

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Infinite toil would not enable you to sweep away a mist; but by ascending a little you may overlook it altogether.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Beyond all doing of good is the being good; for he that is good not only does good things, but all that he does is good.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1933

12 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

Provincial Exhibition Formally Opens

AUSTRIA SEEKS APPROVAL TO ENLARGE ARMY

Goodwill Air Tour Given Warm Welcome

BEST FAIR IN HISTORY IS PROSPECT

Larger Number of Exhibits Placed Than at Any Previous Exhibition — Interesting Booths Are Feature.

Further promise that the 1933 Provincial Exhibition will be the most successful in history thus far was given yesterday as exhibits poured into the grounds, booths were set up, and the Big Fair opened to the public. Although there were no special attractions on the grounds for the opening night, there were 150 more paid admissions than there were for the opening night last year.

A larger number of exhibits in every class than ever before was noticeable to the casual observer. A closer inspection of exhibits revealed the fact that quality had in every case been well maintained, and doubtless in many cases exceeded that of former years.

Last evening a considerable number of people visited the Midway and the Main Building. The Midway attractions are as varied as usual and present means of wholesome fun for old and young.

A large number of unusually fine booths have been set up and furnished by local or outside firms, and present attractions well worth visiting. The building is decorated in blue and gold, and presents a very attractive interior appearance.

The fact that the car ferry was packed with passengers on its trips from Tormentine to Borden yesterday is an indication that a large number of visitors from outside the province will be present today.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

**Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

**Dance in St. Charles Hall, Thursday, August 24th.

**Dr. Blanchard's office closed from Aug. 19th to Sept. 2nd. 573

**Dance in St. Theresa's School, Wednesday, Aug. 23rd. Ball game at 8 o'clock. 519

**Women of Trinity and Baptist Churches please leave donations for hospital luncheon at Trinity Social Hall, Tuesday afternoon or evening.

**Harland excursions Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For further information phone 773. 1484-7-3-1f

**Come to dance and ice cream in Summerfield Hall Tuesday, August 22nd. Admission 25 cents. Ladies free. 578

**Dance at Fortune Hall Friday, Aug. 25th. New piano. Order of dancing: Quadrille, waltz, quadrille, fox trot. Good music. Admission 25 cents. 574

**Excellent hot dinners and supper Exhibition Week, Holy Name Hall (formerly League of Cross Hall). Proceeds for charity. Tickets 40 and 35 cents. Children 25c. 557

**The death rate of those having annuities in the Sun Life Assurance Co. is 35% more favorable than the insured lives, therefore, if you want to live long and enjoy a steady guaranteed income, buy an annuity in this Company. J. A. Moore, Mgr., Charlottetown. 276

Visiting Fliers Officially Welcomed At Upton Airport. Functions In Their Honour Are Held At Summerside And Charlottetown

A cordial reception, extended by His Honour Lieutenant Governor Dalton, Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan Acting Premier, and civic officials of Charlottetown and Summerside, was accorded the members of the Goodwill Air Tour on their visit to Prince Edward Island yesterday.

Ideal weather aided in the success of the flying demonstration by the Tour at Upton Airport yesterday afternoon, which was witnessed with great interest by many citizens. The provincial and civic dinner at the Canadian National Hotel last evening in honour of the visiting fliers was largely attended, as was the Gyro Club aviation dance at Beach Grove Inn which followed.

The thirteen planes of the Goodwill Tour, accompanied by three Maritime planes, were an impressive sight as they landed shortly before 3 p. m. at Upton Airport. The visitors were introduced by Mr. W. S. Grant, president of the Provincial Aero Club.

His Honour Lieutenant Governor Dalton was the first to extend a cordial welcome. Later, His Honour was a guest passenger in the fleet

M-plane of Mr. Jack Sanderson, leader of the tour. Despite his advanced years, His Honour showed as keen an interest in the pageant as the youngest spectator at the airport yesterday, and enjoyed every minute of his flight. On several previous occasions His Honour has travelled by air.

Speaking on behalf of the Provincial Government, Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, Acting Premier, seconded His Honour's words of welcome. The flight of the Goodwill Tour, he said, marked another epoch in the history of aviation, so far at least as this Province is concerned. It would be difficult to overestimate the importance of aviation as a great passenger and even freight carrying possibility of the future.

The speaker referred to the impetus given aviation by Major General McBrien, head of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police and to the use under his administration which the "Mounties" have made of air travel. The clubs participating in the present tour were warmly commended

FOREST FIRES ARE STILL THREATENING

Fire Fighters Seek to Check New Outbreaks in Northern New Brunswick.

