

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN  
Neither good nor bad can exist separately, there is no mixture so that things may go well.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN  
Moderation is best, most lasting and contagious; extremes become obstructions.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887. Charlottetown, Queen's, Two Cents. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27, 1945 8 PAGES Mail, \$4.00; other Provinces & U.S.A., \$5.00. Subscription Delivered, \$5.00.

## WORLD SECURITY CONFERENCE ENDS

### 8,000 Arrive Aboard Troopship Acquitania

By SYD THOMAS  
HALIFAX, June 26 (CP) — Enthusiastic crowds thronged the ocean terminals to give a rousing welcome to nearly 8,000 Canadian and Allied soldiers, sailors and airmen who arrived here today aboard the towering troopship Acquitania.

Men, women and children, even babes in arms and carriages, lined the docks to cheer and wave, to laugh and cry, and search for familiar faces among the thousands of veterans who crowded the portside decks as the big ship was nudged into her berth by panting tugs.

They crowded everywhere, on both decks of the pier sheds and some on the roof, while the homecoming veterans yelled their happiness and an outnumbered hand tried to make itself heard above the uproar.

### Islanders On Acquitania

HALIFAX, June 26 — (CP) — Prince Edward Island men returning today on the troopship Acquitania included Lt. Col. R. W. Beckett, Spr. J. D. Forsythe, Pte. C. A. Van der Stig, Pte. J. B. MacInnis, Pte. H. E. Hogg, all of Charlottetown; Spr. M.G. Cheverie of Souris; Cpl. H. Day of Kensington; Pte. R.W. Bishop of Summerside; and Sgt. J.A. Gosbee of Murray Harbor.

### Birchhill House Threatened By Fire

Firemen from Charlottetown were called to Birchhill, near Pownal, last night for a fire at the residence of Lloyd Ballantyne. When the city equipment arrived neighbors had the blaze "pretty well under control" firemen said when they returned.

The blaze was around a chimney and caused some damage. Ballantyne lost a large barn when it was set on fire by lightning.

Firemen said residents of Birchhill had "quite an efficient bucket brigade going."

### Dying Mother Robbed

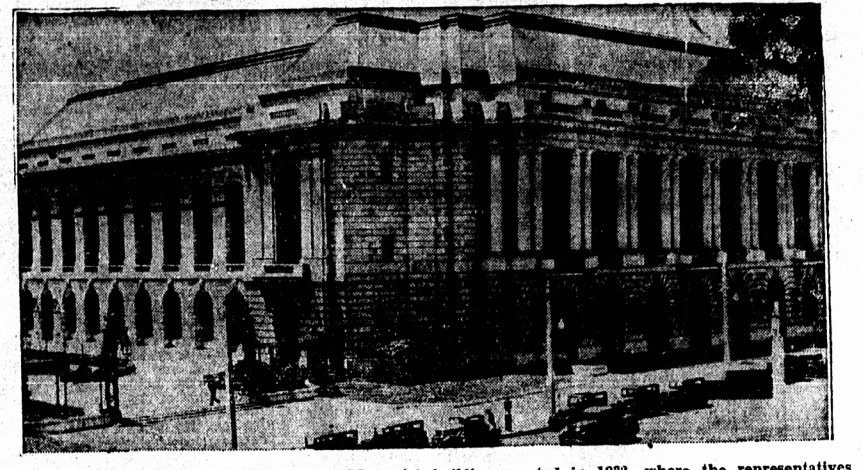
(By The Associated Press)  
CHICAGO, June 26—Police today sought a thief who robbed the mother of a five-year-old child as she lay dying in the street—the victim of an automobile accident.

The body of the woman remained unidentified for 12 hours in the city morgue because her purse with its identifying papers was stolen. She was identified last night by her husband, James, as Catherine Marie Egan. Her husband said she also had been robbed of a diamond wrist watch, a gift from her five sons.

