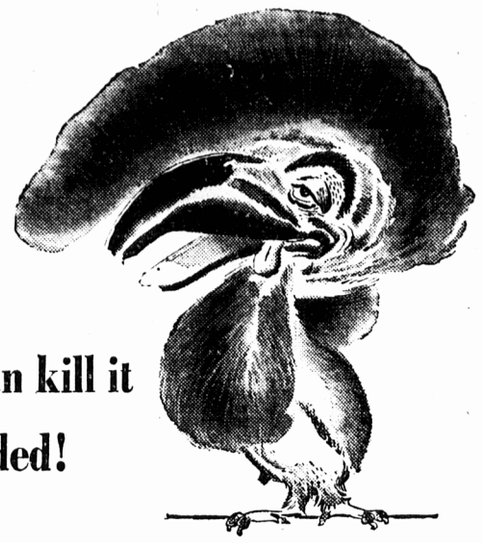


Few people can kill it singlehanded!

THIS IS THE PUT-OFF BIRD.

He usually appears just when you're deciding to do something that should be done without delay. Then he tries to talk you out of it.

When you're planning a trip, he'll tell you not to bother making reservations. Or when you have a slight toothache, he'll say: "Don't worry, pal — it'll soon go away. Besides, you're too busy to go to the dentist today!"

Oh, he's a sly one, this Put-Off Bird! And such a trouble-maker that he even tries to get fathers to neglect their family's financial security. But fortunately a deadly enemy of this bird often appears at such critical moments — and saves the day.

This enemy of the bird — and friend of fathers — is *the life insurance representative.* Aiming a few realistic facts at the mischievous creature, he kills it deader than its cousin, the Dodo. Its dangerous propaganda is silenced. And always the father then realizes why he should act to protect his family *immediately.*

Thus the life insurance representative helps prevent countless people from having to depend on charity or relatives for their support in years to come.

Life underwriters help people in *other ways,* too. They are trained to analyze all the facts related to the family's future needs . . . then build a sound life insurance plan that meets those needs *exactly.*

More than a million Canadian families have benefited by the services of the modern life underwriter. And he's always glad to help *you!*

A helpful citizen in your community

When a life insurance representative sells you a policy, *he also helps to improve your community.* For a large part of each life insurance dollar is put to work through investments to build schools, bridges, highways, industrial plants and many other projects that create jobs and make for better living. *You* share in these improvements, made possible through the efforts of your helpful fellow-citizen — the life underwriter!

LIFE INSURANCE . . . *Guardian of Canadian Homes*

A message from the more than fifty Life Insurance Companies in Canada

L-1098

Gillis-Glover Wedding

—St. Mary's Church, Indian River, was the scene of a very pretty Autumn wedding on Monday morning, November 7, when Marjorie Eileen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Glover, Spring Valley, exchanged the solemn marriage vows with Stephen Joseph Gillis, son of Mr and Mrs. Joseph M. Gillis, Indian River, before Rev. R. F. Macdonald, the parish priest.

To the strains of Lohengrin's Bridal chorus by Mrs. Hubert Gillis, aunt of the groom, the bride entered the church on the arm of her father by whom she was given in marriage. She looked charming in a tailored suit of burgundy English gabardine with grey mist accessories and a corsage of bronze mums with moss fern. She carried a white prayer book, a gift of the groom.

Miss Adelaide Glover, who was her sister's bridesmaid, was attired in a suit of silver grey gabardine with green accessories and wore a corsage of deep pink carnations.

Mr. Charles Gillis, cousin of the groom was the best man and the ushers were Messrs. Edmund Gillis, brother of the groom, and Gerald Glover, brother of the bride.

The bride's mother wore a cocoa brown moire taffeta dress with grey accessories and a corsage of yellow 'mums. The groom's mother was dressed in figured silk with black accessories and corsage of pink carnations.

