

# THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

## AND PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

AGENT—Mrs. John Pond, 44 Water Street East—Phone 289  
SUMMERSIDE and PRINCE COUNTY

News, Subscriptions, Advertising should be left with Mrs. Pond

The Guardian will be brought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:  
Bell Bookstore, Water St. Gourlies Drugstore, Water St.  
Toronto Bakery, Water St. Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville St.

The Guardian will be delivered to any home in Summerside by Carrier Boy at 2c per day or 10c per week. Phone 289 for this service or give your order to the boy responsible for deliveries on your route.

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a new business may be inserted at 2 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

—USE soft rain water; buy tight moccasins punctured at Braces. L-428-5-15-21.

—MAN WANTED to work on farm. Apply stating age, experience and wages required. Gourlies Drug Store, Summerside. L-428-5-15-21.

—LEASE JAP-A-LAC Rockspaw Varnish, Plints 70c. Quarts \$1.35. Extra quart or quart for 1c. Braces. L-428-5-15-21.

—SPECIAL at MacParlane's Beauty Parlor. Skin home, \$7.50. Permanent less oil permanent for \$5.00. Two \$5.00 permanents for \$8.00. Phone 11-1. L-499-5-16-21.

—LOBSTERS SCARCE—Lobsters are reported scarce on the North Shore and damage through the storm to the lobster traps has been reported. No boats have been out since Saturday.—S.

—HOME ON LEAVE—Lieut. Stewart Ennis-Smith, of the Princess Patricia Canadian Light Infantry, arrived on Tuesday evening on a short leave to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Ennis Smith.—S.

—EXPECTED HOME—Mr. W. R. Brennan who is at present at Oldham, N. S., is expected home in the near future. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Brennan, reside.—S.

—IN AULAC—Mr. C. R. Ramsay of Summerside left on Wednesday morning for Aulac, N. B., where he will do some work in connection with the tourist information bureau there.—S.

—SAYS MRS. CAWELL—The Musical Comedy, written by Norman Macdonald, at Kensington, Friday May 17th. Come and see the entertainment of this original play.—S.

—ORIGINAL LOG HOUSE BURNT—The original log house which was burned to the ground in the early hours of Saturday morning, was found to be a very fine specimen of the early settlers. This was not discovered until the house was burned. Those who watched the fire wonder why the house was one of the original log houses. The settlement. The logs had been sheathed inside and out and evidence of the original log house was apparently forgotten the existence of the log house. The homestead was owned by a John Ramsay, and was probably the original home of the Ramsays that migrated from Scotland in 1770.—S.

—ENTERTAINMENT BY MISSION CIRCLE—The Ada MacLeod Church, under the leadership of Miss Annie Hunter entertained the W. M. S. and Evening Auxiliary at their regular meeting in Epworth hall. The program was as follows: Presentation of the young ladies, Molly Macintosh led the devotion. After the regular business meeting, the young ladies presented by the young ladies, The Misses Adele Bowness and Catherine MacCallum were heard in a delightful duet. Miss Irene Allen gave a very interesting reading on "A Young Girl's Point." A very delightful dialogue, "Information Please" was presented by members of the Circle, Evelyn MacLeod, Gladys Laidner, Wanda Bradshaw, Hazel MacNeill, Anna Auld, Rupert Laidner, Grace and Ruth Estep. The meeting closed with a contest and a social hour was enjoyed. The young ladies served a very delicious lunch. A silver collection was taken and given to the young ladies, who had worked quite hard to present the entertainment.—S.

—MONTHLY MEETING MISCOULCHIE—The monthly meeting of the subdivision of the Catholic Women's League at Miscoluchie was held in the Convent on Tuesday evening. The new elect president, Mrs. Urban Gillis presided. On the chair, Mrs. Gillis welcomed new members to the subdivision. She expressed the hope that the old members would continue to give their wholehearted cooperation. Rev. Dr. Tommonaghan was present and gave a short talk on the way and urged the members to continue in their good work they have been doing for the Red Cross. The committee were appointed as follows: Mrs. Wm. J. Deschamps, Social Service, Mrs. Josephine DesRoches, membership, Mrs. DesRoches, Entertainment, Mrs. Annie Gaudet, Ways and means. Nothing doing for raising funds. The meeting closed with a prayer for peace.—S.