(Canadian Press)
FREDERICTON, N. B., Aug. 21—Fires which broke out in Madawaska County furnished the New Brunswick forest service with extra activity today in the north, where high winds and low humidity prevailed. The Madawaska blazes were at Harrison Brook and at Prime. A big crew of men worked all afternoon today on the Harrison Brook outbreak. No showers fell tonight to relieve the situation, which has remained tense for more than two weeks.

At East Collett, Northumberland County, fire blazed up again in the north end, and more pumps were ordered into operation for the rest of the day. The Shaddock Lake fire was reported controlled. A fresh fire occurred at Wellfield, back of Chatham, tonight, but was minor in extent. Another occurred at Oliver, proving to be only a brush fire, however. Crews were reduced in most places in Northumberland County.

The major forest fire today was at Falls Brook, Restigouche County. This was reported to be of large dimension and crews and pumps were organized for fighting this afternoon. Harvey Malcolm, the ranger in charge, has a crew of almost seventy men at work. Latest word tonight was that the blaze was in partial control.

U. S. Coal Strike Nears End

(By James P. Selvaige)
(Associated Press Staff Writer)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 21—(A.P.)—An NRA code for the strife-ridden bituminous coal industry of the United States was near completion tonight after weary weeks of negotiations.

Considerable anxiety was expressed tonight by associates of M. K. Gandhi, Nationalist Leader, who has grown steadily weaker as a result of his most recent fast.

Gandhi, who was removed to a hospital yesterday from Yeroda Jail, was in the sixth day of his fast.

His wife, arrested with him and a number of others early this month when they started a new disobedience campaign, was released from jail and spent four hours at his bedside.

Late tonight he was sleeping peacefully. The Reverend C. F. Andrews, his lifelong friend visited him during the day.

NOVA SCOTIA CAMPAIGN CLOSES

Indications Point to a Record Vote — Both Leaders Confident.

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, Aug. 21—The election campaign ended tonight, and 66 candidates for seats in Nova Scotia's Legislative Assembly settled back to await the verdict of the ballots.

The last word has been said. Intensive campaigns on the hustings, through the press and over the air had concluded, and it remained only for the electorate to choose its future government tomorrow from the Conservative administration led by Premier Gordon S. Harrington and the Liberal opposition with Angus L. MacDonald at its head.

The two leaders wound up the battle for election with addresses broadcast from the widely-separated constituencies in which they seek election personally. Premier Harrington spoke from Sydney, in the heart of industrial Nova Scotia. The opposition leader directed his final appeal from Halifax, where he faces his first contest for a seat in the Provincial House.

While they spoke, last-minute meetings were going forward throughout the Province, and organization work was being completed in preparation for "getting out the vote" when the polls open bright and early tomorrow.

Indications pointed to a record vote. Excitement ran high all over Nova Scotia. Both sides were sure of victory, and party supporters did not hesitate to back their convictions with cold cash. Bets of \$500 and more have been offered in the last few days, and the money covered as quickly as it was put up.

Four Deaths Due To Typhoid Fever

MONTREAL, Aug. 21—(C.P.)—Four deaths have resulted from 21 cases of typhoid fever which broke out at the Mother House here of the Sister of the Congregation of Notre Dame.

Three victims of the disease are: Sister Jean-Robert, Sister Sainte Minian and Sister Sainte Madeleine De France. The name of the fourth fatally stricken nun who died over the weekend has not been announced.

Many Deaths Due To Sleeping Sickness

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 21—(A.P.)—The 13th death from "sleeping sickness" was reported here today as the epidemic showed no signs of abatement, and deaths were reported from two other cities, Kansas City, Kas., and Warrensburg, Mo.

Miss Vivian Freeman, 20, of suburban Carsonville, died here today despite use of artificial respiration and an inhalator. Mrs. Effie Brooks of Ottawa, Kas., died in a Kansas City Hospital, and the death of Mrs. James E. Rutherford of Mars Hill, N. C., was reported at Warrensburg. Two other cases were reported in Greater Kansas City.

Mahatma Gandhi Growing Weaker

POONA, India, Aug. 21—(A.P.)—Considerable anxiety was expressed tonight by associates of M. K. Gandhi, Nationalist Leader, who has grown steadily weaker as a result of his most recent fast.

Gandhi, who was removed to a hospital yesterday from Yeroda Jail, was in the sixth day of his fast.

His wife, arrested with him and a number of others early this month when they started a new disobedience campaign, was released from jail and spent four hours at his bedside.

Late tonight he was sleeping peacefully. The Reverend C. F. Andrews, his lifelong friend visited him during the day.

Two Killed In Explosion

LAND'S END, Cornwall, Eng. Aug. 21—(A.P.)—A wireless report told of an explosion today aboard the Spanish steamer Apantazu five miles west of Aviles, Spain. Two persons were killed and three seriously injured. Fishing vessels were along-side the Apantazu giving her assistance.

