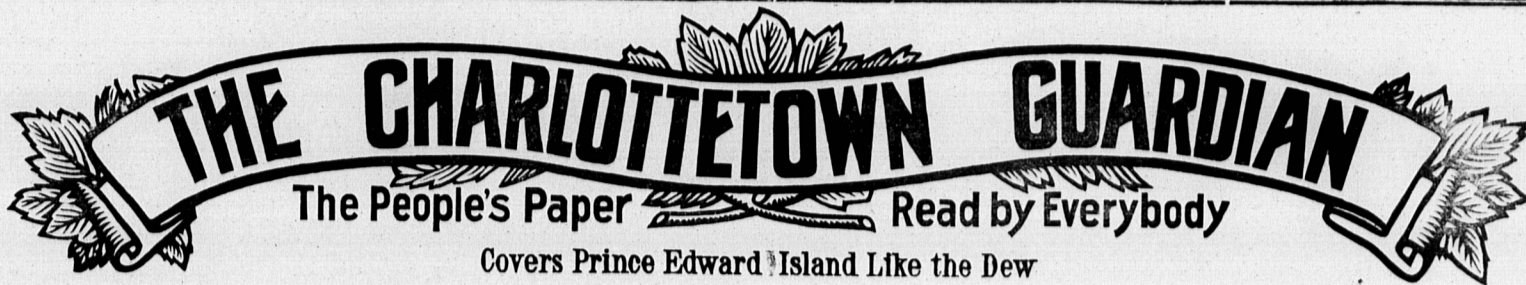


Modern Mechanized French Army, De Gaulle's Plan

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Religion is the mainspring of
growth in character.



The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

If good manners have a master-
key it is simplicity.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.
Morning Edition. Founded 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, JULY 13, 1940

12 PAGES

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GERMANS VARY RAID OBJECTIVES

Monday, Deadline For Weddings

OTTAWA, July 12—(CP)—Men who marry after July 15 will be considered single when registration is made next month for the calling up for military training of men between the ages of 21 and 45, Agriculture Minister Gardiner told the House of Commons late today.

Coming Events

Rate for Notices in this column
3 cents per word.

Talkies—St. Peter's Wednesday.
L-328-7-13-21.

Talkies—Morell Tuesday.
L-328-7-13-21.

Rollo Bay Tea July 17th.
L-340-7-10-61.

Hope River picnic, July 24th.
L-380-7-11-31.

Caledonia Ice Cream Festival,
Dance, Tuesday, July 16th.
L-439-7-13-11.

Reserve Tuesday, August 6th,
Picnic at St. Anthony's, Lot 5.
L-278-7-9-11-13.

Reserve Wednesday, August 7th
for Cavendish, Lot 1.
L-367-7-11-tstst Aug. 6.

Ice Cream Social in Pleasant
Valley School, Monday night, July
15th in aid of Church. L-469-7-13-11.

Dance, Crapaud Hall, Tuesday,
July 16th. Albert Blanchard's Orph.
estra. L-438-7-13-16.

Reserve Friday, July 19th, Festi-
val and Dance at Brookfield.
L-431-7-13-17-19.

Festival and Dance, Ebenezer
Wednesday, July 17th. In aid
of War. L-447-7-13-16-17.

Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, Tues-
day, July 16th. Webster's music.
L-440-7-13-21.

Wanted—well fleshed pigs and
cows for Bolona. Island Cold
Storage Co., Ltd. L-997-6-28-1f.

St. Charles Dramatic Club at
St. Teresa's Monday, July 15th.
Webster's Orchestra. L-398-7-13-21.

Festival at Wheatley River
School Monday, July 15th. For
United Church. L-467-7-13-21.

Ice cream social and dance in
Maple Plains School, Monday night
July 15. L-459-7-13-21.

Ice Cream and Dance in
Johnston's River School, Tuesday,
July 16th. Good music.
L-421-7-13-11.

Reserve Wednesday, July 17th
for Milton festival at "Newstead"
in aid of Red Cross. L-472.

Come to Ice Cream Social in
Anglo-Rustico School Tuesday, July
16th, in aid of the Ambulance Fund.
L-389-7-13-11.