—PERSONALS—Mrs. W. A. Tremblay of Montreal is visiting in Coleman.—S.

—Miss Audrey Burns of Summerside left recently for New York City. She is accompanied by Mr. Albert C. Sullivan and Mrs. Thomas Carulli. S.

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relief and old age pensions given on the Island last year. This condition was unheeded of years ago, he added.

Mr. MacLeod outlined the work being done by the Dairyman's Association in the Province. The cheese industry was promoted and large quantities shipped from the Provinces. Mention was made of the Association's efforts to secure a favorable rating in the Federal Government bonus.

He charged the cheese makers of the Province had a responsibility to their patrons when the bonus comes into effect, and pointed out some of the possibilities of profits to be derived from the standard of quality. The patrons and directors of companies also have a responsibility.

Mr. W. L. Brenton, president of the Provincial Dairy Producers' Association, outlined the work being done by the Association in the Province. The cheese industry was promoted and large quantities shipped from the Provinces. Mention was made of the Association's efforts to secure a favorable rating in the Federal Government bonus.

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### Most Refreshing Of All Beverages

Tea is recognized as the most refreshing of all beverages. When you feel tired nothing "picks you up" like a good, flavory cup of Tea. In England it is customary to pass around a cup of Tea at seven in the morning and again at four in the afternoon. This is an excellent habit and should be adopted in this country.

When you realize that a pound of MORSE'S STANDARD TEA will produce two hundred cups of nice, flavory Tea, it is readily appreciated that it is the world's most economical beverage. This brand, which is known as the "Good Old Family Tea of the Maritimes," sells in all grocery stores at 85 cents per lb. It is undoubtedly the best value in Tea to-day.

The grading for 1938 gave the Island 100 per cent first grade cheese, and there has been some improvement over the 1937 grading. You will likely remember as well as I do that in 1938 there were only a few factories making cheese for export, and the export cheese was of a high quality. The reports show that in 1939 the export cheese was of a high quality.

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### WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Rarin' to Go  
The liver should pour out two pounds of bile into your bowels daily. If the bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just sits in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Hereditary poisons go into the body, and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks junk.

Eight cheese factories were in operation during the year, namely, Abrams' Village, Dundas, East River, Grand River, Gowen Brae, Hillsboro, Kinkora and Tignish. The total pounds manufactured were 464,731, an increase over 1938 of 14,774 pounds.

The enforcing of the ruling of the Dominion Department of Agriculture that cheese can only be graded at certain assembling points designated as grading centres, caused considerable extra expense, and probably a lowering of the grade received, inasmuch as we had no proper assembling storage for export cheese on the Borden line of railway. Proper facilities are available at Charlottetown and Summerside and should be made regular use of to preserve the quality of our product.

The average price received for cheese was 120c per pound, the average price paid for one hundred pounds of milk was \$3.00. There is something more definite as to prices, insurance rates, war risks, etc. It would be advisable to make arrangements in making 'oo many changes for an increased make in cheese.

Reference was made to other activities. Mr. H. J. MacCormack, maker at Dundas Factory, won first place in the Dominion Grading Service with an average score of 91.989. He also won a combined shaying set donated by the J. B. Ford Wynardotte Products through their representative, Mr. W. J. Wilson of Montreal.

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## P. E. I.

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It was pointed out that the Dominion Government required the farmers to have their cheese assembled at a central place for grading. In the past the cheese was taken from the different parts of the Island to Kinkora and placed in a warehouse for grading. The result was a great loss of quality and the cheese was placed in a lower grade, it was explained.

The meeting was addressed by Hon. W. H. Dennis, Minister of Agriculture, Mr. J. W. Sutherland, Fredericton, Dairy Superintendent of New Brunswick, Mr. W. L. Brenton, Dairy Superintendent of the Province, Mr. J. W. Sutherland, Deputy Minister of Agriculture. A short address was also delivered by the President, Mr. J. W. Sutherland, and the report of the Dairy Superintendent, Mr. W. L. Brenton, was submitted. The field promoter for the Province, Mr. S. O. Wright, also delivered a short address.

