

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Shame is an ornament to the young; a disgrace to the old.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
It is well for man, as well as soil to be fallow for a while.

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100 New Fisheries Inspectors After May 1st

Halsey Issues Blunt Rejection To Communist Criticism Of Fleet

(By Graham Hovey)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—(AP)—Admiral William F. Halsey, one of the United States top wartime commanders, today issued a blunt rejection to Communist criticism of American naval dispositions in the eastern Mediterranean.
"It's nobody's damn business where we go," he said. "We will go anywhere we please."
This terse statement of the United States' traditional stance for freedom of the seas came at a press conference held by the war-time commander of the 3rd fleet, who returned recently from a goodwill visit to South America.
Admiral Halsey emphasized that he does not mean American ships should go uninvited into any country's territorial waters. He does mean, he said, that they should sail "in any free water anywhere in the world."
The reaction of the "Sensible people" would not interpret a statement as anything else.
The announcement that the carrier and its escorts will call at the United States' stiffened still-Russian ambitions in that part of the world.
The reaction of the Moscow radio was that the presence of the warships in the eastern Mediterranean is connected with the American dispute with Yugoslavia.
The Communist newspaper in London, the Daily Worker, called it a "blatant example of capitalist diplomacy" designed to influence the Paris peace conference.

Were Confined To Holds With Ship Sinking

HONG KONG, Aug. 28.—(Reuters)—The story of the sinking of the steamship *Litton* March 1, 1942, which was more than 840 British and Canadian soldiers of war, was told today at a war memorial service.
Nimrod Gen Ichiro, civilian interpreter attached to the Japanese counts of committing atrocities against prisoners of war.
The Gen Ichiro, who caused the drowning of the prisoners by ordering them to be banded down in the holds while the vessel was sinking. When the prisoners burst open the hatch covers, Ichiro ordered Japanese soldiers to fire on them.

Coming Events

- Show Bridgetown Saturday.
- Movies at Victoria tonight.
- Talkies cancelled, Cape Cove Friday.
- Talkies, Cape Traverse, Thursday.
- Dance, Iona Hall, Thursday, August 29.
- Legion Dance in Cardigan Hall, August 29th, Webster's Orchestra.
- Dance Kory Cornie, Verron Road, Thursday, August 29th, Rolfe MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Notice: Dance at Colville St. Aug. 30, 6-10 p.m. dancing 9.30 to 1.30, luncheon and refreshments served. Buses will leave I.M.T. terminal at 9 p.m.
- Remember the Mammoth P.E.I. Annual Air Show and Dance on Wed. Sept. 18th at the Charlottetown Airport—Pauls Flying Service.
- Leading Hogs at Cardigan Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Norman McKenzie, Cardigan. 1-2-10-15-21.
- Leading Hogs at Pease Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Merlin Davis. 1-2-10-15-21.
- Leading Hogs at Montague Station each Thursday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. S. C. McLean, Phoenix. 1-2-10-15-21.
- St. Peter's Annual Mass, September 2nd and 3rd.
- Collecting Hogs for Davis and Fraser every Friday, South, Bolo Bay, Fortune Bridge, Bay Fortune, Annandale, Dundas, Bridgetown, Strathcona, George, Dingwall.
- Leading Hogs at St. Peter's for Davis & Fraser Ltd. each Tuesday, truck picking up from farm to car, phone Boddie Peak. 2-15-16-17-21-24-27.
- Collecting Hogs each Tuesday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. for truck service through Bannockburn, Cherry Valley, Vernon, Orwell and Newtow, phone Walter Crane. 8-1-6-11-12.

Montgomery Takes Ottawa By Storm

By JACK BRATLEY
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)
OTTAWA, Aug. 28.—(CP)—This usually unemotional capital with a record for "sitting on its hands" today threw them widely into the air and cheered to proclaim the Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery with the most tumultuous reception of his Canadian visit thus far.
Several thousand persons lined the route the famous soldier followed to various functions and kept him standing in his open car to salute in response to waving hats and shouted greetings.
He arrived here by special train from the crack active forces Royal Canadian Regiment in Montreal and was greeted with elaborate and impressive ceremony from the time he stepped on a red carpet at the station to the time he trod another at Government House where he spent the night.
The four-car train bearing the official party of 25, was led into the station on an honor guard from the crack active forces Royal Canadian Regiment which was under his command in the Mediterranean during the war.
Then he stepped into the limousine and was greeted by a tremendous burst of cheering and prolonged whistling. He waved and smiled and walked through the station following his usual protocol of searching the chests of the Route Guard for gallantry ribbons and stepping to civet briefly when he found one.
The crowd continued cheering him along the way to Parliament Hill where more than 3,000 persons were gathered to watch him in a special ceremony in a hotel square. He stepped out in a hot veteran color and carried a flag as he walked down the steps and suddenly stopped as a bugle corps blared a salute.
Gen. Montgomery, who is now 1st Army commander, came forward and offered his former field chief (Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

Urges New Fishing Facilities For P.E.I.

