

Justice is not educational, for men are to be educated by wholesome habit, not by rewards and punishments.

Morning Star, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

The right government and exaltations of all our passions begins in the imagination, which is lord over them.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, JANUARY 3, 1931

14 PAGES

Annual Subscription, \$1.00.
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$1.50.

Bennett Is Not Satisfied With Present Means

To Correct Present Economic Conditions—Determined To Unearth Final Causes Of Present Depression.

(By Frank Flaherty, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

CALGARY, Alta., Jan. 2.—Application of temporary measures to correct present economic conditions will not satisfy Premier R. B. Bennett. He is determined to unearth the final causes of the present depression and lay a secure foundation for permanent future prosperity. So he told a large gathering of his fellow citizens of Calgary, assembled today at a luncheon arranged jointly by the Board of Trade, the young men's section of the Board of Trade and the Kiwanis Club.

In a speculative mood, Mr. Bennett touched on international affairs, basing his remarks on his experiences at the Imperial Conference and his recent visit to Europe. My conviction, he said, that we are moving forward to an appreciation of the ultimate values of peace. Those who talk of war do not represent the settled convictions of the men I have come in contact with.

Willingdon Will Reach Bombay On April 17th

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Jan. 2.—It is understood that Lord Willingdon, who has been Governor General of Canada and recently was appointed Viceroy of India, will arrive in Bombay on April 17. His predecessor, Lord Irwin will leave for England the next day.

Sudden Revolt Overthrows Govt.

(Canadian Press)
PANAMA CITY, Jan. 2.—Sudden revolt, breaking without warning today, overthrew the Government of Panama. Arosemena and the Capital of the Republic passed into the hands of a revolutionary Junta headed by Hardmadia Arias.

This morning a group of about 100 men stormed headquarters of the national police which also serve as Panama's standing army and after firing a few bursts of shot captured the police station. Simultaneously an attack was made upon the Presidential palace which also fell. President Arosemena was confined to his headquarters in the Palace presumably under arrest. Several other Government officers were placed under arrest, including Archibald Boyd, governor of the Province of Panama and Ricardo Arrango, head of the police. The whereabouts of Vice President Tomas Gabriel Duques was not known, but it was believed that he had escaped to safety. The second Vice President, Carlos Lopez, also was believed to have escaped to the canal zone.

Concert at Pownal advertised for Jan. 3rd, postponed indefinitely. 1277

Cape Traverse Bloodhounds vs Albany St. Pets, Albany Rink tonight at 8.30. 1278

Emerald Club taking live stock Jan. 7th, afternoon. List with Sec'y, D. N. McKay. 1272-1-3-31

All Mall Wheatley River Rink opens Saturday night, Jan. 3rd. Everybody come. 1276

A meeting will be held in Covehead School, Jan. 6th for the purpose of ordering feed oats, wheat and millfeed. Also listing hogs for shipment, Jan. 7th. J. S. Allen. 1274-1-3-21

Meeting of the Prince Rupert Association in the Board of Trade room, Monday 6th at 8 o'clock. The public is invited to be present. M. L. Davidson, Secretary. 1250-1-41

Annual meeting Shipping Club at Murray River, Jan. 5th, 7.30 p. m. Shipping Hogs, Jan. 13th, afternoon. J. W. McLean, Sec'y. 1218-12-31-21

Charlottetown Heartbreakers vs. Granites at Highfield Rink, Entertaining night. One hour skating after match. Good car roads. 1267-11.

Dr. Cliff Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. Fluency. Chronic malady prevented. Recovered at home, where they originate. 7480-10-10-3mos.

Police. The Annual Meeting of the Wilshire Dairy Co., will be held at the hall at Wilshire on Monday, January 12th at 2 p. m. Roland W. Wain, Secretary. 1250-1-2-41

New Glasgow Players will play "Much Ado About Nothing" at New Glasgow Hall, Monday, January 5th. If stormy, play evening. Coms. 1253

Royal Duke Hinted As Gov. General

LONDON, Jan. 2.—"Will one of the members of the Royal family be the next Governor-General of Canada?" asks Reynolds's Illustrated News which declares: "Many influential Canadians are sounding out authoritative opinion with the hope that the Duke and Duchess of York may be offered the position."