The church was beautifully decorated with potted plants and autumn flowers. During the nuptial mass and the signing of the register the "Ave Maria" and other appropriate hymns were rendered by Misses Pearle and Mary Cameron and Miss Helen MacDonald, girl friends of the bridal party.

The groom's gift to his groomsman was a Ranson lighter and the bride's gift to her bridesmaid a gold compact.

Following the ceremony a reception and breakfast for sixty guests was held at the home of the bride's parents. The dining room was attractively decorated for the occasion with pink and white streamers and white and silver bells. The bride's table with its two wedding cakes was centred with a basket of pink carnations. The toast to the bride was proposed by Father MacDonald and responded to by the groom. The cake was cut by the bride in the traditional manner.

In the late afternoon Mr. and Mrs. Gillis left by automobile on a honeymoon trip throughout the Maritimes. The bride for travelling topped her ensemble with a musk-rat fur coat. On their return they will reside in Indian River where the groom is a successful farmer and highly esteemed citizen of his native district.

The bride, prior to her marriage, was a registered nurse in Montreal. Out of town guests at the wedding included Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gillis and Mrs. Rose J. Hickey of Charlottetown; and Mr. and Mrs. Camillus Gillis of Summerside. —S

DIES EN ROUTE TO WORK

MONTREAL, Nov. 14 — (CP) — Walter Lewis Jones, 64, a member of the composing room of a Montreal daily newspaper (the Star) died of a heart attack last night while driving to work.

Relatives said Jones, a native of Blackburn, Eng., left for work in good health. He collapsed at the wheel of his car which went out of control and struck two parked autos.

Mrs. L.G. Holden, of Halifax is a daughter.

RUSSIANS QUIT SESSION

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Nov. 13 —(CP)—Soviet Ambassador Alexander Panyushkin refused Saturday to answer Yugoslav charges of Soviet troop movements on Yugoslav borders and strode angrily from the United Nations social committee session.

WESTERN GUARDIAN

—CHICKEN SUPPER, Hamilton Hall, Wednesday evening, November 16th.

—MARATHON BRIDGE — On Wednesday evening the season's first Marathon Bridge of the I. O. D. E., Summerside, was held at the home of Mrs. Harry Silliphant, Central Street.—S.

—"DISAPPOINTED BUT PLEASED"—Thought I would get some of the last shipment of coal in my shed, but customers decided otherwise. Another shipment has left the mines for me. You want the best coal Cunard's have at a reasonable price? I can supply you, so book orders from car and save. P. J. MacInnis, Borden.

—AFTERNOON AUXILIARY — The November meeting of the Afternoon Auxiliary of the W. M. S. of the Summerside Trinity Church was held on Tuesday afternoon in Epworth Hall with the president, Mrs. W. A. Allen, in the chair. Mrs. Chesley Robertson conducted the worship service, the theme of which was "The Coming of the Holy Spirit". The opening hymn was "Spirit, Strength of All the Weak" with Mrs. B. R. Sharpe at the piano. A special feature of the afternoon was a vocal duet "Spirit Divine" by Mrs. G. L. Sheen and Mrs. D. J. MacLeod. The Study Book "Growing with the Years" was presented by the president. "Spirit of God, Descend Upon My Heart" was the closing hymn.—S.

—ENTERTAINS SOCIAL CLUB — Mrs. Bishop Read. Summerside East, entertained the members of the Ladies' Social Club of the Summerside Church of Christ at their November meeting on Friday evening. The president, Mrs. James Essery, was in the chair. "O God Our Help In Ages Past", the opening hymn with Miss Evelyn MacLure at the piano, was followed by prayer by Mrs. Dix. During the business period arrangements were made in connection with the League of Mercy Tea which will be held on November 23. A social hour followed and delicious refreshments were served by Mrs. Evald Lewin, Mrs. Ernest Callbeck, Mrs. Chester Murray and Mrs. William Butler.—S.

