

Many have discerned their faults
who have not energy to eradicate
them.

You may have to live in a crowd
but you are under no compulsion to
live like it.

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100,000 ITALIANS RECALLED TO COLORS

JAPANESE TROOPS MOVE INTO NORTH CHINA

Mussolini Also Announces Huge Naval Program

OIL TANKERS ORDERED HELD IN READINESS

British Admiralty Issued Instructions to Masters Of Tankers During Mediterranean Crisis.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
MONTREAL, Nov. 28.—Masters of oil tankers forming the large fleet owned by the British Admiralty and operated under charter by commercial interests, have received orders to hold themselves and their ships in readiness, the Gazette says today.
"Several of these Admiralty tankers are well known in Montreal, the paper continues. "One of them, the Olna, was in port only last week while the waterfront is familiar with their identity—that ships owned by the Royal Navy—they come here as commercial vessels operated by an oil company and handled through regular steamship agents.
"Recently, when conditions in the Mediterranean became serious, orders went out to the masters of these tankers—men of the Royal Naval Reserve—to hold their ships in readiness for any call that might be made upon them at any time, according to information gained here.
"Not required by the navy in the ordinary course of events, the tankers are let out on charter and play between a number of ports, including those of the Dutch East Indies. They come to Montreal at various times throughout the navigation season, bringing oil and gasoline to local wharves.
"They are subject to recall at

Red Revolt In Brazil Smashed

Loyal Brazilian Troops Quell Uprising. Take 300 Prisoners.

(By Rafael Ordiria Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(Copyright 1935 by The Associated Press)
RIO DE JANEIRO, Nov. 27.—Brazil's big guns and bayonets wiped out a reckless Red revolt in the heart of her capital defence today.
The rebellious Third Infantry, making a desperate stand in its barracks at Praia Vermelha—"Red Beach"—beneath the shadow of famed Sugar Loaf Mountain, surrendered only after loyal artillery had pounded the stronghold to pieces and Federal infantrymen had charged the barracks with fixed bayonets.
At least a dozen rebels were slain; two Captains and three soldiers of the loyal army were wounded.
Situation Under Control
Tonight, with two revolts in the federal districts smashed in one day and the last of the northern insurgents in flight by land, air and sea, the Government apparently had the situation well in hand.
Bombed by planes and shelled by cannon, seditious sergeants and privates were driven this morning from the blazing aviation school, in the federal district several miles from Rio.
Fifty hundred rebels, said reports from the north fled from Natal aboard the S. S. Santos of the Lloyd-Brazilier line as Federal troops swarmed into that seaport capital of Rio Grande do Norte, held under the red flag last Saturday.
Others were reported to have commandeered a German airliner. The Government telegraphed all northern ports to keep a sharp lookout for the Santos, believing it may try to disembark the rebels at Fortaleza or Parahyba.

NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENT DEFEATED

Labor Party Will Command 52 Seats Out of 80 In Next House.

WELLINGTON, N. Z., Nov. 28.—(Thursday)—New Zealand today embarked on a new political voyage with the return to power by a sweeping majority of the first Labor Government in the history of the Island Dominion.
Michael J. Savage, Australian-born leader of the Labor Party, will command 52 out of 80 seats in the next House of Representatives. Yesterday's general election saw the defeat of Prime Minister G. W. Forbes' National Government which has held office since the financial crisis of September 1931.
Prime Minister Forbes and Finance Minister J. G. Coates survived the avalanche, but three of their colleagues went down to defeat. The strength of the National Government groups in the House of Representatives was reduced from 46 to 20.
The Democratic Party, an uncertain quantity throughout the campaign, was annihilated, losing the two seats it held at dissolution and gaining none. Formed only recently it had confused all forecasts of the result.
The Country Party was also eliminated, losing its only seat, as the vast majority of voters chose to support either the Labor Party or the National Government.
The Labor Party is committed to a program of planned production along Socialist lines, with state control of credit and currency to guarantee stable prices for the Dominion's farmers, an extensive public works scheme to absorb the unemployed, land settlement projects and government control of wage levels.
"New Zealand has nothing to fear from a Labor Government," declared Mr. Savage today. "Our object is to cooperate with all our people in the work of building up this Dominion."
The 63-year-old Prime Minister-elect has led the Labor Party since 1923, when he succeeded the late R. E. Holland after years of apprenticeship as secretary and deputy leader of the party. He was among those who promoted the Socialist secession from the Reform Party in 1910. He had also taken part in founding the Australian Labor Party.
The next House of Representatives will contain 52 Labor, 20 of the National groups and eight Independents. Two of the National members-elect and two of the Independents represent the four Maori constituencies. It is possible Mr. Savage will recruit one of the Independents to represent the Maoris, as it is customary to entrust the Ministry of Native Affairs to a representative of their race.
The standing of the parties in the last House of Representatives was as follows: National Government 46, Labor 24, Democrats 7, Country Party 1, Independents 7.

