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CAROLINA SURVIVORS ARRIVE IN MONTREAL

Ship Was Struck During Dinner Hour and Went Down So Quickly That Nothing Could be Saved. Brutal German Sailors Laughed at Victims of Raid.

(Special to the Guardian.)
MONTREAL, June 8.—Survivors from the S. S. Carolina sunk off the New Jersey coast by a German submarine arrived in Montreal today in the persons of Carlos Delvalle, a fifth year McGill Medical student, and his parents. The arrival of the U-boat was during dinner, said Mr. Delvalle, and the ship was sunk so quickly that the passengers had no time to collect their valuables. They only had fifteen minutes to take to the boats 150 miles from land. The part that struck Mr. Delvalle most was the callous way in which the German submarine sailors laughed at the victims of their raid.

MORE CONSPIRATORS CAUGHT IN U. S.

Five American Citizens and Two Germans Figure in Sensational Trial for Conspiracy in New York.

(Special to the Guardian.)
NEW YORK, June 8.—Five American citizens and two subjects of the German Emperor, one of them a woman, are named as fellow conspirators in two indictments returned by a federal grand jury here today. Investigators declared their operations the most sensational undertaken by German intelligence agents since the war began.

APPOINTMENT OF RAILWAY BOARD

Will be Held in Abeyance Until the Return of Premier Borden from England

OTTAWA, June 8.—It has been practically decided by the Cabinet Ministers who are in the city not to reorganize the C. N. R. board until Sir Robert Borden returns to Canada, or at least until some word is received as to the progress of negotiations for the purchase of the Grand Trunk and Grand Trunk Pacific.

The general feeling of the Cabinet is that one board or commission should be appointed to operate all the Government roads, if these two lines are acquired. This would include the Intercolonial, Prince Edward Island Railway, National Transcontinental, Canadian Northern, Grand Trunk Pacific and Grand Trunk. This would form, perhaps the longest railway system in the world. The selection of the board to manage these lines is a matter of the utmost importance. It is the biggest undertaking in Canada and the personnel should be selected with the utmost care. For this reason the Ministers feel that they should not rush hastily into the matter. In the meantime the C. N. R. board will likely remain as at present. So far Sir Wm. Mackenzie and Sir Donald Mann have not resigned, and they may be retained until there is complete re-organization and the appointment of a Railway Board. Although the C. N. R. award has been made, the Government had paid nothing on account and may pay no money over until the re-organization.

Peasant Revolution

NEW YORK, June 8.—Arthur Ransome, cabling from Moscow to the World says: In Ukraine the peasant revolution is daily growing in force. The peasants and ex-soldiers defend themselves against the Germans with rifles and machine guns. Armed guerrilla bands grow up like mushrooms. The Germans are attempting to suppress them by burning whole villages, but are merely succeeding in deepening the fierce resentment against themselves. The Germans have had to send two more corps to Ukraine, making twelve in all. A new government has made its appearance in the Don country, similar in character to that of General Skoropadsk in Ukraine. This government claims to represent the population of the Don, Kuban, Terek, Astrakhan and northern Caucasus, on the basis of the agreement made last October. That is to say, it is a descendant of the supposed pro-Ally anti-Bolshevik counter-revolutionary movement. The dictator at the head of it is General Krasnov, who commanded former Premier Kerensky's forces up to the moment of Kerensky's flight and disappearance from Carchina after the October revolution. Krasnov, in attempting to force a counter-revolution, announces his friendship toward the Germans and the reactionary Ukrainian government. He is likely to meet with stubborn resistance.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

**The North Shore Hotel opens July 1st for the reception of guests. Auto parties cordially invited. Proprietor Donald McMillan. 8633-6-4M6

ENEMY EFFORTS NOW LAMENTABLE FAILURE

All Enemy Attacks Result Only in Leaving Prisoners and Dead in the Hands of the Allies. The Whole Situation Has Changed. French and British Lines Have Been Consolidated and Improved.

