

Over 5,000 people in Charlottetown and over 20,000 in the Province read the Guardian daily.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

### THE WEATHER

Fresh or strong south and south west winds, probably increasing in force at night; fair and mild, followed by showers in west portion.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887. Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1932

10 PAGES

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00 By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.00

## Grain Ship Hits Berg And Sinks

### "Bright Fan" Six Days Out Of Churchill Enroute To England Had Cargo Of 250,000 Bushels Of Grain — Crew Is Saved.

(Canadian Press) HALIFAX, Oct. 2.—Six days out from Churchill enroute to England with a cargo of 250,000 bushels of grain, the Bright Fan struck an iceberg on Saturday, plunging through the northern waters. The vessel was then

about 18 miles north east of Wales Island. Three hours later she sank. Her Captain and entire crew were picked up at 9.15 a. m. by the "N. E. McLean." Answering S.O.S. calls, the patrol boat sighted the Bright Fan before she sank.

## BANDITS GET DOSE OF OWN MEDICINE

LONDON, Oct. 2.—Chinese troops attempting to rescue Mrs. Muriel Pawley and Charles Cochran, young British subjects kidnapped by bandits near Newchang, have kidnapped three women members of the family of one of the bandit chiefs, the Daily Express correspondent at Mukden reported today. The Chinese were said to have threatened to punish the three women unless the Britons are released.

## Liquor Revenue Is \$75,000,000

QUEBEC, Oct. 2.—Since the coming into effect of the Quebec Liquor Commission in 1921 and establishment of liquor stores in the Province of Quebec, eleven years ago, a revenue of \$66,221,523 has been derived through sale of liquor, according to statistics compiled by the commission.

## Fate Of 200 Japs Arouses Much Anxiety

TSITSIHAR, Manchuria, Oct. 2.—There is some anxiety here regarding the fate of 200 Japanese residents in the Manchurian and Hallar districts owing to an uprising of Chinese railway guards who are reported to be planning to kill all the Japanese they encounter.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

\*\*RATE:—2c per word strictly payable in advance.

\*\*Show and Dance Mt. Stewart, Wednesday. Orchestra. 5564-10-3-31.

\*\*Parcels to call for Protestant Orphanage rummage sale. Phone 157. 5585-10-3-31

\*\*Protestant Orphanage rummage sale Nash Show Rooms Thursday morning, Oct. 6, 10 a. m. 5585-10-3-31

\*\*LePage Individual Communion Cup, etc., for use in Churches and homes may be obtained from Laura Hughes, P. O. Box 3, Charlottetown. Correspondence invited. 5542-9-30-31.

\*\*Buying live hogs and lambs, Hunter River, Tuesday, October 4th till 11 a. m. Everett Haslam, Emerald. Alden Mose, Kensington, buying same date. Signed Allan Wedlock. 5541-9-30-31.

\*\*Don't forget the date! Tuesday, Oct. 4th. Big dance in Maplewood School. Modern dancing and special music. Admission 25c. 5564-10-3-31

## NOVA SCOTIA FLOATS TWO MILLION LOAN

### At a Cost 4 3-4 Per Cent, The Cheapest Money Obtained By Any Province This Year.

HALIFAX, Oct. 2.—(By the Canadian Press)—The Province of Nova Scotia has negotiated a loan for \$2,000,000 at a cost of 4 3/4 per cent, the cheapest money obtained by any Canadian province this year. Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. J. Fred Fraser, Provincial Secretary Treasurer. The issue is made up of two year, 4 1/2 per cent notes and the price paid is \$99.50.

The successful tenderer is a group including the Royal Securities Corp., the Bank of Montreal, McTaggart, Hannaford, Birks, and Gordon Ltd., Hanson Brokers, and Harrison and Co. Other tenders included offers of \$99.34 and \$99.47 1/2. "We are not borrowing any new money to spend," said Mr. Fraser. "This is to take care of money which our bankers have been carrying for a year and a half." The purpose was to put the Government in funds to meet expenditures chiefly for highway construction and for unemployment relief.

