

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
The unstable multitude is easily cleft into opposite courses.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
In knowledge unseen, as in hidden treasure, there is no utility.

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U. N. LAUNCHES CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND

Grave Issues To Come Before U. N. Assembly

LAKE SUCCESS, Sept. 7.—Grave issues before the United Nations are being discussed in the second regular assembly by the largest array of top government yet to attend any U. N. gathering.

The hot questions of Palestine, the Balkans, the veto and a host of others which affect all sections of the world are so important that the countries are sending their best international experts.

The decisions will get down to the serious business of secret sessions this week. Many are already here and others will flock in during the remaining days before the assembly convenes Sept. 16.

The United States is sending a prime delegation headed by State Secretary Marshall.

Louis St. Laurent, Secretary for External Affairs, will lead the Canadian delegation. Other members include Justice Minister (McG) and L. B. Pearson, under-secretary for External Affairs, as alternate delegate.

Yorkshire Miners Reject Gov't Plan

LONDON, Sept. 7.—(CP)—A new government plan to end the Yorkshire coal strike of nearly 70,000 miners, a severe blow to Britain's economic recovery hopes, was rejected today by 500 miners at the Grimethorpe pit where the walkout started a month ago.

By a show of hands they refused a request they go back to work and cut two extra feet of coal daily, as ordered by the National Coal Board, while a committee investigated their complaints that their extra "stint" was unnecessary.

The strike already has cost more than 400,000 tons of coal. The Coal Board announced tonight it affects 40 pits. Lack of fuel has forced more than 2,000 Yorkshire industries to shorten work-weeks, and the West Riding Group of gas companies cut industrial supplies by 45 per cent. Street lighting in 15 Yorkshire towns and villages was cut tonight to conserve fuel.

Widespread unemployment, was officially forecast if the strike continued.

"We're tired of meetings and tired of repeating we'll never work the new stint," said one Grimethorpe miner after today's meeting, "and we'll never be starved back into the pits."

Another said: "We haven't gone short yet. We stayed out for 32 weeks in 1926 and we can do this one again."

Agriculture Minister Tom Williams, who attended the meeting, immediately condemned the decision as "very regrettable in view of the factors involved."

Whether the sympathy strikers would continue to support the Grimethorpe miners, in the Yorkshire area council of the miners union, urging an immediate resumption remained in doubt.

Ernest Jones, Yorkshire miners secretary, asked what the effect of

11 Lose Lives In Weekend Fatalities

By The Canadian Press

Two automobile accidents each took three lives, other highway mishaps caused two deaths, a woman was drowned, a man hit by a train and a farmer fatally injured when a tractor overturned, a Canadian Press survey of week-end fatalities in eastern Canada showed Sunday night.

Killed Saturday at LeColle, Que., were Dallas W. Bosell of Syracuse, N. Y., his brother Cecil of Plattsburg, N. Y., and Walter L. Graves of Plattsburg. Police said the men were trapped under an old car which plunged into a 20-foot ditch and exploded.

A collision between the car in which they were riding and a Canadian National Railway train near Eganville in eastern Ontario took the lives of Albert Kelly, 30, of Renfrew, Ont.; his 14-month-old daughter Frances; and his brother, Glen Kelly. Mrs. Albert Kelly was seriously injured.

Also victims of traffic accidents were Edward Carroll, 77, of Ottawa, and Mrs. Alice Kilron, 63, of Montreal. Mrs. Kilron's car was in collision with a fire truck.

Mrs. John Peach, 58, of Montreal, was found drowned in the St. Lawrence River. Tedoro Sanche, 73, of St. Therese, Que., died after a train struck him as he crossed railway tracks. Warren Robertson, 19, of Pembroke, Ont., was killed in a collision with a tractor.

Arrest Of 17 Follows Discovery Of Plan To Bomb London

PARIS, Sept. 7.—(Reuters)—Seventeen persons were arrested here today after discovery of a plan which French interior ministry spokesman said involved an attempt by Jewish terrorist leaders to bomb London from a privately-owned aircraft as reprisal for the sending to Germany of the 4,300 exodus 1947 Jewish refugees.