Pox Meat beef tripe 3c. Horse
meat 5c. Ground meat 5c. Island
Cold Storage Co., Limited.
L-881-6-26-1f.

Pantry Sale Saturday starting
11 A. M. Moore & McLeod. Pro-
ceeds Refugee Children. L-425-7-13-11.

See Deacon Dubbs in Lot 65
hall, Monday, July 15th. Admis-
sion 25 cents. Sale of candy,
Dance. L-350-7-10-51.

We have several nice young
bred sows for sale at a reasonable
price. Livestock Marketing Board.
L-470.

District Convention of Wom-
en's Institute, Eldon Hall, Tues-
day, July 16th. Afternoon and
evening sessions. Silver collection
in aid of Red Cross work.
L-416-7-13-21.

The Charlottetown Male Eight
assisted by the Misses MacMillan
will render a musical service at
Trinity United Church, Sunday the
14th inst at 7:30 p.m. L-457.

Grand Division, Sons of Tem-
perance, Tuesday, July 16, Spring-
field Hall, Lot 67. Meetings 2 p.m.
and 8 p.m. Speaker Rev. A. A.
MacLeod. Large attendance urged.
L-462.

Loading hogs at Charlottetown
every week day except Saturday.
Other points on regular loading
days as advertised. We need four
hundred hogs next week. Livestock
Marketing Board. L-470.

Hog prices have advanced
with prospects for further gains.
Sell your hogs co-operatively and
will catch the highest price pos-
sible. Livestock Marketing Board.
L-470.

Lack Of Training Not Lack Of Men Cause Of Defeat

Says Thousands Of French-
men Flock To Colors
To Continue Fight For
Liberation Of Motherland.

SINGLE MEN WILL BE FIRST FOR TRAINING

OTTAWA, July 12—(CP)—All single men will be called up first for military training under the classification to follow national registration on late August. Hon. J. G. Gardiner announced tonight in the House of Commons.

To prevent undue "improper pressure" men will be classified for either immediate or postponed training by a district judge. Married men and men in essential industries will be placed on the postponed list.

"There will be no exemptions except a few limited by law, and a person will always be subject to a general arrangement for non-designate of national war services. Those who marry on or after July 15 will be considered as unmarried," he added.

The minister's statement came 45 minutes after the regular hour of rising for dinner as the House pushed through the bill establishing the new national war services

(Continued on page 3, Col 3)

News Briefs

TOKYO, July 13—(Saturday)—(AP)—Usually reliable sources said today that Great Britain has accepted a Japanese demand to prohibit the shipment of war materials to China over the Burma road, and that a compromise on the whole issue which has caused tension between the British and Japanese is expected soon.

These sources said British officials had declined to prohibit the shipment of all food materials to the Soviet Union, and had demanded that the road be closed.

WASHINGTON, July 12—(AP)—The Defence Commission announced today that directors of the Packard Motor Company had approved a "general arrangement" for production of 9,000 Rolls Royce airplane motors for Great Britain and the United States.

MEXICO CITY, July 12—(AP)—Federal secret police attached to the Attorney General's office tonight raided the private offices of Gen. Juan Andreu Almazan, independent presidential candidate, and seized most of the general's personal and business papers.

NEW YORK, July 12—(AP)—Japanese warships have fired on two British steamships off the coast of Central America, the Moscow radio said tonight, in broadcast picked up by the National Broadcasting Company.

LONDON, July 12—(Saturday)—(CP)—Naval circles here said today they have no information on a Moscow radio report heard in New York that Japanese warships had fired on two British steamships.

ASTORIA, Ore., July 12—(AP)—Destruction of the 1,100-ton Greek steamship Helenic Skipper, by a mysterious fire last Wednesday was reported today by 21 members of the crew. No lives were lost and the vessel was towed to safety.

First mate Aris Castaldes said the fire broke out at 8 a.m. as the Honolulu-bound freighter ploughed through heavy seas 130 miles out of Aberdeen, Wash. It spread quickly from the stoker room and in a few minutes enveloped the ship.