OTTAWA, Aug. 28.—(CP)—W. Chester S. McLeure (PC-Queen's) urged today in the Commons that new fishing facilities be needed in Prince Edward Island.
In the past the Public Works Department has built facilities and structures which were useless to the fishermen. The Works and Fisheries Departments should coordinate with the local people before undertaking such structures.
Mr. McLeure said he believed the post-war trend would be toward the use of products. This brought up the need for proper cold storage facilities on the island. Better control and distribution of cordons by fishermen. It would be necessary to have a fair allocation of rope to fishermen going into the fishing industry.
He expressed regret that the Fisheries Department had lost the services of Dr. D. H. Finlay as deputy minister. He hoped his successor would be appointed on the basis of experience rather than on the basis of political affiliation.
The decision was given in an appeal by Pure Spring Co., an Ottawa soft drink firm. Two items of the salary paid David Merski, president, and his three sons, the minister had ruled they were not necessary to draw up to the purpose of earning the company's income.
In his judgment Justice Thorson found that the salaries of the minister and his three sons were excessive. He determined that the excessiveness of all or part of an expense has been left by Parliament exclusively to the discretion of the minister; it is his opinion and not that of the court or of any one else that governs.
Mr. Justice Thorson upheld, however, the appeal as it applied to the payment of directors' fees, with the exception of \$200 paid Mervyn Merski after he had left for overseas service.

Head Of Catholic Brotherhood Is Killed

TEXAS, Aug. 28.—(AP)—Father General Peter Thomas Siolo, 56, of Rome, Italy, head of the international Catholic church, was one of three persons killed in a collision on a highway near Alamo, Texas, last night. Four persons were injured.
Father Siolo was on his way to Cantavilla of Oklahoma City, and Ceno Marino, 43, New York.
The collision occurred on the first visit since the war to all Carmelite Orders in the United States and Mexico. The Carmelite church officials were en route from their principal house in Oklahoma City to Santa Fe.

Parade Of Dimes To Help Combat Polio Epidemic

MONTREAL, Aug. 28.—(CP)—A parade of dimes, approved by provincial and city health authorities, was launched today by the Canadian Legion in an attempt to combat the polio epidemic.
The current influenza epidemic and to assist persons already affected by the disease.
Funds from the campaign, to continue for the duration of the polio epidemic, also will be held in readiness to aid in any possible future epidemics.

Jewish Agency May Yet Participate In Palestine

(By The Associated Press)
LONDON, Aug. 28.—Three members of the Jewish agency for Palestine will fly here from Paris tomorrow to consult their chairman, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, and decide whether to participate in the scheduled London conference on Palestine's future, an agency spokesman said tonight.
He said the group would decide whether to accept the proposed federation of Palestine as a basis for discussion, or insist upon establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine.
Whether the Arab higher executive in Palestine would be represented at the meetings opening Sept. 9 still remained in doubt, meanwhile, as the feeling grew in the Jewish community that the Jewish Mufli of Jerusalem would not be accepted as a delegate.
The mufli, Haj Amin El Husayni, now in Egypt after wide British authority exercising control, has been named by the representative. But informants here said British is reluctant to face "the world-wide criticism that is bound to follow his pro-Nazi record."
A decision on this problem was reported tonight at an informal meeting of cabinet members but no announcement was made.
Establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine—long a Zionist goal—could be worked into the plan for partition of Palestine.
Under the plan prepared by a group of British and American experts, the Jewish segment of the country would have only limited self-government. Like the Arab province envisioned in the plan, it would be part of a federation with a "central" meaning British authority exercising control.

Dragnet Out Over France Following Threat To Bevin

By HAROLD KING
PARIS, Aug. 28.—(Reuters)—French security machinery snapped into action following reports that 14 alleged Jewish terrorists had sworn "to get" Foreign Secretary Bevin of Britain who arrived here today, and that the British Embassy had received two French-language phone calls threatening that the building would be blown up.
Scotland Yard, Britain's criminal investigation headquarters, informed French authorities that it was believed the terrorists were in France and that they were being July 28 of the King David Hotel, British headquarters in Jerusalem.
Thirty-two French and several dozen British security men were placed on guard at the King George V Hotel in Paris—headquarters for the British peace conference delegation.
French police authorities said they had "combed Paris for the terrorists." No arrests were made in the French capital, they added, but a dragnet had been spread "over the whole of France."
Security measures also were heightened at Luxembourg Palace, the nerve center of the peace conference.
The dragnet was addressed to the British delegation first and opened by security police and constables of any kind taken into the delegates' rooms are opened first by officers.

