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Don't waste a circular on the person you know, when you can see him personally.
Get after the one you don't know and wish to cultivate: he is your prospect, your hope of development.
The only economical, safe and sure way to reach the unknown customer and to get the answer one back, is to use the newspaper.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.
Morning Edition, Founded 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA WEDNESDAY, JAN. 10, 1923

By Mail, Canada \$2.00, U. S. \$4.50
Annual Subscription, Delivered \$1.00

FRENCH TROOPS ADVANCING TO OCCUPY ESSEN

Germany May Recall Ambassador From Paris. Italy Urges France to go Slowly United States Regards French Move With Apprehension. Reparations Commission Declare Germany Has Defaulted in Coal Delivery.

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Jan. 9.—The present French movement in the Ruhr involving Dusseldorf will terminate at Essen according to information received in British official circles from their own observers. The British maintain they are still without knowledge of the French plans.
PARIS, Jan. 9.—The reparations commission today voted Germany in default in her coal deliveries. The vote was three to one. Sir John Bradbury the British member casting the negative ballot.
PARIS, Jan. 9.—Immediately after the reparations commission has declared Germany in default on coal deliveries. Premier Poincaré this afternoon entered into communication with Premier Mussolini of Italy and Premier Theunis of Belgium. He will maintain communication with them throughout the action arranged in the Ruhr. M. Poincaré it is stated also will inform the British Government as soon as the orders are given for the actual occupation.
PARIS, Jan. 9.—From credible sources it is learned that Germany intends to recall her ambassador to France as soon as she learns that French troops have crossed the demarcation line which now separates the occupied from the non-occupied territory in the Rhineland, thus issuing a formal notification to the world that she considers the French action a breach of the treaty of Versailles.
ESSEN, Germany, Jan. 9.—Advance troops of the French Army likely with technical equipment have already reached the neighboring town of Kettwig seven miles southwest of Essen and the section between Dusseldorf and Essen is half covered by French military forces according to private advices received here today.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—France has decided to advance into the Ruhr notwithstanding informal presentations through Ambassador Herrick at Paris, that the United States viewed such action with apprehension. It was learned officially here late Monday.
LONDON, Jan. 9.—The Italian Government has protested to France against drastic steps based upon minor timber and coal defaults, and has urged the French wait until January 15 when reparations payments fall due.
LONDON, Jan. 9.—The withdrawal of the British troops from the Rhine is "highly probable" it is officially declared.

THE WORLD'S LATEST NEWS SUMMARIZED IN BRIEF

(BY OUR OWN WIRELESS.)

