MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Milk the cow which is near, why pursue the one that runs away?

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN
The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Those who go to sea are only four inches from death.

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MACARTHUR SENDS JAPS SHARP NOTE

U-Boat Surrenders To Argentine Navy

MAR DEL PLATA, Argentina, Aug. 17 — (AP) — A German submarine with the marking U-977 surrendered to the Argentina Navy today—102 days after V-E day, and five weeks after the surrender of a fugitive sister ship, the U-530, under similar circumstances.

Arrival of the vessel revived speculation here over activities of German submarines in the lonely South Atlantic. It also recalled unconfirmed rumors that important Nazis may have been landed on the long, bleak Patagonian coast.

Arrange Poland's Compensation For War Damages

By EDDIE GILMORE

MOSCOW, Aug. 17—(AP)—Poland's compensation for war damages will include 15 per cent of all reparations supplies from the Soviet zone of occupation in Germany, under terms of the new Russian-Polish treaty, it was announced today.

The treaty, signed here yesterday, also fixes the previously agreed-upon border between the two countries, following the Curzon line except for deviations ranging from three to almost 19 miles in Poland's favor, the announcement

(Continued on page 11, Col. 4)

Coming Events

"Show — Murray River Monday. 8-17-21.

"Dance Lorne Valley, Tuesday, August 21st. 8-18-11

"Hospital Dance in McLean's Warehouse, Souris, Wednesday night. 8-12-Tue-tf.

"Show — Mt. Stewart Saturday 9.45 and 9.45 P. M. 8-17-21.

"Car Number Books now on sale throughout the Province. Get yours now. 8-10-tf.

"St. Teresa's Play at Rollo Bay Monday, Aug. 20th. 8-18-21

"Dance. Kelly's Cross School, Monday, August 20 Lunch served. 8-18-21

"C. W. L. Dance, Vernon River Hall Wednesday, August 22nd. Millview Orchestra. 8-18-20-21.

"Johnston's Mill, Suffolk, will be closed until further notice for about 10 days. 8-18-11.

"Unloading car old Sydney Screen Coal at Milton today and Monday. Vernon Gillespie. 8-18-21

"Loading hogs at Cardigan every Thursday for Davis & Fraser. Contact Norman McKenzie for trucking service.

"Loading hogs every Tuesday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service. R. N. Dawson. Crapaud. 4-14-Sat.-Mon.-tf

"Loading Hogs for Davis & Fraser Ltd., Tuesday until further notice. Five Houses J. J. Larkin.

"Loading Hogs for Davis and Fraser Ltd., every Tuesday until further notice Dingwell and Rossiter Morell. 2-3-tf

"Miss Edna Grant, Travelling Secretary of the W. C. T. U. will speak in North Wiltshire Church on Sunday, August 19 at 7:30 P.M. 8-18-11

"Don't miss the United Church tea in York Hall, Wednesday, Aug. 22, beginning at 4 P. M. 8-18-21.

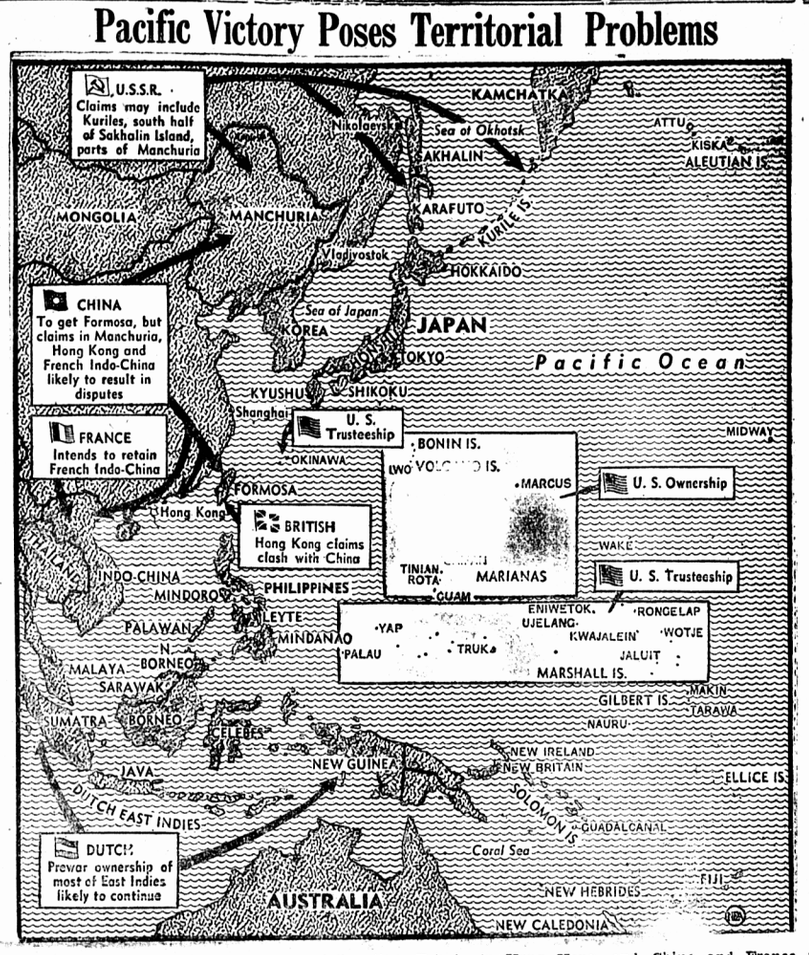
"Our Cold Storage will be closed in the afternoons beginning Thursday, August 16th, while the electric current is off. R. C. Champion and Son, Kensington. 8-15-31.

