

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

When a book makes you think, all your work need not be lost; that is where they should be, now put the foundations under them.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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DR. G. D. STEEL APPOINTED A CBC GOVERNOR

Farm Problems Figure In Debate On Budget

By GEORGE KITOREN
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)

OTTAWA, July 9 (CP)—Appeals for support and improvement for the agriculture, mining and beet sugar industries were heard today as the Commons continued a four-day session on the case for agriculture was put forward by Eugene Marquis (L—Kamouraska), who called for increased salaries for agricultural scientists and suggested that surplus war materials, such as tractors, be turned over to farmers to help them in their labors.

Rodney Adamson (PC—York West) spoke for the mines, arguing that the government's "drastic" action in bringing the Canadian dollar to parity with American funds would put many small gold mines out of business and reduce the profits to others.

Mr. Marquis called for increased government subsidies for the Agriculture High School and the Dominion Experimental Station of St. Anne de la Poetiere, Que., both in his constituency, and suggested that higher wages generally be paid to employees of experimental stations across the country.

He also urged the Government to place at the disposal of farmers obsolete war material suitable for farm work, such as tractors, trucks, bulldozers and steam shovels and said they would serve to improve the farms and increase production.

Farm Land Drainage

As a further step for improvement of the farming industry, he suggested the government work out with the provincial governments a plan for subsidizing the drainage and rehabilitation of farm lands. Public markets in cities and rural centers also would help stabilize farm prices.

Some steps also should be taken to reclaim and put back into cultivation millions of acres of land, particularly in northern Quebec, which had been abandoned by the farmers. In addition, there were thousands of acres of uncleared land which could be colonized by small farmers.

"I am not pointing out that it is not necessary to bring in immigrants in large numbers from other countries to develop arable lands," said Mr. Marquis.

If agriculture is given more encouragement and if the prices of farm products are maintained at a high level, that is, in keeping with wages and prices of manufactured products, I am firmly convinced that most of our young men will be happy to go to the farms which they will clear themselves or which they will improve with their own hands.

Mr. Adamson said the higher rate for the Canadian dollar would curtail prospecting and mining and would bring about a decrease in investments in prospecting and development. He would have to retract their operations while low grade mines and claims were being developed, with the result that the agricultural and colonization program would be hampered.

He brought to a halt the clearing of the mines also would lead to unemployment.

He urged the government take three specific steps to save the industry—return to a 50-cent cent per cent, exemption of all new mines from taxation for the first five years and limiting the excess profits tax on all mining.

Coming Events

- Talkies—Emerald Thursday.
- Talkies—Malpeque Wednesday.
- Talkies—Crapaud Saturday.
- Talkies—Canoe Cove Friday.
- Movies at Borden to-night.
- Reserve July 17th for Bot 65 Picnic.
- Dance Elliovalle School, Friday, July 12th. Webster's Orchestra.
- Reserve July 18th for Greenvale Festival and Dance.
- Dance, Iona Hall, Thursday, July 11th.
- Dance in Crapaud Hall, Friday, July 12th. Crapaud W. I.
- See Fort Augustus Players in Kirkcaldy Hall, Wednesday, July 10th. Curtain 8.30. Specialties.
- All interested in Hartsville Cemetery please meet there July 10th.
- Dance in Lot 65 Hall, Wednesday, July 10th. Good music. Lunch served.
- Come to festival and dance at Westport, Wednesday, July 10th. McKenzie's Orchestra.
- Notice—Dance, St. Peter's Harbour School, July 15th. Ralph's Orchestra.
- The Salvation Army will conduct an open air service at Murray River Friday, July 12th, at 8 P. M.
- Reserve July 17th for Lot 65 Picnic.
- Reserve Wednesday, July 17th for Bristol Church Festival. If not this, first evening following.
- Home made ice cream, Pleasant Valley School, Wednesday evening, July 10th.
- Joe Cream and Dance, Lake Verde School, Monday, July 19th. Milview Orchestra.
- Dance, Vernon River Hall, Wednesday, July 17th by C. W. L. Milview Orchestra. D. S. T.
- Marshfield—Dunstaffnage United Church Tea Wednesday, July 10th. Supper ready at 5 o'clock. If not fine, following fine evening.
- Expect cars whose barley is OW stock to arrive soon. Better stock up, booking orders. Live-stock Marketing Board.
- Dance, Luncheon, Wood Islands West School, Thursday, July 11th. Proceeds in aid of School.
- Unloading car whole and ground grains at Ouedigan Tuesday and Wednesday, July 9 and 10. McNeill and Craswell.
- Joe Cream Social, Clyde River Hall, July 10. Auspices Presbyterian W. M. E.
- Hospital, Dance, McLean's Warehouse, Bourke Wednesday, Monday, and old time dancing. Two Orchestras. Refreshments served.
- Special meeting, West Royal School District. All rate payers requested to attend Wednesday, July 10th, at 8 o'clock.
- Now in stock, Hay Salt, Calcium, Animate, Blotstones and Pacifiers. Booking orders for a car of Hay Salt to arrive later. Dillon & Spiller.
- Collecting hogs every Thursday. Albany and surrounding districts. Collectors of hogs, write early. C. Green or G. C. Green. 6-3-16-9-27.
- The District Convention of the following institutions will be held in Florida Hall, July 12th, 1946. Canadian Case Insurance, Albany, Atlantic Cove, North River, Trinity West, St. Andrew's, Kelly's Cross, Crapaud, Victoria. Meetings at 8.30 and 9.30.