—TO VISIT DENMARK — Mrs. Alfred Noring of Cape Traverse will leave on Friday of this week to spend the winter season in her homeland Denmark where she will visit her aged father and sisters; also her husband's family in northern Denmark, having been absent from that country for over twenty years. She will stop over in England to visit Mrs. Stanley Allen (Betty Reid, formerly of Middleton) and other friends. On Tuesday evening she was pleasantly surprised by her neighbors and friends who gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earle Sawlor to honor her previous to her departure. Mr. E. C. Bell, the capable chairman, after a few brief introductory remarks said it would be amiss on the part of the neighborhood if it did not take this opportunity to show some appreciation to the Noring family who had made such splendid Canadian citizens. After the singing of a verse of "Blest Be The Tie That Binds" the chairman called upon Mrs. Earle Sawlor to read an address on behalf of the community, while Mr. Keith Lord made a presentation; Mrs. Raymond Harvey, on behalf of the Women's Institute, read an address, while Mrs. Gordon Harvey made a presentation; and Mrs. Blanche Harper on behalf of the W. M. S. of the United Church read an address, while Mrs. Ralph MacCaull made a presentation. Mrs. Noring graciously expressed her thanks, after which delicious refreshments were served by the ladies. Wishes for a pleasant voyage and the singing of "God Be With You Till We Meet Again" brought this special occasion to a close.—S.

IN MEMORIAM

JOHN F. NOONAN

A deep feeling of sorrow passed over O'Leary and surrounding districts when it was learned of the passing of John F. Noonan at his home in O'Leary on Wednesday morning, October 26th, at the age of 79 years.

He was born at Albany, P. E. I. the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Noonan. When a young man he learned the tailoring with Mr. McSween, Summerside, later going to Amherst, N. S. to learn the furrier trade and became a very outstanding tailor and furrier. Some years later he went to the United States opening a tailoring business for himself in Roslindale, Mass. In 1899 he married Margaret Jelley, of O'Leary, P. E. I., living in Roslindale, Mass., until 1911 when he came to take up a home in Prince Edward Island. He went to work with the late William Kennedy, O'Leary, in 1913 and worked with the Kennedy & Kennedy Limited until March 22nd, 1930, when he fell down a basement stair while at his work fracturing his skull which resulted in serious impairment of his speech and causing paralysis of the legs.

While serving the public he was always fair in his dealings, honest and upright and at all times working for the interest of the community. His good council was always appreciated by young and old alike. While more or less an invalid for the past twenty years he was never at any time known to complain or cause any inconvenience to those who so lovingly cared for him.

On October 5th, he had the misfortune of breaking his hip and despite all possible medical aid and loving care he passed peacefully away. During his illness he was frequently visited by his pastor Rev. M. J. Rooney who administered the last rites of the Roman Catholic Church of which he was a devouted member.

He leaves to mourn besides his loving wife, two daughters "Ruth" Mrs. Albert Saunders, Bloomfield; "Pearle" Mrs. Dan Saunders, O'Leary and two sons Albert and Ray, O'Leary, and one sister Mrs. Emma Clough, Auburndale, Mass.

The funeral took place from his home to St. Anthony's Church on Friday morning at 10 o'clock, being very largely attended by all denominations from many parts of the Island coming to pay their last respects to one so dearly loved and respected. The pall bearers were Mr. Hanson Lidstone, Ira Ellis, Harold Jelley, Charles Rogers, Bernard Shea and Tennis Peters.. Solemn Requiem High Mass was offered by the pastor Rev. M. J. Rooney assisted by Rev. L. McKenna, Lot 11 as decon and Rev. F. Aylward Brae as Sub Deacon, Rev. J. N. Trainor, Lot 7 was master of ceremonies. Rev. J. A. McDonald, Tignish assisted in the Sanctuary. Services in the cemetery were conducted by Rev. M. J. Rooney.