May Grant Sale Of Beer And Wine In N.B. Hotels

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
SAINT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 27.—The first hint from an official source that the New Brunswick Government is considering the advisability of permitting the sale of beer and wine in hotels came tonight from Premier Dwyer in an address at a dinner here.
"Hotel accommodations throughout the Province must be improved," he said with reference to building up the tourist industry, "and it may be the part of wisdom to enable these hostilities to extend their services so as to include certain features to which American travellers have become accustomed at home, following a prolonged national drought."

INVADERS SEIZE RAILWAY JUNCTIONS

Strengthen Garrisons To Back Up Autonomy Movement.

(By A. T. Steele)
(Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(Copyright, 1935, By The Associated Press)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
SHANGHAI, Nov. 27.—Japanese soldiers poured into North China today, apparently prepared to back up demands there for autonomy.
Control of key railroad centres was seized in the Peiping area.
Troop trains bearing 3,000 Japanese soldiers and equipment reached Tientsin. At Peiping the garrison has been more than doubled in the past 24 hours.
Colonel Tan Takahashi, Japanese military attaché in Peiping, said the Fengtai railway junction east of there was seized because of rumors that empty trains were being sent south to transport Chinese troops to the north for action against the Japanese.
TRAFFIC SUSPENDED
The Japanese claimed railway movements threatened to isolate Japanese forces in Peiping. Traffic to the south was suspended for several hours and was resumed only when the Chinese agreed to send no trains farther south than Tsinan and Shantung.
Public nervousness throughout the northern area was increased.
General Shang Chen, governor of Hopei Province, telegraphed his resignation to Nanking because of his inability to stop the autonomy movement.
An autonomous regime was established Monday in the demilitarized zone of eastern Hopei province, but the original program for self-government by the provinces of Hopei, Chahar, Shansi, Shantung and Suiyuan thus far has not been carried through.
In Chinese circles belief was expressed the Japanese troop movements might be aimed at forcing North China officials into acceptance of the autonomy movement and at the same time forestall any plans Nanking may have to suppress the campaign by force.

Announces Huge Naval Program

Ethiopian Successes On Southern Front Are Denied By Official Rome Sources.

(By The Canadian Press)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
Italy yesterday recalled to the colors 100,000 soldiers as the possibility of an oil embargo being declared against the country took more definite form.
Premier Mussolini announced the recall of the soldiers, previously released for farm work, and also disclosed a \$33,000,000 naval construction decree.
The government at Rome denied Italian troops had been routed in Southwestern Ethiopia and that Makale had been evacuated.
Sentiment in London was reported hardening in favor of adding oil to the list of products banned to Italy by sanctions-enforcing countries. The British Cabinet was understood to have discussed the oil question yesterday.
TO MEET NEXT WEEK
Premier Laval was said by informed quarters in Paris to have agreed to a meeting of the League of Nations Sanctions Committee next week to consider an oil, coal, iron and steel embargo.
Ethiopia was reported planning a drive in pursuit of Italian troops supposedly retreating in Ogaden Province. Troops were moving towards Jijiga and Harar. The Italians were said to have fallen back as far as Walwal.
Addis Ababa also heard more than 1,000 Italians had been sent back from Makale towards Adigrat to prevent guerrilla forces from cutting their communication lines.
Ethiopia's headquarters on the southern front have been moved south from Jijiga to Daggah Bur, it was understood at Harar.
(By Christian Operator)
(Copyright, 1935, By The Havas News Agency)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
ADDIS ABABA, Nov. 27.—An Ethiopian drive by more than 50,000 troops to take advantage of the Italian retreat on the southern front and swoop the invaders out of Ogaden Province is being planned here, it was reported tonight.
Troops and medical attendants were moving toward Jijiga and Harar on their way to join in the drive against the invaders.
Italian forces on the north were preparing to abandon Makale, necessary, it was reported, and already 1,000 men had retreated to protect the lines of communication.
Only hasty retreat prevented the Black-hirts from being cut off from their bases as the Italians were in the 1935 campaign.
More than 1,000 Italian soldiers have been taken from the force holding Makale and sent to the rear to prevent encirclement by the Ethiopians, who have broken through the Italian lines between Makale and Adigrat, on the Northern Front, it was reported.
(Copyright, 1935, By The Havas News Agency)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
ROME, Nov. 27.—Premier Mussolini today recalled to the colors 100,000 soldiers previously released for farm work and personally presented a \$33,000,000 naval construction decree to the Chamber of Deputies.
The government denied that Marshal Pietro Badoglio had been ordered to march on Lake Tana, source of the Blue Nile in Eastern Ethiopia.
It also was denied that the Italian troops had been routed on the Southeast Front, and that Italians were forced out of Makale on the Northern Front to defend their communication lines, reported attacked by Ethiopians in the rear.
On the contrary, it was declared here, Italian planes scored new Ethiopian casualties today in an air raid near Lake Ashangi, southeast of Makale, and troops occupied two more northern villages.
Neither Gugubor nor Gorrabel, in the south, have been abandoned, the War Office asserted.
LONDON, Nov. 27.—Authoritative quarters stated tonight sentiment was crystallizing for approval of oil sanctions against Italy at a meeting of the League of Nations committee of 18 expected to be held in the middle of next week.