MRS. EDITH THOMPSON AND FREDERICK BYWATERS PAY PENALTY. FRENCH TROOPS ON WAY TO ENTER GERMANY. LENINE'S CONDITION CAUSING ANXIETY. SEAPLANES LEAVE FOR KEY WEST. BRITISH FORCES REPORTED ARRIVED AT CONSTANTINOPLE. AMERICAN LINER SAILS ON CRUISE AROUND WORLD.
POTTSTOWN, Pa., Jan. 9.—Professor declares boys of nation are improving but cannot say as much for the girls.
LONDON, Jan. 9.—Times prints report that Lenin's condition is causing real concern in Russia and four German specialists have been called.
PARIS, Jan. 9.—Reparations voted yesterday Germany in default in her coal deliveries 3 to 1 today. English casting negative vote.
DUBLIN, Jan. 9.—Five soldiers convicted of desertion from National army executed here today by Free State.
CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 9.—British air and artillery reinforcements reported to have arrived here during past two days, foreign observers detect constant inflow of Kemalists soldiers dressed in citizens clothes who are equipped after arrival.
CHICAGO, Jan. 9.—Young Jake Schaeffer, former billiard champion defeated Roger Court, French title holder 500 to 339 in first block of their 1500 point match to decide which shall challenge Willie Hoppe for crown.
MANILA, Jan. 9.—Manila Associated Steamship Lines in conference representing all navigation companies operating in and out of here, decide to increase freight rates on hemp to all Atlantic and Pacific ports, twenty per cent.
NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—United American liner Resolute flying Panama flag, sailed today on cruise around the world with 328 passengers, pulled out bone dry but will take on liquor at Havana, her first stop, crew announced.
MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 9.—Hamburg-American liner Holstein, which went aground on Caryfort reef Sunday, floated yesterday and is being towed to Key West, slightly damaged.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Shipping board advised trans-Pacific steamship lines have signed agreement similar to those recently adopted by north Atlantic companies re: Far East trade on satisfactory basis.
NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—Dry navy flagship Hansen withdraws from service with fleet chasing ocean bootleggers away from here and transferred to Baltimore, withdrawn followed discharge of crew when 20 cases of liquor taken from bootleggers were found hidden in ship.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Charles F. Morse, under indictment on charges of fraud in connection with war-time ship building contracts today asked government to assist him in getting certain witnesses, he named William G. McAdoo, former secretary of treasury, Charles M. Schwab and General G. W. Goethals.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—By vote of 12 to 2 house judiciary committee reported today that it did not appear there were grounds for impeachment of Attorney General Daugherty, Republican, Keller, author of charges withdrew from hearing before committee recently charging whitewash proceedings for Daugherty.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Senate adopts conference report on \$325,000,000 naval appropriation bill, provision for \$550,000 to continue torpedo construction work at Newport was stricken out of house provision requesting President Harding to call conference with regard to further limitation of naval craft was left unchanged.
COBLENZ, Jan. 9.—Four trainloads of French and Colonial troops pass through on way to concentration camp in Environs of Dusseldorf where it is reported 60,000 troops already have assembled. Belgians reported gathering also. Workmen here circulate report they will flood mines when French take command in Ruhr. Paris business accepts occupation as accomplished fact. German press and people insist occupation is violation of Versailles pact.
NEWPORT NEWS, Va., Jan. 9.—Eighteen seaplanes left Hampton Roads Naval base today for Key West to join Atlantic fleet, they are under command of Lieutenant Commander Boltlett.
BELFAST, Jan. 9.—Captain Stuart Matthews of U. S. shipping board steamship Harbata died at sea of pneumonia December 30. Hatteras docked here today.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Intimate ask that (a) J. C. Harding will ask modification of debt funding law which will require British to pay debt of almost five billion dollars within 24 years at interest of 4 1/2 per cent.

ESCAPE OF PRISONERS SEVERELY COMMENTED UPON

Chief Justice Mathieson Refers to Recent Rum Robbery and Escape of Prisoners in Charge to Grand Jury at Supreme Court Yesterday.

The recent escape of prisoners incarcerated in the Queen's County Jail was very strongly commented upon by Chief Justice Mathieson yesterday morning in his address to the Grand Jury at the opening of the Hilary Term of Supreme Court. His Lordship reviewed the criminal cases on his docket. An extended report of his address appears below.
The criminal cases comprise bills of indictment against Colin Milligan, Summerside for attempted rape and indecent assault; against F. Ford and W. Griffin for arson; against Wilfred Bisso and Wilfred Robichaud for shop breaking and larceny and for jail breaking; also against George Essory and Daniel O'Brien for jail breaking.
Mr. Geo. S. Imman, K.C., appeared as Counsel for the Crown in the absence of Attorney General Johnston.
Following are the Grand Jurors: G. D. Wright; Foreman, Charlottetown; Harry James, Charlottetown; Peter Cullen, Port Augustus; James Drake, West River; George A. Sharpe, Charlottetown; James A. Stewart, St. Peter's Road; W. F. Robins, Charlottetown; John Quinn, Charlottetown; George W. Owen, North River; James A. Bradley, Kelly's Cross; Howard C. McKay, Wheatley River; Peter Currie, Nine Mile Creek; B. W. Taylor, Hunter River; R. A. McKeon, Charlottetown; H. V. Buntin, Charlottetown; Charles H. Chandler, Charlottetown; John M. Ratnburry, Charlottetown.
After receiving their charge the Grand Jury retired and occupied the remainder of the day in the hearing of evidence. Today they will continue their work which will include visits to the Asylum and Jail upon the condition of which they will report.