FLOWERS

Pillow—From Wife.
Cross—From Grandchildren.
Broken Circle—Mr. and Mrs. Dan Saunders.
Wreath—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Saunders.
Wreath—Mr. and Mrs. Ray Noonan.
Gates' Ajar—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Noonan.
Wreaths—
Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Jelley.
Mr. and Mrs. Spurgeon McNeill.
Mr. and Mrs. Hanson Lidstone.
Sprays—
Staff, O'Leary Farmers Co'op.
Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Dennis.
Mr. and Mrs. James McDougall.
Mr. and Mrs. Chester Johnson.
Mr. Swabey Jelley.
Mr. and Mrs. Craswell Weeks.
Mrs. Alice O'Brien.
Mr. and Mrs. Winfred MacCausland.
Mr. and Mrs. Archie Sutherland.
Bouquet—Mr. and Mrs. N. A. McLellan.

MASS CARDS

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Noonan and Family.
Mr. and Mrs. Charles McIvor and Family.
Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Gallant.
Mr. and Mrs. John Murray and Myrtle.
Doctor and Mrs. Ralph Noonan.
Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Farmer.
Mr. James Noonan and Family.
Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goodwin.
Mrs. J. J. Rooney and Family.
Carrie and Lillie McIsaac.
Mr. C. J. Gallant.
Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Gaudette.
Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rogers.
Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Noonan and Family.
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Noonan and Family.
Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Gaudet.
Mr. and Mrs. Earl Gaudette.
Mr. Wm. Gaudette.
Mrs. Florence Bernard.
Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Foley.

Bloomfield Corner

Members of the Legion held their monthly meeting at the home of Mr. Ted Gallant of Duvar.

It is regretted that Miss Alberta MacAusland is still a patient in the Prince County Hospital with a broken shoulder.

Mr. Reginald Pineau a patient in the Provincial Sanatorium, is at present at his home very much improved in health.

Many friends of Mrs. Paul Doiron of Duvar are very sorry to hear that her condition after her serious accident is still unfavorable.

The sympathy of the community goes out to Mrs. Albert Saunders on the death of her father Mr. John Noonan of O'Leary. His funeral was held on Friday, October 28th.

Best wishes go out to Mr. and Mrs. John Gallant on their recent marriage. Mr. and Mrs. Gallant are making their home in Cascumpec. Mrs. Gallant was the former Berenice Blanchard, daughter of Mrs. John Jones of Pisuville.

Mrs. Clarence Pineau and baby daughter, Donna have arrived in Bloomfield to spend the winter months with her mother Mrs. Lauretta Gallant. Mr. Pineau who recently enlisted in the R. C. A. F. will go to St. Thomas, Ont., for training.

Mrs. Urban Pineau has recently returned from an extended visit in Boston. While there she attended the marriage of her daughter, Viola to Mr. Alfred Romano of Revere, Mass. The wedding took place October 16th in the church of Our Lady of Lourdes, Revere. Nuptial Mass was celebrated by Rev. John Cunningham who also performed the double ring ceremony. The bride, who was given in marriage by her uncle, George LeClair, wore a floor length gown of white satin and lace with train, three quarter length veil with seed pearl tiara. She carried a white prayer book with rose adorned streamers of white satin. Her attendants were, her sister, Yvonne as maid of honor gowned in blue faille, carried American Beauty Roses, her two cousins, as bridesmaids, Gladys Arsenault in yellow moire carried yellow roses, Mrs. Walter Lundgren in pale green crepe carried pink roses.

The groom was attended by Mr. Wendell Gallant of Revere, Mass. The ushers were Mr. Lyman LeClair and Mr. Anthony Romano. Following the ceremony a reception was held at the home of the bride's uncle Mr. Theo. Arsenault of Stoneham, Mass. Mr. and Mrs. Romano left later on their wedding trip travelling by car through New Hampshire to the White Mountains. They will reside in Revere, Mass.

HUNGRY TURBINE

A single steam electric generator in New York City consumes more than 3,500 tons of coal daily.