REVIEW OF CAN. BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

Min. of Trade and Commerce Looks To New Year With Great Confidence.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 2.—In a review of Canadian business and industry for 1930, Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, looks to the new year with great confidence and that it will mark a turning point in the economic life of the Dominion. Canadian credit in London and New York, he said, is exceedingly high and while individuals may be suffering today, the economic position of the country remains satisfactory.

The year 1930, the Minister of Trade and Commerce said, was a year of serious depression in Canada, as in practically every other nation. Due to its basic wealth, Canada was less affected than most other countries. Mr. Stevens laid the blame for the world wide depression to declines in wholesale prices, particularly food products and raw materials. During the last year, Canadian wholesale prices fell approximately one sixth, causing factories to close, labor to be unemployed and capital to be idle. Expert opinion inclines to the view that the fall of wholesale prices nearly has spent its force, Mr. Stevens said. Prosperity will return when a readjustment of wholesale and retail prices and production costs has taken place. Stabilization of interest rates, one of the factors leading to the depression, already would appear to be started and indications point to an abundance of new capital available for industrial expansion when the economic depression lifts.

Will Issue Million Shares

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 2.—Notice of the incorporation of Algoma Consolidated Corporation, Ltd., of Charlottetown, P. E. I. is given in this week's issue of the Canada Gazette. The company is authorized to issue 400,000 shares at \$5 and 800,000 common shares without par value.

Unemployed Were Guests Of The Ont. Governor

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 2.—Through the kindness of His Honor the Lieut. Governor, more than 900 needy unemployed folk, nine hundred and twenty to be exact, were New Year's dinner guests at the Scott Institute. Although the number was far in advance of any day hitherto, there was chicken and plum pudding in plentiful supply for every one. It was twenty-five minutes to one when the first of His Honor's downtown guests sat down at the attractively decorated tables, with their gay red candles, and it was a quarter to five when the last dish of plum pudding was served.

Life Of Great Soldier Ebbing

Death Of Marshall Joffre Of France Only Question Of Hours

(Canadian Press)
PARIS, Jan. 2.—Marshall Joffre's life ebbed slowly away tonight as he lay in the coma into which he sank yesterday morning, but the sturdy heart beat on, and his doctors could only await the inevitable end. His wound was healing where they amputated his leg. There were no complications, but the old soldier was growing weaker every hour and France knew it would never see him in life again. The doctors said they had been administering injections of stimulants at intervals for hours, but that this could not go on indefinitely. Already it had lasted much longer than they had expected.

Louis Barthou, one of his closest friends, saw him this afternoon and said the Marshall's cheeks were hollow, his skin sallow and his rugged form wasted away.

Madame Joffre, stoic as her hero husband, kept her watch at the bedside, although she too appeared to be suffering under the long strain.

SCHOONER ABANDONED AT SEA

(Canadian Press)
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Jan. 2.—The Newfoundland three-masted schooner John W. Miller, which left this port on November 26 with a cargo of fish for Pernambuco, Brazil, has been abandoned at sea and the crew rescued by an unidentified steamer enroute to Panama, according to information reaching here today.

Soviet Wheat Dumping Serious

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, Jan. 1.—Prime Minister Bennett is still evidently depressed by the apathy with which British Ministers regard dumping into the British market of grain from Russia. Says the Times in commenting today on the Canadian Prime Minister's agricultural relief proposals made at Regina. This Soviet wheat continues the Times, is dumped at prices with which neither the British nor the Dominion farmer can compete.

Rev. Dr. K. J. Grant Dies At Halifax

HALIFAX, N. S., Jan. 2.—Rev. Dr. Kenneth J. Grant, a veteran missionary to the West Indies, died here today in his 92nd year. A native of Pictou county, Dr. Grant resolved on his calling at the age of seven, on hearing a sermon preached by Dr. Geddes, first missionary sent from Nova Scotia to the New Hebrides. After studying at Halifax and Princeton, he served for some time in Nova Scotia, going to Trinidad in 1870, where San Fernando, under his guidance, developed into the educational centre of the island. He was largely instrumental in the founding of Napanim College. He was one of the first to introduce the plan of training natives to train others of their race.