Power Of Minister Is Upheld

OTTAWA, Aug. 28.—(CP)—Discretionary power of the Revenue Minister to disallow appeals of the appellate division of the Alberta Supreme Court because of ill-health, died today.
County Court of Elora, Wellington, Ontario, Mr. Justice Ewing, 75-year-old veteran Alberta jurist who returned to the appellate division of the Alberta Supreme Court because of ill-health, died today.
The decision was given in an appeal by Pure Spring Co., an Ottawa soft drink firm. Two items of the salary paid David Merski, president, and his three sons, the minister had ruled they were not necessary to draw up to the purpose of earning the company's income.
In his judgment Justice Thorson found that the salaries of the minister and his three sons were excessive. He determined that the excessiveness of all or part of an expense has been left by Parliament exclusively to the discretion of the minister; it is his opinion and not that of the court or of any one else that governs.
Mr. Justice Thorson upheld, however, the appeal as it applied to the payment of directors' fees, with the exception of \$200 paid Mervyn Merski after he had left for overseas service.

Death Toll From Polio Reaches 52

Cases (Canadian Press)
The deepest diamond mine in the world is the Kimberley mine in South Africa, extending 3,670 feet.
Reports revealed an increase of 41 cases during the week—26 in Montreal and district, seven in Ontario, three in Manitoba, two in Nova Scotia and one in Prince Edward Island.
One more death—the 52nd—was reported in Winnipeg.
In Prince Edward Island health authorities reiterated their opinion that with 25 cases, including the island's population of 85,000, provincial totals, with deaths in brackets:
Prince Edward Island, 25 (4); Nova Scotia, 13 (1); New Brunswick, 24 (2); Quebec, 614 (81); Ontario, 168 (9); Manitoba, 22 (1); Saskatchewan, 9 (0); Alberta, 31 (4); British Columbia, 4 (0).

Activities Of Police Squad Being Probed

NEW YORK, Aug. 28.—(AP)—The city's trouble-shooter, John M. Murray, today delved into bank accounts and police records after Mayor William O'Dwyer ordered an investigation into activities of 300 members of the police department's gambling and vice squads.
Mayor O'Dwyer said no indication of corruption in the department had yet been found in a quiet, preliminary scrutiny by Mr. Murray of bank accounts maintained by plainclothesmen, detectives and members of their families in Connecticut, New Jersey and Massachusetts.

Will Consider Credits To Assist Food Production

COPENHAGEN, Aug. 28.—(CP)—The second session of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, beginning Sept. 2, will consider how credits may be granted to assist food production in countries now unable to provide sufficient nutrition for their people.
This method of encouraging production is one of the suggestions set forth by Sir John Boyd Orr, F.A.O. director-general, in a report being studied by delegates, including those from Canada headed by Agriculture Minister Gardiner.
Sir John's report, which suggests a world food board to regulate and stabilize food production and world agriculture, said there were undeveloped and war-devastated countries unable to give their people enough food.
The needed development of agriculture and industry should be put on a business footing at the earliest possible date, even though it is necessary to supply the capital equipment on terms involving deferred payments and long-term

65 Appointments To Be Made From Maritime Provinces

OTTAWA, Aug. 28.—(CP)—Speaking today of steps being taken to bring 100 new fisheries inspectors into Maritime Provinces and British Columbia, Fisheries Minister Bridges said that a basic feature of the recruitment plan is an arrangement under which a group of applicants on each coast will undergo a period of probationary training carried on under the joint auspices of the Department of Fisheries, the Department of Veterans Affairs, and the vocational training branch of the Department of Labour.
Sixty-five appointments to inspectors are to be made in the Maritime and 35 in British Columbia, in most other parts of the fisheries administration is not a federal responsibility but is in progress and such officers as are necessary are being appointed by the provinces concerned.
"Increase in our inspectorship strength in the Maritime and British Columbia has been made necessary by the increase in the number of present-day needs we may serve present-day needs of the fishing industry as effective as possible, and assist in further fisheries development, the department must have additional field officers and who has taken place get them from among men who not only show natural qualifications but also have had practical experience in the job.
The core of our recruitment scheme is in this arrangement to obtain the raw officers from among present-day fishermen who have completed specific probationary training. I am told that we are breaking new ground in recruiting applicants for positions in the public service to qualify for appointment by the provinces and under departmental control but I do not think that there is any question of this being a new departure.
In discussing some of the principal features of his department's plan to recruit new inspectors, Mr. Bridges said that the program of recruitment approved by the Department of Veterans Affairs for present-day fishermen completing their education or undergoing training will be conducted for the recruitment of ships. Preference will be given to applicants not more than 35 years old when applications are made, with exceptions to be made in the case of men over 40 years of age who are considered to have outstanding qualifications. Education equivalent to high school