Those arrested included: Rabbi Baruch Korff, American citizen born on July 4, 1914 at Novogrod Volinsk in Russia; pilot Reginald Gilbert, an American citizen, born at Birmingham, England; Mrs. Judith Rosenberger (nee Paszko), born July 19, 1924 at Miskolc, Hungary, whose present nationality is unknown. She is Rabbi Korff's secretary.

(The Associated Press identified Rabbi Korff as co-chairman of the American political action committee for Palestine.)

All three were arrested, the spokesman said, as they stepped out of a car at the airfield of Toussus les Nobles Saturday night, carrying heavy parcels, and were hurrying to a private plane registered in France. Inside the car were found two suitcases containing about 10,000 English-language tracts, printed apparently in France.

Only Beginning of Inquiry

The spokesman said that this was only the beginning of the police inquiry and other arrests were impending. Dozens of homes of suspects had already been visited by the police. Documents found in the rooms of the arrested persons had provided the police with valuable clues.

The statement followed information earlier that Paris police had discovered six home manufactured "aerial bombs," intended for the bombing of London, in a house near the Paris slaughter houses.

The bombs, made from French fire extinguishers, are about 20 inches long, and have short fuses which would be attached to a house.

Police have not revealed the nature of the explosive contained in the bombs but it is believed to be dynamite.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 8)

Gyros Elect New Governor For District 6

FREDERICTON, Sept. 7.—(CP)—Formal decision to contest the Oct. 20 federal by-election in York-Sunbury was reached Saturday at an executive meeting of the constituency's Progressive Conservative Association. The nominating convention will be held Thursday.

Nomination of Dr. Milton F. Gregg, president of the University of New Brunswick and recently sworn in as Ontario's fisheries minister, is expected at a Liberal convention next Saturday. The C.C.P. party has set the same day for selection of a candidate to contest the seat left vacant by the resignation of Fisheries Minister Bridges.

Will Contest York-Sunbury

Dr. J. A. MacMillan

Dr. J. A. MacMillan, Charlottetown, was elected Governor of District No. 6 of the Association of Gyro Clubs in annual convention at Pictou, N.S.

Other officers elected were Wilbur N. Steadman, Kentville, lieutenant-governor, Harry G. MacDavid, Campbellton, district treasurer and Gilbert R. Henry, Charlottetown, district secretary.

The convention which opened last Wednesday concluded Friday night with a ball held at Pictou Lodge. Delegates from 10 districts through the Maritime Provinces were in attendance at the three day session.

Host club for the convention was the New Glasgow Gyro Club. Among Gyros and Gyrettes attending the meeting from the Charlottetown Club were: Dr. and Mrs. J. A. MacMillan, President Earl Taylor of the local club and Mrs. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Alex McIsaac, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert R. Henry, Mr. and Mrs. Morton Gilroy, Mr. and Mrs. Emmett MacDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Jenkins, Mr. and Mrs. Hibbert Saunders, Mr. and Mrs. Wm MacNeill, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Curtis, Mr. and Mrs. Charles McQuaid and Messrs. Leo Doucette and Albert Blanchard.

Sees More Security On Island Farm

WOODSTOCK, N.B., Sept. 7.—(CP)—Higher living costs in the United States are causing some former Canadian residents to return to this country.

Three such families crossed the border near Woodstock this week-end. One man told officials that while he could earn more money in the United States and had lived there for 23 years, he had concluded he would have more security for himself and his family back on his Prince Edward Island farm.

Another said he had been making \$50 a month, but after taxes and other deductions there was only \$175 left.

They predicted more families would follow them back to the Maritime Provinces in the next few months.

Planning World Wide Campaign

LAKE SUCCESS, Sept. 7.—(AP)—The United Nations in August launched mankind's first attempt bringing international government to the bread-and-butter level of Citizen Smith.

The international children's emergency fund of the U.N. shipped to Europe 3,000,000 pounds of powdered milk (some whole, some dry skimmed) and a quantity of fat charged with vitamin A. The shipments went to sick and malnourished children and expectant and nursing mothers in Poland, Yugoslavia, Austria, Hungary, Albania, Greece and Italy.