Hon. W. H. Dennis, Minister of Agriculture, welcomed the dairymen on behalf of the Department and Provincial Government. He expressed the hope that the deliberations of the meeting would be beneficial to the members attending.

Admonishing the farmers to practice economy in their business operations this year, he pointed out the great need for agricultural products during the war. Each one had a duty to perform for his country and the farmers gathered in convention.

The financial statement of the Association showed a satisfactory balance on hand and at yesterday afternoon's session the amount of \$1,000 was assessed. The report of the Dairy Superintendent, Mr. W. L. Brenton, appears below and so the address of the President, Mr. J. W. Sutherland, is given.

Mr. J. W. Sutherland, Hampshire, on being informed that the Central Creameries refused under protest to accept the products of this year, claimed that the Company was right in refusing to pay the tax as they were a joint stock company.

The Directors appointed for the coming year are: Prince County, Mr. Leo Praught, Grand River (re-elected); Queen's County, Mr. Walter Buntland, Rustico (re-elected); Mr. J. A. MacLeod, Primrose (re-elected).

Mr. E. C. Holm, DeSable, in a few remarks, said there was a tendency among Island farmers to buy too much imported feed which was not a healthy thing to do. The basic feed should be supplied on their own farms, he maintained.

## DAIRY SUPT'S REPORT

A comprehensive report of the year's activities was given by Mr. Warren L. Brenton, Dairy Superintendent.

The year of 1939 Mr. Brenton reported "was altogether a trying time for the dairy industry in this Province. Although it closed with a good supply of fodder, and cattle were in the stables in very good condition, expectations were held for an increased production of dairy products, the sudden drop in prices seemingly brought about that which had been a long time in coming.

The Federal Government's scheme of assistance to the cheese industry by the bonus system of all cheese grading 93 and 94 score or better, caused a considerable number of changes in the production of the cheese factories. Yet, at the season's close, the prices paid for whole milk were, to say the least, very disappointing and under present arrangements, it is a very doubtful proposition for this coming year and I believe patrons will be well advised to consider every angle of the business before making any changes. Let creamery patrons stay with the creameries and the cheese factory patrons stay with the cheese factories.

At this crisis a long haul charges must eventually come from the milk pail. The net results, not alluring promises, are what really count.

Reference was made to the death on April 16th of Mr. W. N. Jenkins of Bedouque, as a serious loss to the Association and to every dairyman in the Island. The agricultural advancement Salesmanship of butter and cheese "seems to continue the real business," Mr. Brenton reported. The largest proportion of Island butter is sold in Nova Scotia and the markets there in 1939, were, to say the least, not encouraging, until we have a well-organized sales agency in charge of the output of the Province shipments, we shall continue to receive prices not in keeping with those of Nova Scotia.

The importation of vegetable oil and its use to replace butter is having a real detrimental effect on our butter price levels. The advertisement in the paper, that the policies of those interested in such a strong factor in the amazing increase in the products made from such vegetable oils in this regard, is one of the most serious words. It pays to advertise.

General Conditions  
"In the greater number of cases, the conditions of our creameries, cheese factories and pasteurizing plants are in high standing," the Superintendent stated. "The small number are long overdue for a complete overhauling, perhaps a real closing up would be the most advisable course to follow. Each operator has a duty to perform. A brief review of the changes was given.

Emphasized as a serious problem was the checking of cream grading the different creameries. So many creameries receiving cream at the same time on the same day adds to the difficulty in the following that it is absolutely necessary that real results may ensue.

The greater majority of the operators were willing to co-operate in this work and would be expected that all would see the futility of trying to evade the "Cream Grading Act."

Cream and Milk Check Testing  
"The policy of cream and milk check testing was consistently followed, and I am pleased to be able to report that the work has been privileged before to be so satisfied with the work performed. I wish to compliment the factory operators for their efficiency and efficiency in this particular line of work," Mr. Brenton said.

Private Merrill McAlduff (of the Watch) has returned to his unit at Dartmouth, after being home on furlough.

