

Over 38,000 people in this Province — 8,000 in the City — Read The Guardian every day.

The Guardian is read in practically every worthwhile home in Prince Edward Island.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

THE WEATHER

Northeasterly winds; shifting to east at night and increasing; fair and cool.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 12, 1933

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00 By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

Budget Passes House With 65 Majority

British Subjects Face Trial In Moscow Today

On Eve Of Trial British Government Was Empowered With Right To Ban Russian Imports — Developments Are Eagerly Awaited.

(Canadian Press Cable)
LONDON, April 11—Six British electrical engineers go on trial in Moscow tomorrow facing charges carrying a maximum penalty of death.
And on the eve of the trial the British Government's hand which seeks to assure just treatment of the British men was strengthened by speedy passage through the House of Lords of a bill enabling application of an embargo against Russian imports.
For the time being national politics and even the all-important problems concerning the coming World Economic Conference have been superseded in general interest by the Russian affair.
The six employees of the British electrical firm, Metropolitan-Vickers, including Allan Monkhouse, Moscow director of the firm, were arrested about a month ago in Russian Secret Police raids in Moscow and Leningrad. They were charged with sabotage, bribery and espionage.

(Continued on Page 3)

No Attempts To Burn Churches

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, April 11—No attempts were made to destroy St. James Basilica and St. Edouard church 10 days ago, fire commissioner Emile M. Scottie decided today in closing investigation into a recent fire scare.
It had been believed that vandals attempted destruction of both Roman Catholic churches between March 28 and April 2 but police investigations and testimony in the court showed such was not the case, the Commissioner declared.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- Don't forget the Play in Cardigan Hall, Easter Monday, Dance after play. 8903-4-8-5w-21
- Zion Church Cake Sale Saturday afternoon, April 15th at 8:00 a.m. 8951-4-12-31.
- Borden Line Club loading hogs, Albany, Wednesday, April 12th. Hog grading demonstration at stock yards. 8920-4-10-31.
- Regular monthly meeting P.E.I. Hospital Ladies' Aid in Trinity Social Hall, Wednesday at 3.30. 8938-4-11-21.
- See our Play "The Gate To Happiness" in Lake Verde School Easter Monday night. Good specialties. Dance after Play. 8955-4-12-11.
- Come to the play in Borden Union Hall, Monday, April 17th. Funds for National Hockey Club. Play starts 8 o'clock sharp. Admission 25c and 15c. 8954-4-12-ws-21.
- The annual meeting of the Springfield Egg Circle will be held in Springfield Temperance Hall at 7 p.m., Tuesday, April 11th. Mr. Leitcher of the Central Association will be present. J. E. Haslam, Secretary. 8765-4-7-8-10-31
- There are Four Hundred Life Insurance Companies doing business in this Continent. The Sun Life stands ninth in assets and Business in force. Ask for particulars. J. A. Moore, Manager, Charlottetown.

OPENING OF NEWFOUNDLAND LEGISLATURE

Speech From The Throne Delivered By Governor Sir David Murray Anderson. Important Legislation Before House.

(Canadian Press)
ST. JOHN'S Nfld., April 11—Important amendments to the Salt Codfish Act, re-establishment of separate fisheries and Agriculture Departments, and ratification of a contract to exchange Newfoundland pitprops for Welsh coal were forecast in the speech from the Throne delivered by Governor Sir David Murray Anderson today at the opening of the Newfoundland Legislature.
Reference was made to the Royal Commission now investigating the future possibilities of the Island Dominion and it was stated the Budget for the fiscal year would not be submitted to the Legislature until the report of the Commission had been received and considered.
While the speech expressed regret because of lower industrial production and lower value of returns to the fishermen and news print workers during the year, it noted a somewhat brighter outlook as a result of larger catches of the Newfoundland sealing fish this spring and also gold discoveries in Labrador.
Bell Island iron exports were less than half of the previous year's figures but the exports of zinc and lead from Buchans had shown a large increase.
Imports had totalled \$18,135,000, exports \$25,869,000, indicating a favorable trade balance. Total trade was valued at \$44,824,000, compared with \$58,798,000 in the previous fiscal year.
The speech noted that the incoming administration had found an accumulation of liabilities on relief account and had paid debts totalling \$800,000. Estimates of financial exports had not materialized, revenue had been inadequate to balance the Budget and further retrenchment had been necessary.
Amendments to the Salt Codfish Act, mentioned in the speech are expected to conform with resolutions recently passed by a gathering of Newfoundland exporters, who decided that inspection and grading of fish was necessary to hold their foreign markets.