WORLD WHEAT CONFERENCE RESUMES

Importing Countries Meet Under Chairmanship of R. B. Bennett.

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Writer.)
LONDON, Aug. 21—(C. P. Cable)—The World Wheat Conference, striving to stabilize world wheat markets, regulate production and exports and bring about a fair price for the farmer and consumer alike, resumed today at Canada House under the Chairmanship of Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, with 26 nations represented. Rapid progress was made.

Establishment of an international advisory committee is contemplated. The overseas exporting countries submitted the draft of an agreement to the importing countries for the consideration of their governments.

When the Conference resumes Wednesday it is expected the delegates from the importing countries will have all received the advice of their governments regarding this draft, which is comprehensive and calls for abolition of barriers to imports of wheat, for promises that domestic wheat production will not be increased in the importing countries, along with the understanding that the chief producing countries will regulate their production and systematize their exports.

Gigantic Forest Fire Sweeps Oregon U.S.

(Associated Press)
FOREST GROVE, Ore., Aug. 21—A gigantic forest fire which had swept through 14 miles of timber on a 10-mile front was fought by more than 1,000 men along the Washington-Tillamook County line in the Wilson River country today.

The fire, believed Saturday night to have been brought under control, flared violently into new life late Sunday when a strong wind scattered the smoking embers into small tree growth. Forest officials said the conflagration will rank as one of the worst forest fires in Oregon in the memory of man.

Damage to ripe, virgin timber will run into millions of dollars, they declared, with more thousands of dollars in damage being wrought hourly as flames sweep into other fire stands of timber.

The five civilian conservation camps in this district rushed their members to the fire front.

Cuba's Government And Its Problems

Many Hold De Cespedes Regime Cannot Deal With Country's Situation Until Elections Held.

(By J. P. McKnight, Copyright, 1933, by the Associated Press.)
HAVANA, Aug. 21—(A.P.)—A government recognizing frankly its revolutionary nature and proceeding in accordance therewith—that is the method of solving Cuba's problem which supporters of provisional President Carlos Manuel de Cespedes are urging upon him.

The A. B. C. Society, the Radical Revolutionary Cellular Union and several cabinet heads maintain the new Government cannot act decisively to meet the present emergency until it rids itself of encumbering institutions left behind by the former Government.

Their attitude is openly supported by university students and teachers and strengthened by the tacit support of older political heads. These factions hold that De Cespedes' regime must do away with Congress by asking for all legislators' resignations, and proceed thereafter as the "De Facto" Government they claim it is, technical observance of the constitution notwithstanding, until elections can be held.

In some quarters apprehension has been expressed that forthright declaration of its "De Facto" nature might bring the withdrawal of

CONSULTS WESTERN POWERS

8,000 More Men For Service on German Frontier.

Denies Britain, France And Italy Would Take Action in Crisis.

(Associated Press)
PARIS, Aug. 21—(A.P.)—The Austrian Government is understood to be seeking the approval of Great Britain, France and Italy for a plan to enlarge the Austrian Army for service on the German frontier.

Under the St. German Peace Treaty, Austria is permitted an army of 30,000. It was reported that the little central European country wants to add 8,000 men to its present force, this bringing it up to full treaty strength.

This, of course, could be done without consultation with the Western Powers but, it was said, Austria desires their approval since they have demonstrated a sympathetic attitude toward her in her difficulties with the Hitler Regime in Germany.

VIENNA, Aug. 21—(A.P.)—Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss returned by plane to Vienna today after a week end conference on international affairs with Premier Mussolini of Italy.

A Foreign Office spokesman branded as absurd reports published abroad that Great Britain, Italy and France agreed to take military action if Austria or German Nazis attempted to overthrow the Dollfuss regime.

He said such an idea was not discussed at the parley between the Government chiefs in Italy and asserted it "undoubtedly would mean another catastrophe on the scale of the last great war."

RUSSIAN CROPS PROTECTED BY CHILDREN

Youth of Soviet Paid to Guard Socialist Crop Against Theft.

(Associated Press)
MOSCOW, Aug. 21—About 100,000 children are being organized in "light cavalry detachments" to guard against grain thefts and retrieve stray kernels dropped by harvesters in the north Caucasus fields.

The Government is providing shelter and food on the collective farms for these youthful organizations charged with protecting "the Socialist crop." Rewards of 1,000 suits of clothing are to be distributed to the more energetic.

Children from the ages of 10 to 16 years are to guard against depredations by kulaks (proprietary peasants) or other dissident elements and report such actions. Older children, from six to 10 years old, are to pick up stray grain lost by the reapers.