(Special to the Guardian.)
WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN FRANCE, June 9.—Reports of recent heavy German movements from the direction of Metz toward St. Mihiel salient has aroused discussion in the American expeditionary forces as to whether the enemy is planning an assault in the Woivre front. This tactical point of view in the neighborhood of St. Mihiel with its sharp salient offers a logical place for a German attack. A drive through St. Mihiel to the southwest, it is considered, might have a triple object the menacing of Barleucq, the outflanking of Verdun from the rear and the elimination of the salient which has its open in Verdun.

BRILLIANT ATTACK BY FRENCH AND AMERICANS

(Special to the Guardian.)
FRENCH HEADQUARTERS, June 9.—The attack of a combined force of French and Americans west of Chateau Thierry on a four and a half mile front was a brilliant operation. The Germans held a strong line in a wooded country. The French on the left rushing through Veully and Brussieres captured both villages, crossed the stream and were progressing towards the heights of Souvigny when last reports were received. The Americans on the right advanced their line a mile during the course of the morning and captured Bourges. Both forces took prisoners the number of which is uncounted.

(Special to the Guardian.)
PARIS, June 8.—New progress was made by the French last night in the region between the Marne and Ourcq northeast of Chateau Thierry, the office announced today. In this sector French troops have pushed their way through Chessey to its eastern outskirts and have reached the western edge of Denmark village.

NORWEGIAN SHIP SUNK OFF U.S.

19 Survivors Landed at Cape May, N.J.

(Special to the Guardian.)
CAPE MAY, N. J., June 8.—Nineteen survivors of the Norwegian steamer Vinland, sunk this morning by a German submarine 46 miles off Cape May, were landed here late this afternoon by a torpedo boat destroyer.

GERMANS IN A BAD TEMPER AT FAILURE TO GET RHEIMS

French Should Have Abandoned it, as it is of "No Tactical or Strategic Value," They Complain.

AMSTERDAM, June 8.—The French resistance at Rheims appears to be highly unpleasant to the Germans, according to a semi-official telegram from Berlin. The message, which doubtless is intended for the ears of the credulous in Germany, tries to divert attention from the German failure there by plaintively unbraiding the French for not abandoning the city.

TREAT CAPTURED CREW BRUTALLY

LONDON, June 8.—The crew of a German submarine was brutal in its treatment of the crew of the Glasgow steamer Ellastos, sunk some days ago, Reuter's Limited learns. The steamer was shelled for three and a half hours. The British captain returned the gunfire until his ammunition was gone and then abandoned the vessel which the submarine crew boarded and sank by bombs. The captain was taken prisoner on board the U-boat. The drinking water in one of the life boats was removed and the Germans took the mast and sail, leaving the British to find land as best they were able. The other life boat, which was not molested, was picked up by a schooner near Les Palmes, Canary Islands. The first life boat suffered great hardships and did not reach Les Palmes until nine days after the other boat.

ENEMY LOSSES ARE TERRIFIC

BERNE, Wednesday, June 8.—As bearing on the losses of some German families, a statement made today to the Associated Press correspondent, by a German woman now in Berne, is interesting. "Twenty-five of my relatives have been killed, five are invalided, and only two are left unharmed out of thirty-two engaged in the war," said this woman, whose husband was killed on the German front near Arras. "My uncle," she continued, "sent seven sons into the war and six of them were killed within two months." The losses of the Germans since the March offensive began have been terrific, she added.

WHEN THE HUNS MADE A MISTAKE.

(Special to the Guardian.)
WITH THE BRITISH ARMIES IN FRANCE, June 8.—The enemy's raids which constitute the sole activity against the British continue to furnish the British with prisoners, but otherwise they are lamentable failures. At least 200 picked infantrymen took part in an expedition against the Australians southwest of Morlan-court. They expected to catch the Australians napping. No disillusionment could have been more complete. Twenty-one prisoners and four machine guns remained in the Australian trenches, and 25 bodies were counted in No Man's Land. Other raids attempted north of Lens and northeast of Hinges, near the La Bassée canal, and east of Niamey Forest, and one south of Ypres, all left prisoners in the British hands and at only one place were British soldiers kidnapped.