## GOVERNMENT STRONGER SAYS BRITISH PRESS

### Resignation Of Free Traders From National Gov't. Strongly Criticised.

LONDON, Oct. 2.—(C. P. Cable)—"An untimely secession" declares the Times today commenting on the resignation of Free Trade members of the National Government. The newspaper adds that the breach in the Government is "easily repairable."

"Without questioning the sincerity of the seceding ministers the Times says that fundamentally the resignation was prompted by fears that if they remained in office the Liberal Party would split beyond repair. The Government gains in cohesion, the newspaper adds, without losing its claim to possess a national mandate.

Analysing the reasons for the ministers' resignations the Times finds difficulty in understanding why patriotic, courageous men should have exalted the fiscal policy into a reason for resignation at the very moment when British policy towards all other problems is in the formative, creative and most delicate stage. "Sir Herbert Samuel and his colleagues have read into the Ottawa agreements very terrible dangers which their co-ministers have been unable to detect," the newspaper continues. "The proposal that the legislation arising from the Ottawa agreements should be delayed is clearly impracticable. It would mean, for example, that those agreements with foreign countries for which the departing ministers are so anxious would also be delayed many months."

## Promoted



Col. H. E. Matthews, C.M.G., D.S.O., director of military intelligence at defence headquarters, who has been promoted to the rank of Brigadier-General on his promotion as district officer commanding M.D. 13 with headquarters at Calgary.

## ROME IS ATTACKED IN SHAM BATTLE

### Il Duce Takes Steps To Acquaint Romans With Horrors Of War.

ROME, Oct. 2.—"Enemy" airplanes "attacked" Rome early today after sirens shrieked the alarm, the city was darkened, and pedestrians rushed for the nearest shelter.

The "raid" was the first of three experiments conducted by the Government to acquaint residents of Rome with war-time conditions. Vatican City also was dark, but it was understood that the Pope had retired before the sham attack started.

Blinds were drawn and windows were shuttered by official order. Defending forces picked out raiders with immense searchlights and fired hundreds of rounds of blank shells from anti-aircraft guns. Police were on duty to see that pedestrians did not consider the manoeuvre a joke, and hastened loiters on their way to safety.

Passengers in taxicabs, private automobiles street cars, and buses left the vehicles and sought the nearest shelter. The big tunnel which separates the Via Nazionale from the Villa Borghese for the new electric railroad to Viterbo is designed for use by refugees in a real air raid.

standing in "cantankerous isolation," the Morning Post suspects the true aim of the resignation is not to resurrect free trade but to revive the Liberal Party. The newspaper says it would have been more impressed with "the virtuous gesture if it had been made either a good deal sooner or a little later."

## JAPAN IS CENSURED BY LEAGUE

### Lytton Report Condemns Japanese Military Occupation Of Manchuria.

(Canadian Press)

GENEVA, Oct. 2.—The Lytton commission report, published today by the League of Nations secretariat, inter alia condemns Japan's military occupation of Manchuria and its organization of the state of Manchukuo, and proposes convening an advisory Sino-Japanese conference to agree upon a special administrative regime for Manchuria.

This report is based upon the findings of a commission created by the League which spent the entire spring and summer in the far East investigating relations between Japan and China. Its members were Lord Lytton, of Great Britain, and Frank R. McCoy, of the United States army, Count Aldovrandi, of Italy, General Claude, of France and Heinrich Schuse of Germany. It will be presented for formal consideration by the League Council on November 1.

The principle of the open door should be maintained, not only from the legal standpoint but in the actual practice of banking, trade and industry, the report declares. The document lays upon the League Council responsibility for carrying out its proposed solution in conformity with the provisions of the League covenant, the Briand-Kellogg Pact and the Nine-Power Treaty.