### Coming Events

- Show—Eldon Friday, 6-27-21.
- Dance—Montague Friday, Webster's Orchestra, 6-26-21.
- Dance in Byrne's Road School, Friday, June 26th, 6-27-21.
- Dance, Legion Hall, Mt. Stewart, Wednesday, June 27th. Don Messer's Orchestra, 6-26-21.
- Ice Cream and Dance, Upton School, July 2nd. Turner's Orchestra, 6-27-21.
- Dance in Emerald Hall Wednesday, June 27th. Special music, 6-23-26-27-21.
- Weekly Dance Lower Montague, June 26th. Webster's Orchestra, 6-27-21.
- Graduation Dance, Kinkora hall Friday, June 26. Summerdale Orchestra. Alumni meeting at 8-27-26-27-21.
- Buying pigs at Market Square Friday morning. Only 30-pound ones wanted. W. Wheatley, 6-27-21.
- Reserve Wednesday, June 27th for big "Revue of 1945" by Holy Redeemer cast in South Rustico, 6-23-26-27-21.
- Morell Players, Cardigan, Friday, June 26th. Good show. Aud. place C. W. L., 6-27-21.
- Unloading carload Asphalts, Shingles, and building Supplies. Good prices. Morell Co-operative, 6-26-21.
- Loading Hogs for Davis & Fraser Ltd., every Friday until further notice. Everett Smith, Lower Newtown, 6-27-21.
- Loading hogs every Friday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone collect for trucking service to N. A. Ouellette, Fredericton, D. L. MacDowell, Fredericton, 6-26-21.
- Collecting Hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser, Albany and vicinity; also Monrovia, Friday, June 26th. Phone collect A. C. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald, 6-13.
- Driving wagons up to the minute, auto seat and plane box-truck wagons and hay mowers, and used driving harness and fly wheels, at reduced prices. J. E. Robertson, Fredericton, 6-26-21.

### WHERE DELEGATES SIGNED



This is San Francisco's War Memorial building erected in 1932—where the representatives of 50 nations yesterday signed the new peace charter. Here the delegates worked for 83 days to round out the great document which it is hoped will guide the world into a new era of peace.

### Truman Speech Ends Historic Assemblage

SAN FRANCISCO, June 26 — (AP) — President Truman brought a historic assemblage of 50 United Nations to a close today with a declaration that it had "created a great instrument for peace and security and human progress in the world."

But now the world must use it, the President said, otherwise "we shall betray all those who have died in order that we might meet here in freedom and safety to create it."

As President of the United States, he promised that the charter of a new world organization dedicated to preservation of peace will be sent to the Senate "at once," and urged speedy ratification by other nations.

Throughout his address, Mr. Truman said, the charter of the new world league is only an instrument, a machine that was built from universal desires that never again shall the world be engulfed in war. It isn't perfect, Mr. Truman said, and there must be a will among nations to use it well.

### Urge Women On Housing Committee

SACKVILLE, N.B., June 26 — (CP) — Appointment of a woman to the National Housing Committee was urged today in a resolution adopted at the annual meeting of the National Council of Women.

The Council requested establishment of a Women's Bureau in the Department of Labor to formulate standards and policies for the improvement and protection of women's working conditions.

The delegates also, by resolution, pledged themselves to continue the fight against inflation, requested continuation and expansion of national employment services, approved 16 years as the minimum school-leaving age throughout Canada, and recommended that general education be levied only in the Province where the estate originates.

Reports were heard from representatives of local councils, the Women's Missionary Society of the United Church, the national committee of the Y.W.C.A. and Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire.

Mrs. W.J. MacKay, Mount Royal, Que., presented her report as League of Nations convener.

### Predicts Position Of Agriculture Serious

SASKATOON, June 26 — (CP) — J. S. McGowan, Montreal, president of the Canadian Society of Technical Agriculturists, told the opening session of the annual conference here today that "the position of agriculture after this war will be much more serious than it was after the First Great War."

CHARACTER ACTOR DIES  
HOLLYWOOD, June 26 — (AP) — Alec Craig, 60, character actor of the stage and screen, died yesterday after a long illness. Mr. Craig, a native of Scotland, had a long stage and film career.

### Plan For Visit Here Of Frigate Ch'town

The Citizens' Adoption Committee (a committee formed over a year ago for the supplying of comforts to the officers and ratings of H.M.C.S. "Charlottetown") completed arrangements last night for entertaining the "Charlottetown's" crew during her brief visit here.

When the ship docks this evening at 6 o'clock she will be officially welcomed by the executive of the Adoption Committee which includes Mr. George Ryan, Mrs. Mary McQuaid, Mrs. Arthur Henry ex-Mayor B. Roy Holman and Mr. Stewart Jones. Also present will be Miss Eunice Bernard, daughter of His Honour, the Lieutenant-Governor, and Miss Evelyn Blain, daughter of His Worship, the Mayor.