The crew put off in a lifeboat and made its way through dense fog and high waves without a compass, to near the Oregon coast. The boat was sighted by a trawler, taken in tow and brought to the Columbia river bar. Here a United States coast guard motor lifeboat took over and brought the survivors, one of them badly burned, to Astoria.

Castaldes said he attempted to send out an S.O.S. as soon as the fire was discovered, but found that it had reached the dynamo and put the radio out of commission.

"In a few minutes the crew was rushing about the decks, screaming and crazy with fear," he said.

"In the mad scramble to get in the lifeboat, I ran across the form of A. Merrizanis, the second engineer, who was badly burned. He was lying on deck."

The engineer was hoisted into the lifeboat, and the crew pushed away from the burning vessel.

NEW YORK, July 12—(AP)—The British Broadcasting Corporation reported tonight in a French-language broadcast heard here by the National Broadcasting Company that all communication between Germany and the three Baltic States (presumably Latvia, Lithuania, and Estonia) has been severed for the last few days. The announcement, credited to the Danish radio, said all rail and motor traffic also had been suspended.

(By Gladys Arnold, Canadian Press Correspondent)

LONDON, July 12—(CP Cable)—General Charles De Gaulle leader of the French forces fighting beside Britain, now intends to put in to practice the theories of mechanized warfare which he prophesied years ago and which he saw adopted by the Germans and used with devastating success against his country.

The French Legion forming under his command will be mechanized, he said today in an interview. It will have three branches—air, sea and land—complete with the most up-to-date weapons. The number of men cannot be disclosed but the General is satisfied they will fight under the French flag.

For De Gaulle is a soldier. The force he has formed, a force to which answering echoes come from all parts of the world, is a fighting force, not a political one.

"There is only one France," he said. "The French Legion makes no pretence of setting up a new Government. It has to be a mobile, perfected instrument, representing free France effectively as well as symbolically, fighting at the side of its Allies, Britain and the Dominions, for a British victory and the deliverance of the Motherland."

Photographs of the tall, serious-looking man do not reveal the quiet strength and kindness and warmth that softened his reserve in conversation.

Fear Governs France

"Fear is governing France," De Gaulle declared. The armistice was dominated by local and abnormal conditions. The people of France were kept out. They were not informed nor consulted. They

(Continued on page 11, Col 5)

Ship Lost In Mysterious Fire At Sea

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Pledges Gov't To More Rigid Law Enforcement

Premier Campbell Re-views Result of the Plebiscite, War Economics, etc.

The following address was broadcast last evening by the Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Premier and Attorney-General of the Province:

"Ladies and Gentlemen:

"I take this opportunity of addressing the people of Prince Edward Island on two matters of provincial policy arising from two widely different courses of events."

"The first of these events is the recent plebiscite on the question of prohibition. The complete count indicates a substantial majority for the retention of the Prohibition Act, not only as against the adoption of General Control but also as against the sale of beer and wine for beverage purposes. The question of numerical restriction of the number of prescriptions to be issued by physicians resulted in a similar majority favouring a limitation of 50 prescriptions per doctor per month. This latter decision, although it cannot become a positive law until approved by the Legislative Assembly, will in the meantime be adopted as a guide for administrative purposes."

Renewed Mandate

"The decision of the plebiscite has, in effect, the result of a renewed mandate to the Government for the retention and stricter enforcement of the Prohibition Act. In many quarters, objections to the Act are frequently voiced to the effect that Prohibition is a curtailment of individual liberty such as we usually associate with dictatorship regimes. There is, however, this fundamental difference that in dictator countries liberty is interfered with at the

(Continued on page 3, Col 6)

SELASSIE TO BE EMPEROR OF ETHIOPIA

Lion of Judah Becomes Ally of British Against Italians.

LONDON, July 12—(CP)—Great Britain today announced recognition of Haile Selassie once more as Emperor of Ethiopia, Lion of Judah and his Government as a full ally against Italy.

The British will assure Ethiopian independence "when the war is won," said R. A. Butler, under-secretary for foreign affairs, in the House of Commons.