INTERESTING EXPERIENCES OF VISITING AIR PILOT

Saw Service in India, Egypt and Was a Turkish Prisoner During Recent Trouble in Near East.

Major C. Roy Genge, O.B.E., C. de G., who returned recently from the Royal Air Force in the Near East, is visiting his father Rev. Dr. Morgan E. Genge of this city.
Major Genge has had a most interesting war record. Enlisting as a private in the 42nd Montreal Battalion he went overseas early in the War with them and after going through several of the hardest engagements and winning the Cross de Guerre was invalided home. Later, determined not to be left out of the game, he went back to England and received a commission in the Royal Air Force where he was placed on the Intelligence Branch of the Special Reserve.
After the war Major Genge remained on the Special Reserve and two years ago was called again to the colors and was sent directly to India. After some months of service there, which gave him an exceptional opportunity of studying the conditions of the country at first hand he was sent to Egypt and later served with General Harrington in Palestine and in the Chanuk area during the recent Turkish trouble.
Captured with other airmen by the Turks while serving temporarily as a volunteer in the Greek forces, Major Genge and his companions effected their escape (all but two of them, who were killed) in a Turkish bombing plane; and succeeded in getting over the lines and back to Chanuk again, a distance of about 300 miles.
They were prisoners of the Turks just four days before escaping. Though British air pilots, they were, when captured, to all intents and purposes Greek volunteers.
Two hundred gallons or so of rum stolen; a motor truck provided, capable of carrying these two heavy puncheons of rum;—a two offence against the Crown, men, are asked to bear witness upon these cases in order that those prisoners could break out.
"I am going to ask you to treat these cases in regard to escapes from prison as involving consideration of the most serious kind. It is essential that those who are charged with crimes and those who are convicted of crimes shall be safely kept in the prison to which the Court assigns them. If that is not done then we would soon lose our proud position of being the province where the criminal record was the best on all Canada. Already we are establishing a record in this regard which is without precedent.
"The part which the Grand Jury plays in the administration of criminal justice is a very important part indeed. The jury has been referred to as the right arm of the administration of justice. The Grand Jury is selected throughout of rank and standing throughout their County, they represent the different parts and safeguard the administration of justice to this degree, that if any member of the Grand Jury knows of breaches of the law that have gone undetected or unpunished it is his duty to call the attention of the Court or of the officers of the Crown to his special knowledge with a view to aiding the administration of justice and preventing its failure.
The Rum Robbery
Now, gentlemen, last June, in the City of Charlottetown, in the early morning but in broad daylight, on Queen Street—a conspicuous place of business—was broken and entered and two puncheons of liquor taken away before the eyes of the officers of the law and in the most public manner. A bold defiance of the law as it is administered is not recorded elsewhere in our criminal annals. With a policeman standing in front of the store, and two night-watchmen at hand the facts themselves of this case unlawfully, and without any color which I have presented to you in my report, two puncheons of liquor were stolen from a warehouse of the Dominion Government, taken

