

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

There is no standing still in this world—it is either going backward or forward.

Maxims of a Mere Man  
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Two Cents

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

He who worships Mammon creates a hell for himself and also his friends.

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By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.25

## Fascists Take Over Govt. In Bulgaria

### New Regime Will Govern Country

#### Coup D'Etat Successfully Carried Out On Saturday — New Legislative Body Will Be Set Up To Succeed Parliament Dissolved By King's Decree.

By Wade Werner,  
(Copyright, 1934, by the Associated Press)  
(By Guardian's Special Wire)

SOPIA, May 20. — The leaders of Bulgaria's military coup d'etat, laboring feverishly to construct a new Fascist-inclined government, tonight listened apprehensively to rumors of a gathering storm in Macedonia. Outwardly all was calm after yesterday's seizure of power, the most phenomenally peaceful governmental volte-face in the history of the Balkans. So far as could be learned in Sofia, which was a perfect picture of a quiet Sunday in summer, nobody was killed or wounded in the upset which placed Kimon Georgiev, 52-year-old premier in control of affairs under King Boris.

Not a shot was fired while the army quickly and with quiet precision ousted parliamentary politicians and tossed out the Democratic government. The capital and apparently much of the nation accepted the unexpected turn of affairs with a feeling of relief and with revived hope for a brighter day in Bulgaria. Macedonia, the violence-ridden area divided between Greece, Bulgaria and Yugoslavia which for years has demanded independence, appeared to be the only fly in the ointment. Rumors from that section indicated the government still may meet energetic opposition, but tonight they were only rumors. They ranged from talk of actual disorder in Macedonia to reports that "King" Ivan Mihailov, leader of the Macedonian Autonomy movement, had been killed or captured or had fled to Greece.

If the Macedonian revolutionists choose to fight, they will now have three governments against them instead of only Greece and Yugoslavia as formerly. The new government of Bulgaria is frankly anti-Macedonian.

King Boris appeared to have taken a passive role in the coup d'etat. All indications were that he was cooperating wholeheartedly in devising a new government for the people.

Late Friday afternoon he appointed a new chief of personnel for the war ministry, charging him to round up and send to jail members of the "Sveno" group from which leaders of the new government have been drawn. The "Svenos" advocate reconciliation with Yugoslavia and suppression of the Macedonian movement.

Before the new chief of personnel could take office on Saturday and begin issuing orders, Georghiev and his associates were taking orders from the new government. With troops occupying all strategic positions in Sofia and elsewhere in Bulgaria Georghiev himself paid a visit to the king. In one hour and a half he firmly convinced Boris of the necessity of issuing a decree dissolving parliament and establishing an "authoritarian" regime.

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### GOV. DEBLOIS APPOINTED HON. COLONEL

#### Announcement Made At Complimentary Dinner Tendered By P. E. I. Light Horse.

The officers of the P. E. I. Light Horse tendered a complimentary dinner to their newly appointed Honorary Colonel, His Excellency, Lt. Gov. DeBlois at the Canadian National Hotel on Saturday night.

After the toast to His Majesty had been proposed by the Mess President, Major R. H. Duvar, Lt. Col. P. I. Andrew, president of the unit, announced the appointment of Col. DeBlois and after extending a warm welcome to him called upon his officers to drink a toast to their new Colonel. His Honour in reply expressed a very real appreciation of the honor done him and hoped that he would prove an asset to the unit. He pledged his utmost cooperation in everything tending to the welfare of his new regiment.

Lt. Col. Full of the Reserve Regt. congratulated the regiment on the new appointment and on the annual honor done to Col. DeBlois and the Light Horse since practically all honorary appointments are that of Lieutenant-Colonel while in this case His Honour had been appointed a full Colonel and an honorary rank not often conferred outside of royalty. Major Andrew, second in command of

### Helps Blackshirts



Lady Mosley, mother of Sir Oswald Mosley, leader of the British Fascists, posed for this photograph in the London office of her son's organization where she is prominent in the administration end of the work.