BRITISH AIRMEN AGAIN SCORE.

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, June 8.—The British official communication concerning aviation operations says: "In air fighting fourteen German machines were destroyed and eight others were driven down out of control. Several observation balloons were destroyed by our airmen and another hostile airplane was forced to descend by our anti-aircraft fire."

"During the day we dropped 28 tons of bombs and a further 11 tons in the course of the following night. Among the targets attacked were Valenciennes, Lecloux, Bessigny and the St. Quentin railway station. "We lost one machine during the day."

RECORD WHEAT CROP IN UNITED STATES

(Special to the Guardian.)
WASHINGTON, June 8.—The second largest wheat crop in the history of the country is in prospect for this year's harvest. The department of agriculture today forecasts a total of 331,000,000 bushels of winter and spring wheat combined, that is only 59,000,000 bushels less than the billion bushels crop the government are hoped for and continuation of the ideal growing conditions such as prevailed during last month might yet produce a harvest of 1,000,000,000 bushels.

CARDINAL BEGIN HELPS THE RED CROSS

QUEBEC, June 8.—His Eminence Cardinal Begin has opened the Red Cross campaign fund here with a subscription of \$500. The contribution was accompanied by a letter from His Eminence to Mayor Lavigne as follows: "I deeply regret that the faltering state of my health for some time past did not permit me to attend your meeting last night for the Red Cross, an excellent work of charity deserving every encouragement from the public, and I sincerely hope that the success of the campaign will respond to the present needs. I am sending you herewith my cheque for \$500 as my subscription to this work."

PINNED UNDER AUTOMOBILE

TRURO, June 8.—J. Shelton Bigney, for the past thirty-two years mail driver between Londonderry Station and Londonderry, met instant death in an automobile accident last evening. An automobile in which he was riding turned turtle over the bank near the Flemming bridge, Londonderry. The bank there is about ten feet high. Bigney was pinned under the car and died instantly. He was fifty-one years of age.

THE WEATHER TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

The tide will be high this afternoon at 1 and tomorrow at 12.43; it will be high tomorrow morning at 1.44 and Wednesday at 2.31. The sun sets this evening and tomorrow at 8.58; it rises tomorrow morning and Wednesday at 4.35. The moon sets tonight at 10.43. There was a new moon on Saturday, June 8th at 5.03 p.m. The first quarter of the moon will be on Sunday, June 16th at 8.12 a.m. The length of today will be fifteen hours and twenty-two minutes.

PREPARATIONS FOR IMPERIAL MEETINGS

Majority of Representatives Now in London. Sir Robert Borden, Hons. Meighen, Calder and Rowell Will Represent Canada.

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, June 8.—It is officially announced that meetings of the Imperial War Cabinet and the Imperial Conference are expected to commence within a few days. A majority of the representatives already have arrived. Canada will be represented by Sir Robert Borden, Premier; J. Meighen, Minister of the Interior; J. A. Calder, Minister of Immigration and Newton Wesley Rowell, President of the Privy Council.

BITTER STRUGGLE IN CAUCASUS

Turks Have Massacred 10,000 Armenians Within Fortnight.

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, June 7.—A bitter struggle is being waged in the Caucasus between the new Caucasian Government and the Turks, says an exchange Telegraph despatch from Moscow. The Turks are reported to have massacred more than ten thousand Armenians within a fortnight. The Caucasian Government has ordered the mobilization of all men between the ages of 19 and 42 and newly formed Caucasian detachments are concentrating in the Tiflis district.