75-year-old Jurist Passes

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Soviet Benevolences Being Regarded As "Election Promises"

By RICHARD KASINCHKE
BERLIN, Aug. 28.—(AP)—As the time approaches for the post-war elections in the Soviet zone of Germany in September, the Russians are pressing their representatives of the western powers here to "be kind-to-the-Germans" program.
The prime purpose is to "break the Russian-sponsored Socialist Unity Party, a fusion of Communist and Social Democrats in Soviet-occupied territory," as the real friends of the people.
Just this week the Russian military government ordered partial unfreezing of Soviet bank accounts in the Soviet zone to permit widows and wives of prisoners of war to draw up to 300 marks (\$30) from their husbands' accounts.
The Russian-licensed Berliner Zeitung called this "another in a series of benefits" given by the Soviet government to the German people, including raising food rations for the sick, granting women equal pay with men, and setting up a Social Insurance accounts.
Unity Party has claimed credit for these benefits.
How the Germans are reacting can only be judged at a distance. Now, however, there is no free access to the Russian zone.
Here in Berlin, however, there are frequent expressions of concern from western sources which regard the well-publicized Russian benevolences as "election promises."
BANKRUPT, Oxfordshire, England.—(CP)—Babury will have no date league this winter because of the beer shortage.

Miraculous Escape For 40 Persons

HULL, Que., Aug. 28.—(CP)—Forty persons were miraculously escaped death late today when an Ottawa electric railway street car plunged into the water of the Ottawa River, crashed through a wooden guard railing and finally came to rest projecting its front end over a swirling channel of the Ottawa River 45 feet below.
None of the passengers was injured, but Donat Chartrand, 26, of Hull, was taken to hospital with serious injuries after the tram plunged into a section of the guard rail. Two other pedestrians also were in hospital with comparatively minor injuries.

22 Island Dependents On Queen Mary

(By The Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, Aug. 28.—Twenty-two dependents and children of Prince Edward Island servicemen are scheduled to arrive in Canada Saturday when the Queen Mary docks here.
Also on board the liner are Mrs. Lillian Gallant and son (AB R. Gallant), Armdale; Mrs. Evelyn MacKinnon (Cook, H. J. MacKinnon) Richmond; Mrs. Mary Tassell and son (Spr. F. E. Tassell) Annandale; Mrs. Mary Louisa McDonald and daughter (Spr. J. McDonald) Armdale; Mrs. Betty Irving (Pte. P. R. Burns); Mrs. Betty Irving (Pte. L. H. MacKenzie); Mrs. Hilma MacCallum and son (Gen. W. J. MacCallum); Mrs. Edith Martin (Lt.-Col. E. S. Martin); Mrs. Mabel Pinaud (Pte. J. Pinaud); Mrs. Freda Sims (Gnr. W. R. Sims) all of Charlottetown; Mrs. E. J. Gallant (Pte. C. E. Gallant) Richmond; and Mrs. Hilary S. Platts and daughter (Lt. C. R. Platts), Searleton.



HALIFAX, Aug. 28.—(Thursday)
CP—Official island weather forecast issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax today. Forecasts valid until midnight tonight.

Prince Edward Island—Clear becoming cloudy this evening. Sunny what warmer. Southwest winds 15 mph. High today at Charlottetown 78.

Summary—Clear becoming cloudy this evening.

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, Aug. 28.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:
Toronto 37 78
Vancouver 37 68
Winnipeg 48 69
Montreal 69 73
Ottawa 52 73
St. John's 49 73
Quebec 49 73
Saskatoon 55 72
Halifax 60 72
Charlottetown 58 67
Sydney 60 72
Yarmouth 54 61

High tide this afternoon at 1:30 and tonight at 2:05 p.m.
Sun sets this evening at 7:44 a.m. rises tomorrow morning at 6:16. First quarter moon Sept. 3 10:49 a.m.
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

AIR SCHEDULE
Charlottetown—Moncton Leave Charlottetown 8 A.M. 10:30 A.M. 5:15 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 12 P.M. 5:55 P.M. 7:35 P.M.
Charlottetown—Halifax Leave Charlottetown 12:55 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 5 P.M.
Charlottetown—New Glasgow Leave Charlottetown 12:45 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 5 P.M.
Standard Time throughout.

CAR FERRY
"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND" Standard Time
Leave Borden at 9:00 A.M. 1 P.M. and 4:30 P.M.
Leave Tormentine 10:30 A.M. 3 P.M. 7:30 P.M.
Extra trips are made between, on which automobiles are carried.

SUNDAY SERVICE
From Borden 1 P.M. 6:45 P.M.
From Tormentine 3 P.M. 8 P.M.
Woods Islands—Charlottesville Daylight Saving
Leave Woods Islands daily 7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M. and 5 P.M. and Caribou at same hours.