After the Captain and executive officer of the ship have paid their official call on the Lieutenant-Governor and the Mayor and had their visit returned, there will be a state party at the Yacht Club, sponsored by the Citizens' Adoption Committee, for the officers and men of the ship.

Thursday afternoon at 3 p.m. there will be a ball game at Victoria Park between the ship's team and an all-star team from the city.

### Smuts Is Due In Ottawa Thursday

SAN FRANCISCO, June 26 — (CP) — Field Marshal Jan Christian Smuts, Prime Minister of South Africa, today said he would fly to Ottawa Thursday following the close of the United Nations world security conference.

### SAILING FOR ENGLAND

MONTREAL, June 2 — (CP) — Senator Rupert Davies, publisher of the Kingston Whig-Standard, and Roy H. Thomson, publisher of the Ottawa Citizen, will be among the 32 passengers sailing tomorrow on the Dutch liner Orococo. They are booked for docking at Liverpool, Eng.

## HISTORIC DOCUMENT SIGNED BY 50 NATIONS

By C. R. BLACKBURN  
SAN FRANCISCO, June 26 — (CP) — President Truman today hailed the new peace charter as "a victory against war itself" in a speech closing the United Nations security conference.

In a brilliant finale to the historic nine-week gathering of 50 United Nations, the President declared the Allied powers would remain united in spite of propaganda efforts to divide them.

The new world organization for peace was "a supreme change to establish a world-wide rule of reason—to create an enduring peace under the guidance of God," he said.

The President, speaking before a capacity audience of delegates and spectators in the Memorial Opera House, thus rang down the curtain on an epochal attempt of peace-loving nations to organize that the root causes for wars may be eliminated and the ambitions of aggressors crushed, by force if necessary.

### Prime Minister King's Statement At Conference

SAN FRANCISCO, June 26 — (CP) — Following is the text of a statement issued by Prime Minister Mackenzie King when he signed the United Nations charter for Canada today:

Canada, with all other freedom-loving countries, will rejoice at the signing today of the United Nations charter by representatives of the 50 nations here assembled.

"Today we hope we may witness the dawn of a new era in the history of the world.

"Humanity is crying aloud for peace—a peace based upon cooperation and brotherhood among men and nations.

"The hopes of the future lies in the recognition of the profound truths that the interests of mankind are one and that the claims of humanity are supreme.

"The United Nations conference has provided a framework for an enduring peace.

"Writing in the Chelmsford Diocesan Chronicle recently, he said: "Very soon we shall be engaged in the general election. May I express the sincere hope that none of the clergy will publicly engage in the business.

"Of course, we all have our opinions and it is our duty as good citizens to register our vote. But for a clergyman to sit on a party platform or to take part in political controversy is, I think, most unbecoming."

As for political gatherings, the bishop said he once attended a meeting 39 years ago and "a more futile business I never witnessed—I left wondering how any sensible person could think it profitable to attend such a silly business."

### Investiture At Ottawa Today

(By The Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, June 26—Outstanding members of the services who have been decorated for gallant action tomorrow will receive their awards from the King and Queen in an investiture at Government House.

Ten members of the Navy, 58 of the Army and 57 of the Air Force will be given honors, many of which were announced in the King's New Years and birthday honours lists.

Highest on the list of awards will be that of the George Cross to Mrs. I. Craig Smith Falls, Ont., who will receive it on behalf of her son, the late LAC Kenneth G. Spenser, R.C.A.F. The award ranks with the Victoria Cross but is given for outstanding gallantry elsewhere than in action.

Other high decorations to be presented are Companion of the Bath to Air Vice-Marshal L.E.A. De Niverville, Ottawa, member of the air council, and Air Vice-Marshal Allan Ferrier, Ottawa, formerly of the R.C.A.F. and now member of the Civilian Air Transport Board. Lt.-Gen. J. G. Murchie, chief of the general staff, will also receive the C.B.

Air Vice-Marshal Adelaide Raymond, Montreal, retired commanding officer of No. 1 Air Command, will be made a commandant of the Order of the British Empire.

Highest decorations to be presented to the small Navy group will be insignia of the Distinguished Service Order and the Distinguished Service Cross to Capt. Harry G. DeWolf, Bedford, N.S., deputy chief of naval staff.

Among the women being decorated will be Cmr. Adelaide H.G. Sinclair, Toronto, director of the Women's Royal Canadian Naval Service, who will be made an Officer of the Order of the British Empire.

### Asks Clergy To Avoid Politics

(By The Canadian Press)  
CHELMSFORD, England, June 25 — The Bishop of Chelmsford, Dr. Henry Wilson, has asked that Anglican clergy refrain from taking an active part in the British election campaign.

Writing in the Chelmsford Diocesan Chronicle recently, he said: "Very soon we shall be engaged in the general election. May I express the sincere hope that none of the clergy will publicly engage in the business.

"Of course, we all have our opinions and it is our duty as good citizens to register our vote. But for a clergyman to sit on a party platform or to take part in political controversy is, I think, most unbecoming."

As for political gatherings, the bishop said he once attended a meeting 39 years ago and "a more futile business I never witnessed—I left wondering how any sensible person could think it profitable to attend such a silly business."

### Australians Reconquer Huge Borneo Oil Field

(By The Associated Press)  
MILITARY, June 27 — (Wednesday) — Australian 9th Division forces completed the reconquest of the great West Borneo oil fields Sunday with the capture of Miri, whose 300 oil wells have been blazing under the Japanese torch for the last three weeks.

The town of 14,500 pre-war population was deserted when the Austro-German, which had landed at the Lutong refinery centre several days earlier, pushed through wrecked storage tanks, power stations and office buildings, a headquarters spokesman said today.

Today's communique did not mention the operation, confining its report of Borneo operations to air activity.

There likewise was no confirmation of reports which the Tokyo radio has been circulating for more than a week that Allied warships have been active off Balikpapan, on the eastern coast of Borneo.

The spokesman said the Aussies walked into Miri without opposition. There was little left of the town.

### Mrs. Russell Burke Dies At Sydney

SYDNEY, N.S., June 26 — (CP) — Mrs. Russell Burke, 22, a native of Summerside, P.E.I., died in hospital here today after an illness of three weeks. Besides her husband she is survived by her mother Mrs. Winnie Morrison of Summerside, one brother and four sisters. The body has been forwarded to Summerside for burial.

### Summer Visitor Dies In Hospital

Mr. Augustus H. Moore, 76, of Milton, Mass., died at the Prince County hospital yesterday. He had been in failing health for some time but had been in hospital only a week.

His parents had been from P.E.I. and Mr. Moore was in the habit of spending his summers in the Province. He arrived a month ago and was staying in the Sealestown district until he became ill.

His wife predeceased him. Two sisters, both in the United States, survive.

Funeral services will be held Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the home of Mr. Fred McQuarrie, Sealestown. Burial will be in Sealestown cemetery.

WHOEVER PUT THE 'DIN' IN DINNER TOOK THE 'REST' OUT OF RESTAURANTS!

#### METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE

Toronto, June 26 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Vancouver	55, 67
Calgary	50, 56
Saskatoon	63, 82
Winnipeg	56, 75
Toronto	69, 76
Ottawa	57, 70
Montreal	53, 76
Quebec	56, 77
St. John's	—, Moncton —, 51
Halifax	50, 61
Charlottetown	55, 63
Sydney	49, 62
Yarmouth	53, 61

#### FORECASTS

Lower St. Lawrence: Partly cloudy and moderately warm north to east winds, becoming fresh over south portion; probably showers.

Lake St. John: Fair and moderately warm.

Gulf and Bay Chaleur: Mostly cloudy with showers; moderate to fresh winds, shifting to northeast and increasing at night.

North Shore: Moderate to fresh winds; partly cloudy, followed by showers.

Maritime West-Eas' and south-east winds, probably increasing to strong winds or gales with rain.

Maritime East-Cloudy with occasional rain; east and southeast winds, probably increasing to strong winds or gales at night.

High tide this afternoon at 12:20 and tonight at 2:05.

Sun sets this evening at 8:50 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:15.

Last quarter moon July 2nd, 2:13 P.M.

Summer tide sixteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

#### SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 3:20, 8:10 P.M.

#### CHARLOTTETOWN—NEW GLASGOW

(Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4:40 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 3:35, 5:50 P.M.

#### N. S.-P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE

(Daily, including Sundays)

#### SCHEDULE MAY 1—SEPT. 30

Leave Charlottetown	7 a. m., 11 a. m., 3 p. m.
Leave Carleton Place	9 a. m., 1 p. m., 5 p. m.

(On authority of the Oil Controller, on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays during May and June the 11 a. m. and 1 p. m. sailings will be cancelled unless there is evidence that the other crossings will not carry the