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- "Dance, Indian River School, Friday, Nov. 29th. L-3317-11-28-11
- "Reserve Dec. 21st for Millview Christmas Concert in Millview Hall. L-3327
- "Don't fall to see The Haunted House Play in Windsor Hall Thursday, November 28th. L-3265-11-27-21.
- "Reserve Friday evening, November 29th for "Deacon Dubbs" in St. Margaret's Hall. L-3272-11-27-21.
- "Reserve Thursday night, Dec. 19th for Christmas Concert in Cross Roads School. L-3321-11-28-11
- "Wheatley River Christmas Tree December 19th. L-3294-11-28-10-17-18.
- "Buying all kinds of poultry, live and dressed, Progressive Egg & Poultry Market, 69 Queen St. L-3324-11-28-21
- "Dr. J. D. Reddin will be in Souris Monday, Tuesday and Saturday each week in December. L-3307-11-28-11
- "Kinkora Hall—Come to the social evening in Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 29. Excellent music, Wellington Orchestra. Lunch served. L-3334
- "Come to Sherry's dance in Abegweit Dance Hall Friday, Nov. 29th. Olympian Orchestra. Admission 35 cents. L-3332
- "Loading live hogs, lambs and calves at Kensington until noon Friday, Nov. 29th. Nicholson Bros. loading at home until noon Friday, Nov. 29. H. S. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-3326
- "Buying live hogs at Albany Thursday, November 28th, Emera Friday, November 29th until noon. Rail grade. G. C. Green. L-3243-11-28-41.
- "Southern King's Egg Circle buying crate fattened poultry live and dressed from circle members Tuesday, Dec. 3rd, at Murray River Station. Alex. E. Richards, Secretary. L-3298-11-28-11
- "Bellevue School—A meeting of the Ulig and Grandview Shipping Club will be held in Bellevue School Thursday evening, Nov. 28th at 7:30 o'clock. L. W. Roper, of the Dominion Livestock Branch and J. A. Gillies, Secretary of the Livestock Marketing Board, will attend if roads are passable. An interesting meeting is anticipated and all farmers are invited to attend. L-3335