British and those Ethiopian forces opposed to the Italian rule which was imposed on Selassie's 350,000-square mile empire in 1935-36 are to coordinate "all activities likely to damage the emperor's effort in North and East Africa and in Abyssinia (Ethiopia)," Mr. Butler said.

Tens of thousands of Ethiopia's fierce warriors are in the field against Italy already.

C. W. Martin, who was Ethiopian minister to London at the time of the Italian conquest, says at least 300,000 to 400,000 of his countrymen are ready to fight Italy if they can get enough guns.

The London Daily Herald, on June 12, two days after Italy declared war, reported that 200,000 Ethiopians loyal to Haile Selassie are fighting the Italians in Ethiopia.

The next day Ras Birru, who was Selassie's war minister, left Jerusalem for the Sudan to direct the fight as Selassie's Commander-in-Chief. Mr. Butler declared today that contact would

(Continued on page 3, Col 2)

Strike Savage Blow At Areas In Scotland

British Plane Penetrates
300 Miles Into Germany
To Bomb Large Factory.

LONDON, July 13—(Saturday)—(CP)—German bombers carried their attacks on Britain into southwest England and Wales last night after striking throughout the day at industrial sections of Scotland. They paid a heavy toll, at least 11 planes being shot down during the day.

The Ministry of Home Security reported early today that the Nazis dropped bombs during the night "on places in the southwest of England and in Wales. . . Little damage was caused and casualties are believed to have been slight."

Planes believed to have been German also were reported over northeast England.

The Germans yesterday also attempted to bomb British shipping on the east and south coasts. Six of the 11 hot down were destroyed while threatening a channel convoy.

This brought their total losses for two days to 34 bombers and fighters. The Air Ministry announced it had confirmed a total of 23 Nazi losses in Thursday's widespread air assault. And while the Royal Air Force fighters, backed strongly by anti-aircraft guns, defended the Island, British bombers continued to pound objectives in German-occupied Europe.

The extent of the R.A.F.'s offensive action was shown in a ministry report of one plane penetrating 300 miles into Germany and bombing a large factory near Strasbourg, "causing fires and a continuous series of explosions."

The German bombers struck their most savage blow in northeast Scotland, where at least 10 persons were killed. This attack may have been directed from German bases in Stavanger, Norway, at which the British airmen have been pounding methodically for weeks.

Air Ministry bulletins this morning described the results of the Nazis' assault on the east coast, and illustrated how far they had ranged over Britain.

By John Lloyd Associated Press Staff Writer

VICHY, France, July 12—(AP)—by telephone to Berne)—Marshal Petain, using the royal "we" tonight named the cabinet to help him rule authoritarian France and chose Pierre Laval, Rightist and apostle of friendship with dictators, as his right-hand man and ultimate successor.

Petain became chief of state. He named 11 full ministers plus three defence secretaries of state. The new cabinet meets tomorrow.

Laval, as Vice Premier, his post in Petain's capitulation cabinet, heads the list.

Gen. Weygand and Adrien Marquet kept their posts. Weygand a National Defence Minister, and Marquet at the interior ministry.

These three will be the key advisers of the aged "hero of Verdun."

By a decree published in the official journal, the 84-year-old Petain in naming Laval as his eventual successor, ruled that in the event Laval is not available for the post, his successor will be chosen by a majority of votes in ministerial council.

Gen. Louis Colson, Chief of staff of the army, is Secretary of state for war; Admiral Jean Darlan, Secretary of State for Navy, and Gen. Bertrand Pulo, Secretary of State for Aviation.

These three were not given the full ministries which they held in

(Continued on page 3, Col 8)

PETAIN NAMES CABINET IN NEW GOV'T

Aged Marshal Uses
Royal "We" in An-
nouncing Line-up.

By John Lloyd Associated Press Staff Writer

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(Continued on page 3, Col 8)

U. S. To Train National Guard

WASHINGTON, July 12—(AP)—President Roosevelt and War Secretary Henry L. Stimson decided today to give federal training to four divisions of the National Guard as soon as possible.

Training in modern mechanized warfare also will be given, the White House announced, to seven anti-aircraft regiments of the guard—a third of the guard's strength in that field—and to an undetermined number of harbor defence regiments.

