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THE PERFECT GUM
SWEETENS THE BREATH
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THE STANDARD OF QUALITY
throughout the World

CARDIGAN BRIDGE

NOTICE TO TRAVELLING PUBLIC

Owing to the condition of the Concrete Driveway over Cardigan Bridge, the load limit shall not exceed three tons, including vehicle. The public are hereby warned to be careful in crossing this bridge.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HIGHWAYS

August 5, 1935.

L-5912-6-W-F-M-11

Long Distance

Television

LONDON, Aug. 6.—Television has now become the prime object of the attention of Marconi's Guglielmo Marconi, famous as the inventor of wireless telegraphy.

He is starting a new series of television experiments in Italy with his micro-wave apparatus following his return there from England.

With short waves in the neighborhood of 60 centimetres, he hopes to have less trouble from interference and atmospheric effects.

Ghost images, due to the double reflection of radio waves from the layers of the atmosphere which act as a mirror, will also be less frequent.

The tests will be entirely of an experimental nature, and will have no effect on broadcasting.

Signor Marconi's yacht, Elettra, a floating radio laboratory, has been refitted out for the experiments.

"I shall start with short distances probably between Rapallo and Elettra," Marconi said in an interview here. "If these tests prove successful, the distance between transmitter and receiver will be increased."

Short range of clear signals is the biggest hurdle television inventors now are confronted with.

"The next step in my new experiments is to see what effect more power at the transmitter will have upon distance."

Marconi said he was not interested in experiments in connection with the stopping of airplanes by special rays, a matter which other engineers have brought into the limelight by their claims of the development of "death rays."

"This could only be done," he declared, "by either preventing the ignition spark or upsetting the timing of the engine. I think that with the modern method of screening it would be possible to overcome this."

Attack Official

At Soccer Match

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Aug. 5.—(G.P.)—After a football match in Benoni between the "Eleven Experienced" and the Dunsward "Rainbows," supporters of the latter team attacked the President of the "Experienced" and thrashed him into insensibility.

The president, a native named Johnston, told the Magistrate in the Benoni court the only motive that he could suggest for the onslaught of the "Rainbow" supporters was that one of their best players had left them and joined the "Experienced."

Eleven supporters of the "Rainbows" were charged with assault and four of them were ultimately found guilty and fined \$12.

Johnston was beaten with sticks and recovered his senses in hospital.

"Always keep Douglas' Egyptian Liniment at hand, ready to bring immediate relief to burns, sores and felons. Stops bleeding at once. Prevents blood poisoning. Splendid for sore throat and quinsy."

NOTICE

Take notice that as my wife has left my home and is no longer responsible for her support.
LESTER FRANCIS.

TEACHERS' CONVENTIONS

The Local Conventions of the Prince Edward Island Teachers will be held as follows:—

- August 26th, Hunter River.
- August 27th, Mount Stewart.
- August 28th, Ulgah.
- August 29th, Souris.
- August 30th, Charlottetown.
- September 3rd, Summerside.
- September 4th, O'Leary.
- September 5th, Tignish.

Couch Grass Eradication

Couch grass is probably the most prevalent and most pernicious weed in Eastern Canada. It is perennial, propagated to some extent by seed but more especially by underground root stalks, and is consequently extremely difficult to eradicate.

Few people realize the enormous quantity of couch grass root stalks which may be found in the soil. According to investigations conducted at the Central Experimental Farm at Ottawa, the weight of roots has ranged from 1,531 pounds to 6,997 pounds per acre.

This weight is equal to that of a very heavy crop of hay and helps to explain why it is so difficult to remove or kill all the roots. A booklet on the subject has been prepared by Dr. E. S. Hopkins, Dominion Field Husbandman and is issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, to those who desire it.

In the eradication of couch grass the following methods are recommended: (1) smothering the growth of the weed by a smother crop; (2) drying the roots on the surface of the soil, and (3) using chemicals to kill the plant. Ineffective methods are also described.

Civic Holiday

Is Widely Held

(By the Canadian Press)

Thousands of Canadians in Ontario and Western Canada today observe civic holidays—originated in Toronto 66 years ago.

While modes of transportation have changed, Canadian citizens will celebrate the holiday in time-honored fashion, picnics, sports, and a quiet day at home.

Records reveal a Toronto city council meeting on Aug. 6, 1869, decided a day of recreation was necessary in August and set aside Wednesday, Aug. 18, as a public holiday.