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION IS PLANNED

Ontario Liberal-Conservative Party To Select Provincial Party Leader.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
TORONTO, Nov. 27.—Executive of the Liberal-Conservative Association of Ontario today took preliminary steps toward calling a convention to select a provincial party leader.
The executive by resolution decided the convention should be held "at the earliest possible date," and the Association's annual meeting will be held in conjunction with it.
A convention committee, appointed by committees selected by Conservative members of the Legislature and the Federation of Young Canada Conservative Clubs will meet with the executive and set the exact date. It was considered unlikely the convention would be called until the close of the next legislative session.
W. H. Ireland, of Trenton, President of the Association, described today's meeting as "most representative," including all members of the executive and presidents or representatives of all district associations.
George S. Henry, present party leader and former premier, in conversation with members of the executive after the meeting, expressed his approval of steps taken to call a convention, and his willingness to continue as leader until the convention was held.
300 Prisoners
In all 300 participants in the abortive revolt at the aviation school and at the barracks were held prisoners tonight.
Dispatches from the north said Governor Rafael Fernandes of the State of Rio Grande do Norte, who had fled from Natal to a Mexican coast guard vessel, anchored in the harbor, had resumed his post.
Two Federal cruisers, meanwhile, joined the search for the Santos and its cargo of rebels.
Rebel leaders in the capital were under arrest, held for court martial. Authorities, despite their successes, mobilized loyal forces at general military headquarters as a precautionary measure.
Demolition of the rebels' barracks was accomplished by a series of pounding blows which kept all Rio in a state of nervous excitement as the artillery thundered and five bombing planes dived overhead.
Under the personal direction of President Getulio Vargas, who watched the siege from a vantage point behind the barred windows of an adjoining insane asylum, the loyal first infantry and the first battalion of heavy artillery were drawn up before the barracks.
Sent Ultimatum
At the advice of Vargas, the Loyal Commander sent an ultimatum to the rebel leader, Captain Agildo Barata, urging him to surrender. Barata refused, and Minister of War Genjoa Gomez Ribeiro, in personal command of operations, ordered the artillery to fire.
As the shells hit the barracks, the central part of the structure began to crumble and fall, piece by piece. Under cover of the fire, the first infantry advanced close to the rebel barricades and began throwing tear gas bombs inside.
Then one of the shells struck the cupola barracks and set the central part of the building afire. The Federal artillery slackened fire momentarily and the rebels opened up on the infantrymen with machine guns.
But the loyalists stormed the fortress, led by the Minister of War. Bitter hand to hand fighting ensued. Finally the white flag went up in the ruins of the barracks and the rebels surrendered.

60 HOMELESS IN SYDNEY FIRE

Family Barely Makes Escape From Flaming Structure.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
SYDNEY, N. S., Nov. 27.—Sixty persons were left homeless tonight after fire raged through the McDonald Block on Charlottetown Street, causing damage estimated at \$60,000.
Besides gutting the apartment the flames damaged six business establishments.
Sydney Handicraft Exchange, operated by Gordon Dodwell, loss \$300.
Arthur Fraser's tailoring store, \$3,000.
Robinson-MacDonald electrical shop, \$4,000.
Leclair's shoe repair shop, \$2,000.
Atlantic Printing Company, owned by Arthur McDonald, \$1,000.
E. W. Chapman's store, \$1,500.
H. Maconet, Grace Bay, owner of the block, estimated his loss at \$40,000.
The owner's son-in-law, Arthur Fraser, barely escaped from the flaming structure with his wife and two children. One of the children was almost suffocated when the father rescued him from the bed where he was sleeping.
Her escape cut off by fire and smoke, Mrs. A. Smith jumped from a second-story window with her baby in her arms. She was badly shaken up but not seriously hurt. The infant escaped injury.
All other occupants, many at night attire, escaped without mishap but few saved any of their belongings.
Parley Closes
OTTAWA, Nov. 27.—Leaving the information gathered in the hands of a sub-committee, the Forestry Research Conference called by the National Research Council closed Thursday evening, Nov. 28th at 7:30 o'clock. L. W. Roper, of the Dominion Livestock Branch and J. A. Gillies, Secretary of the Livestock Marketing Board, will attend if roads are passable. An interesting meeting is anticipated and all farmers are invited to attend. L-3335

COMPARATIVE STRENGTH OF NAVAL POWERS

Germany And Soviet Russia Are Advancing Towards Major Naval Strength.