Nose Bleed Brings Back Memory

AMHERST, N. S., April 11—(C.P.)—Randall Best's memory had been restored to him tonight after an attack of nosebleed. Return of his memory came two days after his arrest as he rode into town clinging to the hand-rail of a railway car.
The sudden flow of blood apparently cleared up some condition on Best's head which had affected his memory. He was able to recall tonight that he had received a severe blow on the head in a motor accident a year ago. He lives in Salt Springs, N. S.

MAY APPLY INCOME TAX TO PENSIONS

Unofficial Proposals Are Favorably Received By War Veterans.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, April 11—No reduction in war pensions but enactment of legislation which would effect desired economies without disrupting the present pension situation is under consideration by the government. Proposals that the income tax be applied to pensions and that, after a definite "deadline," no more dependents be added to the pensions list have replaced the government's move to suspend payment of pensions to war pensioners in the civil service.
The new plan is understood to have the approval of representatives of the Associated Veterans now in conference here. According to the ex-service men the chief merit of the new economy lies in the fact that it will not affect existing pensioners, or at all events only those whose income is sufficiently large to bring them under the operations of the income tax. The small-salaried pensioner would not be disturbed.

Honor Conferred On Mount Allison Student

(Canadian Press)
SACKVILLE, N. B., April 11—G. F. Forsy, of Port Aux Basques, Newfoundland, a senior at Mount Allison University, has been appointed to represent Maritime colleges on the debating team being sent to Great Britain by the National federation of Canadian Universities students. They will sail from Montreal on October 1, the trip lasting about three months. Various British Universities will be engaged in debate on current subjects.
Matriculating at the Academy in 1929, Mr. Forsy has taken a prominent part in life at Mount Allison, speaking in several inter-collegiate debates, as well as in the model assembly of the League of Nations. He is a member of the team which meets Harvard shortly. He is president of the oldest colony club, theological and philosophical societies, and is active in dramatic and international relations club circles.

Island Teachers In Annual Session

Informative Addresses Delivered Before Large Group Yesterday — Teaching Methods Discussed.

Informative addresses on subjects of interest to teachers were delivered at the sessions of the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation, the annual meeting of which opened in the Prince of Wales College Hall yesterday morning. The speakers were Mr. Elmer Pineau, Tignish, who delivered his presidential address at the morning session, Mr. H. H. Shaw, Chief Superintendent of Education, Mr. Norman MacDonald, Kensington, and Professor L. W. Shaw, Superintendent of Teachers Training, who spoke at the afternoon session. A demonstration was also given by Misses Alice Fraser and Nora MacKenzie. Both morning and afternoon sessions were largely attended.
The usual exhibits of literature of interest and value to teachers, and of the Junior Red Cross work were in evidence at the rear of the hall. The Junior Red Cross exhibits included handwork of members of the organization and folders received in exchange from various points of the world.

Superintendent's Address

Mr. H. H. Shaw, Chief Superintendent of Education in opening his address remarked that this was the first occasion on which most present had seen the new building.
The present year was one of great trouble everywhere, and the world was standing on the brink of a great change. The world was about to live in a new epoch. Great changes had occurred in the last few decades: from man power to electricity, from home industry to factory industry, from hand tools to automatic tools, from unskilled labor to skilled labor. Among other changes outlined were those from stability to uncertainty, from individual control to corporation control, from simple education to complex education. The transition was going on and people were at sea. It was a serious thing for a young man to leave high school and to find nothing to do. Prince Edward Island was in a better position than in most sections, as the people living close to the land. There must come a much simpler form of living than there had been in recent years. Except in case of war, there had been never before so much uncertainty in the world, when it was so difficult to make plans.
This year there would be 200 new teachers going out to seek schools. A serious situation was approaching. It was quite possible, Mr. Shaw stated, to have good schools in bad times, by the selection of the best teachers. There would be a survival of the best. Teachers must be among the best if they were to remain in the profession. Others would go on with their education. Out of the bad times might come better schools staffed with better teachers. Among many reports which came to Department of Education none was more provocative of thought than that which came from Carnegie Corporation on the subject of teaching. It must have been startling to American schools. The report had stated that the public schools system was like an hotel, which offered a bill of fare of lavish proportions, but which failed to offer an adequate meal. The fare must be changed to one which would be wholesome and nourishing, through the making of a more simple curriculum. This province has had always a simple curriculum. An attempt should be made to have courses fewer and simpler with a view of the training of habits of mind rather than the accumulation of facts. Heretofore it had been impossible to afford a

(Continued on Page 7)

May Fur Sales Prospect Bright

European Fur Trade Conditions Reviewed By Mr. George Callbeck After Return From London And Paris Sales.