But the decision did not meet with unanimous approval. One merchant protested on the grounds idleness should not be encouraged. He argued against additional holidays, stating two years before (Confederation year) a holiday had been created by setting aside July 1 as Dominion Day. The majority of citizens failed to agree with the merchant, records showing the first civic holiday was enthusiastically observed.

Up to 1875 the August holiday was proclaimed according to the decision of the city council. In that year the council fixed the first Monday in August as the civic holiday and the ruling has been followed since.

Other cities in Ontario not to be outdone by Toronto adopted the idea and today a large number of cities celebrate civic holiday but not all on the first Monday of the month. The movement spread to Western Canada about 20 years ago. Winnipeg inaugurated the holiday on the first Monday in August with Edmonton following after the war. Saskatchewan and Calgary have half holidays, the Saskatchewan city in observance of Fair Day and the Alberta centre on Stampede Day.

The holiday, however, is not celebrated in Quebec, the Maritimes or British Columbia.

Foxes and crows have been responsible for loss recently among young turkeys in some sections of Leeds and Lanark counties of Ontario.

TO END PAIN

rub in Minard's Liniment. Ends pain immediately. At drug stores in regular and new large economy sizes.

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

For the 12 months ended June, 1935, Canada exported \$35,514,238 worth of agricultural products to the United States.

N.S. Tournament Expected to Draw Leading Net Men

HALIFAX, Aug. 6.—(G.P.)—If the pre-tournament predictions of officials in charge mean anything, the 31 annual open tournament of the Nova Scotia Lawn Tennis Association, starting Aug. 12 on the Cathedral courts, will be the best in the history of the meeting.

Entries from the five eastern provinces in the Dominion are expected by R. J. Donahoe of Halifax, secretary of the association.

A new champion will be declared this year. George LeClerc, of Ottawa, present men's singles title-holder will be unable to attend. Champions in four other events—Mrs. Harold Jones, of Halifax, Women's singles; Mrs. Jones and Mrs. F. V. Woodbury of Halifax, women's doubles; Lt. Com. J. C. I. Edwards and Hugh MacLennan, both of Halifax, men's doubles; and Mrs. Woodbury and Bev Piers of Halifax, mixed doubles—all will be defending their titles.

Among outsiders expected are Ross Wilson, Toronto, ranked No. 9 in the Dominion; Alan Eaton, University of Toronto star; Alex Billesdon, Bruce Hall, Eastern Canada junior champion, and Mr. and Mrs. B. S. Morrow, all of Toronto.

Joe O'Hara, ranked No. 1 in Ontario and Mrs. H. L. Beer, will lead a delegation from the capital.

Montreal entries, according to officials, will include Henri Paul Emond, ranked 10th in the Dominion; J. M. McDougall, recent winner of several doubles titles; Mrs. W. T. Patrick, winner of both singles and doubles events in Quebec and Ontario this year, and Mrs. Gertrude Manson runner-up in those tournaments to Mrs. Patrick.

Junior events will be held in connection with the senior tournament this year and Bruce Hall of Toronto is a heavy favorite to win the major titles.

The Nova Scotia tournament follows provincial meets in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island and a long entry list from those provinces is expected.

Will Commemorate Famous Scientist

WALLACE, N. S., Aug. 6.—(G.P.)—A memorial to Prof. Simon Newcomb, one of Canada's greatest early scientists who was born in this tiny Nova Scotia village 100 years ago, will be unveiled here this summer.

A famous astronomer, Prof. Newcomb was appointed professor of mathematics and astronomy in a United States naval school in 1861 and nine years later was sent by the government to note the sun's eclipse in the Mediterranean.

He received medals and honors from governments all over the world and doctorates from Cambridge, Oxford, Leyden, Heidelberg, Harvard and Yale universities. He has been nominated for election to the Hall of Fame in New York City.

TENDERED SURPRISE PARTY

On August 3rd a surprise party was tendered John S. Martin of Kinross, and also the year of his 80th birthday, and also the year of Mr. and Mrs. John Martin's golden wedding anniversary, also the birthday of Mrs. Kenneth MacLean, sister of Mr. Martin.

58 friends and relatives partook of supper on the lawn of the home. Bouquets and three large birthday cakes adorned the table.