Ship Strawberries By Air To N.J.

The first commercial flight of fresh strawberries from the Province was made at 5:30 yesterday afternoon when a Fraser Airborne Products plane took off from the local airport with several hundred crates of strawberries for Newark, N.J. The Fraser Company also has the distinction of having been the first company ever to fly live lobsters to the American market. They made the first flight with live lobsters several weeks ago and continued flying them until June 30 which is the date when the lobster season on the north shore closes.

Counsel Admits Client Guilty

NUREMBERG, July 9 (AP)—Counsel for Ernst Kaltenbrunner, former chief of the Reich security police, admitted today that his client was guilty of sending thousands of persons to their deaths, but insisted there were extenuating circumstances.

The lawyer for Alfred Rosenberg, Reichminister for occupied eastern territories, meanwhile declared that Rosenberg had not committed any crime by following Hitler, but did bear joint responsibility for obeying Hitler's orders. Kauffman, old International Military Tribunal judge, Kaltenbrunner is guilty, but less guilty than he appears.

"He will await your judgment as to the extent of the onerous symbol of a period of Reich darker than any other, and yet with a man who one could not meet without feeling a certain respect," Kauffman said.

"Rosenberg did co-operate, and there he is jointly responsible, but it was not the way he wanted it."

Higher Fish Prices May Offset New Exchange Ruling

HALIFAX, July 9 (CP)—Nova Scotia fishing industry officials were hopeful today that upward adjustments in fish prices in the United States would offset the end of price ceilings on fish would offset the Canadian Government's action in equalizing the value of Canadian and American dollars.

W. Stanley Lee, public relations officer of National Sea Products Limited said the loss to the fishing industry was serious at the moment, but that it was still too early to forecast what the permanent effect of the new exchange ruling would be.

Mr. Lee said the government had agreed to revive the pre-war subsidies to agricultural fairs. Such subsidies fostered the breeding of pure-bred cattle.

Tuna Fishermen On Strike In B.C.

VANCOUVER, July 9 (CP)—Approximately 100 tuna fishermen walked off their boats yesterday in a dispute over the basis of sharing profits with the fishing vessel owners' Association, and the United Fishermen's and Allied Workers' Association, and at the same time, Homer Stevens, organizer of the United Fishermen's and Allied Workers' Association, announced that a possible tie-up in the pichard fleet, involving approximately 800 fishermen and tenders, was likely.

Stevens said that the pichard fishermen are reached in current negotiations with the Salmon-Canisters Operating Committee before August 15.

He added that the tunafishermen are demanding the boat owners share 25 per cent of net stock after deducting expenses, and that the union's negotiating committee had rejected owners' counter-offers ranging from 25 to 30 per cent of net.

About 25 boats are involved here, with the possibility that the tie-up will take in another 20 in Prince Rupert and Victoria.

In the pichard dispute, about 150 boats and packers are involved. The union is demanding 25 per cent of net, and that last year's price of \$5.50 and that all boats carry eight men instead of the regular seven. Also involved is the 1946-47 hiring agreement, for which negotiations are being conducted simultaneously with a union demand that both agreements be signed at the same time.

For herring fishing, the union is also demanding the eight-man crew basis with the price of herring at \$1.50 and \$1.60 a ton compared with last year's \$4.50 and \$5.50.

Jewish Leaders Plan Civil Disobedience Strike In Palestine

JERUSALEM, July 9 (CP)—Jewish leaders were reported tonight drafting plans for a civil disobedience strike throughout Palestine, while the Arab higher executive committee weighed its proposed non-co-operation with the British.

Both groups held secret sessions here at tension continued in the Holy Land.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, in a press conference declared Britain had "missed its chance" to restore peace and that Jews would "never give up their arms."

A member of the Arab higher executive committee, who declined to be quoted by name, said the committee already had drawn up a program to tighten the Arab boycott of Jewish goods and to use non-co-operation as a "preliminary weapon" in opposition to continued Jewish immigration.