(C.P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, Nov. 27.—Comparative strength of the five great naval powers as they enter the Naval Conference here Dec. 6 is indicated by the following figures for important fighting units in 1935:
Battleships and cruiser-submarine battle-cruisers ers lines
Brit. Empire . . . 15 50 84
United States . . . 15 26 84
Japan 9 31 66
France 9 18 100
Italy 4 24 46
France is supreme in submarines alone, having almost twice the strength of the British Empire. In flotilla leaders and destroyers, the United States has a big advantage with 227 to the British Empire's 161.
Germany and the Soviet Union are advancing toward major naval strength. The Reich, since repudiating the Versailles treaties, has begun construction of three formidable battleships. The Russians are understood to be building two cruisers and nine submarines.
Foreign Secretary Sir Samuel Hoare and Sir Bolton Eyres-Monroe, First Lord of the Admiralty, are expected to head the British delegation to the conference, it was authoritatively reported today.
Canada will be represented by High Commissioner Vincent Massey, with L. B. Pearson of the Department of External Affairs and Col. G. P. Vanier of the High Commissioner's office as technical advisers.
The United States representatives, headed by Norman Davis include William Phillips, Under-Secretary of State, and Admiral William Standley, chief of naval operations.
License System To Be Abolished Ottawa Hears
OTTAWA, Nov. 27.—More revenue from advertising, abolition of the present license fee system and the substitution for this of a stamp tax on the tubes are changes in Canada's radio policy which, it is rumored, are being considered by the new Government.
Balancing Budget
The central aim is believed to be that of getting closer to a balancing of the national radio budget while preserving a maximum of service to the listeners.

TRAFFIC SUSPENDED

TO MEET NEXT WEEK

TROOPS BY TRUCKLOADS

Chinese reports said Japanese forces appeared suddenly in North China areas where they had never been before and that truckloads of troops were moving toward Peiping, headquarters of the army of General Shang Chen 80 miles south of Peiping.
In a communique issued today Major-General Rensuke Isogai, Japanese military attaché here, said he had informed Nanking that the Japanese government does not approve the Nanking program in the North China crisis. This plan, Japanese sources said, included the arrest of Yin Ju-Keng, head of the newly-formed East Hopei Independent State, and certain changes in administration of North China.
Isogai said he had urged the Nanking government to adopt the following three-point program:
1. Cancellation of the new monetary program insofar as it affects North China.
2. A definite statement of China's attitude toward cooperation with Japan to stamp out communism in

French Premier Faces Chamber Test Today

Naturalist Dies

French Premier Faces Chamber Test Today

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
WINCHESTER, England, Nov. 27.—A British soldier was sentenced to death upon his conviction today on one of the strangest murder charges on record in England, that of running down a girl cyclist while driving a stolen automobile.
Arthur Charles Mortimer, called the "terror man," with trembling lips heard the foreman of the jury declare him guilty of the murder of Mrs. Phyllis Mary Oakes, beautiful private secretary of a well-known novelist. Authorities said he attempted to kill three other girls in the same manner.
The six-foot Mortimer is a lance corporal, stationed at Aldershot barracks

CHRISTMAS TREES FOR U.S. CITIES

FOR U.S. CITIES

FOR U.S. CITIES

KENTVILLE, N. S., Nov. 27.—Ten thousand Christmas trees were loaded on seven train cars for United States cities here today and prospects were Nova Scotia farmers would receive high profits from the growing industry again this year.
Willis P. Clark of New York, known to thousands of Nova Scotians as "Christmas Tree Clark" is one of the pioneers in the business and he has started shipping trees for the 12th consecutive year. He has sent nearly 75,000 trees to American cities for past Yuletide celebrations.
An estimate of the total to be shipped this year is 75,000 trees. This industry is a great benefit to the farmers, as the trees are taken from lands that would have to be cleared for cultivation.



Moderate winds, fair, followed by increasing southerly winds and probably rain by night.

TORONTO, Nov. 27 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:	
Dawson	10B - 2B
Aklavik	30B 16F
Edmonton	14 44
Regina	12 20
Winnipeg	14 16
Ottawa	30 32
Montreal	32 43
Quebec	22 37
Saint John	24 46
Halifax	32 34
Charlottetown	26 36

Maritime West: Partly cloudy followed by increasing southerly winds and probably rain.
Maritime East: Moderate winds, fair, followed by increasing southerly winds and probably rain by night.
High tide this afternoon at 12.46 and tonight at 11.41.
Sun sets this afternoon at 4.22 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.14. First quarter moon Tuesday, Dec. 3 at 2.28 a.m.
Summers tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY	
Leave Borden, 9.45 A. M. (Extra)	
1 P. M. (Extra)	
Leave Tormentillo (Extra) 11 A. M.	
1.55 P. M. Daily except Sunday.	

You'll like the rich, full flavour of Salada Orange Pekoe Blend. Try a package.

'SALADA' TEA

French Premier Faces Chamber Test Today

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