The commission does not hold China blameless for the situation in the East, but sharply indicts China's governmental weakness and administrative disorders, emphasizing the fundamental interests and responsibilities of foreign powers other than Japan. The document states, "any real, lasting solution by agreement must be compatible with the stipulations of existing multilateral treaties on which is based the peace organization of the world."

"Any disintegration of China might lead, perhaps rapidly to serious international rivalries which would become all the more bitter if they should happen to coincide with rivalries between diverse social systems." Two suggestions for settlement the report condemns as unsatisfactory.

They are restoration of the status quo ante which the Chinese have been demanding and the maintenance of the present Manchurian regime. Maintenance and recognition of the present regime in Manchuria would be unsatisfactory. Such a solution does not appear to be compatible with fundamental principles existing in international obligations of the two countries upon which peace in the far east depends.

## Desert National Gov't.



QUIT BRITISH CABINET OVER TARIFFS

Three British cabinet ministers, On the LEFT is the crippled, fiery Socialist ex-chancellor, once known as Philip Snowden. On the RIGHT is Sir Herbert Samuel, who will join the Opposition but not likely Mr. Lloyd George Liberals.

## Two Men On Death Mission Are Killed

SCRANTON, Pa., Oct. 2.—Two men, who police said they believed were on a death-dealing mission, were killed early today as the result of an explosion in their parked automobile in West Scranton.

Detectives tentatively identified them as Alfred Sattil, 30, and Rinaldo Augustinelli, about the same age, both of Jessup, Pa., near here. The explosion caused considerable damage in the neighborhood, and injured four persons.

## U.S. KEEPS FLEET IN THE PACIFIC

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—Giving economy and better training results as the reasons, Admiral William V. Pratt, chief of United States naval operations, announced today the Atlantic fleet would be kept in the Pacific until the next regular concentration this winter.

## MORROW STATE WORTH \$98,000

HALIFAX, Oct. 2.—The estate of Mrs. Marion L. Morrow, who died recently at her home in Halifax, is valued at \$98,000. Mrs. Brenda Curry, her daughter, is the sole executrix. Mrs. Curry is to receive the Morrow lands and premises at Boulderwood, Mervyn Morrow, the estate at Windsor, N. S. Commander Angus Curry, of the Royal Canadian Navy, a son-in-law of Mrs. Morrow, is to receive \$2,500, and Miss Mary Jones Evans \$2,000. The Children's Hospital, which Mrs. Morrow helped to establish, is mentioned for \$2,000 in the will, and the residue of the estate is to be divided equally between Mrs. Morrow and Mervyn Morrow. Mrs. Morrow, a daughter of the late Senator John MacDonald, of Toronto, came to Halifax many years ago following her marriage to James Morrow.

results for the whole world, the commissioners wrote, but without Sino-Japanese conciliation no solution can succeed. "Young Japan clamors for strong measures in China and a policy"

LATER

Japan cannot for one moment consider the Lytton Commission's recommendation for continuation of Chinese sovereignty in Manchuria the Foreign Office announced tonight after government leaders had completed a study of the

## SNOWDEN GETS BRISK REPLY FROM BALDWIN

### Says New Tariffs In Agreements Not Prohibitive.

LONDON, Oct. 2.—Charges by Viscount Snowden that the Government was carrying out a partisan program which it knew was "opposed by a large section of the electorate" brought a brisk reply today from Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Lord President of the Council and Lord Privy Seal.

"The Imperial Conference at Ottawa lowered the tariffs, and introduced the principle of reasonable, not prohibitive tariff schedules," contended Mr. Baldwin in prompt rebuttal to the retired Privy Seal.

The Conservative leader thought it rather anomalous that a member of the Australian Government Hon. E. W. Hawker, Minister of Markets and Transport, should resign because the Ottawa Conference had made tariffs too low and three members of the British Cabinet had resigned because the tariffs had been raised too high.

This brief interchange of opinion between the Lord President of the Council and the man who led the free trade members of the Cabinet out on Wednesday was the chief development today in the situation which is attracting widespread interest.