Mr. F. C. Ramsay was a recent business visitor to Charlottetown.

Mr. Frank McAlduff left recently for Camp Hill Hospital, Halifax for further treatment. His many friends hope for his speedy and complete recovery.

Private Ralph Murphy, of the Military Police, Dartmouth, N. S., who has been home on leave has returned to his unit.

Mrs. J. C. Proffitt and Miss Eileen McKendrick were co-hostesses at the home of Mrs. Proffitt, Friday evening when the entertainment at bridge in honour of Mrs. R. Wells prior to her departure for St. Thomas, Ontario. The prize for the evening was won by Mrs. W. R. Oulton. Mrs. Proffitt presented Mrs. Wells with a beautiful traveling case. In a few well chosen words Mrs. Wells thanked her friends for their kindness. A delicious lunch was then served by the hostess. The remainder of the evening was spent in social chat.

Mrs. W. C. Leavitt, entertained at four tables of bridge on Tuesday evening, May 9. The prize was won by Mrs. J. A. Wilson. A delicious lunch was served by the hostess.

Mr. A. J. Poirier, Misouche was a recent business visitor to Alberton.

## Shattered

(Continued from page 1)

"These units will be re-assembled immediately in order to constitute the nucleus of new Netherland military forces whose formation was immediately projected by the Netherland Government, now at London."

The Foreign Minister arrived here yesterday with the Defence Minister, Lieut.-Colonel A. G. H. Dijkster, and Colonial Minister C. J. M. Wester. The three Dutch ministers and the Dutch envoy here, J. Leendert, arrived today with Premier Reynaud.

"Trojan Horse" Tactics  
In a press conference Van Kieffens revealed that the Germans had captured the key Moerdyk bridge across the Hollandsche Diep by the use of "Trojan Horse" tactics. He said that the Germans had disguised in Dutch uniforms, speed ahead of a motorized column in captured autobus. At the bridge they shot down unsuspecting Dutch guards placed to blow up the bridge when the German column approached. The Germans threw the bodies in the river and took over the bridge defenses, which were held until their main force arrived.

The motorized column then poured across the Hollandsche Diep unopposed and captured an airport near Rotterdam. The Germans, Van Kieffens said, had been in Holland totalling about 1,000,000 tons were destroyed before the Germans could reach them.

He also mentioned that the Allies had been a keen to land troops in the Dutch West Indies. Reinforcements were far from these possessions when the German invasion began, he explained, and quick steps had to be taken to ensure protection of the islands and deal with German vessels at anchor in their harbors.

Surprise and Deception  
The Dutch Foreign Minister emphasized that surprise and deception were the German attack were a basic cause of the quick Dutch defeat.

We were surprised Thursday night by the laying of magnetic mines along the coast of the big port of Rotterdam. The big quick steps had to be taken to ensure protection of the islands and deal with German vessels at anchor in their harbors.

He said the Dutch still were resisting in Zeeland Province, southwesternmost district of Holland, which shields the Belgian coast of Antwerp from northern attack.

The Foreign Minister called attention to the immense strength of The Netherlands' army. He said that the 70,000 population and supplies of oil and rubber. These resources may yet have a decisive influence on the outcome of the war, he said.

"The Indies, he said, have an army of 100,000 men—nearly native and partly European, almost the whole Dutch fleet in East India waters and the strong Dutch air force, is ready for any emergency."

WASHINGTON—State Department warns Americans in Western and Southern European countries to leave for United States.

Control oats smuts! Reduce barley diseases! Kill stinking smut and check rot of wheat! Just dry-treat your seed with ethyl mercuric phosphate—CERESAN—the double-acting disinfectant that works by both contact and vapor to kill seed-borne disease organisms. Generally increases yields; recommended in all grain areas. Write for free CERESAN pamphlet.

CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED, Halifax, N. S.

SEED DISINFECTANTS, A TREATMENT FOR EVERY MAJOR CROP.

### Athlete's Foot

Strongly antiseptic and medicinal Dr. Chase's Ointment cures the diseased skin, cuts, chaps, sores and heels. A favorite of all ages.

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### CRACK-DOWN ON SMUT

## CERESAN

for seed grains

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