"Come to the Chicken Supper, ice cream, dance, fish pond and other amusements in Tracadie Hall, Wednesday, August 22nd. Supper served from 5 P.M. 8-16-31

"Unloading Oats and Ground Oats, Wheat and Ground Wheat at Milton today and Monday. Lorne Coles, Vernon Gillespie. 8-18-21

"Buying pigs Monday at Fredericton, Tuesday 1 P.M. York, 2, Bedford, 3, Mt. Stewart, 4, Watervale, 5, Vernon River, Wednesday 9 A. M. New Glasgow, 10, Wheatley River, 11, Brookfield, 1 P. M. New Haven, 3, Kelly's Cross. Paying $1500 a pair for good pigs over 30 lbs. each. Will also buy smaller — Knud Jorgensen. 8-16-11.

Pacific Victory Poses Territorial Problems



Some of the territorial problems likely to follow the defeat of Japan are indicated on the map above. Some, such as China's possession of Formosa and retention by the Dutch of sovereignty over most of the East Indies, doubtless will be settled without difficulty. Others, such as conflicting Chinese-Russian interests in Manchuria, those of China and Britain in Hong Kong, and China and France in French Indo-China, may prove extremely difficult. To be settled also will be the status of former Jap mandated islands, although the consensus is that the United States either will be owner or trustee of groups designated on the map.

Make Plans To Meet Canadians From Jap Prisons

(By The Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Aug. 17—Defence Headquarters announced tonight that a Canadian repatriation liaison group of 15 officers and 15 N.C.O.'s is leaving here immediately by air for Manila to arrange to repatriate Canadian prisoners of war held by the Japanese.

A statement said Canadian officers will visit the Japanese detention camps when it is possible and will send full details to Ottawa. Next-of-kin in Canada will be provided with all information available by the speediest route.

As soon as possible, the men will be moved to camps in or near Manila and given food, medical care where required and comforts and other amenities essentially Canadian such as cigarettes, books and papers. They will be brought up to date on news developments from Canada.

Most of the Canadians held prisoner by the Japanese are men of the Winnipeg Grenadiers and the Royal Rifles of Canada, the units which fought the "lost" defence of Hong Kong before the Crown Colony surrendered to the Japanese Christmas Day, 1941.

The repatriation liaison group leaving here will be commanded by Lt.-Col. M. W. MacNulty of Defence Headquarters, who has personal knowledge of the Winnipeg Grenadiers and the Royal Rifles of Canada and is a former commanding officer of the Sherbrooke Fusilier Regiment.

With Col. MacNulty will be Maj. Angus Barwick of Montreal, an officer of the Casualty Section of the Directorate of Records, and Maj. C. L. H. Bowen of Sherbrooke, Que., who is with the Prisoner-of-War Section of the Directorate of Repatriation.

Inquest Ordered Following Death Of Local Man

Mr. Hubert Gallant, 40, Richmond Street, City, was taken ill yesterday at the home of Alfred Stewart, 48 Road, and rushed to the Charlottetown Hospital where he died at 4:30 p.m.

Dr. I. J. Yeo, coroner, ordered an inquest. The jury viewed the body at Frank Hennessey's Funeral Home and the enquiry into the cause of death of the late Mr Hubert Gallant was set for Monday evening at 8 o'clock at the same above named funeral home.