### SCOUTS HOLD ANNUAL CHURCHPARADE

#### Boys Attended Services At Zion And Holy Redeemer Churches Yesterday Morning.

The annual Boy Scout and Cub church parade was held yesterday morning when members of the various city troops attended services in a body at Zion Church and the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer. Marshalled by Commissioner Wm. Warren and Secretary R. O. Parent, the boys of the St. Pauls, St. Peters, Baptist, Zion and Kirk troops left the Market Square shortly before 11 o'clock and paraded to Zion Church via Queen, Kent and Prince Streets. The large turnout of boys in uniform made an impressive display, which was viewed by many churchgoers.

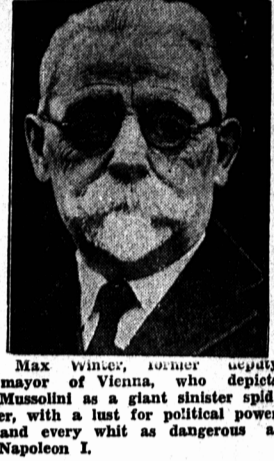
The Holy Redeemer troop, under the leadership of Scoutmaster J. A. Driscoll paraded to 1030 Mass at the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer.

At Zion Church an appropriate sermon was preached by Rev. G. C. Webster from the text I Peter, 2:17 "Honour all men, love the brotherhood, fear God, honour the king." A solo, "The Beautiful Garden of Prayer" was rendered very effectively by Mr. John Murdoch.

The parade returned to the Market Square for dismissal by way of Grafton Street.

At the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer, High Mass was celebrated by Rev. Father Flinn, and a special sermon was preached by Rev. Father Cloran, who blessed the Scout banner, and who urged the boys to prayer, kindness and self-control, and to adherence to the Scout law.

### Calls Duce Spider



Max Winney, former deputy mayor of Vienna who depicts Mussolini as a giant sinister spider, with a lust for political power and every whit as dangerous as Napoleon I.

### CHILD WAS KIDNAPPED IS BELIEF

#### Four-year-old Betty Wolfum Found In Semi-conscious Condition, After Six Day Search.

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MOOSEHORN, Man., May 20 — Suffering severely from exposure, four year old Betty Wolfum was found today in rain-soaked brush country near the farm of her father from where she disappeared six days ago.

Belief the child was kidnapped as she lay asleep in a buggy near the doorsteps of the family home was not eliminated by the finding of the child and Royal Canadian

### 1200 PERSONS ARE HOMELESS BY FIRE

#### Chicago Conflagration Causes Damage Estimated at \$10,000,000.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) CHICAGO, May 20.—Speedy reconstruction began today for the scene Chicago's most disastrous fire since 1871 while investigators sought to determine if the blaze that had its origin in the union stockyards was accidental or incendiary.

Thomas J. Sheehan, city fire attorney, was in charge of an investigation to determine if the \$10,000,000 fire that consumed more than a dozen buildings, scores of private homes and several one and two-story flat buildings might have had its origin as a result of labor agitation. Approximately 1,500 persons were treated for injuries but no deaths were reported although searchers in the razed and fire-scorched 80 acres covered by the fires feared several bodies might be found in the wreckage. Most of the 400 suffering severe burns that necessitated hospital treatment were firemen who battled the blaze 4 1/2 hours last night.

"I have been informed," Sheehan said, "that there has been quite a bit of labor agitation in the yards recently and that some violence has attended the difficulties. One superintendent in the pens at the stock-yards where the blaze started has been quoted as saying he was convinced that labor trouble was at the bottom. We are seeking this superintendent now to question him."

The conflagration started according to latest belief in a cattle pen at Morgan Street and Exchange Avenue inside the yards late yesterday. Tinder-dry pens and barns in the yards were razed rapidly and before firemen could control the blaze it had leaped across Halsted Street outside the yards—an avalanche of flame borne on a stiff wind.



His Honor Lt. Gov. DeBlois, who has been appointed Honorary Colonel of the P. E. Island Light Horse.

### INVESTIGATION OF SCHEMES FOR RELIEF

#### Mr. T. D. A. Purves Is Looking Into Proposals For P.E.I. Unemployment Projects.

Mr. T. D. A. Purves, Halifax, is in the province at the present time investigating for the Dominion Government various proposed projects for unemployment relief. Several schemes, including highway building projects are being looked into, but the whole matter is still in a state of investigation, Mr. Purves states. Up to the present Prince Edward Island has been continuing this year the unfinished unemployment projects begun last Fall, as Nova Scotia also has done. Mr. Purves who was formerly connected with the Nova Scotia Department of Highways arrived in the city Saturday evening. He has been looking after unemployment relief and other projects in Nova Scotia for the Dominion Government for some time.