Lard, margarine, cod liver oil and horsemeat, which yields a high nutritive value at low cost, will be shipped later. By March, 1948, the fund expects to ship the food equivalent of one meal a day for 7,000,000 children in the seven countries already serviced as well as China, France, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Bulgaria and Romania.

To help meet expense of its gigantic program the fund has \$350,000 from U.N.R.R.A., \$10,000 (unsolicited) from private individuals, \$15,000,000 from the United States, a contribution from Canada and cod liver oil from Norway. The United States is pledged to give \$43 million on a ratio of \$57 to every \$43 contributed by all others combined, provided the United States' total does not exceed \$49,000,000.

The first resources of I.C.E.F. were spent on food because of the acute need for it in war-ravaged regions but it is hoped that later the fund will be able to supply some shoes, clothing and medical supplies.

Its plan of activity is based largely on the basis of a report of a special consultant, Dr. Martha M. Eliot.

A world-wide appeal will be made for one day's pay or its income equivalent from the people of the earth to meet the relief needs of children, adolescents, expectant and nursing mothers throughout the world, regardless of race, creed, nationality status or political belief. The actual money-raising campaign is expected to take place early in 1948.

Receives Four Year Sentence

HOPEWELL, CAPE, N.B., Sept. 7.—(CP)—Arthur Wesley Ginn, 44, of Moncton, was sentenced Saturday to four years in Dorchester Penitentiary after he was acquitted of murder but convicted of manslaughter in the death of his housekeeper, Mrs. Reesa Mitchell, 37.

He was charged with murder July 7 after leading police to the woman's body in woods near Hopewell Cape Rocks.

A statement allegedly written by the accused and admitted in evidence said the couple had been drinking liquor and that while they argued over money which Ginn claimed Mrs. Mitchell had stolen from him the woman threw a bottle at him and he struck her with it.

In his charge to the jury, Chief Justice J.E. Michaud said there was no evidence that Ginn intended to kill Mrs. Mitchell, and "you would be justified in finding him guilty of manslaughter."

Fin. Minister Arrives In London Today

LONDON, Sept. 7.—(CP)—Senior British cabinet ministers are expected to confer this week on British financing of food purchases from Canada.

Finance Minister Abbott arrives tomorrow and Agriculture Minister Gardiner returned from Germany last night. They will be able to discuss both prices and available supplies with Hugh Dalton, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and John Strachey, Food Minister.

One topic will be the price for Canadian wheat in the crop year 1946-47 which the existing four-year contract requires must be decided before Dec. 31 next.

Most Canadian food is sold in Britain under long-term contracts. The British government has raised the question of meeting obligations already incurred in Canada, besides future financing. The Canadian ministers will return to the British viewpoint to their home government.

Informed sources said that British dependence on Canadian food supplies has been increased due to the grave world shortage of cereals and other farm products. Europe has experienced reduced harvests caused by the same drought which afflicted the United Kingdom production this summer. Canada's own financial difficulties caused by her trade deficit with the United States will be a new factor in the discussions here.

Purge Seen In Canadian Labor Congress

MONTREAL, Sept. 8.—(Monday)—(CP)—The Gazette said today in a newspaper story that a purge of all "radical, red and subversive elements" from the Canadian Congress of Labor would take place at the annual C.C.L. convention opening in Toronto Oct. 6.

The paper said it had obtained the information from several union leaders who had attended a "strategy meeting" for the convention during the week-end. The story said that the Textile Workers Union and the United Steelworkers of America would lead "the fight against the Reds."

The paper quoted an unnamed United Steelworkers official as follows: "The big issue of the convention will be the establishment of a clean trade union leadership, who will be ready to take orders from men like A.R. Moser, national president of the C.C.L., and their respective district directors and who are opposed to any service inspired or directed by Moscow."

New Greek Gov't Sworn Into Office

ATHENS, Sept. 7.—(CP)—A liberal-populist anti-Communist government, headed by Themistokles Sophoulis, a Liberal, was sworn in tonight at the royal palace by Archbishop Damaskinos, former Greek regent.

