralyzed quickly. Power and telephone lines failed. Tram service stopped. Streets were flooded.

After enduring the storm through the day the city, with its population of 335,000 was left to tropical darkness, without electric lights and minus street car service. Authorities said it would be days before normal services could be restored.

### Mrs. Alice Stoll Returned To Her Family

(By S. V. Sillis, Associated Press Staff Writer)  
LOUISVILLE, Ky., Oct. 16—Mrs. Alice Speed Stoll, kidnap victim of a former insane asylum inmate, was returned safe and well to her family tonight.

Department of Justice agents found the young wife of Berry V. Stoll, wealthy oil man, at Scottsburg, Indiana, and hurried her back to Louisville.

Thomas A. Robinson, Jr., 22, of Nashville, Tenn., was named by justice agents as the kidnaper. He had been sought for question in the sensational case since Stoll found his wife gone and a \$50,000 ransom note in an upstairs room Oct. 10.

Robinson's wife was taken in custody and along with her and Mrs. Stoll on the hurried return to Louisville were Rev. E. Arnold Clegg, pastor of Capital Methodist Episcopal Church, Indianapolis, and his wife. The Department of Justice in Washington announced that Mrs. Stoll and Mrs. Clegg were not involved in the case.

### FARMERS ON LION HUNT

PRIDDIS, Alta., Oct. 16—Concerted over cattle losses farmers of this district plan to stage a lion hunt. Carcasses of horses, mutilated by mountain lions or cougars, have been found on the western edge of the Sarcee Indian reserve.

### Elaborate Precautions To Protect European Notables

(By Charles M. Meister)  
(Copyright, 1934, By The Associated Press)  
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
BEIGRADE, Oct. 16—More than 200,000 Yugoslav mourners fied by King Alexander's body this cold, bleak autumn day as the government laid elaborate plans to protect the crowned heads and notable of Europe coming here for his funeral.

A special religious service held this afternoon had in attendance King Carol, Dowager Queen Marie and Princess Ileana of Rumania, the widowed Queen Marie and Prince Paul of Yugoslavia.

Leaving Sofia at midnight for Belgrade was King Boris of Bulgaria, who only last month was Alexander's host at an epochal meeting that saw an ancient Balkan enemy—that between Bulgaria and Yugoslavia—end in kisses and embraces.

Left the lives of Carol, who arrived today, Boris, who is expected tomorrow, and the other great of the continent be snuffed out as was Alexander's at Marseille, every change in the plans of King Boris police, secret service and military organization reached out to snare terrorist conspirators.

Evidence of the panic gripping all Balkan governments was offered in the secrecy surrounding Carol's departure and the sudden change in the plans of King Boris who decided at the last moment to attend the funeral.

Carefully guarded, too, was 11-year-old King Peter, grief-stricken eldest son of the slain monarch.

### APPLICATION OF HAUPTMANN IS DENIED

#### Stay of Execution On the Extradition Is Granted Pending Appeal.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
NEW YORK, Oct. 16—Supreme Court Justice Ernest L. Hammer tonight denied the application of Bruno Richard Hauptmann for a writ of habeas corpus against his extradition to New Jersey to face a charge of murdering the baby son of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh.

The justice granted a stay of execution on the extradition until four p. m., Oct. 19, James M. Fawcett, chief defence counsel, had requested a delay until Oct. 22 but the court ruled this would be unreasonable.

David T. Wilentz, Attorney General for New Jersey, earlier had said the prisoner would not be released.

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I OFTEN WONDER WHY MONEY IS CALLED DOUGH—'CAUSE DOUGH STICKS TO THE FINGERS!



Moderate winds; fair with much the same temperature. (Canadian Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Oct. 16—Minimum and maximum temperatures:	
Dawson	30 36
Aklavik	24 32
Vancouver	40 62
Edmonton	24 36
Calgary	24 30
Saskatoon	24 38
Regina	37 41
Winnipeg	40 48
Toronto	46 58
Kingston	36 58
Ottawa	28 58
Montreal	38 52
Quebec	32 48
Saint John	32 56
Halifax	38 52
Charlottetown	34 50

FORECAST  
Maritime Provinces—Moderate winds; fair with much the same temperature.

High tide this evening at 6.30 and tomorrow morning at 5.38. Sun sets this afternoon at 5.13 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.15.

Full moon Monday, Oct. 22, 10.01 a. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY  
Leave Borden 9.45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M.  
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M. 2.35 P. M. daily except Sunday, beginning Monday Oct. 1st.

FROM AMHERST COMES THIS ENDORSEMENT

Miss Jean Adamson, of Amherst, writes: "A thoroughly dependable product, can be used with perfect confidence. It does the work equally as well as any highly advertised powder."

Make your own tests of this Maritime-made, alum-free product. Check the results, compare the price (29¢ lb.) with other baking powders. Then you, too, will swear by "Schwartz."

**SCHWARTZ BAKING POWDER**  
Say Schwartz and be sure!