Mr. Horace MacKie was the master of ceremonies. Mr. Martin thanked all those present for the pleasant surprise and Mrs. Kenneth MacLean thanked everyone for attending, for she had the task of bringing them all together. Mr. Donald Nicholson spoke on the changes in the world since his childhood.

After supper pictures were taken and games were enjoyed by all. Mr. Martin contributed greatly to the entertainment by singing Gaelic songs. Hymns and songs in English followed, ending with the National Anthem.

All left with the feeling that a delightful time was enjoyed. Many more were invited but were unable to attend.

Those who attended were: Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth MacLean, Mrs. Marjorie MacKay, Mrs. Sarah MacKenzie, Mrs. J.C. Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh D. Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Nicholson, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. MacLeod and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Martin and family, Mr. and Mrs. James Martin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Martin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Mack MacLean and family, Mr. and Mrs. George Rice and family, Mr. Duncan Martin, Mrs. Clarence MacLean and children, Mrs. Grace E. Lane, Miss Laura Lane, Mrs. R.A. Bennett and son, Harold MacKie, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Connors and family, Mr. and Mrs. James D. Murdoch, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth MacRae, Harold, Marion and Sam H. Martin of Kinross, Albert Weeks of Charlottetown.

(Patriot please copy)

1,000 YEAR OLD TREE

MUNICH, Aug. 6.—After standing for 1,000 years a famous linden tree at Pfaffenhofen, East Bavaria, has been struck down in its healthy own age by lightning. The tree was hit during the middle of a heavy storm during which thousands of hailstones fell, but only one bolt of lightning. The single bolt, however, struck the tree splitting the 20-foot trunk squarely in the middle.

New England Fishing Industry Faces Crisis

(Associated Press)
BOSTON, Aug. 6.—Edward H. Cooley, manager of the Massachusetts Fisheries Association, said tonight the New England fishing industry faces one of its most serious crises in recent years because of the proposed reduction on the duty on Canadian fish.

The proposal, he said, now is under consideration in Washington in connection with negotiations looking to a new trade treaty with Canada.

"Serious concern is being felt here," Cooley said, "that President Roosevelt may yield to pressure to reduce the duty, which would constitute a major threat against one of New England's basic industries. The industry in this section employs 20,000 men and spends millions of dollars every year in equipment and repairs."

"We have lodged protests with every member of the New England delegation in Congress. We are relying on public opinion to help defeat the proposal."

LATVIA GETS CLOVER SEED FROM CANADA

Among the several small principalities into which Europe is divided is Latvia. Her principal suppliers and largest customers are the United Kingdom and Germany. A small trade is carried on with Canada and last year, according to trade figures between the two countries, this consisted in the case of exports from Canada almost entirely of clover seed, states the Industrial Department of the Canadian National Railways. Of the total value, \$9,249, clover seed accounted for 92.5 per cent. In addition, lead, zinc, furs and several other commodities of Canadian origin are imported through the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and possibly Japan. Latvia's exports consist largely of forest and agricultural products, lumber, plywood, match splints, butter, bacon, fax, seeds, rye; also rubber, footwear and paper.

British Family Has Ruled Since 1841

There is a state in the southern Pacific, Sarawak, which has been ruled by a British Rajah since 1841, the Brooke family. The territory consists of some 50,000 square miles along the northwest coast of Borneo. Trade is thriving in Sarawak, exports, which consist principally of rubber, oil, pepper, coal and miscellaneous native products such as sago, jelutong, damar, copra, rattans, etc., increasing by approximately 50 per cent 1934 over the year previous, according to the Industrial Department of the Canadian National Railways. Imports increased 23 per cent for the same period. Singapore is the main trading port for Sarawak.

15,000 Individual Drawings Make Mickey Mouse

It takes 300 people three weeks to make a Disney picture and 15,000 individual drawings are required, stated William Erskine, director of the Walt Disney enterprises, as he passed through Winnipeg over the Canadian National Railways on his first trip through Western Canada in many years. He is traveling in the interests principally of his internationally famous little pal, Mickey Mouse, and believes the general atmosphere and surroundings of Jasper National Park and Maligne Lake areas in Alberta will be productive of some new ideas for the interesting wee chap, Mickey Mouse has been shown in 88 countries. Three Little Pigs was the most sensational picture Disney has produced, according to Mr. Erskine. He is now working on "Who Killed Cook Robin."

CHARMING NAMES

At a recent dancing rehearsal of society children the dancing instructor as heard to call out some very lovely names. These included Chairman, Virginia, Lorraine, Juliet, Jennifer, Raine, Celia, and Sonia. There were also two Carolinas.