Rev. Dr. Stewart Died At Halifax Monday Night

HALIFAX, N. S., Jan. 9.—Rev. Dr. Thomas Stewart, Moderator of the Maritime Synod of the Presbyterian Church and senior clerk of the General Assembly of Canada, died at his home here tonight. He was 67 years of age and is survived by a widow and two daughters living here.
Dr. Stewart was born at West Bay, Inverness County, Cape Breton, the son of one of the pioneer Presbyterian ministers of Cape Breton. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from Dalhousie University and that of Bachelor of Divinity from Pine Hill College, Halifax. This institution later conferred on him the Degree of Doctor of Divinity. From Pine Hill, he went to the Free and United Colleges at Edinburgh, Scotland.
Dr. Stewart's first ministry was in the Maritime mission field, from which he went to Sussex, N.B., and subsequently to St. James Church, Dartmouth, N. S. He was then appointed to the staff of Pine Hill College. In 1913 he was made agent of the Eastern Section, comprising the Maritime Provinces of the Presbyterian Church. On the death of Rev. Dr. Robert Campbell, of Montreal, a few years ago, Dr. Stewart was made senior clerk of the General Assembly and in September of last year the Maritime Synod made him its Moderator.
Dr. Stewart among his other attributes was remarkable for his executive ability. Colonel Dr. John Stewart, widely known Halifax surgeon and head of the Dalhousie hospital unit, overseas, and A. F. Stewart, chief engineer, C.N.R., at Moncton, are brothers.
Mrs. James Farquharson, of Calgary, at present in Halifax, is a sister. Four other sisters reside here.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Actual discussion between representatives of the British and United States Governments on ways and means of reducing the British debt to the United States opened today with the first formal conference between the two debt funding commissions.

Week Of Prayer Opened Last Monday

The opening meeting of the Week of Prayer was held last night in the Central Christian Church, where the speaker of the evening, Rev. W. M. Ryan addressed a congregation which filled the church to capacity.
The meeting which was presided over by Rev. Dr. G. C. Taylor followed by the scripture lesson, read by Rev. H. D. Raymond.
The speaker, Rev. Mr. Ryan in introducing his subject spoke of "Prayer" as an atmosphere, necessary to the growth and development of the corporal body; an energy that releases spiritual forces and renders possible results that could be brought about by no other means. The speaker emphasized these two points by referring to the history of the Christian Church and the great influence which prayer exerted over its life and growth. The church had its origin in the most remarkable prayer meeting ever held in history namely on Pentecost day when the disciples gathered together in one place all of one accord.
In conclusion Rev. Mr. Ryan stressed the fact that the church of the present day must return to the life of prayer. He exhorted his hearers to embrace the opportunity now afforded them and so arm themselves for the battle of life, ultimately attaining the end for which all were created.
The second service of the Week of Prayer was held last evening in the Methodist Church. There was a large attendance. Rev. Mr. Ryan presiding. Rev. Mr. Eaton read the scripture lesson.
The address of the evening was ably delivered by Rev. Dr. Genge, who took as his subject Family Religion. He spoke from Prov. 22:6, defining religion of the home in its relation to character, and emphasizing its influence upon civilization. Home religion he referred to as the dynamics of the Church. The seed of home religion is felt most in after life. It may not show itself in its full power in boyhood or girlhood but it comes to fruition in old age.
The closing of the service last night was taken by Rev. Mr. Taylor.
The service this evening will be at St. James Church, when Rev. Mr. Taylor will speak on Child Life.

Woman And Youthful Lover Hanged

LONDON, Jan. 9.—Mrs. Edith Thompson, who was convicted of complicity in the murder of her husband, Percy Thompson, on Oct. 4th, 1922, was hanged this morning at London, Eng. Frederick Bywaters, who actually committed the awful crime at the instigation of Mrs. Thompson was also hanged. Mrs. Thompson is the first woman in 15 years to suffer the full penalty of death by hanging. A dramatic last hour effort was made in behalf of the woman by her solicitor, Mr. Stern, who rushed by automobile last night to the Shropshire country home of the Secretary for Home Affairs, W. C. Bridgeman, in an endeavor to secure a stay of execution. But this was without avail.
The Solicitor's effort was mainly based on Bywaters' solemn and vehement reiteration alleged to have been made on Saturday to his mother and other relatives that Mrs. Thompson was innocent. The lawyer argued that when it was known that Bywaters had made the same assertion at the trial, he now had nothing to gain, and it was inconceivable that a man would go to his doom with a lie on his lips.
The Home Secretary, however, replied that Bywaters' declaration of Mrs. Thompson's innocence had been made before and had not been believed.

