

**MAXIMS**  
OF A  
**MERCHANT**

"Riches have wings,"  
coming as well as  
going.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents  
Morning Edition, Founded 1877

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

**MAXIMS**  
OF A  
**MERCHANT**

Ability to stick to it  
is a greater virtue  
than originality.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00  
By Mail, Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, JULY 7, 1925

## LECTURE ON THE WHITE PLAGUE

### Interesting Addresses Last Evening on Tuberculosis by Visiting Doctors

What is being done in Canada to control, check, and prepare the way for the ultimate extinction of the dread disease of tuberculosis and what might be still further done in this direction, was the subject of two interesting and instructive talks by Dr. E. Wodehouse, Ottawa, Secretary of the Canadian Tuberculosis Association, and Dr. C. C. Brink, travelling diagnostician of the Ontario Health Bureau, given in St. Paul's School room before a small audience last evening. Mr. Justice Hazard presided over the meeting.

Dr. Wodehouse, the first speaker, after outlining the objects of his society which is to bring about the organization of effort to curtail the spread of tuberculosis in Canada, thanked the Provincial Government for the assistance it had given the visiting doctors in the way of transportation and other cooperation, and also thanked the Provincial Red Cross and Medical Society for the many ways in which those bodies had lent aid. Referring to the clinics he and his associate, Dr. Brink, are conducting, he expressed the wish that all cases applying for examination should do so by the advice of the attending practitioner. It was hoped that the result of the clinics could be determined before leaving the Province, and that some means could be established whereby the service could to some extent still be carried on.

Canada, he said, had a death rate from the disease somewhat lower than the country to the south of Saskatchewan, which had the lowest death rate of all the provinces, was spending more money, had a more efficient organization, and was in general doing more to curtail the disease than any other of the provinces. It was perhaps a curious fact that those provinces that bordered on the salt water had the highest death rates of all, even in British Columbia. In this latter province, however, the fact was explained by the high percentage of Eastern and West Indian immigrants who were highly susceptible to the disease. Quebec had a very high rate of mortality, and had fallen somewhat behind in efforts to fight tuberculosis. For some time she had no sanatoriums, but since one had opened a short time ago, Prince Edward Island was the only province having no sanatoriums or beds for the treatment of tuberculosis patients.

So far as diagnosis of the disease was concerned, in six of the nine provinces men traveled throughout the country and isolated cases. This was a facility for fighting the disease and must be increased to the utmost, and it was hoped shortly to have diagnosticians operating in every province.

As an example of how this work is carried on the speaker pointed out that Saskatchewan is divided into three areas and that in each special men are appointed in touch with patients released from hospital treatment as improved.

Surveys had also been made of the school children in these six provinces. In Saskatchewan again, 1300 children had been examined.

## Biggest Electric Sign on the Eiffel Tower

### Capitalized \$10,000,000 Filed Bankruptcy

PARIS, July 6.—The biggest electric sign in France and one that will shine all over Paris soon, will be reared on the Eiffel Tower, which Andre Citroen has leased for the purpose.

The name "Citroen" will flame from the top in a series of letterings requiring 150,000 bulbs, visible to more than 1,000,000 persons continuously. The tower for the primary purpose of charging a tax of 300,000 francs. The tower itself will be covered with new and artistic designs in automobile advertising in flaming display.

(Canadian Press)  
NEW YORK, July 6.—An involuntary petition in bankruptcy was filed in the Federal Court today against the Commonwealth Finance Corporation, which was organized in South Dakota in 1920 with a capitalization of \$10,000,000 for the primary purpose of making loans on automobiles.

and of these it was found that 30 required immediate treatment. Of those suffering in any degree from tuberculosis tooth decay was a general defect, making it evident that oral hygiene was a necessary factor in combating the disease. Too much could not be said of school inspection as a means of catching and caring for early cases. In making the diagnoses the Association received excellent cooperation from practitioners and also from industry, both employers and men giving great help.

With the work progressing as it was, Dr. Wodehouse felt that the next five years were going to show a great decrease in the disease in Canada.

This year a summer camp that would look after 500 affected children for three months was to be instituted.

The speaker referred to what the Federal Government was doing among the soldiers to fight the disease. It had already spent \$35,000,000 and was expending great sums every year. In Nova Scotia particularly could be found the good results of this work. Speaking of alleged cures the doctor said that there had been five alleged cures set forth but that so far of those which could be put to a practical test only one showed any degree of success with favorable results. Notwithstanding that the treatment of the disease was almost the same as it had stood five years ago and it was by following the best results that had been obtained that the speaker concluded his address with illustrative and statistical slides showing the relative standing of the disease in all the provinces of Canada, Prince Edward Island having the highest rate of all.