Dr. Grant returned to Canada in 1907, and in 1922 took up work with the Sikhs in Vancouver, where he remained until 1918, when he came to Halifax. He leaves two sons, T. Geddes Grant, export merchant of Port of Spain; Rev. George Grant, of Winslow, P. E. I.; and two daughters, Claudia and Margaret, of Halifax. A Presbyterian, Dr. Grant became a member of the United Church at the time of union.

BUSY SEASON FOR LOCAL POTATO FIRM

Healthy Movement To U. S. Atlantic Ports Throughout Winter Is Predicted By Harris Abattoir Co. Manager.

With the sailing of the S. S. "Winsum" on Christmas Eve, and the S. S. "Nidarholm" on New Year's Eve, The Harris Abattoir Company, Ltd., closed their shipping season of potatoes by steamer direct from Island ports.

These two steamers took away two of the largest cargoes this company has loaded during the season, the two boats carried between them almost a quarter of a million bushels of potatoes and turnips.

The S. S. "Winsum" was consigned to New York, N.Y., and Philadelphia, Pa. The S. S. "Nidarholm" to

TIRES WILL BE CHEAPER

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 2.—A ten percent reduction in the price to dealers of practically all types of automobile tires sold in Canada was to be made effective today by all of the eight tire manufacturers in the Dominion. The reduction will vary somewhat according to the style and size of tire it is believed.

Stewart Elected Mayor Of Toronto

HEADS MCBRIDE BY SMALL MAJORITY; PEARCE AND SUMMERVILLE LOSE

TORONTO, Jan. 2.—For the first time in 20 years Toronto has a new Mayor who has never served in the cabinet of the city administration—the Board of Control.

Alderman William J. Stewart yesterday was elected by a small majority over former Mayor Sam McBride, who was seeking his third term in the Mayor's chair. The vote was: McBride, 57,180; Stewart, 57,464.

The mayoral election was the closest contest over a period of many years. As the progressive tabulations of the subdivisions reported the candidates were never more than 1000 votes apart and at times not half a dozen votes apart.

Two of the Board of Control members fell in the election—Claude Pearce and W. A. Summerville—while Controllers James Simpson and W. D. Robbins were re-elected for another term. The new members to be elected were George Ramsden and Albert E. Hacker, both of whom have had previous Board of Control experience.

The defeat of Pearce and Summerville in the Board of Control contest is attributable in great measure to their part in inaugurating the movement for salary increases which caused such a furore in civic politics during 1930 and was the subject of an investigation by Judge J. H. Denton.

Mr. McBride, the defeated mayoral candidate, has been in the thick of the city's annual battle of ballots for more than 20 years, and has always been a vigorous fighter. In last

IS DYING



Marshall Joffre, French hero of the Marne and veteran general of the great war, now 78 years of age, who is reported dying in Paris.

BOARD STRESSES WINTER AIR MAIL SERVICE

At a council meeting of the Board of Trade yesterday afternoon, the matter of winter air mail service was discussed and the report was received from the special committee appointed to interview the railway authorities on the unsatisfactory service of the Murray Harbour Branch.

A communication was read from Mr. J. P. Wheat, Post Office Inspector inquiring as to what action the Board planned relative to securing air mail service between Moncton and Charlottetown following the discontinuance of the double train service with the mainland on January 10. The communication requested that the Board wire the Post Master General to ascertain his views relative to the Moncton to Charlottetown air mail service.

On motion of Mr. S. A. MacDonald, seconded by Mr. G. J. Twedy, the secretary was asked to write Mr. Wheat that the Board desired to have mail brought from the mainland.

(Continued on Page 11)

Struggle Over Rabbit Causes Death Of Boy

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, Que., Jan. 2.—A struggle between two youths over possession of a rabbit caught in a snare in the woods outside LaPrairie, a nearby village, resulted this morning in the death of Gabriel Ebeaux, 17, and the arrest as a material witness of Emil Cretien, 20. Both young men lived in LaPrairie.

year's race for the majority he was defeated by Controller Bert Wemp, who retired from the Mayor's chair this year because of ill-health.

William James Stewart, Toronto's new Mayor, brings to the chief executive's chair seven years of experience in the City Council as an aldermanic representative of Ward 5. The main plank of Alderman Stewart's platform was his opposition to the move made by the majority of the City Council for an increase in salaries—a move which was condemned by the entire press of the city and from pulpits and public platforms.