Constantinos Tsaldaris resigned as premier with his two-week-old all-populist government, and within a few minutes King Paul summoned Sophoulis, a former premier, and gave him the mandate.

The ceremony ended, at least temporarily, a bitter political antagonism between the two parties, which was continued for 37 years, and united them in a common front against Communist guerrillas.

The action was expected to provide the unity vital for success of the American aid program to Greece.

The new government was expected to offer a general amnesty immediately to all guerrillas provided the rebellion ends within a specified time. Guerrillas who surrender will be included in the amnesty, receive a guarantee against reprisals, and jobs, it was learned.

The government also was understood to be considering inviting a "neutral" international commission to supervise the amnesty.

French Consulate To Open In Halifax

HALIFAX, Sept. 7.—(CP)—A French consulate, first in the Maritimes, will be opened here tomorrow at La Maison Surcouf, hotel for French servicemen during the war, it was announced today.

Robert Francois Picard, former vice-consul at Quebec, will be the first consul. A native of Fourmies Nord, France, M. Picard has been in the consulate service for 10 years. He served with the French army in the second world war and was a prisoner of war in Germany from June, 1940, to April, 1945.

CAPEWORTH.—(CP)—Because of the acute shortage of teachers in the Transvaal and repeated requests for employment received from teachers in Britain, the Transvaal Provincial Administration has decided to offer employment to about 100 British teachers.

Britain Faces "Week Of Destiny"

LONDON, Sept. 7.—(Reuters)—Britain tonight faced what the press association, leading domestic news agency, called her "week of destiny."

First claim on attention of harried ministers summoned by Prime Minister Attlee to a full cabinet session on Tuesday will be plans for a full-scale foreign exchange control, which is rapidly swallowing Britain's depleted stock of dollars and other foreign assets.

The cabinet will hear new proposals of the president of the board of trade, Sir Stafford Cripps, to boost exports with their inevitable accompaniment of new shortages in home supplies.

Twenty-million British workers, criticized for under-production, will learn how far the government means to carry out its new direction of labor powers, which enable it to divert men into essential industries.

Crucial financial talks on the world's dollar crisis will spotlight London on Wednesday when meetings of the international bank and the international monetary fund begin.

The attendance of John W. Snyder, secretary of the United States treasury, who will see Attlee, Hugh Dalton, chancellor of the exchequer, Sir Stafford and other British ministers, heralded a new phase in the dollar famine discussions. British financial quarters said tonight.

Cardinal McGuigan Blesses Cornerstone

MIDLAND, Ont., Sept. 7.—(CP)—All three Roman Catholic Cardinals in the British Commonwealth were present today at service in the martyrs' shrine — a Jesuit chapel built to honor the memory of Jesuit priests tortured to death by Iroquois Indians in the early days of this Georgian Bay town.

His Eminence Bernard Cardinal Griffin, Archbishop of Westminster, London, Eng., celebrated pontifical high mass. Norman Cardinal Gilroy of Sydney, Australia, spoke in tribute to the Canadian martyrs, and James Cardinal McGuigan, Archbishop of Toronto, blessed a cornerstone which later this month will be placed in Fort Ste. Marie, Jesuit stronghold of early days now in the process of restoration.

Cardinals Griffin and Gilroy are touring Canada as guests of Cardinal McGuigan.

Search Made For Small Fishing Craft

DIGBY, N.S., Sept. 7.—(CP)—Small fishing craft were searching the waters off this bay of Fundy port tonight for a small fishing craft and two unidentified occupants, missing since yesterday afternoon.

Search and rescue division of the R.C.A.F. said no aircraft could be sent aloft today because of a heavy fog hanging over the Digby area.

