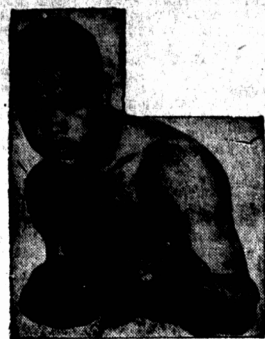


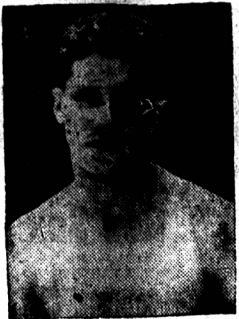
CAPITOL TO-DAY-TUE.-WED.

OFFICIAL WORLD'S HEAVY WEIGHT CHAMPIONSHIP



Joe Louis vs. Billy Conn

ROUND BY ROUND BLOW BY BLOW



DON'T MISS THIS SPECIAL FEATURETE ATTRACTION REGULAR PROGRAM STARTS AT 3:15 - 7 - 8:45

Progress in Control of Bang's Disease

BY JOHN A. CHARLTON B.S.A., D.V.M. (M.P. for Brant)

There is not much use locking the stable once the horse is gone. This ancient adage might easily be adapted to the prevalence of Bang's disease in Canada today. There is not much use taking precautions once your herd has had to be destroyed. Contagious Abortion or Brucellosis, all one and the same disease, needs no introduction to cattle breeders. It is probably the greatest loss of any disease and will continue to do so if breeders do not acquire themselves with certain measures and organize themselves for a concerted effort against this disease. It is of particular importance since the public health standpoint as the organism also causes undulant fever in humans. The medical profession admits there is no established cure for this disease nor is there a cure for Bang's Disease in cattle—but there is a very effective control. It is the vaccination of calves to be raised with Brucella Abortus vaccine, since also from five to eight months of age. The Ontario Department of Agriculture through the Ontario Veterinary College in cooperation with veterinarians throughout the Province have organized a concerted campaign by breeders, will do much to stamp out the disease in this province. Other provinces across the Dominion might well copy this program. Let me first point out, however, that many breeders seem to be afraid to use this vaccine thinking that it might spread the infection to their adult animals in their herd. This is a mistaken idea, and to disprove that theory I will quote a statement of the Forty-ninth Annual Meeting of the United States Livestock Sanitary Association:

Vaccine Protection

"Brucellosis" is the United States term for Bang's disease or contagious abortion. Regarding the immediate reduction of losses which with questionable accuracy is sometimes designated "control" our results indicate that the original claim that the vaccine provides valuable protection. Despite failures, which we should bear in mind, the use of the fresh live vaccine is used, the vaccination prevents, delays or mitigates a high percentage of brucellosis. At the bureau's animal disease station, Mingle and Mantheil have supported their research procedures they have proved that under conditions which should favour such a change, the only cost to the owner is the purchase of the vaccine. In addition to these two experiments that were conducted under most exacting research procedures there are many other reports of work of a similar nature, and probably hundreds of instances in which calves have been vaccinated in negative herds without spreading infection to other animals. It is a question of the present degree of stability, it can establish disease in vaccinated animals or spread disease to associated animals. So far as we know there is not a single case on record at present in which infection with strain 19 has occurred through contact with vaccinated animals."

Program in Ontario

The program which is being carried on in Ontario, is not a complicated one, but simply an effort to vaccinate as many calves as possible between the age of five and eight months. The Ontario Department of Agriculture supplies free of charge all vaccine, ear tags, and certificates. The only cost to the breeder is the professional fees of the veterinarian who administers the vaccine. Vaccination is not a cure, and the protection afforded is not absolute, but it has been demonstrated that a high percentage of the vaccinated animals are established amongst the vaccinated animals. The question now arises, how long does this resistance against infection last? As abortions amongst adult vaccinated animals, three to six years after vaccination, have been reported, the question of re-vaccination in such instances is under survey at the present time, but the duration of immunity has not been definitely fixed. It would appear, however, that vaccinated animals would be reasonably safe for from four to five years. It must be pointed out here

Montague And Vicinity

Judge S. Clark Trainer and Mrs. Trainer, Montague, returned home after a pleasant motor trip to Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Parks and Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Pools, Montague, recently motored to Halifax where they spent a few days.

Mr. Charles Campbell, New York arrived in Montague last week and will spend the summer here, guest of his mother, Mrs. Eliza Campbell.

Mrs. R. C. Campbell, Hamilton Ontario is visiting her mother Mrs. Catherine Kennedy, Montague.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd MacLeod, Bridgetown were visitors to Montague on Tuesday.

Miss Barbara MacLeod, Boston, Mass. is spending the summer here, the guest of her aunt Mrs. Callum Bruce.

Mr. Forbes MacLeod, Sydney Mines, N.S. spent the weekend in Montague the guest of his brother-in-law and sister Rev. and Mrs. R. D. MacLean.