Dr. Brink spoke first of the kindness, courtesy and cooperation with which they had been everywhere met on the Island. He then went into the history of tuberculosis since it had been first noticed by man in the earlier stages of civilization, and stated how it was discovered to be a consequence of the civilized manner of living.

In Canada today there were 80,000 deaths from the disease last year, and for every death there were eight active cases.

The speaker then touched on the manner in which the disease was usually spread and pointed out how such could be avoided. Childhood was the most sensitive age of infection. He went on further with a description of the signs and symptoms exhibited by those in whom the disease had gained a foothold, and told how it could be prevented and arrested. The surest cures, he said, if the disease was caught in a reasonably early stage were rest, sunlight, fresh air, good food, and again rest. The lecture closed with slide illustrations of X-ray examinations of affected persons.

Rev. H. D. Raymond moved, and Mr. Joseph McCarty seconded, a hearty vote of thanks to the learned lecturers which was conveyed by the chairman.

Speaking in support of this motion, Dr. Allen inquired of the visitors their estimation of the value of pasteurization, and the reply was made that though this process did its greatest work in combating other diseases, it was also a large factor in the fight against tuberculosis.

Dr. MacMillan, who also spoke, mentioned that the lectures brought in two things, that this Province was in great need of a sanatorium, and that school inspection was of great benefit. He stated that he would bring before the Government at once the desirability of spending a greater sum on the public health of the Province.

In acknowledging the vote of thanks, Dr. Wodehouse said a tribute to the indefatigable way in which Miss Wilson, the District Red Cross nurse, had assisted them in holding their meetings and made the preliminary arrangements.

## EXODUS FROM CAPE BRETON SINCE STRIKE

### Is Between Two and Three thousand to the States--No Estimate of Those Going to other Parts of Canada

SYDNEY, July 6.—The past forty-eight hours in the Nova Scotia coal fields have been the quietest in several weeks.

No official information is given that there is any support forthcoming to the resolution of the local union at Dominion No. 11 which called on the district executive of the United Mine Workers to "Outline a policy that will bring this strike to a successful conclusion on or before July 10th" and which characterized the activities of the executive as "crudely ineffective, tending to widen the gulf between ourselves and the company."

District President J. W. McLeod said tonight of the resolution that "it was not worth commenting upon."

President McLeod also said that the relief situation was improving. More money was coming in from upper and western Canada. He said President Green of the American Federation of Labor had been appealed to, and it was the intention to make an entire change in the system of distributing relief. He gave no details of the proposed change, but said it consisted of about two thousand dollars per week for a population of about fifty thousand, ten thousand dollars coming from international headquarters and the remainder from subscriptions. As a sample of the relief which has been the rule of late, that of Friday is quoted. The maximum is paid for a family of ten to last until Tuesday consisted of nine pounds of bread, two cans of condensed milk, and one pound of sugar. The closeness of the sea coast provides some relief from fishing and boating, should from now on add to the menu.

Operations of the Sydney steel plant of the British Empire Steel Corporation have continued to close down so that at present it is working on a maintenance basis only about eight hundred men employed. About fifteen hundred steel workers have been added to the unemployed in Cape Breton.

A large exodus from Cape Breton has taken place since the beginning of the coal troubles about six months ago. The United States here has issued some eight hundred passports and five or six hundred six months' permits. There is no estimate of the number which may have gone to other parts of Canada.

SYDNEY, N. S., July 6.—The coal strike in Nova Scotia enters its fifth month today without apparent indication of settlement. The entire district is quiet again after more than three weeks disturbance.

## NEW TRADE TREATY SIGNED YESTERDAY

### Terms of Pact Between Canada and West Indies Will be Made Public

OTTAWA, July 6.—After ten days of conferring and negotiating, the new trade treaty between Canada and the West Indies was signed yesterday afternoon. The finishing touches were given to the pact in the morning and in the afternoon the delegates representing the two parties to the contract met to witness the signing. Even after its being signed the arrangements cannot become effective until ratified by the Dominion Parliament and by the Legislatures of the various islands in the West Indies, and those ratifications exchanged.