The following comprise the jury: Aben MacLean (foreman), Roland Diamond, John Martin, Lloyd Moore, John Webster, Ray Steel, and M. W. Reardon.

The late Mr. Gallant was unmarried. A sister, Mrs. Richard Quinn, lives on Richmond Street, City.

Planning Program For Parliament

BY R.K. CARNEGIE
Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, Aug. 17 — (CP) — Parliament will be called upon in the new session which opens Sept. 6 to make much larger provision for export credit than the $100,000,000 provided under the export credit act during the last session, it was learned today.

The Bretton Woods agreements were intended to provide a credit pool which would supply the needs of countries which are hard up until they are able to get on their feet but there is litle chance of these agreements being ratified in time to come into effect for more than a year.

In the meantime, Canada will

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Nip Envoy To Leave For Manila Today

MANILA, Aug. 18 — (Saturday) — (AP) — Japan advised Gen. MacArthur early today that its surrender delegation had been selected and would leave for Manila tomorrow.

Prodded by a brusque note from Gen. MacArthur to quit its stalling tactics, which had carried over two days, and get on with the peace negotiations, Tokyo acted without further delay.

Gen. MacArthur's headquarters announced at 2:45 a.m. (2:45 p.m. E.D.T. Friday) that the desired information had been received from the enemy Capital.

The Tokyo message said the delegation could not leave until Saturday "due to necessary internal procedure" and promised further details would follow.

In Manila the Japanese delegation will hear what it must do before surrender articles are signed and the Allied occupation forces march into Nippon.

Where the surrender might be signed still was conjectural. Details were being worked out.

An Associated Press dispatch from Guam, saying that Admiral Nimitz had been appointed by President Truman as a United States representative, suggested a battleship in Tokyo Bay was the "logical scene."

The supreme commander's curt message also may have sped the departure from Tokyo of three imperial parties carrying cease fire orders to field commanders, who were expected to be told the harsh truth by the flying missions some time today that they must lay down arms.

They left for Manchuria, China and French Indo-China by plane Friday under safe conduct. Only a few hours later 10 Japanese fighters and fierce anti-aircraft fire greeted four unescorted United States heavy bombers on a photo mission over the same general area from which the enemy planes took off.

Two Japanese planes were believed destroyed, and one bomber was shot up although none of its crew was injured.

Two fighters on separate reconnaissance flights over the southern island of Kyushu also were fired upon by ground batteries the same day.

But slowly, the guns of war were falling silent on the battle-fields spread across Eastern Asia.

Chinese army commanders told the Japanese to cease hostilities.

The Tokyo radio claimed the Japanese commander-in-chief in China had ceased hostilities. By this account, the commander followed it up with a note to President Chiang Kai-Shek asking him to call off his armies too or the Japanese "may take action for self defence."

As the guns rumbled on in Manchuria and Korea the Russians reported Japanese troops on some sectors of the Manchurian front began surrendering today and the Red Army took 20,000 prisoners.

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Report On Riot Probe At Halifax

OTTAWA, Aug. 17—Mr. Justice R. L. Kellock in a 61-page report tonight on the Halifax V-E riots May 7-8 said he believed the disturbances owed their origin to "failure on the part of the Naval Command at Halifax" to plan for keeping their personnel off the streets of the city.

Once started, "the development and continuance of the disorders were due to the failure of the Naval Command to put down the initial disorders on each of the

(Continued on page 11, Col. 4)

Unable To Learn Cause Of Bedford Basin Blast

OTTAWA, Aug. 17 — (CP) — Navy Minister Abbott announced today "it has not been possible to determine the exact cause of the initial fire and explosion" at the naval magazine in Dartmouth, N. S., July 18-19 and added "but the Government has decided to pay compensation on an ex gratia basis for the damage to property directly resulting from the explosion."

Reporting on the findings of the Naval Board of Inquiry, the Minister said that in co-operation with Munitions Minister Howe, an independent committee of explosive experts has been appointed to examine the history of the present magazine, its general design from a technical standpoint, the suitability of the existing buildings and facilities the adequacy of the safety precautions which had been in force, and the methods of disposal of ammunition which now are being carried out.

The chairman of the committee is Lt. Col. G. Ogilvie of the Ammunition Production Branch of the Department of Munitions and Supply.

The explosion, or explosions, shook Halifax and Dartmouth time after time as thousands fled their homes those two days.

The Minister said the board "were unable to attribute direct blame to any person or persons."