Miss Alexis MacLeod who is attending Grade Eleven in Montague spent the weekend at her home in Forest Hill. She was accompanied by her friend, Miss Winifred Greene, Montague.

Mrs. and Mrs. James Lowry, Halifax are visiting here guests of Mr. and Mrs. John MacKenzie.

Mrs. Ted MacLean, Montague, who underwent an operation in the Charlottetown Hospital last week, is convalescing satisfactorily.

Of interest to his many friends in Montague was the marriage in Edmonton Alta. on June 9th, of Mr. Arthur Carruthers, son of Mrs. Carruthers and the late J. W. Carruthers of Montague. The bride is the former Miss Gladys Baker of Margate, P. E. I.

that simply because the duration of immunity has not been definitely established, and because of certain reports of abortions amongst adults vaccinated three to six years, we should not belittle or criticize the value of calfhood vaccination. It is my sincere belief that listed herds which are blood tested annually by the Dominion Department of Agriculture and kept free of Bang's Disease by the disposal method are by far the most susceptible to the disease. The reason build up in these herds and they have neither natural nor acquired immunity against the disease. Acquired immunity is, of course, by vaccination. By natural immunity I mean that which an adult animal often acquires after having aborted once or twice. This type of immunity is found in small herds where a heifer will generally abort her first or second calf and probably carry on apparently normal after that. This herd not only has many sterility problems, but is a constant source of infection to neighbouring herds which are clean. The adults in a listed herd, or any other herd that possess none of this natural immunity and therefore, if infection enters such herd, will spread very rapidly and cause serious loss to its owner. If on the other hand all calves to be raised in your breeding program, without danger to the adult animals, you gradually build up a herd which will be approximately 99 per cent negative to the blood test and possessing the immunity to the disease, the spread of infection will be very slow and its effect on her as to sale value.

Most Serious Losses

In as much as the most serious losses are incurred where calves gain entrance to a negative herd and spreads very rapidly, something should be said regarding adult vaccination. I can do no better than further quote from the previously mentioned report: "Having mentioned several herds in which brucellosis has been controlled by whole-herd vaccination with the subsequent vaccination of calves. It appears, therefore that whole herd vaccination will have beneficial results in infected herds in suppressing infection and abortion. In our control programme adult vaccination must obviously be restricted. We must not lose sight of the fact, however, that much more than harm will result from whole-herd vaccination if that is

Advertisement for Kellogg's All-Bran cereal. Text: 'How do you feel today? Better Keep "Regular" Naturally!' Includes image of a cereal box and a bowl of cereal.

Progressive Conservative Convention CARDIGAN 3rd District of King's County

A convention of the Progressive Conservative Party will be held in Cardigan Hall Friday, June 28th at 8 p.m. Standard Time, for the purpose of nominating two candidates for the next Provincial election. Poll chairmen will please call meetings for the selection of delegates. ANDREW MacDONALD - ALBERT ACORN Conveners 6-18-20-22-24-26-27-61

Public Notice

Notice is hereby given that, in accordance with "The Premarital Health Examination Act," after the 30th day of June, 1946, applications for the issuance of a marriage license or publication of the banns of marriage, shall not be received without the presentation of a certificate issued by a qualified medical practitioner, as required by said Act. P. S. FIELDING, Deputy Minister of Health and Welfare. 6-20-91.

PRINCE EDWARD TO-DAY-TUE.-WED. SHOWING AT 3:15 - 7 - 9

Advertisement for the movie 'Follow That Woman!' featuring Rita Hayworth and Glenn Ford. Text: 'YOU HAVE A DATE WITH A BEAUTIFUL PICTURE!' Includes image of Rita Hayworth.

Georgetown And Vicinity

Mr. and Mrs. Meyrick Easton and daughter, Marilyn, of Hamilton, Ontario arrived in Georgetown on Wednesday and will spend the summer at Mr. Easton's former home, the guest of Miss Helen McNeill. Mrs. Temple Goteff, returned home on Wednesday after spending a few days in St. John N.B. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Fitzgerald, motored to Charlottetown on Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. J. Waldron Levers and Mrs. W. Fitzgerald were visitors to the city on Wednesday. Miss Annie MacFarrell, New Glasgow, N.S. is visiting Georgetown the guest of Miss Helen McNeill. Mr. F. J. Delory was in Charlottetown on business on Wednesday. Mrs. Edith Easton left on Friday to spend a week in Charlottetown en route to Boston, Mass. where she will spend a few months. Mr. Walter Rogerson, Peakes is busily engaged in repairing damage done to the home of Sgt. and Mrs. J. A. B. McConnell by fire last summer. Mr. Thomas Renton, accompanied by his sister Miss Ethel Renton, recently spent a few days in Charlottetown. -G

GARGAN, KELLY STAR IN FILM

The helpful little woman can be the cause of a great deal of trouble, especially when the husband she tries to help is a private detective. That is the situation in Paramount's action thriller, "Follow That Woman," now at the Capitol Theatre, a situation that is further complicated by the fact that said husband is drafted into the Army and his wife is sure she knows enough about his business to carry on for him. Husband and wife are played by William Gargan and Nancy Kelly. Gargan was never seen to better advantage than as the quick-thinking detective in uniform who must wangle himself a furlough so he can come home and straighten out the mess his wife makes out of solving a murder crime. Also seen in the film are Regis Toomey as a big-time gambler, Byron Barr as a low-society college student, and Don Costello in the role of owner of the night club in which the crime was committed. Lew Landers directed.

TODAY - CAPITOL - TUES. - WED. SHOWING AT 3:15 - 7 and 8:45

Advertisement for the movie 'Follow That Woman!' featuring William Gargan and Nancy Kelly. Text: 'LAUGHS and CHILLS WHEN A CUTIE GOES CRIME HUNTING!' Includes image of the movie cast.

Advertisement for 'JOHN FISHER REPORTS' on Mount Allison CFCY in Charlottetown. Text: 'Listen To "JOHN FISHER REPORTS" on MOUNT ALLISON CFCY Charlottetown MONDAY, JUNE 24th 8.15-9.30 A.D.T.'

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HIGHWAYS Province of Prince Edward Island TENDERS FOR THE SUPPLYING AND PLACING OF STONE ON THE APPROACHES OF ST. PETER'S BAY BRIDGE SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned will be received at this office until noon on Thursday, June 27th, 1946, for the supplying, hauling and placing of 3,000 cubic yards of stone on the approaches of ST. PETER'S BAY BRIDGE. Tenders to be marked "TENDER FOR RIPRAP-PING." Specifications for the above may be seen at this office. The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender. (L. B. MACMILLAN), Deputy Minister of Public Works and Highways. CHARLOTTETOWN, Prince Edward Island, June 11th, 1946.

NOTICE ANNUAL MEETING The Annual Meeting of F. K. I. Protestant Orphanage will be held in St. Paul's Parish Hall, Prince Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I., on Friday evening, June 28th 1946, at 8 P. M. Sharp. A number of trustees are to be appointed to the board and all contributors present will have a vote. Complete printed financial reports will be distributed and the work of the institution freely discussed. The meeting is wide open to the public and all are cordially invited to attend, the clergy are asked to make this announcement on the Sunday previous. IRA M. BROWN, Secretary-Treasurer. 6-18-46, 24, 26, 27, 61.

Advertisement for H. J. Nabon, Optometrist. Text: 'H. J. NABON OPTOMETRIST Fitting and Supplying Glasses, Etc. Montreal, P. E. I. Office Hours 10 to 12 A. M. 5 to 8 P. M. Holidays etc. by appointment. Office Connected With BRIDGEWAY'

Large advertisement for 'Service Skills Make GOOD Civilian Workers!' featuring a photo of a man and text about veterans' skills. Text: 'A MESSAGE FOR THOSE WHO NEED TRAINED WORKERS I recommend to you CANADA'S VETERANS... To take full advantage of the great future possible for Canada, Canadian business will need men of courage and initiative - purposeful men of sound judgment. I know where such men may be found for I have worked with them, lived with them and fought with them. They are Canada's veterans and I am confident that the loyalty, initiative and unflagging determination which made them the best troops in the world, will also be the qualities so essential in Canada's business life. Many are already skilled tradesmen, and many have a sound foundation of skills on which wise employers may build. I know of no better man-power supply in the world than the men and women from Canada's armed forces. H. D. G. Crerar, General' 'CONSIDER THESE SERVICE SKILLS' 'ARMY TRADE FITTER Only one of 216 army trades, the trade fitter was trained to make and fit new or reworked parts of guns, power trains, gearing units, valves and machine tools. He had to follow simple sketches and blueprints, and among other duties, make parts from steel castings, forgings and stock. A knowledge of the working properties of steel and non-ferrous metals was essential. He typifies thousands of veterans available to industry today.' 'ELECTRICAL ARTIFICER In the navy, this man maintained electrical navigation equipment, lighting systems, telephone switches and was a specialist in many naval electrical installations. He was a skilled machinist, qualified for general machine work and for manufacturing and repairing electrical equipment. With on-the-job training he would be capable of house and industrial wiring.' 'STATIONARY ENGINEER - R.C.A.F. His duties were the installation, operation, overhaul and repair of all heating equipment used by the R.C.A.F. He had a knowledge of steam fitting, valves, pumps of all types and underground and overhead distribution systems. He holds a current provincial first, second or third class certificate. This is only one of the many specialized trades in the R.C.A.F.' 'Service Skills Make GOOD Civilian Workers!' PUBLISHED IN THE INTERESTS OF VETERANS BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA "LISTEN TO THE VETERANS SHOW AT 10:30 P. M. EVERY WEDNESDAY OVER CBC"