London Treaty Is Proclaimed

Battle Fleet Competition Between America, Great Britain And Japan Fully Nullified—Formal Proclamation At 10 a. m. Yesterday.

(Special to the Guardian)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 2.—President Hoover began the new year today with a message of peace, he proclaiming the London Naval Treaty, ending battle fleet competition between America, Great Britain and Japan, fully effective twenty-four hours after the last foreign signatory had completed ratification of the document, limiting building programs of Great Naval Powers. The President signed his formal proclamation at 10 a. m.

He informed the American people that he made the treaty public to the end. Every article and clause may be fulfilled in good faith by the United States. The President's action was the last formality putting into force the pact signed last April, when the United States, Great Britain and Japan agreed to restrict their navy building programs for six years. It also applies to France and Italy, insofar that all pledged humane use of submarines in time of war.

The treaty characterized by Secretary of State Stimson as the pinnacle of progress in humane understanding actually became effective yesterday. At that time the Irish Free State last of the British Dominions to complete the formalities, deposited its ratification in London. The Treaty was signed in London last April and was ratified last July by the Senate in special session.

From London To Capetown In Eleven Days

(Special to the Guardian)

LONDON, Jan. 2.—Passengers will be able to get from London to Capetown in eleven days within six months time. At the present time the fastest combination of organized land and water transportation requires seventeen days. Within a few weeks airplanes will fly from Cairo as far as Mwanza on Lake Victoria of Kenya Colony and Tanganyika territory. The entire Cairo Cape always measuring 5,700 miles and spanning Africa from extreme north to farthest south, will be in operation in midsummer. When the complete commercial airway is opened it will stretch over 9,000 miles.

Twenty-seven main stations are established between Cairo and Capetown. There are linked by about 30 intermediate landing grounds where regular calls will not be made, but which will be available for use when needed. Hotels have been erected at several of the main stations.

Pray assure Londoners that I appreciate their warm greetings. I am touched by their kindly allusions in their message to my complete restoration to health for which I am thankful to God. While I am hopeful for satisfactory results from the recent important conferences, the most sanguine minds cannot fail to realize the difficulties and anxieties which confront us at home and overseas. All the more we must stand united with the people, resolutely determined to find and follow the sure road which leads the Empire to lasting peace and prosperity.

Jews Are Praised By Prem. Bennett

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Jan. 2.—A message from the Prime Minister of Canada was read yesterday at the annual conference of the English Zionist Federation which was attended by delegates from all Zionist societies in the United Kingdom.

"One cannot but admire the faith and the courage which have upheld the Jewish people in their long and arduous pilgrimage toward a national home," said Mr. Bennett. "Great difficulties have only inspired new determination upon the part of your race, and in this fact lies the secret of Jewish achievements throughout the ages. I am sure that, in the present circumstances, the Federation, in close and active cooperation with the mandatory power, will continue its efforts."

WILL ATTEMPT TRANS-HOP WITH CARCO

Lady Pilot And Navigator Will Make Take-off From New York To Paris.

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, N. Y., Jan. 2.—Mrs. Eryl Hart and Lieut. W. S. MacLaren plan a take-off tomorrow on the first trans-Atlantic flight attempted with a cargo-laden plane. Their objective is to demonstrate that ocean flying can be taken out of the stunt class and put on a sound commercial basis, they announced today. The flight with 300 pounds of fuel products aboard will be from New York to Paris by way of Bermuda and the Azores. The specially built monoplane, the Trade Wind, equipped with pontoons, will be piloted by Mrs. Hart, New York widow, who holds a transport pilot's license and will be navigated by Lieutenant MacLaren, Annapolis graduate and former navy flier.

The King today answering New Year's greetings of the Lord Mayor addressed the following message to the citizens of London.

The King's New Year Message

(Special to the Guardian)
SANDRINGHAM, Eng., Jan. 2.—The King today answering New Year's greetings of the Lord Mayor addressed the following message to the citizens of London.

The Weather, Etc.



TEMPERATURES
Maximum 17
Minimum 14
High tide this morning at 9.25 and tonight at 8.14.