### SIX KILLED AT CROSSING

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) AKRON, O., May 20.—Six persons were killed at the Springfield road crossing of the Erie railroad in Barberton early today when a west-bound Erie passenger train struck a small sedan. The wreckage of the automobile was carried at more than half a mile beyond the crossing before the train stopped.

The six killed were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. William O. Maske, and Mr. and Mrs. John Krueger, all of Akron.

Police were unable to find witnesses to the accident. There are no gates at the crossing, but the flasher lights were working, police said, and a clear view can be had for half a mile both ways on the track.

### BRUSH FIRE PROVED EXPENSIVE

CALEDONIA, N. S., May 19.—The brush fire did damage to more than \$750. It broke out near A. B. Morley's fox ranch, and six of Morley's foxes became terrified by the blaze and promptly ate their 15 young. The loss to the ranches was about \$750.

### Approves Action Canadian Senate

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, May 20.—Hearty approval of the action of the Canadian Senate in investigating the immense possibility of the tourist industry to Canada was given by Hon. L. P. D. Tilley, Premier of New Brunswick, on his return here today from England.

"I believe every provincial government in Canada will endorse the action of the special committee of the Senate, under the chairmanship of Senator Dennis" said that as a result of this committee's report we will see established in Canada, without delay, a federal tourist bureau which will augment the work already being carried on to promote and develop the tourist industry by the various provinces, railway companies and other agencies. The importance of the tourist industry is apparent to everyone and we need in Canada some centralized federal organization that will be able to devote a sufficient sum of money to the more aggressive campaign so essential if we are to secure a full share of the tourist trade now offering. I can say that in the Old Country there is serious need at once for a sustained and well directed advertising campaign. Our recreational attractions are of such a varied character that an immediate campaign to make Canada better known as a vacationland is most important. New Brunswick I know, will welcome federal cooperation in this matter."

### Convention Of Mar. Postmasters

MONCTON, May 20.—Postmasters from all parts of the Maritimes will assemble here Monday for the first annual convention of the Maritime Provinces branch of the Canadian Postmasters' Association. Sessions will continue that day and Tuesday, and it is expected there will be a large attendance. Mr. E. J. White, of Bathurst, the president, will preside. The agenda contains many subjects of importance to postmasters.

The first session will open in Knights of Pythias Hall, Bonaccord street, at 10 a.m. Monday and a special effort is being made to make this one of the best conventions of postmasters ever held in Canada. There will be a continuous round of activity and pleasure, including banquets, entertainments, sight-seeing tours, etc., which are being furnished free of charge and many worthwhile prizes will be given away. The postmaster travelling the longest distance will get one and also the postmaster longest in the service, while one postmistress will also figure in the list.

The Dominion secretary, Mr. Charles D. Griffith of Estevan, Sask., will be present and give an address, as also will a P. O. Department representative from Ottawa and the district superintendent.

### MARKET FOR TIMBER SEEN BY TILLEY

#### Outlook For Lumber Sales In Great Britain Is Bright, Declares N. B. Premier.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, May 20.—A profitable market for Canadian timber during the next 10 years should be found in various housing and construction programmes being undertaken in Great Britain, Premier L. P. D. Tilley, K.C., of New Brunswick, stated here today on his arrival from England in the liner Duchess of York.

Enthusiastic as to the results of his trip abroad the Premier believed that annual parleys would undoubtedly prove beneficial to all sections of the British Commonwealth of Nations. "Consider my own visit to Great Britain," he said. "I have discussed ways and means of developing a market for the products of New Brunswick. I obtained a wealth of information that will prove invaluable."

Eastern Canada, he thought, should follow the example of British Columbia in appointing a permanent advertising representative to boost lumber sales. It was necessary, he said, for some individual familiar with the trade in this country to maintain constant connections with architects and engineers responsible for the housing and building schemes of the old country.

