

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Folks who enjoy knocking should
get a hammer and nails and start
something constructive.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

One advantage of voting for the
loser is one doesn't have to make
apologies at the end of the term.

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Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

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HOUSE REJECTS THE SENATE AMENDMENTS

Bill For Abolition Of Oath To King Is Cause Of Heated Debate In Daily Session.

DUBLIN, July 12.—(Canadian Press Cable)—Republican government supporters and packed galleries cheered lustily in the Daily Seanam today as President Eamon De Valera declared, "Britain has no natural right to rule here."
The Daily was tumultuously debating the bill for abolition of the oath of allegiance to the King. By a vote of 71 to 61 it rejected the amendments inserted by the Senate which took all the effect out of the bill.
An opposition member asked why the government did not do the "decent thing" and ask the Irish people to sever their connection with the British Commonwealth.
"I hope to see the day when we may do the decent thing," President De Valera countered amid loud cheers. "No Irishman," he continued, "can take up a challenge

(Continued on Page 10)

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- *Don't forget Morell Reap-Parish Picnic July 16th. 4326-7-12-31.
- *Dance St. Charles Hall Thursday, July 14. 4381-11.
- *Show and Dance St. Peter's, Monday. 4372-7-13-31.
- *Reserve August 10th for United Church Tea at Cavendish Beach. 4363-7-8-51.
- *Dance Lot 65 Hall, Friday, July 15. Splendid music. Refreshments. Ring your friends. 4362-7-13-31.
- *Dance and ice cream festival Friday night, July 15, in Iona Hall. Admission 25c. 4378-11.
- *Dance Fortune Hall, Friday, July 15th. Admission 25c. 4324-7-12-31.
- *Board of Trade Dinner, Stanhope Beach Inn postponed until Monday, July 18th. 4370-7-12-31.
- *Dance at Stanhope Lane Wednesday night, July 13th. Good music. Refreshments. 4346-7-12-31.
- *Reserve Thursday, July 14th for Ice Cream Festival at Bristol School. 4361-7-8-51.
- *When passing through Center Road stop at The Riverside for Fried Clams. 4320-7-12-31.
- *Kali's Cross Tea Party Wednesday, July 13. A big day, if weather unfavorable first time day. 4310-7-11-31.
- *Reserve Wednesday night, July 13th for Lawn Party and Dance near Albert Hall in aid of Holy Cross. 4360-7-12-31.
- *Dance in Mt. Herbert Convent school Friday, July 15th. Elliott's Orchestra. Admission 25c. 4324-7-12-31.
- *St. James Sunday School Picnic to Stanhope Beach Wednesday afternoon. Cars leaving church at 1.30. 4320-7-12-31.
- *Sandwiches, tea, strawberries and ice cream at North River Hall, Thursday evening, July 14th. Races start at 7.30. If not fine, held following evening. July 13-21.
- *The Stella Morris Club of South Ruston will give concert in Hope River Hall, Thursday, July 14th. If not fine, the following night. Admission 25c. 4322-7-12-31.
- *Notice—Those in arrears for school tax for Albany Village School are notified to make settlement before July 20th or they will be placed for collection. By order of trustees. 4364-7-13-11.
- *Off on a Festive Mission: seems to suit some folks, but off to the jolliest of jolly good times seems more to the liking of the ever increasing hundreds who, continue to patronize and enjoy the only dance at the famous Richmond Hall. Meet the hundreds here Thursday, July 14th. Good music. Refreshments. Good order. Only 5c. 4322-7-12-11.

Britain Not Returning To Gold Standard

LONDON, July 12.—(A.P.)—The British Government has no intention of returning to the gold standard in the immediate future, Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the Exchequer told Parliament today.
The World Bank Statement, said Mr. Chamberlain, was an expression of what ultimate currency ought to be, but it has no immediate bearing on the British Government or any other government. He said the British Government was not committed by the resolution.

Miss Earhart On Non-Stop Flight

LOS ANGELES, July 12.—Amelia Earhart, trans-Atlantic flyer, took off from the municipal airport at 1:11.25 p. m. (Pacific Standard time) today on an attempted non-stop flight to New York. Miss Earhart carried 400 gallons of gasoline in her fuel tanks, a capacity load.
If the flight is successful, Miss Earhart will accomplish the first woman solo non-stop crossing of the United States. She hopes to lower the present non-stop transcontinental record of 18 hours, 21 minutes, 59 seconds, set several years ago by Captain Frank Hawks.

Reduced Salaries For Teachers

FREDERICTON, N. B., July 12.—Many rural schools in New Brunswick held their annual school meetings last evening.
Practically without exception reduced salaries for teachers have been put into effect for the coming year, this being made possible by the action taken by the New Brunswick legislature at its last session lowering the minimum salary rate.
In spite of the salary reductions, however, it is evident that the majority of the teachers of last year have offered their services again and have been re-engaged.

Veterans Will March About Capitol Grounds

WASHINGTON, July 12.—Four hundred and fifty California bonus seekers gathered at the Capitol tonight with the avowed determination to march about the grounds until morning.
It was their purpose to impress upon the United States Congress the necessity for immediate payment of the bonus to needy veterans.
Roy W. Robertson, leader of the group, told the men it was necessary for them to bestir themselves vigorously if they were to convince Congress.
"We didn't come here to eat soup and sleep in the jungle over at Anacostia," he said. "We came here to get our bonus. We are not permitted to sleep on the grass of the Capitol grounds, but a man can sleep standing up. We are within our rights if we keep moving. We will keep on the move about the Capitol grounds."
Plans were immediately made to bring food to the men and feed them while they marched.
They had been forbidden to sleep in the grounds and were not permitted to bring their blankets rolls with them.
A little earlier they had presented to the Vice President and Speaker of the House petitions asking for immediate payment of the bonus to those veterans who were certified to be in need.

Quebec Gov't. Not Consulted

MONTREAL, July 12.—The Quebec government has received no correspondence on the St. Lawrence Waterways scheme since the last session of the Legislature, Premier L. A. Taschereau stated today.
"The only information I am in possession of that obtained from the newspapers. The Provincial Government has received no correspondence on the matter since the last session. We are not consulted at it appears the project is a scheme mooted by the Dominion Government, the Province of Ontario and the United States," Premier Taschereau said.

Investigate New Process

SAINT JOHN, N. B., July 12.—Investigating a new process for dehydrating apples, officials of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture, the Nova Scotia Fruit Growers' Association, and the National Research Council were in Saint John today.
The process, developed by a local company, is said to effect a marked improvement over the existing equipment in Nova Scotia.
If it is found satisfactory it is expected to open a large market for Nova Scotia dehydrated apples. From 1914 to 1920 more than 20 dehydrating plants were in operation in Nova Scotia, but within recent years only two or three plants have been in operation.

ARE CHARGED WITH CAUSING EXPLOSION TODAY

Three Men Taken Into Custody By Mounted Police.

SYDNEY, N. S., July 12.—(By The Canadian Press)—The strike at the mine of the Bras D'Or Coal Company at Little Bras D'Or took a sensational turn today when Royal Canadian Mounted Police arrested Angus Murphy, the mine manager, George Long, an employee, and County Constable Peter Laffin, on charge of causing an explosion that might have endangered life and caused destruction to property.
The explosion, caused by the use of a monobol, occurred about ten o'clock on the night of July fourth, a short distance from the powder magazine of the mine.
Police intimated they had evidence to the effect that the blast had been set off deliberately in an effort to discredit the miners, who have been on strike for two weeks.
The trio were taken to Sydney Mines. Murphy was released on bail bonds of \$7,500. Laffin and Long were still in jail tonight. Date for the preliminary hearing of the charges has been set for July 20.
The strikers, numbering about 100, refused to work when a check-weighman, J. Doucette, was removed from the bankhead by court order.
The company officials refuse to negotiate with the men while they are in jail, and the men claim they are not breaking contract because the last agreement expired May 15.

Plane Lands At Curling Nfld.

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., July 12.—Winging his way northward on a survey expedition for the Grenfell Association, Pilot Harold Crowley landed his seaplane at Curling, Bay of Islands, this afternoon after a flight from Charlottetown, P. E. I.
He left Boston on Saturday, accompanied by Edward Sturges, aerial photographer, and Alex. MacLeod, mechanic.
A report from Curling tonight stated that they expected to proceed to St. Anthony, on the northern peninsula of Newfoundland, tomorrow. There is a Grenfell mission at St. Anthony.

Quebec Gov't. Made To Rebels

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 12 (A.P.)—Peace overtures were made to rebels holding the state of Sao Paulo tonight as provisional president Getulio Vargas ordered seven states of Brazil to lay down their arms.
General Francisco Flores Da Cunha, inventor (governor) of Rio Grande Do Sul, with other leaders sent a message to Francisco Morato and Altino Arantes, leaders of the Paulista "Frente Unica" party, proposing an armistice to permit peace negotiations, said a despatch from Porto Alegre.
Although Rio Grande Do Sul was officially reported quiet, private despatches said the rebels had captured three towns in that state.
Loyal troops in Rio Grande were mobilized and awaiting marching orders, while Federal leaders and politicians of that state sought aid to handle the situation.

Potato Shippers In Conference

WOODSTOCK, N. B., July 12.—Discussing the matter of shipping potatoes to Cuba during the next season, the Associated Shippers of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island at a conference here decided to invite Cuba to send a representative to Canada for the purpose of talking over the situation.
NEW YORK, July 12.—The New York Federal Reserve Bank today reported receipt of \$22,226 in gold from Canada.

DELEGATES SAIL FOR CANADA

Is Headed By Stanley Baldwin And Includes Six Other Cabinet Ministers.

LONDON, July 12.—(Canadian Press Cable)—The army of delegates to the Imperial Conference sailing for Canada tomorrow was described by the Evening Standard editorially tonight as another expeditionary force going out to give battle, not against foreign armies, but against the forces of depression, "against all those forces which have hindered the full development of the British Empire."
The United Kingdom's delegation, headed by Stanley Baldwin and including six other Cabinet Ministers, the South African delegation headed by Finance Minister N. C. Havenga; the Indian delegation headed by Sir Atul Chatterjee and South African Rhodesia's delegation headed by Premier H. U. Moffat all sail for Quebec enroute to Ottawa on board the Empress of Britain tomorrow.
Heading its editorial "Ottawa and Opportunity" the Evening Standard and Beaverbrook newspaper, discussed the agenda just released by the Canadian Government and declared, "As is fitting, the question of

RELIEF BILL APPROVED

WASHINGTON, July 12.—A \$2,100,000,000 relief bill, drafted in accordance with President Hoover's recommendations was approved today by the United States House of Representatives and means committee and Representative Rainey, the Democratic leader, said it would be brought before the house tomorrow for action.
WASHINGTON, July 12.—The new \$2,100,000,000 unemployment relief bill, modified to meet some of President Hoover's objections, was passed tonight by the U. S. Senate.

Boyd's Plane Ready For Tests

NEW YORK, July 12.—(By The Canadian Press)—In the midst of details connected with his proposed round-the-world solo flight, Captain J. Erroll Boyd today received word that his veteran monoplane Columbia would be ready for tests this week.
The Canadian flyer will go to Newcastle, Del., and make the test flights himself. The Columbia, with a record of two trans-Atlantic crossings, has been overhauled at the Bellanca factory and fitted with the latest equipment.
Captain Boyd said he had hoped to reach Newfoundland for the full moon on July 17, but thinks unforeseen delays will make this impossible. He does not intend, however, to await the next full moon in August for the hop-off from Harbor Grace if weather conditions are favorable.
Tentative plans call for a hop from here to Montreal and then to Harbor Grace.
Captain Boyd has secured maps used by Wiley Post and Harold Gatty on their globe flight last year. He has planned to follow the northern route across Russia, but may decide later to follow a southern course by way of Turkey and China, thence north and across the Bering Sea to Alaska from Kamchatka.
The flyers yesterday gave a party for two of his little daughters who have identical birth dates. The day was also his 16th wedding anniversary.

Supt. Missing

L'ARSENMENT, Que., July 12.—A search party tonight was combing the forest near here for George S. Hale, General Superintendent of the Montreal Plant of the Ford Motor Company of Canada, Limited, missing since yesterday.
A large seaplane flew over the territory today without any success. Mr. Hale was here on a fishing expedition with two companions who became separated from him as they followed the streams.
Several bonfires were set to attract the attention of Hale, should he be wandering lost through the woods. It was presumed Hale left the place where he was fishing to find a better spot and lost his way. His rod was not located.
A group of other employees left

Old Rates Apply To Wheat Now On The Ocean

PARIS, July 12.—(Canadian Press Cable)—By a vote of 554 to five, the Chamber of Deputies today approved the special bill which will permit Canadian wheat leaving Canada before expiry of the Franco-Canadian commercial treaty on June 17 last, to enter at the minimum rate accorded in the treaty. This rate is just half the duty on wheat that goes into force with the ending of the treaty, but all wheat that left the Dominion by midnight of June 16, including wheat held in warehouses at French ports, gets the benefit of the treaty rates.

FATHER AND SON DROWN

CHARLEMAGNE, Que., July 12.—The hub of their buggy catching in the guard rail of the Charlemagne Bridge tonight, caused the deaths by drowning of Georges Masson, 55, and his son, Herma, 23, of this town. The hub locked with the railing in such a way as to tip the buggy. The men were thrown from their high seat into the Riviere Des Prairies. The bodies were not immediately recovered. Rowboats and searchlights were pressed into service by police but the waters failed to give up their victims. The horse was apparently trotting rapidly at the time of impact with the bridge. The animal was twisted about and thrown against the rail, receiving such injuries that it had to be destroyed.

Fire Follows Prison Outbreak

JOLIET, Ill., July 12.—Fire which broke out in the furniture factory of the new Stateville Penitentiary late today was extinguished after doing damage estimated at less than \$10,000.
The blaze followed a mild demonstration of convicts displeased with food served them earlier in the day, and a number of the participants were placed in solitary confinement while an effort was made to determine whether the fire was of incendiary origin.

Funeral Of Hon. H. A. McKeown

SAINT JOHN, July 12.—(By The Canadian Press)—Attended by representatives of the province, City of Saint John, judiciary, and fraternal, legal and welfare organizations, a funeral service was held at Centenary United Church this afternoon for the late Hon. Harris Andrew McKeown, former chairman of the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada and one of New Brunswick's outstanding public men.
Fall-bearers were Sir J. Douglas Hazen, Chief Justice of New Brunswick, partner of Mr. McKeown; James G. Harrison, T. H. Estabrook, G. E. Barbour, W. A. Lookart, R. G. Fulton and J. Vermer McLellan.
The church service was conducted by Rev. Dr. A. S. Rogers, pastor of Centenary Church, of which Mr. McKeown had been a member and trustee during his residence here. Assisting in the service were Rev. Dr. George A. Ross, pastor of the United Church at Westfield, where Mr. McKeown was stricken with a heart attack Sunday near his summer home, and Rev. L. J. Wason, of Silver Falls.

May Recover

TRURO, N. S., July 12.—(By The Canadian Press)—His arms severed and his abdomen cut through to the inner walls, Fred Cawley, a young Englishman, is in hospital here tonight making a valiant fight to recover from injuries received when he fell on a revolving saw at Prairie Farm, Masquodibouit. The saw cut one arm off and the other was so badly ripped that it was amputated at the hospital. Despite his condition, doctors said he had an even chance of recovery.
Montreal, 125 miles away, today to

NEW DUTIES EFFECTIVE FRIDAY

LONDON, July 12.—The British Government today announced import duties on goods from the Irish Free State which will be effective on Friday, in retaliation for default of the Free State land annuities.
The imposts amount to 20 per cent ad valorem and embrace the Free State's chief exports to Britain—livestock, poultry, game, butter, eggs, cream, bacon and pork.
LONDON, July 12.—The British Government tonight carried out its threat to levy fresh duties on goods from the Irish Free State. The revenue from the new duties will recoup the British treasury for the losses consequent on the Free State's default of the land annuities.
Coincidentally, the British government announced considerable extensions to the general free list under the Import Duties Act. Af-

British Gov't. Carries Out Its Threat Of Retaliation Against Irish Free State.

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Girl Dies From Injuries

TRURO, N. S., July 12.—(By The Canadian Press)—Crushed under wheels of a milk wagon, Annie Johnson, 9 year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Milton Johnson of Maoganes Mines, died in hospital here late tonight. The accident occurred this morning, when a car driven by Miss M. Stirling of Pictou, collided with the wagon, driven by Mr. Johnson. Annie and her sister were thrown on the ground by the impact and Annie fell under the wagon. The other girl was not seriously injured.

Draft Treaty Is Approved

BALTIMORE, Md., July 12.—(A.P.)—The Baltimore Sun says the first rough draft of a treaty between Canada and the United States for development of the St. Lawrence River to provide a waterway from Duluth to the sea, has been completed and approved by President Hoover. The draft, according to the paper followed five days of negotiations conducted over the protests of Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt of New York.

Citadel Source Of Worry To City Fathers

HALIFAX, July 12.—(By The Canadian Press)—This city's historic citadel, with its frowning battlements and sloping hills, is a source of worry as well as glory.
Sited in the heart of Halifax, its 8 acres of darkness offer a retreat for tramps and robbers at night, and it is listed in police records as the scene of many serious crimes.
Today, while the city fathers mused over suggestions for beautifying it as an "Empire Park" and for laying it off in building lots, the police had it in their bad books again. George DeWolf, Dartmouth news dealer, had complained about assault and robbery.
Crossing the hills the previous night he had been waylaid by two men who escaped with his purse after throwing him to the ground.
Tonight no trace of the robbers had been found, and the interest again had lapsed into the question of what was to become of the old fortress, which was left unguarded by troops last winter for the first time in the history of the city.

Ban Placed On Hiring Trucks

TORONTO, Ont., July 12.—A ban has been placed by the Ontario Department of Highways upon the practice of hiring trucks for the transportation of passengers to picnic and camp grounds and other places, Hon. Leopold MacAulay, Minister of Highways stated today, following fatalities and injuries arising from trucks so engaged.

British Firm To Help Refloat Submarine

PARIS, July 12.—(A.P.)—The Ministry of Marine today called on E. S. Cox, of the British salvaging firm which refloated German warships sunk in Scapa Flow, to assist in the work of refloating the French submarine Promethee, which sank last week off Cherbourg.
Mr. Cox is expected to fly to Paris to consult with officials here and then to go to Cherbourg as quickly as possible.
Diving operations continued today, the divers definitely reporting that the hull had not been damaged in any way.

LAUSANNE AGREEMENT DEBATED

LONDON, July 12.—(Canadian and Associated Press Cable)—Debate on Lausanne in the British House of Commons today revealed that actual documents were signed between Great Britain, France and Italy, embodying the "gentleman's agreement" which provides the Lausanne reparations settlement does not become effective until the United States revises the war debts agreements.
At the same time Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, who drew the Lausanne conference to its settlement eliminating the reparations annuities, declared:
"I, for one, believe there is no nation in the world more ready to lend a hand in straightening out the troubles with which we are surrounded. I say that, although America never has given a pledge so far as I know, or indicated in any way how she is prepared to meet us."
While the debate went on in the House, with Prime Minister MacDonald in fighting mood, the British government denied reports that the Lausanne agreement ending German reparations was based on a secret Anglo-American understanding that the United States

Premier MacDonald In Fighting Mood. Documents Embodying "Gentlemen's Agreement" Were Actually Signed, It is Revealed.

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Record & Forecast of the Weather

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, July 12.—Minimum and maximum temperatures—	
Dawson	44 76
Vancouver	54 56
Edmonton	42 74
Banff	39 64
Winnipeg	58 80
Toronto	58 78
Ottawa	58 78
Montreal	60 78
Quebec	57 80
Saint John	52 74
Halifax	52 73
Charlottetown	60 73

FORECASTS
Gulf and North Shore: Moderate to fresh westerly winds; fair with a little higher temperature.
Maritime East and West: Moderate westerly winds; fair and moderately warm.
High tide this evening at 8:10 and tonight at 7:00.
Sun sets this evening at 7:45 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:26.
Full moon Sunday, July 17, 8:08 p.m. Summer time—eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 8:15 a. m. and 11:40 a. m. and 8:15 p. m.
Week ends—Leaves Queen's Terrace 8:00 a. m. and 11:30 a. m. and 8:00 p. m.

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