At the same time the Zionist council was reliably reported to be working on the draft of a resolution which would call for greater disobedience as a means of enforcing demands for the release of Jewish leaders still interned since the wave of arrests by British troops June 2.

Palestine remained outwardly quiet, though non-co-operation underground operations have been reported since British authorities occupied Jewish buildings but the Haganah radio, clandestine voice of the principal underground organization, reiterated in a broadcast that the group still was in operation and had not been broken up by the British arrests.

By not immediately implementing the Palestine committee report recommending immigration of 100,000 Jews, Britain missed her chance to bring the Arabs and the Jews together peacefully.

"Though the Arabs threatened much violence when the report was published, it is a question whether they would have resorted to violence if it was implemented."

Meat Price Ceilings Abolished By Senate

WASHINGTON, July 9 (AP)—The Truman administration suffered a stunning reversal in the Office of Price Administration today when the Senate voted 49 to 25 to outlaw any future price ceilings on meat, poultry and other foodstuffs.

The action took big holes in the administration's price control program.

The Senate action was a repudiation of the O.P.A. program which has been in effect since the war.

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Russians Halt Deportation

VIENNA, July 9 (AP)—Rumors of a halt in the deportation of German and other non-Austrians from the Soviet occupation zone of Austria were confirmed today by Austrian sources.

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WIRE CHIEFS CONVENTION

GLACE BAY N. S., July 9 (CP)—The Maritime wire chiefs convention, which is being held here from July 15 to 17, will open with a round of speakers and discussions. All phases of fire-fighting will be dealt with at the three day meeting.

Coalition Member Mauled By Pickets

VANCOUVER, July 9 (CP)—Allan J. McDonnell, Coalition member of the British Columbia Legislature for Vancouver Centre, was mauled and thrown to the ground today as he attempted to lead workers into his plant picketed by striking foundrymen.

Violence occurred at the McDonnell Metal Manufacturing Co. Ltd. plant but police broke up a battle between pickets of the C. I. O. striking foundrymen and the O.I.O. maulers.

McDonnell, not seriously injured had announced 17 foundries signed agreements with the A.F.L. maulers under providing for a 10-cent hourly pay increase and a 40-hour week.

NO BATTING THEN

Butler was used many centuries before the Christian era as a mauling and mauling after the both.

Washington Sees New Currency War

NEW YORK, July 9 (CP)—The Wall Street Journal said today in a dispatch from Washington that the United States has begun to be haunted by the spectre of a new currency war with foreign countries seeking to mark the United States dollar down to bargain prices.

The Financial Daily said that the action of Canada in revaluing the Dominion dollar to par with the American dollar led to uncertainty that other countries might take action to increase the value of their own currency in terms of American dollars and thus reduce the cost of American goods they buy.

The newspaper said Great Britain also would like to depreciate the dollar in terms of her own currency, a move which would result in a devaluation of the value of the dollar and that Latin American countries, and that American monetary conference could be held in the high cost of United States goods.

Island Veterans Due At Halifax On Limer Georgic

HALIFAX, July 9 (CP)—The "Limer Georgic" peace time trip to Canada, is expected to arrive here July 16 with a group of 400 dependents of Canadian servicemen.

The following are arriving in Halifax service: Lt. Col. V. G. Keay, all of Charlottetown; Lt. Col. A. E. B. Allan, Miramichi, N.B.; Capt. J. H. Walker, Georgetown; Lt. Col. V. G. Keay, all of Charlottetown.

Marries Mother Of Quadruplets

PITTSBURGH, July 9 (AP)—William (Red) Thompson, Jr., and his wife, Mrs. Jean Bullitt Darlington of West Chester, Pa., revealed his identity and disclosed that he found it in the rubbish heap of an art club.

The Civil ceremony was performed in a downtown hotel suite by the Rev. Frank T. Halloran, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, and Samuel R. Keller, Sr., pastor of the First Baptist Church, both of West Chester, Pa., described by Mr. Keller as a "friend of the bride."

Found Painting In Rubbish Heap

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., July 9 (AP)—The "mystery man" who purchased for \$92 a painting valued at \$100,000 by the British Columbia Legislature for Vancouver Centre, was mauled and thrown to the ground today as he attempted to lead workers into his plant picketed by striking foundrymen.

Violence occurred at the McDonnell Metal Manufacturing Co. Ltd. plant but police broke up a battle between pickets of the C. I. O. striking foundrymen and the O.I.O. maulers.

Cardinal Continues To Improve

QUEBEC, July 9 (CP)—Doctors were reported today to be confident and satisfied tonight with the condition of Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec who was sent to hospital and administered the last rites of the church Saturday on his sudden illness shortly after his return from Western Canada.

The 62-year-old Cardinal passed a good day and was resting quietly tonight.