District Convention Of Institutes

A District Convention of Women's Institutes was held in Earncliffe School on July 11. The Institutes represented were: Mt. Mellick, Millview, Vernon, Orwell, Ulgah and Earncliffe.

Miss Laura Young, President, occupied the chair and the meeting opened by singing O Canada, followed by repeating the Creed.

Mrs. Roy Mutch very cordially welcomed the visiting members and a response was given by Mrs. Arden Richards of Mt. Mellick.

Reports of the different meetings were given, namely: Millview by Miss Eva Villet, Mt. Mellick by Mrs. Arden Richards, Vernon by Mrs. Wilfred Furness, Orwell by Mrs. Percy McLeod, Ulgah by Mrs. Warren Dawson, Earncliffe by Mrs. Peter McInnis.

Miss Elizabeth McMillan, Supervisor, gave an interesting account of both the Federal and local conventions held in Charlottetown.

Three instructive demonstrations followed. Miss Laura Young on the making of Scotch cakes, Miss Carmen Fraser on crocheting a cap, Miss Elizabeth McRae on needlepoint, Mrs. Gordon McMillan, Cornwall, spoke on gardening and the care of flowers.

Miss Eva Bears then gave an interesting talk on child welfare and also appealed on behalf of Dr. Creelman for help to carry on work at the Sanatorium.

The officers elected for next year were, President, Mrs. Arden Richards, Secretary, Miss Laura McQueen, Mrs. Sydney McLeod moved a vote of thanks for the speakers after which supper was served and a social hour spent by all.

At the evening meeting the program was given by Duet by Miss Dorothy and Olive Ings. Address, Dr. Keeping, Charlottetown, reading, Miss Elizabeth Sorry, Millview, solo, Mrs. W. J. Mutch, Mt. Mellick, address, Mr. Leonard McDonald, Charlottetown, quartet, the Misses Smith, Millview, Highland Fling, Miss Oliva Sullivan and Miss Anna Furness, Vernon, duet, Miss Dorothy and Olive Ings, Earncliffe.

An interesting demonstration on grading and candler eggs by Mr. Arsenault, Charlottetown.

A hearty vote of thanks was then tendered the speakers by Mrs. John Carrier and the meeting closed with God Save the King.

En Route to London to Make Flight to Aus.

(Associated Press)
HONOLULU, Aug. 6.—Sir Charles Kingsford-Smith, looking none the worse for a recent operation on his nose, arrived from Sydney, Australia, today on the steamship Monterey en route to London to begin another flight to Australia. As usual, he proclaimed it would be his "last big hop."

The aviator, who has flown the Pacific between California and Australia twice, is bound for Los Angeles to take his airplane Lady Southern Cross out of storage and fly it to New York. From there, he planned to ship the plane to London and, with Tom Pethybridge of Los Angeles as mechanic and co-pilot, attempt to break the flight record from England to Australia.

Sir Charles said he expected to confer with Juan Trippe concerning the possibility of cooperation between Kingsford-Smith's Anzac service and the Pan-American Airways in connection with a rumored Pan-American line from Honolulu to Australia.

Unique Service Attracts Crowds

(Canadian Press)
SUSSEX, N.B., Aug. 6.—The fifth annual memorial service for deceased members of former congregations has been held in old St. Paul's Church at Londonderry, and another year will elapse before worshippers again gather in the little structure.

Ven. Archdeacon H.A. Cody, Saint John, preached at the last service amid a scene in sharp contrast with that of 60 years ago, when the church was established in the heart of a thriving country community. Cars blocked the road once trod by oxen. Silks and fine serges were in the seats of pews first worn smooth by homespun. The old farms and homesteads have long been abandoned, and the nearest town is now five miles from where St. Paul's steeple rises above the trees.

"As in that instance when Mary anointed our Savior's feet with precious oil, there is no waste," said Archdeacon Cody. "Although the congregation is gone and their descendants scattered far and wide, the influence of this old church is widespread also."

The church was a dividing line between things of the past and the present. "The candle has become an electric light, the ox cart an automobile, the news of Waterloo came in six weeks and now the King speaks to us all in the twinkling of an eye—but still the great principles of truth, honor, justice and freedom remain unchanged. These things are eternal. How thankful we must be of our advantages in Canada."