One nine year old boy, Mischa Sorokin, has been awarded a new set of text books and stationary for denouncing and causing the arrest of his own father. The elder Sorokin, the child charged, took more grain than was due him from the common store.

Talks Highly Satisfactory

(Associated Press)
OTTAWA, Aug. 21—(C.P.)—Highly satisfactory talks were held by members of the Government over the week end with Premier G. W. Forbes of New Zealand in the course of his visit to Canada it was learned here today. The trade agreement between Canada and New Zealand expires this fall and it is understood suggestions were made to the Prime Minister by Hon. H. H. Stevens and other members of the Canadian Government in the matter of extending its provisions.

Gale Forces Down Planes

(Associated Press)
ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 21—(A.P.)—A half dozen aeroplanes, some piloted by well known flyers, were grounded at Albany Airport on their way from Montreal to New York this afternoon because of reports from Mineola, L. I., of a strong gale expected to reach Long Island late today.

Clarence Chamberlain, landing at Derby, Vt., decided not to venture toward New York.

Speakers Stress Value Of Fair

Optimism Voiced For Success Of Exhibition At Formal Opening — Splendid Program Given.

The formal opening of the Provincial Exhibition took place last evening in the Paton Pavilion, which was well filled for the occasion. Several addresses were delivered, and a musical programme of exceptionally high order enjoyed. The Pavilion was beautifully decorated with flowers, on which many favourable comments were passed.

Mr. James Paton, President of the Board of Directors of the Exhibition Association was in the chair and delivered his address, as President. Other speakers were Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, Acting Premier, who also brought a message from His Honour Lieut.-Governor Dalton, His Worship Mayor Stewart, Hon. Thos. MacNutt, Minister of Agriculture, Mr. A. E. MacLean, M.P., Hon. J. A. MacDonald, Judge F. L. Hazard, Mr. W. M. Lea. Much appreciated vocal solos were rendered by Mr. Raoul Raymond, Miss Lena MacLure and Mr. Victor Pyke, and a violin solo was played with fine interpretation by Miss Helen Wood. Miss Lillian MacKenzie was accompanist.

With pleasure on behalf of the Directors, I welcome you to the opening of the Inter-Provincial Exhibition. It is sometimes interesting to take a retrospective view to see whether we are travelling on the progressive or backward road.

The Charlottetown Driving Park and Provincial Exhibition Association held their first Show in this building October 30th, 1890. The total expenses in connection with it including \$2,474.00 for prizes amounted to \$6,213.00. Our expenses and prize money now average over five times that amount.

The first races held on our track took place 2nd and 3rd October 1889, from which we derived a net profit of \$609.17, which was used to pay part of our indebtedness. Ever since 1889, the profits from that source have increased and placed towards the upkeep of the Exhibition. If we had no races there would be no Exhibition, the grants received from Governments and City Council, being entirely insufficient to sustain the plant and pay prize money. It is gratifying to the Directors and must be to all who take an interest in agricultural pursuits, to know that entries continue to increase and also improve in quality. If the growth of entries continue, especially in cattle, additional barns will have to be provided.

The great increase in horse entries from 113 in 1928 to 274 in 1932 has necessitated the building of 34 new stables, so that accommodation would be ready for a further increase this year, and provide for saddle horses taking part in jumping exhibition. The superior cattle

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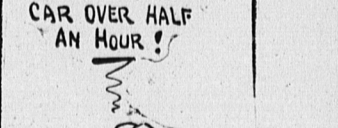
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The Weather, Etc

IF YOU THINK THE AUTO HAS COME TO STAY, JUST TRY PARKING YOUR CAR OVER HALF AN HOUR!



Moderate winds; partly cloudy and moderately warm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Aug. 21—Minimum and maximum temperatures—

Winnipeg	45	62
Edmonton	45	62
Calgary	45	62
Regina	45	62
Saskatoon	45	62
Winnipeg	45	62
London	54	80
Toronto	54	80
Kingston	54	80
Windsor	54	80
Ottawa	54	80
Montreal	54	80
Quebec	54	80
Saint John	54	80
Halifax	54	80
Charlottetown	54	80

FORECASTS
Maritime East—Moderate winds; partly cloudy and moderately warm.

Maritime West—Fair and moderately warm in north portion, but cloudy with fresh easterly winds and showers on the Nova Scotia coast.

High tide this morning at 11.16 and tonight at 12.12.
Sun sets this evening at 6.56 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.10.
First quarter moon Monday, Aug. 28 10.13 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden 9.15 a.m.; 1 p.m. (Extra); 5.15 p.m.
Week days—Leaves Cape Tormentine 10.30 a.m. (Extra); 2.55 p.m.; 7 p.m.