Active steps were being taken to clear the damaged area and to effect such temporary repairs as may be necessary. In the meantime, the magazine had been declared completely non-operational and apart from the necessary cleaning,

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V.C. Awarded Posthumously

OTTAWA, Aug. 17 — (CP) — Air Force Headquarters announced today they had been notified of the posthumous award of the Victoria Cross to Sqdn. Ldr. I. W. Bazalgette, D.F.C., of Calgary, a Canadian in the R.A.F. who gave his life Aug. 4, 1944, in an effort to save two helpless comrades in a crippled and blazing bomber over France.

An Air Force press release said that no biographical details were available concerning Bazalgette, the 12th Canadian in this war to win the Empire's highest decoration for bravery.

The citation said: "His heroic sacrifice marked the climax of a long career of operations against the enemy. He always chose the more dangerous and exacting roles. His courage and devotion to duty were beyond praise."

METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE

Toronto, Aug. 17 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Vancouver 55, 69; Edmonton 51, 75; Regina 49, 96; Winnipeg 59, 96; Toronto 58, 79; Ottawa 53, 81; Montreal 59, 78; Quebec 51, 74; Saint John 45, 71; Moncton 45, 79; Halifax 64, 78; Sydney 63, 73; Yarmouth 51, 71.

Forecasts:

Lower St. Lawrence: Moderate winds shifting to northwest and north partly cloudy with scattered showers and a little cooler.

Lake St. John: Partly cloudy and cool.

Gulf, Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Moderate southwest to northwest winds, partly cloudy and moderately warm with scattered showers.

Maritime West: Moderate south and southwest winds, partly cloudy and warm with scattered showers and probably some fog.

Maritime East: Moderate southwest winds partly cloudy and warm followed by scattered showers.

High tide this evening at 5.55 and tomorrow morning at 6.39.

Sun sets this evening at 8.02 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.06.

Full moon August 23, 7.30 A. M.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12.15, 5.45 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 5.20, 8.10 P.M

CHARLOTTETOWN—NEW GLASGOW
(Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1.10, 4.00 P.M
Arrive Charlottetown 2.35, 5.20 P.M

N. S.—P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE
(Daily, Including Sundays)

SCHEDULE MAY 1—SEPT. 30

Leave Wood Islands 7 a. m., 1) a. m., 3 p. m.

Leave Caribou, 9 a. m., 1 p. m 6 p. m.

Early End To Meat Rationing In U.S.?

By OVID A. MARTIN

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17—An early end to meat rationing, perhaps next month, was foreseen as possible today by Clinton Anderson, Secretary of Agriculture. He said in an interview that he believes supply and demand warrant a quick end.

He has authority to order that action.

After checking prospective non-civilian requirements for the remainder of the year, Mr. Anderson said it appears that the civilian supply of cattle, hog and sheep meat will jump to the average per capita rate of about 145 pounds a year during the October-December quarter. Consumption so far this year has been at the rate of less than 120 pounds.

However, in Ottawa Canadian Food Administration officials said there had been no change in plans for re-introduction of meat rationing in the Dominion early in September.

New Super-Bomber Far Eclipses Present B29

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17— (AP) — Gen. H.H. Arnold revealed today that the United States has a new super - bomber far eclipsing the B-29. He also predicted that any future war would bring out in full maturity terrible weapons of science now developing.

With its striking range of 5,000 miles or more from base—perhaps two to 2½ times that of the Superfortress—the air forces chief said the new air giant leaves no place in East Asia out of reach from existing United States bases in the Western Pacific.

As to the Atlantic area, he said at a news conference "use your own imagination."

At the same time, Gen. Arnold disclosed that the air forces already have in experimental stages rocket bombs guided to their targets by reactions to heat, light or metal. And a year ago, he said, "we were guiding bombs by television from a plane 15 miles away." He asserted that the new atomic bomb already "changes the strategy for making the world safe for America."

Couple these developments, he said, "and you have a Buck Rogers conception of war."

He predicted the next war, if there is one, will see these weapons in use:

1. Manned or pilotless aircraft travelling at speeds faster than sound. "Aerial combat as we know it—fighters seeking out other fighters or bombers and exchanging gunfire in attempt to shoot each other down—will disappear," he said.

2. Guided missiles capable of making exact hits on targets a mile square or less in any part of the world.

3. More powerful atomic bombs,

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Glut Of Lamb And Cattle On Calgary Market

CALGARY, Aug. 17 — Talk of meat rationing at the present time is ridiculous, in view of the glut of lambs and cattle on the market, George Winkelaar, manager of the Alberta Livestock Co-op. office said here yesterday in an interview.