Spontaneous singing, without accompaniment, was a feature of the unique service.

A school teacher asked the pupils to write a short essay and to choose their own subjects.

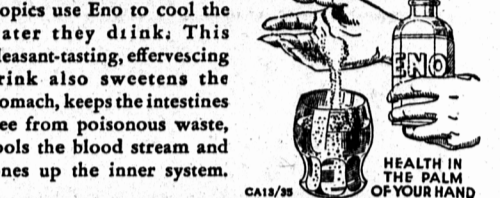
A little girl sent in the following paper: "My subject is 'Ant.' Ants is of two kinds, insects and lady unles. 'Sometimes they live in holes and sometimes they crawl into the sugar bowl, and sometimes they live with their married sisters.'"



When it's so hot you'd like to eat an iceberg

When there isn't an iceberg handy, put a dash of Eno's 'Fruit Salt' into a glass of water and drink it. Eno quenches thirst, refreshes! Eno reduces the temperature of a glass of water 2 degrees. Thousands of people in the tropics use Eno to cool the water they drink. This pleasant-tasting, effervescent drink also sweetens the stomach, keeps the intestines free from poisonous waste, cools the blood stream and tones up the inner system.

Handy Size, 50c Household Size, 85c



Eno's Fruit Salt

OF INDIA'S MILLIONS ENGAGED IN FARMING

Over 80 per cent of India's 350,000,000 inhabitants are engaged in agriculture. The industry, however, is in some ways centuries behind modern practice despite efforts made by various governmental agricultural departments. Recently demonstrations were put on in tractor plowing, according to the Agricultural Department of the Canadian National Railways. Ploughing is generally carried on in India by means of bullocks and it is estimated one tractor will displace from eight to ten pairs of these animals. There is a great loss in India from weeds, vast tracts of land being uncultivated and undeveloped due to the impossibility of plowing by the use of ordinary bullock methods, which turn a furrow not more than 6 to 7 inches deep. It is felt that with fewer bullocks employed room will be left for improvement in cattle stock. Canadian agricultural machinery was used in the tests, proving very successful and being highly spoken of.

Wonderful shades of cornflower blue are now fashionable. Pale cornflower can be worn or one may choose a brighter tone of the flower shade. Italian blue is another delightful shade for evening wear.

Haddock Play in Own Back Yard

The North American coast by the Biological Board of Canada indicates there are three distinct races, or schools, classified as Nova Scotia, New England, and Newfoundland, which tend to keep themselves, being separated by the rather deep Fundian and Laurentian channels, according to the Natural Resources Department of the Canadian National Railways. Nova Scotia haddock have more backbone than any of the other races. The vertebral count of Nova Scotia haddock shows 53.5 to 54.3; New England 53.1 to 53.2; Newfoundland 52.5 to 52.9. As regards Nova Scotia haddock, those taken in the Ingonish region, Cape Breton, are considered the largest and best but where they spend the first years of their lives is not known. It is surmised they spend their first three or four years around the Halifax Harbour area. They have an average vertebral count of 54. Other fishing grounds tested in Nova Scotia were Shelburne; Emerald; Sambro; Sable Island and Quereau.

The amount of branded beef sold in Canada during the month of June, 1935, was 3,312,501 lbs.

AREN'T YOU COMIN' DOWN TO THE OLE SWIMMIN' HOLE ERNIE?

SURE I'LL BE DOWN LATER—I GOTTA TAKE THIS PACKAGE OF GRAPE-NUTS HOME

HOW THAT BOY MOVES!

THERE'S ERNIE IN FIRST AGAIN!

NO WONDER—MY MOM GIVES ME THAT SWELL-TASTING ENERGY FOOD GRAPE-NUTS EVERY MORNING

GEE ERNIE, WHERE DO YOU GET ALL THE ENERGY—YOU'RE ALWAYS SO SPEEDY!

SWELL IS RIGHT, ERNIE! THERE IS MORE ENERGY AND BETTER BALANCED NOURISHMENT IN FOUR HEAPING TEASPOONS OF GRAPE-NUTS WITH MILK, THAN THERE IS IN A SERVING OF LIVER AND BACON.

And that's not half the story. For Grape-Nuts is one of the most delicious of foods, too—delicately nut-like in taste. Crisp so that it tempts healthful chewing. Specially prepared for easy digestion. Economical because it costs only about one cent per serving. Get a package from your grocer.

Grape=Nuts

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