Mr. George Callbeck, President of the Canadian National Silver Fox Breeders' Association, returned on Saturday from London, England, where he had been attending the Fur Auction Sales in London and Paris.
Interviewed by a Guardian representative, Mr. Callbeck says that the offerings at the March sales in London were, contrary to expectations, very large, with an offering of 45,000 skins and the market was not in a position to absorb such a quantity.
The reason for this was no doubt on account of the short space of time that had elapsed between the January and March sales, the period being only five weeks, which did not give the buyers sufficient time to dispose of their January purchases. Other factors operating against the success of the March sales were the suspension of all dealings in Foreign Exchange by the London banking and brokerage houses, on account of the crisis caused by New York and other States of the American Union closing their banks on March 4th. Mr. Callbeck said, that upon his arrival at the Hudson Bay Company auction rooms at Beaver Hall, Garlick Hall, at 10 a. m., on Monday, March 6th, at

Arrested On Charge Of Fraud

FREDERICTON, N.B., April 11—The arrest of John H. Noble, Justice of the Peace at Lower Hainesville, followed the preliminary hearing of Hazen Brewer, York County farmer, who appeared in court today on a charge of fraudulently obtaining from the Provincial Government refunds on gasoline tax. Noble was charged with signing a document wrongly purporting to be a sworn affidavit. Both men were remanded until tomorrow.

MACDONALD CLEARS DESK FOR U.S. VISIT

Subjects Of Vital Importance Are Outlined For Discussion At Washington Conference.

LONDON, April 11—(A.P.)—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald will preside at Cabinet sessions tomorrow and Thursday to clear the decks for his trip to Washington, on which he starts Saturday.
In talking to President Roosevelt the Prime Minister will be prepared to range over the following subjects:
1. The World Economic Conference.
2. The war debt problem.
3. Tariff policies.
4. International exchange problems.
5. Methods of co-operation on such questions as the Geneva Disarmament Conference.
6. The general situation in Europe.
Besides these, Mr. MacDonald and Mr. Roosevelt will be free, it was explained here, to raise any other subject.
The Prime Minister considers the purpose of the talks to be simply to exchange views with no attempt to make agreements but to lay a sound foundation of common understanding for the world economic conference.
He will take with him to Washington Sir Robert Vansittart, permanent head of the Foreign Office, Sir Frederick Leith-Ross, chief economic adviser to the Government, A. E. Overton, of the Board of Trade, and J. A. Barlow, the Prime Minister's principal private secretary.
The fact that Mr. MacDonald's daughter Isabel travelled with her father on recent European missions to Rome, Geneva and elsewhere prompted official inquiries in the House of Commons today by the member for Battersea, who was informed that Miss MacDonald paid her own expenses, with no charge on the public funds. The same holds true for her Washington trip.
The Press Association learned that Mr. Roosevelt, in inviting the Prime Minister to go to Washington sent this message:
"Do come and spend a weekend with me. I am sure that in a weekend we can do more for God than has been done for a long time."

WIFE OF FORMER LT. GOVERNOR OF N.S. DIES

Mrs. James C. Tory Who Had Been In Ill Health For Some Time Passed Away Yesterday.

HALIFAX, April 11—Caroline Emma, wife of Hon. James C. Tory, former Lieutenant Governor of Nova Scotia, died at her home here late today. Mrs. Tory had been in ill-health for some time, though her condition was not considered critical until a week ago. She failed to rally from a sudden turn for the worse this afternoon. Mr. Tory, who is convalescent from a serious illness, was at her side at the time of death.
Mrs. Tory was Caroline Emma Whitman, daughter of Abraham N. Whitman, of Canso, N. S. One sister, Mrs. Willard K. King, of Truro, and one brother, Arthur N. Whitman, of Halifax, survive. There were no children.
As Lieutenant Governor Mr. Tory took up permanent residence in Halifax eight years ago, establishing a private home after the expiration of his term. Up until that time, he had lived for many years in Montreal where he was General Manager of agencies for the Sun Life Assurance Company, maintaining a summer home in Guysboro, which county the former Lieutenant Governor represented for 14 years in the Provincial House of Assembly.
Funeral arrangements had not been completed tonight. John A. Tory of Toronto and Dr. H. M. Tory of Ottawa, President of the National Research Council, are leaving for Halifax to attend the service.