RECTAL ITCH

▶PROMPTLY HELP RELIEVE itch, also pain of piles with soothing, *scientifically* medicated

CUTICURA OINTMENT

THE EDUCATIONAL HORIZON

(Continued from Page 13)

THE ORIGIN OF SOILS

Soils owe their beginnings to the crumbling of rocks. The water-washed sand of the seashore or lakeshore is composed almost entirely of finely ground rock. When a little sand has accumulated as a result of rock decay, lowly plants such as mosses can grow. When they die and their bodies decay, a little humus is added to the sand. With the continued decay of rock and the addition of more humus from the bodies of dead plants, there is finally formed enough soil to support larger and more advanced plants such as ferns and small shrubs.

The larger bodies of these plants add humus still faster until finally there is enough soil to support trees. Year after year and century after century as plants shed their leaves and ultimately mature and die and their remains crumble through the action of insects, fungi and bacteria, humus accumulates until in places it reaches a depth of many inches or even feet. The remains of animals as well as plants contribute to the organic matter of the soil.

It must not be thought that soil is only a mass of dead material. It has been estimated that in some soils there live as many as 50,000 earthworms to the acre. Besides these and other worms, insects and similar sized animals, there are in most soils millions of tiny plants including bacteria, moulds and fungi, as well as myriads of microscopic animals. Through the action of plants and animals in the soil the materials of which it is composed are being constantly changed and redistributed. Earthworms bring up soil from lower depths to the surface. Burrowing animals do the same on a more conspicuous scale. Water seeping down from the surface dissolves certain nutrient materials and carries them to lower layers.

MATCH

— 1 thermometer
— 2 alcohol
— 3 100 years ago
— 4 in degrees
— 5 electric
— 6 candle
— 7 the sun
— 8 winter
— 9 summer
— 10 kerosene
— 11 temperature
— 12 mercury
— 13 70 degrees
— 14 human body temperature
— 15 32 degrees
— 16 Edison.
— 17 zero degrees
— 18 Fahrenheit
— 19 in degrees
— 20 40 degrees below zero.
(a) gives most of our light and heat.
(b) freezing point
(c) silvery liquid
(d) coal oil
(e) about 98 degrees
(f) when nights are shorter
(g) inventor of electric light
(h) when kerosene lamps were first used
(i) used to measure heat
(j) sometimes coloured and used in thermometers
(k) made of wax or tallow
(l) a kind of thermometer.
(m) a kind of light
(n) amount of heat or cold
(o) temperature on a hot day
(p) a cold winter day
(q) when days are shorter
(r) comfortable room temperature
(s) how heat is measured
(t) 32 degrees of frost.

HISTORY

South Sea Bubble—A dishonest speculation which produced a great financial disaster in 1720. At that period many companies were formed for trading with South America, and people anxious to become rich quickly, trusted their money to fraudulent companies. In time the "Bubble" burst. The shares of the bogus companies were worthless and thousands of people who had put all their savings into the companies were ruined.

Napoleon Bonaparte, a great military leader of the French, planned an invasion of England. For two years, 1803 to 1805, England fought against France.

Napoleon collected at Boulogne an army of invasion. His plan was on some dark night to embark his army in barges across the Straits of Dover. But the harbour of Boulogne was blockaded by an English fleet.

Napoleon tried plans to split up the English fleets so that the United French and Spanish could for a few hours command the Channel. His efforts were in vain. At last a fleet under the command of Lord Nelson crushingly defeated the French and Spanish off Cape Trafalgar, October 21, 1805. Nelson was killed in the battle. In 1815, Napoleon was finally defeated by the English and Prussians at Waterloo.

The East India Company, founded in the year 1600, had tradingstations or "factories" in India. The French, too had factories, and Dupleix, the leader of the French, helped an India prince to win Southern India. There was fear among the English that they would be driven from their land.

Robert Clive, a daring and clever man, took the fort of Arcot and skilfully withstood a siege, 1751.