Coming Events

- *Collecting Hogs for Canada Packers each Tuesday afternoon. W. Crane.
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- *Talks — Morell Thursday. Gilda — Starring Rita Hayward.
- *Glen Valley Ice Cream Social, Tuesday, September 9th.
- *Dance, Long Creek Hall Tuesday, September 9th. Luncheon served.
- *Cardigan Hall, Chicken Supper and Dance, Tuesday, September 9th.
- *C. W. L. Bean Supper and Dance, Emerald Hall, September 9th.
- *Kings County Bowling Match and Horse Show at Dundas, September 24th.
- *Talks — Wood Islands Monday. Gilda, starring Rita Hayward.
- *Talks — Canoe Cove Wednesday. Gilda — Starring Rita Hayward.
- *Collecting Hogs for Canada Packers each Tuesday. Signed David Pratt.
- *Dancing, Community Canteen, Dovedale, Monday, September 8th. Don Messer and his Islanders.
- *Pantry Sale at Holmans, Saturday, September 13th. Proceeds in aid of River Hall.
- *In stock, Cedar Shingles, Cedar Posts, Asphalt Shingles, Barb Wire, Blue Stone and Lump Limestone. W. I. Bowman.
- *Don't miss regular Monday night dance, Crapaud, Eastern Rhythm Boys. Sponsored by Crapaud softball team. Special door prize.
- *Collecting Hogs each Tuesday for Canada Packers on Vernon River. Ugg, Elliotville, Summerville, Hemingway, Arundale and Glencoe. Call Ralph Lee, Vernon River.

Britons Speak Of Bevin As "Man Of The Hour"

By JAMES MCCOOK

LONDON, Sept. 7.—(CP)—Ernest Bevin, who plows through crises like a battleship, now is spoken of as the man of Britain's darkest economic hour.

The Foreign Secretary has caught public attention more than Prime Minister Attlee or other senior members of the cabinet who have tried to show Britons the gravity of their plight, the necessity of bucking down to harder work and the need for new austere ideas.

His loyalty to Attlee is unquestioned.

Whether his statements are agreeable to all members of the government and especially to the left wing of the Labor Party is not so sure. But Bevin doesn't care. Of all the Labor leaders, he most often has shown that he follows his own ideas.

Even if his proposals for a commonwealth customs union and distribution of the United States gold stocks may be considered stinky

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Toronto Girl Places 3rd In U. S. Beauty Contest

William Ross, Canadian Press Staff Writer

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Sept. 7.—(CP)—Miss Canada last night almost—but not quite—became Miss America in a field of 54 beauties, among whom there was a reformed, Toronto's Margaret Marshall, lone entrant from outside the United States' borders look hard place.

Reven-haired Barbara Jo Walker of Memphis, Tenn., captured the title but at any time during the five-hour final session of the week-long contest, her two closest competitors—Miss Canada and Miss Minnesota, 22-year-old Elaine Mary Campbell of Minneapolis—could have been crowned queen of Atlantic City's convention hall.

At the runner-up and the second runner-up had captured completely the hearts of the 12,000 or more who, officials estimated, packed the huge hall. It was this pair which earlier in pageant broke the strange-hold southern belles had

Will Re-open Wage Negotiations Sept. 10

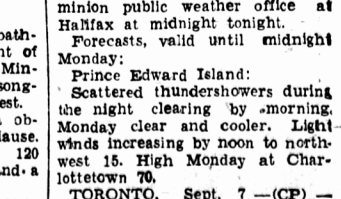
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They predicted more families would follow them back to the Maritime Provinces in the next few months.

Looks As Though THE LADIES HAVE DECIDED TO FIGHT TO THE LAST STITCH!



HALIFAX, Sept. 7.—(CP)—Weather synopsis and official inland forecasts issued by the Dominion public weather office at Halifax at midnight tonight.

Forecasts, valid until midnight Monday:

Prince Edward Island: Scattered thundershowers during the night clearing by morning. Monday war and cooler. Light winds increasing by noon to north-west 15. High Monday at Charlottetown 70.

TORONTO, Sept. 7.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 60, 65; Edmonton 42, 45; Regina 52, 71; Winnipeg 48, 72; Toronto 65, 88; Montreal 68, 86; Quebec 61, 83; Saint John — 63; Moncton 57, 83; Halifax 62, 80; Charlottetown 62, 80; Sydney 62, 83; Yarmouth 56, 66.

High tide this afternoon at 4:31 and tonight at 3:40.

Sun sets this evening at 6:26 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:30.

New moon September 14th, 2:28 P. M.

Summertime tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

The flour that blooms in the oven

BLOSSOM CANADA FLOUR

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