Board Orders Removal Of Railway Coach

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, April 11—Car No. 2765 has turned up again, this time, the railway coach used to transport an Ontario leper to the colony at Tracadie, N. B., has made its appearance at Rockingham, a Halifax suburb, according to a report before the Board of Health today.
The Board asked the Nova Scotia Ministry of Health to order the car's removal from the Province after Dr. W. D. Forrest, chairman, had reported on its presence near the city.
It had been brought to his attention, Dr. Forrest said, that transients were sleeping in the car as it lay on a siding at Rockingham. He referred to the danger of possible contagion, asserting that, so far as he could learn, the coach had not been fumigated since it carried the leper to the Tracadie settlement. Railway officials, however, have declared the car was disinfected according to regulations.
Longshoremen of the port of Montreal.

Appointment Of Conciliation Board Is Asked

MONTREAL, April 11—A request for the appointment of a board of conciliation and investigation to determine proper wages for longshoremen at the port of Montreal was forwarded today to the Minister of Labor following a deadlock in wage negotiations between the Shipping Federation of Canada and the Association of Syndicated

Whirlwind Finish Of Budget Debate

Conservatives Polled 137 Votes Against 72 For Combined Forces Of Liberals And Progressive-Labor-United Farmer Forces — Liberal And Progressive Amendments Turned Down.

OTTAWA, April 11—The Bennett Government had a majority of 65 when the House of Commons passed the Rhodes Budget tonight. Enlisting the support of A. M. Carmichael, Progressive member for Kindersey, Sask., the Conservatives polled 137 votes against 72 for the combined forces of the Liberals and the bulk of the Progressive-Labor-United Farmer forces.
It was a whirlwind finish to the Budget Debate.
The last speaker finished 15 minutes before the ordinary closing time of the House and in the next 40 minutes three votes were taken. The Liberal amendment which took the form of a direct want-of-confidence motion against the Government was lost 119 to 63 with 12 Progressives lining up with the Conservatives in opposition.
In the first vote, a Progressive sub-amendment which would modify the Rhodes Budget by legislating in favor of currency inflation, nationalized insurance schemes and a national credit bank, was snuffed under 171 to 13.
Conservatives and Liberals united in the voting to defeat it. For the first time since the days of Laurier, the leaders of the two main parties did not close the Budget Debate, in fact neither Premier R. B. Bennett or Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King spoke during the debate.
Another feature of the day's debate was the succession of Conservative members who took the floor, Liberals reporting they were ready for the vote three hours before it was held.

Potato Prices Show Increase

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, April 11—The following cars of fruits and vegetables arrived in Montreal for the week ending April 11th: Apples, 32; other fruit, 9; bananas, 15; other tropical fruit, 48; onions, 7; potatoes, 88, and other vegetables 45.
Potato receipts were heavy this week, particularly during the first two days of this week when over a car were reported. Demand however is better and prices have shown increases. Que. whites are now selling at 65c. per 80 lb. bag, N. B. and P. E. I. green mountains at 75c. to 80c. per bag while fifteen pound bags of select No. 1 stock are not moving very well at 20c. to 22c. per bag.



METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, April 11—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	19	46
Alaska	14	34
Victoria	42	43
Vancouver	40	53
Edmonton	24	36
Buffalo	21	33
Calgary	20	34
Saskatoon	19	35
Regina	18	33
Winnipeg	14	28
London	44	52
Toronto	40	49
Kingston	40	50
Ottawa	32	54
Montreal	32	54
Quebec	32	54
Saint John	32	42
Halifax	30	39
Charlottetown	28	33

FORECAST
Maritimes, Peas and West—Northeasterly winds shifting to east at night and increasing; fair and cool. High tide this morning at 11.35 and tonight at 12.
Sun sets this evening at 6.49 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.08.
Last quarter moon Monday, April 17, 4.15 a. m.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 8.15 a. m.
Week days—Leaves Cape Tormentine 2.35 p. m.