In 1757 he defeated a large army under the Prince of Bengal, Surajah Dowlah, at Plassey.

The battle of Plassey led to the establishment of British rule in Bengal.

The victory of Colonel Eyre Coate at Wandewash in 1760 ended the struggle between the British and the French.

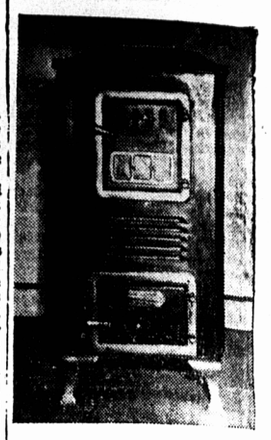
For hundreds of years the making of woollen cloth was done in the cottages. The father of the factory system of manufacture was Richard Arkwright. He built at Nottingham a cotton mill worked by horses and several other mills worked by water.

A great advance was made in the manufacture of cloth when Watt's steam-engine was used for turning the machinery.

Early in the 18th century, Abraham Darby first smelted iron ore by means of coke made from coal. This discovery helped Great Britain to become a prosperous manufacturing country.

In 1761, James Brindley completed the Bridgewater Canal and in a few years England was traversed by a network of canals.

"If you would behold his monument, look around you." These words appear in Latin on a tablet over one of the doors in St. Paul's Cathedral, to inform the reader that should he wish to see a monument of Sir Christopher Wren, he has but to look round at the Cathedral which he himself designed. Wren lies buried under the choir.



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O'Leary and Vicinity

Mrs. J. M. Sheen, Elmsdale, is visiting her father in Pittsburg, U. S. A., who has been in poor health for many months.

Mrs. Ross Strang, O'Leary was taken to the Prince County Hospital, Summerside on Nov. 9 where she will undergo treatment and a possible operation. Her many friends wish her a speedy convalesence.

The O'Leary United Church Ladies Aid met at the home of Mrs. Herbert Vatcher on Nov. 9. There was a splendid attendance. An impressive worship service was held. Instead of the annual Chicken supper, a special offering was taken at the meeting and a fine sum realized.

The West Devon Young People's Union met at the home of Mrs. Eric MacNeill on Wed. Nov... 9. There was a good attendance. The president, Mrs. J. A. Grigg presided. A short address on Remembrance Day was given by the Minister Rev. W. G. Dickson. The Study was on "Displaced Persons" and was given by Mrs J. A. Grigg and Miss Leona MacDonald. The meeting closed by the Mizpah Benediction.

Mr. and Mrs. Strothart Acorn and infant daughter of St. John N. B., are visiting in O'Leary the guests of Mr. Acorn's sister, Mrs Wendell Turner and Mr. Turner and also Mr. Acorn's parents in West Devon and other relatives in that vicinity. Mrs. Acorn was formerly Miss Marjorie Dunville of O'Leary, daughter of the late Ernest Dunville and Mrs. Dunville. Their many friends are glad to see them back. Mr. Acorn expects to undergo hospital treatment shortly.

Newcomers to O'Leary are Mr. and Mrs. W. N. MacWilliams of West Cape who have recently disposed of their property to Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Wood of Howlan. They have taken up temporary residence with their daughter, Mrs Bernard Shea and Mr. Shea until their new home is ready. Mr. and Mrs. Burton Boates of West Point have moved into O'Leary and purchased the Rod MacNevin property. Mrs. Elmer MacWilliams has moved her home to O'Leary.

Iranian-Russian Clash Is Reported

TEHRAN, Iran Nov. 14—(CP)—A high Government source said today two Iranian soldiers were killed in a seven-hour skirmish with Russian troops inside the Iranian border last Saturday. The Russian attack was reported to have been made at Baghcheh Sara, north of the Caspian Sea port of Astara. The report did not say whether there were any known Russian casualties.

OUT OUR WAY — BY J. R. WILLIAMS

OUR BOARDING HOUSE — MAJOR HOOPLE