(Continued on page 3, Col 8)

Bennett Takes Full-time Post In Britain

OTTAWA, July 12—(CP)—For-
eign Minister R. B. Bennett
assumed a full-time post in the
Ministry of Aircraft Production
today.

Mr. Bennett went to England in
February, 1939, and while over there
has been active on behalf of the
Canadian Red Cross. It is not
known just what position he is fill-
ing in the aircraft production min-
istry, which is headed by Lord
Beaverbrook, like Mr. Bennett a
native of New Brunswick.

Another Canadian helping the
British Lord Beaverbrook to speed
British production of warplanes is
Beverly Baxter, formerly of Toron-
to, now engaged in spreading the
gospel in aircraft factories and in-
creased effort by the workers en-
ables an increased effort by the
Royal Air Force to defend the em-
pire and democracy.

(Continued on page 3, Col 2)

New Rumanian, Nazi Agreement Is Seen Likely

BUCHAREST, July 12—(Sat-
urday)—(AP)—King Carol held a long
series of conferences last night with
German Air and Military attaches,
and most of the Rumanian cabinet,
while the Rumanian press denoun-
ced what it called "Imperialistic
tendencies and exaggerated ambi-
tions" of Hungary.

The king's conferences were be-
lieved by diplomatic circles to mark
the first step in new German-Ru-
manian co-operation with the Ru-
manian foreign policy under re-
view.

The Ministry of Interior raised to
10 years in prison the penalty for
spreading reports designed to re-
duce the prestige of the regime, and
issued a denunciation of rumour-
mongers who threaten the safety of
the country and the army.

Following the forced resignation
of the Jewish editor of L'Independen-
ce, this Bucharest afternoon paper
carried an editorial by its new
management declaring that the
powers interested in justice for
southeastern Europe never would
cheer approval to the vain, ridicu-
lous attempts of Hungary to revive
her ancient state with all its injus-
tices."

(Continued on page 3, Col 2)

War—25 Years Ago Today

(By The Canadian Press)

JULY 13, 1915—Germans began
offensive on Eastern front but suf-
fered check in attempted advance
in Argonne area in west. Kaiser
Wilhelm told German bankers war
would be over by October. Sir
Robert Borden, Canadian prime
minister, assured British M.P.'s
Canada was in the struggle till an
ultimate victory.

JULY 14, 1915—Sir Robert Borden
attended meeting of British cab-
inet — the first Dominion prime
minister even to have the privilege.
Germans began new drive in the
Argonne. Hindenburg's German
forces moved to Poland, capturing
Prasmyz. British Chancellor of
the Exchequer Reginald McKenna
told Commons the war was costing
\$5,000,000,000 yearly.

(Continued on page 3, Col 2)

THE FARMER'S SLOGAN IS 'WEED 'EM AND REAP.'

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, July 12—Minimum
and maximum temperatures—
Lewiston 47 60
Vanouver 53 62
Regina 48 68
Winnipeg 50 70
Toronto 52 72
Ottawa 45 71
Montreal 52 70
Quebec 49 71
Saint John 55 72
Halifax 57 64
Charlottetown 58 70

Maritime Provinces: Moderate
winds; partly cloudy and compar-
atively cool Sunday, probably fair
and moderately warm.

Synopsis: The weather has been
fair and comparatively cool in
Ontario, while in the Prairie Pro-
vinces it has been fair and warmer.

High tide this morning at 8:28
and tomorrow afternoon at 8:22.
Sun sets this evening at 7:46 and
rises tomorrow morning at 4:26.

Summerside tide eighteen min-
utes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAINGS

Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9:45 A. M.,
1:00 P. M., 4:45 P. M.

Leaves Tormentine 8:15 A. M.,
11:00 A. M., 3:15 P. M., 6:20 P. M.
(A. S. T.)

SUNDAY SERVICE

June 16th to September 8th in-
clusive:—
Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M.

Leaves Tormentine, 10:15 A. M.,
8:10 P. M. (A. S. T.)

Results prove
BLOSSOM
OR
CANADA
FLOUR
BEST FOR ALL BAKING!