Despite the weakened condition of the prince of the church which made a second crisis possible in the steel industry, the Cardinal's condition is reported to be greatly improved, giving every hope for a rapid recovery.

Strike Feared In Steel Industry

HAMILTON, Ont., July 9 (CP)—The British Steelworkers of America (B.S.A.) in a statement tonight asserted the possibility of averting strike action in the steel industry by this coming week-end was made "more remote" by failure of the Steel Company of Canada at Hamilton to consider union proposals.

The union in negotiations with the B.S.A. has been unable to reach an agreement on a statement to averting strike action in the steel industry by this coming week-end was made "more remote" by failure of the Steel Company of Canada at Hamilton to consider union proposals.

Evatt Draws Up Report On Atomic Energy Talks

NEW YORK, July 9 (AP)—Dr. Herbert C. Evatt of Australia drew up today a report summarizing the work of the United Nations atomic sub-committee No. 1, which has completed its task of hearing varying views on how best to control atomic energy.

The Australian also prepared himself for the meeting of the United Nations Security Council tomorrow. He then will present, as chairman of the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission, the provisional rules adopted by the commission last Wednesday. The Security Council must approve these rules.

AIR SCHEDULE

Charlottetown—Moncton	Leave Charlottetown 8 A. M. 10:30 A. M. 5:15 P. M.
Arrive Charlottetown	12 P. M. 5:25 P. M. 7:35 P. M.
Charlottetown—Halifax	Leave Charlottetown 12:35 P. M. Arrive Charlottetown 4:35 P. M.
Charlottetown—New Glasgow	Leave Charlottetown 12:45 P. M. Arrive Charlottetown 3 P. M.
Standard Time throughout.	
"FRENCH CAN FERRY"	
Standard Time	
Leave Borden at 9:05 A. M. 1 P. M. and 4:30 P. M.	
Leave Charlottetown 10:30 A. M. 3 P. M. 7:30 P. M.	
Extra trips are made between, of which automobiles are carried.	
SUNDAY SERVICE	
From Borden, 1 P. M. 5:45 P. M. From Charlottetown, 3 P. M. 7:45 P. M.	
WOOD ISLANDS—CARBON	
Leaves Wood Islands daily 7 A. M. 11 A. M. 3 P. M. Leaves Carbon daily 9 A. M. 1 P. M. 5 P. M.	

First Island Representative On CBC Board

OTTAWA, Ont., July 9 (Special)—Dr. George Douglas (Special), Dr. George Douglas, Principal of Wainwright College, Charlottetown, has been appointed today as a member of the Board of Governors of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. It was officially stated following a meeting of the Dominion Cabinet.

The appointment marks the first time since the establishment of the corporation when a Prince Edward Islander was chosen as a member of the governing body of Canada's National Broadcasting system. Choice of governors is made by regions, and in the past governors from the Maritimes have been either from Nova Scotia or New Brunswick. Last member for the three Maritime Provinces was Dr. Trueman.

A graduate of Mount Allison University, Dr. Steel is an M.A. of Harvard, and won the honorary degree of LL. D. from his Alma Mater in New Brunswick. An educationalist of highest qualifications, he has been one of the most active members and an examiner for the Canadian Broadcasting Education Association.

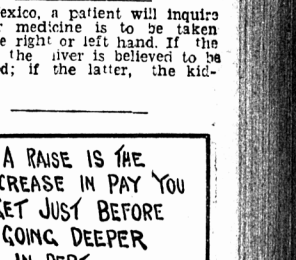
Mr. MacNaught's Tribute

Commenting on the appointment, J. Watson MacNaught, Liberal member for Prince Edward County, Ottawa, Correspondent, said that he did not receive a finer choice could be made.

"It was my good fortune to study English under Dr. Steel, he said. 'And I know of no man who has the genius to make the great English classics live and glow in the minds of his students as has Dr. Steel. I am delighted over the appointment which is a well-deserved tribute to the appointee, a proper recognition of our Province by the national radio system.'

J. L. Douglas, Liberal member for Queen's and Dr. T. V. Grant, Liberal member for Kings, had placed the claims of Prince Edward Island to have one of its outstanding men named to the CBC board of governors.

A RAISE IS THE INCREASE IN PAY YOU GET JUST BEFORE GOING DEEPER IN DEBT



Windsor Tornado Fund

The following subscriptions have been received in response to the appeal in Friday's Guardian:	
The Charlottetown Guardian	\$50.00
E. B. Lawson	5.00
E. A. Foster	5.00
Rev. W. J. MacMillan	10.00
Hyman & Co.	25.00
Widow's Benevolent Society	25.00
Anonymous	5.00
H. C. Brown	10.00
Widow's Benevolent Society	25.00
Mr. G. H. Taylor	5.00