EMPEROR WILHELM RESPONSIBLE FOR PRESENT WAR

CUMLIGEN, Switzerland, June 8.—Germany was wholly in agreement with Austria-Hungary concerning the ultimatum sent to Serbia at the outbreak of the war, says Dr. Wilhelm Muehler, former director of Krupp's, in further disclosure on the responsibility for the bringing on of the conflict. Emperor William was personally responsible for Germany's participation and forced the German leaders to support his war policy. Dr. Muehler, who was head of Krupp's at the outbreak of war, and who recently startled Europe with his disclosures recently received the correspondent of the Associated Press at his country place here where he is now living in retirement. The visit came as Dr. Muehler was preparing to issue a more detailed review of conditions leading to the war and the correspondent had the advantage of going over the document with the personal explanation of the authorities. Dr. Muehler's first disclosures which caused such a commotion, gave conversations with Dr. Karl Helfferich, former vice-chancellor, and Dr. Krupp von Bohlen, chief member of the Krupp works, in which both told him the Emperor had disclosed his agreement with Austria-Hungary on the ultimatum to Serbia and that Germany would advise immediately if Russia mobilized which would inevitably draw in the other powers and precipitate a universal war. Dr. Muehler gives further details of his conferences with Dr. Helfferich immediately preceding the war in which Helfferich told of the Emperor's plans towards Austria and Russia. Though Muehler had been freely attacked by the German Government and the Reichstag his present version is substantially unchanged. He makes the following addition concerning the Emperor's agreement with Austria on the Serbian ultimatum: "I got the impression that the choice of words had not been agreed upon, which was a dangerous omission by German diplomats, in view of the risk Germany was taking. In effect Austria was given carte blanche and Germany agreed without condition to everything Austria wrote in the note. The former Krupp director relates an incident following the outbreak of the war when the Emperor required all the German leaders to become involuntarily supporters of his war policy. Assembling them as guests the emperor exclaimed suddenly: "Now, gentlemen, advance and with clasped hands promise me you will stand with me to the last breath." Dr. Muehler declares that the order issued by the Crown Prince of Bavaria to the troops in Belgium amounted to a command to give no quarters to prisoners. He adds: "I have received a letter from the field which brings me the unheard of information that the Emperor himself has said he had enough prisoners and has told his officers he hoped they would take good care to make no more prisoners. This news is quite authentic."

MONTREAL HEADS RECRUITING LIST

(Special to the Guardian.)
TORONTO, June 8.—The new spirit in Quebec is evidenced in returns of registration of men in the 19 year old class. The latest totals now available show that in this class 46,128 men throughout the Dominion registered for Military Service. In these totals Montreal heads the list with 8,795, Toronto is second with 8,234 and London third with 5,257.

METHODIST CONFERENCE COMMENDS GOVT

(Special to the Guardian.)
TORONTO, June 8.—Praise for the action of the Dominion Government in dealing with the patronage system and rejecting over the prohibition laws, were two high notes of the address of Rev. G. W. Robinson, retiring president of the Toronto Methodist Conference given yesterday in Elm Street Methodist Church.

LARGEST ELECTRIC SHIP LAUNCHED

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, June 8.—The new vessel electrically propelled merchant vessel in the world and the first ever built in this country is nearing completion in England.

FOUR GERMAN GENERALS RETIRED

LONDON, June 7.—Four German generals, according to the Berlin Kreuz Zeitung, have been retired on half pay. They are Von Kepler, Von Helchow, Bromers and Von Wurub.

PARIS AGAIN BOMBARDED

(Special to the Guardian.)
PARIS, June 8.—The Germans continued today to bombard the French capital with their long range guns.

BRITISH CASUALTIES FOR THE WEEK

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, June 8.—British casualties reported during the week ending Friday were: officers killed or died of wounds 208; men 4,258; officers wounded or missing, 763; men 27,425.

40,000 PERSONS IN BUDAPEST ARE BAREFOOTED

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, June 8.—According to statistics published in the Vienna Zeit 40,000 persons in Budapest are barefoot, owing to the scarcity of shoes.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

BOY WANTED FOR PRINTING BUSINESS. Apply Guardian Office.

WANTED—AT ONCE, A GIRL FOR general household work. Apply at Guardian Office. 4707-4-24M

WANTED, GIRL FOR GENERAL household work. No washing. Apply at Guardian Office. 6075-5-7M1F

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ST. PETER'S STARCH CO. Request farmers hauling potatoes to factory to deliver them early next week. 8073-6-7M3E

DON'T DO AWAY WITH YOUR old pianos or organs before consulting Prof. Marcou, 9 Richmond St. 8017-6-10M3Ppd