The lamb and cattle marketing situation is getting desperate, he said and added that he has wired Agriculture Minister Gardiner advising him of the situation.

(The Federal Government had announced that meat rationing will be resumed about Sept. 1.)

Mr. Winkelaar said no lambs are being sold on the Calgary market. They were coming in from the farms and ranches, but buyers were not bidding for them.

Restrictions On Output Of Cars, Trucks Lifted

OTTAWA, Aug. 17 — (CP) — Munitions Minister Howe announced tonight the removal of all Government controls on the production of new automobiles and trucks but cautioned that restrictions on distribution of new vehicles will remain in force.

"From now on, manufacturers of cars and trucks will be limited in their output only by the availability of supplies and their own ability to accelerate production," Mr. Howe said.

He aded, however, that dealers still are required to allocate new vehicles to essential users on a permit basis. He gave no indication when the distribution restrictions would be lifted.

Manufacturers previously were authorized to produce up to 10,000 passenger cars and 12,600 trucks by the end of this year. That authorization limited the passenger models to the lower price range while the latest order lifts this restriction, although initial production will remain in the lower price brackets.

Mr. Howe said the first new cars, which will be 1946 models, will likely start rolling from the plants in October.

He added that while there now were no restrictions on the importation of automobiles and trucks from the United States it was doubtful whether U. S. manufacturers would have many to spare for some time to come. As in the case of Canadian-made vehicles, these would be allocated to essential users.

58 Are Killed In Explosion At Oslo

OSLO, Aug 17 — (AP) — At least 58 persons were killed and hundreds of others were injured today when a German ammunition ship on an Oslo quayside exploded.

OKINAWA, Aug. 17—(AP)—Four American B-32 bombers, flying a purely photographic mission over the Tokyo Bay area, were attacked today by 10 Japanese fighters and moderate to intense anti-aircraft fire.

One of the big four engined bombers was badly shot up but none of the crew was hurt.

Two Nipponese fighters were sent down in smoke and listed as probably destroyed.

Gov't Lifts Some Manpower Controls

OTTAWA, Aug. 17 — Canadian workers and employers will be given back some of their peacetime prerogatives as a result of Federal manpower control amendments announced today by Labor Minister Mitchell.

The main amendments were:—

1. A worker now frozen in his job will be able to leave that job without permission after Sept. 17, providing he gives seven days' notice.

2. After Sept. 3, men placed in jobs under compulsory work transfer orders will be allowed to leave without permission providing that required notice is given.

3. The freezing of men in agriculture and the government's power to direct men to agriculture will be eliminated about Nov. 15.

4. Employers will be allowed to advertise freely for help, identifying themselves, the job available and the salary payable, providing they list their vacancies with employment offices and direct applicants to apply through those offices.

Under existing regulations a man may not leave a job in a designated establishment without permission of National Selective Service. These regulations will be abolished after Sept. 17, but a worker still will have to obtain a permit from a Government employment office before accepting a new job.

The policy of having employers list their vacancies and of having applicants obtain permits from employment offices before accepting jobs is to enable the Government to keep a close tab on the employment situation and to prevent pockets of unemployment developing in certain sections of the country, said a Labor Department source.

Men compulsorily transferred from non-essential to high priority work will be allowed to leave their present jobs Sept. 3 without obtaining selective service permission as now is required.

Men in agriculture will be allowed to leave after the 1945 crop is harvested and the Government will cease to direct men to agricultural jobs after that time. Tentative date for repeal of these regulations has been set at Nov. 15.

Employers, looking for help after Sept. 3, will have to apply to Government employment offices for permission to advertise. However, the permission would be readily granted, said a Labor Department official.

They may list their names, the type of work available and the salaries they are willing to pay, but must add a footnote asking that applications be made through employment offices.

Mr. Mitchell said the objective was to change selective service into an employment service to which employers and employees alike will come of their own choice because it will give a service in employment matters not bettered anywhere in the world.

Two regulations remaining in effect are those requiring unemployed to register at unemployment offices, and requiring those seeking work outside Canada to obtain labor exit permits.

Mr. Mitchell gave no indication as to when the Government's war-time wage control orders may be amended.

The wage control order came into effect in December, 1943, as part of the fight against inflation and was amended in March 1944. The revision modified a section limiting wage increases to ability of the employer to pay without causing price increases, eliminated authority of the War Labor Board to reduce wages, reduced penalty clauses applying to convicted illegal strikers and instituted further changes in response to labor complaints.

Outstandingly Good
"SALADA"
TEA & COFFEE

BINDING