Viscount Snowden declared the Conference at Ottawa had "banged, booted and barred the door of hope for greater freedom of trade throughout the world" and contended when the full details of the agreements were known "they will expose the hollowness of the claim that this country gained any substantial reduction of the Dominion tariffs."

Yesterday morning's meeting of the Cabinet was not attended by either of the two newly-appointed Ministers, Major W. E. Elliott, Minister of Agriculture, and Sir Godfrey Collins, Secretary for Scotland, but it is expected they will be sworn in tomorrow morning. The Cabinet today renewed discussion of the procedure to be taken to legalize the Ottawa agreements.

Funeral Service

HALIFAX, Oct. 2.—The service for Dr. Robert Norwood in St. Luke's Church at Hubbards, N. S., at 3 o'clock Tuesday afternoon, will be conducted by Most Reverend Clare L. Worrell, Primate of All Canada; Very Reverend Dean J. P. D. Lidwyd and Dr. A. H. Moore, president of the University of King's College, interment will be made at Hubbards. The summer home of Dr. Norwood, Nova Scotia-born poet-preacher, was at Hubbards, and it was only one day before his death that he returned to his duties as Rector of St. Bartholomew's Church, New York.

Submarine M-2 Near Surface

WEYMOUTH, England, Oct. 2.—The submarine M-2, lost Jan. 26 with 66 men aboard, was brought to within 18 feet of the surface of the English channel today and was expected to be towed to Weymouth Harbor.

CAR FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaves Borden daily 9:15 a. m. and 1 p. m.

Week days—Leaves Cape Town—Mon 10:30 a. m. and 2:30 p. m.

## WILL BE LAID TO REST ON TUESDAY

### Remains Of Rev. Robert Norwood, noted Poet And Cleric Will Be Interred At Hubbards, N. S.

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—In a plain chapel of the magnificent Park Avenue St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church last night lay the body of Rev. Dr. Robert Norwood.

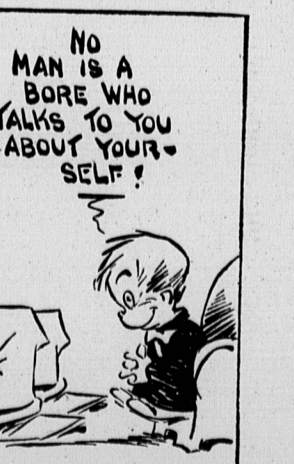
The Nova Scotian poet and cleric had come 58 years, from New Ross, N. S., through struggle and storm, writing and preaching and generously giving of his life, to lie at peace in a chapel banked with flowers while his parishioners at St. Bartholomew, old, young, wealthy and powerful and not so rich or strong came to look at his face.

"For Dr. Norwood's sake we are trying to make everything as cheerful as possible," said a member of his staff.

The New York service was held at 11 o'clock Saturday morning, Bishop William T. Manning conducting the customary Episcopal rite from the pulpit where Dr. Norwood so often spoke to a packed church, drawing them away from the world of everyday or denouncing without mercy some stupidity of mankind.

On Sunday the body was taken to Nova Scotia. Mrs. Norwood and her two daughters accompanied the remains to Halifax. Funeral services will be held in St. Luke's at Hubbards, N. S., at 3 o'clock on Tuesday.

## The Weather, Etc



METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Oct. 2. Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Edmonton	52	60
Regina	53	60
Winnipeg	55	64
Toronto	55	64
Montreal	52	61
Ottawa	48	56
Quebec	42	58
St. John	40	55
Halifax	34	43
Charlottetown	34	43

Maritime Province—Fresh or strong south and south west winds probably increasing in force at night; fair and mild followed by showers in west portion.

High tide this afternoon at 1:05 and tomorrow morning at 12:37.

Sun sets this afternoon at 5:38 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:01.

First quarter moon Thursday, Oct. 6, 4:05 p. m.

Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.