THE JURY CHARGE

In his charge to the Grand Jury Chief Justice Mathieson said in part:
"Gentlemen of the Grand Jury, before me six different bills of indictment which will come before you for consideration involving in all some seven different persons. I shall not attempt to review the evidence relating to any of those bills. I have had the opportunity of reading only some of the depositions taken in the courts below. But the evidence which you will hear will be the evidence of witnesses direct, and that not infrequently differs quite widely from the evidence given in the courts below and coming up under depositions."
The first case to which the Chief Justice referred was a case of attempted rape alleged to have been committed on or about August 20th last at Fredericton by Colin Milligan upon Louise Cotterell and another charge on the same bill against the accused of indecent assault on or about August 30th upon the same party, also at Fredericton. It was open to the Grand Jury upon the evidence before them to bring in a true bill on both counts, or on one count only, or to bring in no bill, according as they should determine.
Grand Jury's Function
"The function of the Grand Jury in dealing with matters of this kind is that of a preliminary counsel who consider upon the evidence brought before them whether the case is made out sufficiently to justify them in sending it to a petit jury to be tried. The Grand Jury never tries a case. Let that be impressed upon you for this case and all that follow. The Grand Jury simply determines whether a case should be tried or should not and one part of your duties is to winnow out the chaff. A case may come before you supported by evidence so frail that you may determine that it is not one that should be tried. In this case you will observe with a special care the young woman upon whose knowledge of the circumstances the case will chiefly rest and when you have heard her evidence and the corroborative evidence, you will then determine whether this is a case that should be sent down to be tried. If you find that it is you will bring a true bill on one or both counts. But if you determine that this is not a case that should be tried; if you do not believe that the evidence before you is sufficient to establish in your mind a prima

Stellerton Wins From Amherst

STELLARTON, Jan. 9.—In the fastest game this season on goal ice, before a large crowd, Stellerton Independents defeated Amherst Independents here last night by the close margin of 5 to 3 goals.
OTTAWA, Jan. 9.—Preparation for the coming session are being speeded up. The Cabinet will hold daily meetings and estimates are under review and it is expected will be ready to table soon after the opening of Parliament.
\$2,000,000 Wireless Station In B. C.
(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Jan. 9.—The Marconi management announces its decision to erect a wireless station at Vancouver, to cost \$2,000,000. It will exceed in power any Marconi Station now in existence and will give a direct service to London, England and Sydney, Australia. It will also construct a station at Montreal for direct communication with London and other European points.
Angora Government Recruiting Army
(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Jan. 9.—It was announced yesterday that the Angora Government is issuing orders calling up three classes to the color in the Smyrna, Brusa and Thracian Districts. The draft is said to be of wide scope and recruits are rapidly pouring into army headquarters before the draft becomes effective.

Condensed Specials

HATER—10c per line per day. 30c per line per day for 3 days or over. 50c per line per day for 6 days or over. Count 5 words to a line. Groups of figures, initial letters, count as one word. 1 1/2 per cent. discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. Ad must be paid for. Special Rates. Furnished Room ad. 75c for seven words for one week. Situation wanted, for seven words. 50c per line.

German Marks Has Another Drop

LONDON, Jan. 9.—The German mark reached 49,000 to the pound sterling on the London market today.

The Weather, Etc

GET YOUR SNOW SHOVEL AND PRETEND YOU ARE COLUMBUS THE SECOND DISCOVERING AMERICA ALL OVER AGAIN!
TORONTO, Jan. 10.—Light to variable winds. Moderately mild with snow in some localities.
High tide this afternoon at 4:13 and tomorrow morning at 5:08.
Sun sets this afternoon at 4:36, and rises tomorrow morning at 7:40.
New moon Tuesday, Jan. 16th, 10:41 p. m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Patons Money Raising Sale Continues All This Week. Bargains Galore