Considerable delay in completing the negotiations has been occasioned by the insistence, on the one hand, of very considerable fiscal concessions to the West Indies, and by the reluctance, on the other hand, of Canada to grant those concessions. Again, it is understood that the West Indies have been desirous of much more generous provision for improved shipping service between Canada and themselves. More than once, it is learned, a difficult impasse was reached, and only was relieved by timely utterances on the part of important members of the Dominion Government.

While close secrecy has been closely observed by the conferees, it is understood that in a general way Canada's contribution to the pact is a very considerably improved shipping service, with special provision for carriage of fruit, and that which has constituted the chief complaint of the West Indies since the last treaty of 1912. The West Indies in return, are making favorable tariff concessions to Canadian agricultural products, chiefly flour, and it is known that another purpose of the treaty is to ensure more direct and immediate trade relations between these two parts of the Empire, and the elimination of the United States as a middle man.

## MINERS DO NOT WANT TO FIGHT ALONE

### Other Unions in Britain Not Enthusiastic Over a General Strike -- Nothing to Gain and Everything to Lose.

LONDON, July 6.—Great Britain is faced today with the probability of a coal strike, which if once started may lead to one of the biggest industrial wars ever fought in this country. The miners are rejecting the terms of the mine owners who seek a reduction of wages in order that the cost of coal could be lowered in Britain so as to be able to compete with the German and French coal mines in the European markets.

A conference of the Trade Unions is now being called to determine what action shall be taken.

The miners, led by A. J. Cook, a fiery Socialist, do not want to fight alone, as they feel sure they would be beaten, but they want other Unions to join them, and hold out the threat for the biggest strike England has ever seen, so as to bring the situation before the country and force the mine owners to withdraw their plans.

Do Not Favor a Strike

Other Unions do not appear enthusiastic in the matter, and are fearful of the consequences to all British industry if they fight, and realize they have nothing to gain and everything to lose, but the movement for a reduction in wages is general all over the country, and many leaders are figuring that if the miners submit, their turn would come next.

If the situation progresses as it has been doing during the past week, the Government will be forced to intervene, and if the strike does not stop, Baldwin's policy of peace and industry will be shattered, and his personal prestige wrecked.

Joseph Havelock Wilson, President of the National Sailors and Firemen's Union, is going to Canada August 22 in connection with the Merchant Seamen's War Memorial Society.

Wilson is famous for his loyal attitude during the war, when his Union resisted attempts to call strikes which would have imperilled the country.

## TO Issue New Rifle to The British Army

### London, July 6.—New service rifle and bayonet are to be issued to the British army. The new weapon will weigh approximately 8 pounds 8 ounces, instead of 9 pounds, and the bayonet 8.34 ounces instead of 16.12 ounces. The present rifle with bayonet weighs 10 pounds and one-half ounce, and the new 8 pounds 15.14 ounces.

## BIRKENHEAD IN DICKENS' HOME

### Lord Birkenhead opened the Dickens Museum, 48 Doughty St., W. C., London. It was here Charles Dickens wrote The Pickwick Papers. Many of the novelist's personal belongings and articles used by him are to be seen in the building. The photograph shows Lord Birkenhead sitting in Dickens' Chair in the old-fashioned kitchen.



Lord Birkenhead opened the Dickens Museum, 48 Doughty St., W. C., London. It was here Charles Dickens wrote The Pickwick Papers. Many of the novelist's personal belongings and articles used by him are to be seen in the building. The photograph shows Lord Birkenhead sitting in Dickens' Chair in the old-fashioned kitchen.

## St. John Excited Over Cow Moose In The City

### ST. JOHN, July 6.—A big cow moose spent the day in Saint John. She came to town about eight o'clock this morning by way of Fairville, crossing the highway bridge over the reversing falls. The moose ambled on down towards the harbor, swimming across the front of the town. Presently she returned to land and walked through one of the finest residential sections of the city to the rear of St. Peter's Church where she rested. The moose then entered the water again at Marble Cove, near the St. John power boat club, and swam to the other side of the river. Apparently frightened by the crowds, she returned only to find a bigger crowd on the shore she had left.

## Stolen Articles From Treasury of St. Peters Recovered Yesterday

### ROME, July 6.—One of the principal organizers of the robbery of the Treasury of St. Peter's Friday night has been arrested and the precious objects stolen have been recovered. Three accomplices have also been seized by the police.

## Washington Tries For Debt Payments

### WASHINGTON, July 6.—The Washington government has taken further direct action in its effort to bring about settlements of war debt obligations with all debtor nations. A communication, prepared by the treasury department, is en route to Belgrade outlining a specific plan of settlement for the Jugoslavian debt.

## President Of States Celebrates Birthday

### SWAMPSCOTT, Mass., July 6.—Calvin Coolidge, President of the United States, born in the back room of a village store at Plymouth Notch, Vermont, 53 years ago, today celebrated his birthday without ostentation. Felicitations from the rulers of the world poured in upon President Coolidge and telegrams, letters and cards congratulating him upon his natal day were received in countless numbers.

## Picked Up Thirty Miles From Land

### HALIFAX, July 6.—George McGowan, a middle aged employee of the Government station on Sable Island, who set out from there without giving notice in a double dory a week ago heading in the Atlantic alone, was landed at Canso today by the schooner Neva Belle, which picked him up thirty miles from Sable Island.

## MacMillan Sends Back Radiogram

### BRUNSWICK, Me., July 6.—A radiogram from Lieutenant-Commander Donald B. MacMillan, sent from Battle Harbor, Labrador, and picked up by an amateur station at East Hartford, Conn., was received by President Kenneth C. M. Sills, of Bowdoin College, today. It was in response to a far-awell telegram, and read: "Appreciate very kind message. Bowdoin better ship than ever. All well."

## The Weather, Etc.

Maritime fresh to south west winds, much fog, becoming showery.

Maximum and minimum temperatures.

Toronto, clear ..... 78-60  
Montreal, clear ..... 76-53  
Quebec, cloudy ..... 60-50  
Halifax, fog ..... 64-53  
St. John, fog ..... 57-53  
Boston, fair ..... 80-62  
New York, clear ..... 85-70  
Charlottetown ..... 68-61  
High tide this morning at 10:47 and tonight at 12.

Sun sets this evening at 7:53 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:18. Last quarter moon, Sunday, July 20th 5:16 p.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

## PRINCE HENRY MAY BE NEXT GOV. GENERAL

### King's Third Son mentioned as Probable Successor to Lord Byng--May Take a Wife to Canada With Him.

(Special to the Guardian)  
LONDON, July 6.—Prince Henry the third son of the King is mentioned in various quarters as a probable successor to Lord Byng as Governor General of Canada, says the Daily Chronicle today. Prince Henry has recently shaped up so excellently that some folks say he may become as good a Royal Ambassador as Prince Arthur of Connaught the paper declares. His short experience and bachelorhood are the two points against his appointment. "If the Prince goes to Canada however it is not likely he will go as an unmarried man," concludes the Chronicle.

## United Church Holds Session

### A very impressive service was held in the United Church of this city at 11 a.m. Sabbath July 5th, when the twenty men chosen by ballot vote at a congregational meeting held on Monday, June 29th were "set apart and ordained" in terms of the Basis of Union to constitute with the Minister or Ministers the Session of the Church. These were Dr. J. H. Ayers, Dr. C. C. Archibald, J. B. Bruce, C. H. Black, L. A. Bruce, James Carter, A. C. Duchemin, G. F. Hutcheson, W. T. Huggan, B. W. LePage, J. T. McKenzie, Neil McKenzie, James Paton, George Ritchie, Henry Smith, G. Douglas Steel, W. H. Smith, G. H. Taylor, James Tait, Jonathan West.

## Cabinet Changes Expected In Govt.

### OTTAWA, Ont., July 6.—Cabinet changes are expected here during recess, but from present indications it is not likely there will be any important developments for some weeks yet. The anxiety regarding Parliament to Hon. W. S. Fielding is taken to indicate his coming retirement to private life. The resignation of Hon. Dr. Beland, and his probable appointment as High Commissioner in Paris, and Hon. Messrs. Motherwell, Bureau, Copp, and Murphy, have also been mentioned from time to time, but there is so far no definite announcement.

## French Reply On Debts Handed To Great Britain

### LONDON, July 6.—The French note replying to the British note "reminder" on debts was handed to Foreign Secretary Chamberlain today by French Ambassador de Fleurbaey. The note probably represents the attitude France has decided to adopt towards the United States, as well as towards Great Britain.

## List Of Dead Now Totals Forty-Four

### BOSTON, July 6.—With the recovery of more bodies early today from the ruins of the building which houses the Pickwick Club, a night life resort, the list of known dead from the collapse of the building in the early morning of July 4, had reached 44. When District Attorney O'Brien opened a Grand Jury investigation of the disaster today, several victims had not been identified.

## Crop Conditions Are Satisfactory

### WINNIPEG, July 6.—Three hundred and twenty correspondents reported to the Manitoba Free Press yesterday, on a crop condition throughout the three Prairie Provinces and the newspaper's third crop report states that the crop has made on the whole very satisfactory progress and has to a great extent held the high condition that prevailed on June 15.

## Prince Of Wales Excellent Hunter

### UMUVMA, South Africa, July 6.—The Prince of Wales who is spending a few days hunting game in this region yesterday killed a blue wildebeest described as the largest of its kind ever shot here. Today it was admired by all the assembled hunters and brought the Prince unstinted congratulations. Galloping to within discreet distance of the animal H. R. H. dismounted and stalked it on hands and knees to within 50 yards. He fired, piercing the heart.

## Found Dead At Bottom Of Shaft

### DARTMOUTH, July 6.—Samuel Fullerton 52, foreman at the Acadia Sugar Refinery here was found dead this morning at the foot of the elevator shaft. The coroner's jury found death was due to skull fracture, caused it is thought, from a fall down the shaft from the fifth floor.

## Markets

(Special to the Guardian)  
OTTAWA, July 6.—Montreal No. 1 pasteurized sold 36 1/2. U. C. action of cheese at Bellefleur. No. 1 white and colored sold 21 1/2. Toronto No. 1 pasteurized 36. No. 2 and 1 unpasteurized. Cheese No. 1 large, colored, paraffined 22.

## Condensed Specials

RATE—4c per word, net each insertion in this column.

\*STORE CLOSED WEDNESDAY afternoon, Jenkins & Son, 2116-7-7-21

\*POTATOES WANTED AT WEST River Bridge at once, (Sgd.) R. A. McPhail and F. H. Colwell, New Haven.

\*JOB PRINTING OF EVERY description cheaply and expeditiously executed. Guardian Central Job Printery, Phone 133.

\*WANTED—TO RENT OR PURCHASE, a tent. Apply at Guardian Office, 2044-7-4-11

\*FOR SALE CHEAP, FOUR Burner oil stove with oven. Apply this office, 2113 7 7 31.

\*YOU WANT GOOD ENVELOPES Prices 50 for 20c, 125 for 35c, 250 for 55c; 500 for \$1.00; 1,000 for \$1.95. Postpaid. Guardian Office.

\*BOILERS IS NOW AN INDISPENSABLE adjunct to Agriculture and Horticulture. It feeds luxuriantly the growing plants and may be applied at any time of growth. Soligo Selling Agency, Murdoch MacKinnon, Manager, 174 Kent St.

## Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

- \*Ice cream and dance in Belfast hall on Thursday, July 9. Admission 25 cents. 2108-7-7-21
- \*Come and enjoy the band at the Festival in Spring Park Tuesday evening. 2093
- \*King William L. O. L. meets in Kingston hall, July 11th at 8 p.m. Regular meeting, brethren please attend. 2106-7-7-21
- \*Races on Riverside Track, Vernon, July 18th. 2118-7 721.
- \*Baseball, Ice Cream and other amusements to be held Riverside Track, Thursday, July 9th. at 6 p.m. 2118
- \*Norden Women's Institute will hold Ice Cream Social and Bazaar Wednesday, July 8th, in rink. Auto graph quilt will be drawn, for if not fine Wednesday evening, come Thursday. 2112 7 7 21.
- \*Come! Where? Why to the Milton festival and afternoon tea near the Rectory on Thursday, July 9th. Lots of sports. 2099-7-7-31
- \*Come to the big Lawn Party at Rice Point Thursday, July 9th. 10-11 p.m. following evening. Come one, come all and enjoy a good time. In aid of school. 2095-7-7-31
- \*King William L. O. L. church parade takes place July 12th at 3:00 p. m. at Kingston United Church. Special offering for Protestant Orphanage. Rev. Bro. E. Morris officiating clergyman. Sister lodges invited. 2106-7-7-21
- \*Come to the Somerville Races tomorrow and see Major S. Edgerly. Exposer, Soldier Boy, Winnie M. Northern, Lady and several others, battle for supremacy. Track in excellent condition. 2088
- \*Notice—Come and hear J. Austin Trainor and other Charlottetown talent, also local talent, in Victoria Hall, Wednesday, July 8th. Sale of boxes after programme. Proceeds in aid of Recreation grounds. 2073-7-0303.