Premier Tilley was particularly impressed with the market for Canadian timber in the North of England. "The north," he continued, "buys white lumber and Canadian woods come within that category. London dealers buy red lumber and in the past we have concentrated too much on the London market." A

### Woman Killed & Husband Injured

NEW GLASGOW, N.S., May 20.—(C.P.) — Mrs. C. W. Spencer was instantly killed and her husband, principal of the New Glasgow high school was seriously injured when their automobile collided with another car on the outskirts of the town Saturday.

One of the two children with them in the automobile was scratched and bruised but the other went unharmed in the fatal collision. Principal Spencer and the injured child were taken immediately to hospital here where condition of the father tonight was reported grave.

### London Auction Prices Advance For Large Pelts

Prices On Pelts Up To Twelve Pounds Reported Unchanged.

(The Canadian Press) SYDNEY, May 21.—An Italian workman was burned to death and one man injured, perhaps fatally, in a plunge from a third storey window as fire roared early today through an old wooden building in Sydney's foreign colony at Whitney Pier. A third man was injured but less seriously, feared by flames, as he lay unconscious in his blazing bedroom.

The Prince Edward Island Fur Pool, Limited, transmits the following report as received by cable from the various sales houses which handled their consignment during the auction sales of silver fox pelts which began on Monday, May 14, and concluded Friday, May 18. These results are in comparison with the sales held in March:

Full silvers, three-quarter silvers, one-half silvers and one-quarter silvers, up to twelve pounds, unchanged except for off colours, late winter and spring pelts which are reported 5 per cent to 10 per cent lower.

In the same colour classification pelts twelve pounds and over advanced 5 per cent to 10 per cent. Blacks and slight silvers unchanged.

In all cases large pelts sold exceptionally well.

Since the regular midwinter sales by private treaty has reached unprecedented proportions. At the auctions just concluded the usual speculative buying was entirely lacking, all buyers purchasing for immediate requirements.

London sales houses report that they anticipate the bulk of the remaining pelts will be easily absorbed by private treaty during the summer months at same prices.

### RUSSIA MAY JOIN LEAGUE

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) GENEVA, May 20.—League of Nations circles heard tonight that the movement of Russia to join the League of Nations is advancing even more rapidly than anticipated. Some officials forecast that a special assembly will be called this month possibly to elect Russia to the League, on the ground that Soviet membership is essential to the organization.

World peace, Russia is expected to lend aid to promotion of peace at the disarmament conference, scheduled for May 29.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) GENEVA, May 20.—Spurred by President Roosevelt's initiative in asking the American Senate to ratify the Geneva arms convention, the League of Nations dispatched cables to three Governments over the week-end asking if they are ready to clamp an arms embargo on warring Paraguay and Bolivia.

The cables were sent off by the council's Chaco committee after the council had unanimously adopted a resolution Saturday to take steps designed to put an embargo into effect at the earliest possible moment.

They suggest that the countries to which they are addressed withhold materials of war of every kind from the two South American nations and thereby force them to stop their jungle conflict.

### Miners Will Return To Pits

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) GLACE BAY, N. S., May 20.—A strike of Amalgamated Mine Workers employed in six Cape Breton collieries was ended tonight by the decision of the Union's members in No. 1-B pit at Dominion to go back to work Monday morning.

They agreed to return to the pits after officials of the Dominion Coal Company had promised to re-appoint William Stefura temporarily for May 21, pending an investigation into the charge of carelessness that brought about his suspension a week ago.

Immediately, other A. M. W. locals, whose members had struck in sympathy with the 1-B workers' claim for Stefura's reinstatement, decided to join the big producer's men in going back to work.

### Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

- "Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- "Special show at Kensington Tuesday night. L-5084.
- "Dance in Orwell Hall, Tuesday, May 22nd. Ice cream served. L-5152.
- "Reserve May 24th for Dance in Florida Hotel, Pownal. L-5156
- "Concert and dance in Webster's Corner Hall Tuesday, May 22. L-5160
- "Zion Wolf Cub cake sale at Moore & McLeod's Saturday, May 26th. L-5162
- "See hit of the season when Mt. Herbert Dramatic Club present "Climbing Roscoe" in New Wiltshire Hall Friday, May 25. L-5021.
- "Don't miss seeing Kensington Dramatic Society present their play in Kensington Hall, Monday, May 21st. L-5021.
- "Lena Rivers" by Kensington and Indian River Players in New London Hall, May 22nd, at 8.30 P. M. L-5082.
- "Don't fail to see The Dixie Minstrels in Victoria Hall, Thursday, May 24th. 25c and 15c admission. L-5107.
- "Come and see for yourself the girls serving in cafeteria style a real Dutch Supper on May 22nd in Zion Hall. L-5135.
- "Believe it or not, the C.G.I.T. are serving in cafeteria style a real Dutch Supper in Zion Hall May 22nd. L-5166
- "Mt. Herbert Dramatic Club present "He Came Back Smiling" Wheatley River Hall Tuesday, May 22. Admission 25c and 15c cents. If not fine, following night. L-5163
- "You will be as pleased as those who are now receiving splendid returns from money invested in Assurance with the Sun Life, Canadian largest Insurance Company. Start a policy today. Inquire of J. A. Moore, Manager, Charlottetown. L-5163

### P. E. Island Students At Mount Allison

SACKVILLE, May 20. — Degrees will be conferred and certificates presented to 83 students at the annual convocation of Mt. Allison University on Tuesday afternoon, it was revealed with the announcement of the list of successful graduates in the various departments.

Fifty-two graduates will receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the remainder, ten students are to receive the Bachelor of Science degree. In the Bachelor of Science in home economics department, six students will receive their degrees. Eight engineering certificates will be presented; five secretarial and one finance and economics certificates also will be awarded.

The following Prince Edward Island names are in the list of graduates:

- B. A. Degree—Gariand Chapman, Brooks, O'Leary.
- B. Sc. Degree—Harry Herbert Cox, Morell.
- B. Sc. in Home Economics—Helen Doris MacLean, Souris, Marjorie White, Hunter River.

Engineering Certificate — Harry Herbert Cox, Miramichi.

### Loses Life In Sydney Fire

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### Death Of Mr. Justice Howard

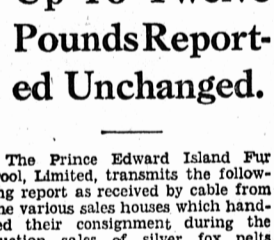
(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, May 20.—One of the province of Quebec's most distinguished English speaking jurists, Mr. Justice Eratus Edwin Howard 65, of the Court of King's Bench, died here today after a protracted illness.

In the death of Mr. Justice Howard the Bench is deprived of a brilliant legal mind. His first appointment was to the Superior Court to which he was elevated in 1900 to succeed Mr. Justice R. A. Greenshield who went to the Court of Appeals and who is now Chief Justice of the Superior Court.

Upon reorganization of the courts in the province of Quebec in 1920, Mr. Justice Howard was transferred to the Court of King's Bench, appeal side, and since that time has rendered several important judgments, regarded as masterpieces of judicial craftsmanship.

### GENEVA, May 20.—The League of Nations opinion advisory committee was informed today that rum-runners from St. Pierre, Miquelon, small French colony off the east of Newfoundland, were turning their attention to smuggling narcotics. The destination of the narcotics was said to be presumably the United States and France.

### Fragrant and flavoury



'Fresh from the gardens'

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### The Weather, Etc



Moderate to fresh winds; cloudy with showers and probably fog.

(Canadian Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, May 20.—Minimum and maximum temperatures—	
Dawson	36 60
Edmonton	32 40
Victoria	44 58
Vancouver	42 62
Montreal	46 62
Buffalo	34 46
Saskatoon	42 58
Winnipeg	50 70
Regina	48 74
Toronto	50 68
Kingston	50 68
Ottawa	48 70
Quebec	44 62
Saint John	56 66
Halifax	56 66
Charlottetown	56 66

### FORECAST

Maritime Provinces—Moderate to fresh winds; cloudy with showers and probably fog.

High tide this afternoon at 8:05 and tomorrow morning at 5:06. Sun set this evening at 7:23 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:23.

First quarter moon Monday, May 21, 10:20 a.m.

Summer tide fifteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

### CAR FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaving Borden 9:15 a.m.; 1 p.m. (Extra)

Week days—Leaving Cape Tormentina 10:30 a.m. (Extra); 2:55 p.m.

### PAY IN ADVANCE

As so many people disclaim responsibility for small ads. when bills are sent out, in future no such ads. will appear unless the order is accompanied with payment.

CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN