

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There are always a thousand reasons for taking courage.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, JUNE 28, 1937

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

No man is big enough to be the object of his own existence.

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BRITAIN, FRANCE SEEK TO BRIDGE NAVAL GAP

U.S. STEAMER RESCUES CREW OF BRITISH SHIP

Await Reply From Rome And Berlin To Assume Patrol

New Anxiety Arises Out Of Sinking Of Spanish Merchantship By "Foreign" Submarine.

COMING EVENTS

- Hope River Tea, Wednesday, July 7th. L-1804-6-22-14-11
- St. Columba's Tea Party on July 1st. L-1724-6-22-23-24-28-29-30
- Dance in Belfast Hall Tuesday 10th in aid of hall. L-2050-6-28-11
- Dance Vernon Hall, Monday, June 28th. McKearney's Jazz Band. L-1988-6-26-21
- Don't miss the entertainment at Bonshaw tonight, June 28th. L-2031-6-28-11
- Haymakers' Dance Hunter River Wednesday, June 30th. L-2048-6-28-31
- Dance Lorne Valley Hall evening of Caledonia Club Gathering. Webster's Orchestra. L-2002-6-28-21
- Rummage sale Trinity Social Hall, Tuesday, July 29, at 6.30 o'clock. L-2046-6-28-21
- Seven Mile Bay Friday, July 1st, play by Borden Dramatic Club. Dance after. L-2045-6-28-31
- Come to the Ice Cream Social in South Granville School Monday, June 28. If not fine Tuesday. L-2019-6-26-21
- All taxes due Orwell School must be paid on or before July 10th. By order of Trustees. L-1988-6-26-21
- Bonshaw presents Elmwood's 2 one-act plays and the usual good specialties in Bonshaw tonight. L-2031-6-28-11
- Borden Line Club leading hogs, lambs, calves every Wednesday at Albany. Hours 12-3. L-6972-10-M T W U
- Hazel Grove Dramatic Club will present "Up the Hill to Paradise" in Cape Traverse Hall Monday, June 28th. L-1990-6-26-21
- Come to the ice cream festival, dance and ball game at Fisquid West School July 1937 in aid of Women's Institute. L-2034-6-28-11
- Concert, Dance and Ice Cream Social C. M. B. A. Hall, Monday, July 5th. L-1872-6-28-7-3
- Borden Line Shipping Club annual meeting Monday, June 28, in School at Albany, 7.30 p. m. All shippers invited. L-1984-6-25-31
- Women's Institute Festival and Dance, Valleyfield Hall, Thursday, July 1st. Good music. Admission, 15 cents. L-2033-6-28-11
- Remember St. Marks Anglican Tea and Festival at Rusticoe July 1st. Tea served 5 to 9.30 p. m. If not fine following day. L-2043-6-28-30-21
- Special meeting of the Ladies' Aid of the Prince Edward Island Hospital will be held Tuesday, June 29th at the Cundall Home 3.30. L-2030-6-28-21
- The Annual Field Day of the Gurnsey Breeders Association will be held at Wellington Wednesday, June 30th at 12.30 o'clock. L-2027-6-28-21
- Reserve Wednesday, June 30th for Winsloe North Tea, Carvers Field. Supper served 4 o'clock. If not fine, following afternoon. Music. Sports. L-1497-6-28-29
- Buying live hogs and lambs at Kensington till noon Thursday, July 1. Nicholson Bros. buying at Hunter River till noon Friday, July 2. McEwen and Campbell. L-2052-6-28-11
- All Taxes in arrears of Glenroy School District must be paid before August 1, 1937, or they will be handed to a lawyer for collection. A. W. Coffin, Secretary of Trustees, Glenroy School District. L-1947-6-28-30
- Livestock meeting announced for French River hall Monday night June 28th will not be held until Tuesday night the 29th until same hour. Please note change in date. You are cordially invited to attend—Livestock Marketing Board. L-2024-6-26-31

PREMIER KING WELCOMED ON GERMAN VISIT

Dominion Prime Minister Arrives In Berlin For Talks With Hitler.

BY GEORGE HAMBLETON
Canadian Press Staff Writer
BERLIN, June 27—(CP Cable)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King's first day in Germany on his present visit today brought him into close touch with the Hitler Youth Movement.

The Canadian Prime Minister visited some of the old places he knew when he first came to Berlin in 1900 as a student of social problems.

Then, guided by officials of the office of Von Ribbentrop, German Ambassador to Great Britain, the Prime Minister visited a youth hostel at a Hitler youth camp where girls gave a rendering of German songs. Subsequently he motored to a stadium for a gymnastic display.

Tomorrow Mackenzie King will visit a labor camp and take tea with Chancellor Hitler's personal deputy in the Nazi Party, Rudolf Hess. Afterwards he dines with the Anglo-German Friendship Society.

The Prime Minister's interview with Hitler probably will take place on Tuesday following the Chancellor's return from his Bavarian mountain retreat where he spent the weekend.

Nazi swastikas and Union Jacks hung over the platform early today as the Prime Minister left a Paris train at the Friedrichstrasse Station for his personal visit to Germany's leaders.

A line of police kept back over-curious travellers waiting on the platform for their own trains.

Representatives of the German Government and the British Embassy were at hand to greet the Prime Minister. Press photographers busily snapped Mackenzie King who turned to the writer and said: "You see I carry my colors" and laughed as he extended his left arm, over which hung a Scottish travelling rug.

It was in Mackenzie King's last night. While here he will talk with Chancellor Hitler, Foreign Minister Von Neurath, Foreign Minister Goering and other leaders of Nazi Germany in continuation of his program of personal discussions in the hope of thereby promoting international understanding.

Nova Scotia Political Campaign Draws To Close

Party Leaders Prepare For Final Appeal To Electorate Tonight—61 Candidates Nominated For 30 Seats In Legislature.

HALIFAX, June 27—Sixty-one candidates for the 30 seats in the Nova Scotia Legislature tonight put the finishing touches to their organization as voting loomed only a day away.

Majority of the candidates, 30 Liberal, 30 Conservative and a lone Labor representative, finished their campaign speeches Saturday.

The leaders, Premier Angus L. Macdonald and opposition leader G. S. Harrington, each are to give one more address, the former at Springhill, and the latter at Truro.

Both were confident of victory. Premier Macdonald has forecast return of seven more Liberals than the 22 who sat in the last Legislature. Opposition leader Harrington declared information reaching him assured election of at least 20 Conservatives.

A total of 319,000 voters are eligible to cast ballots Tuesday, largest number in the Province's history.

Both the Premier and opposition leader are running in the constituencies that elected them in 1933. Premier Macdonald will return to Halifax after his Springhill address and remain in his riding of Halifax South election day. Opposition leader Harrington will continue on to Sydney from Truro and receive the returns in Cape Breton south.

Opponents of both the party leaders are lawyers. Both young men, and both enter politics for the first time in Tuesday's election. R. A. Donahoe, of Halifax, will oppose Premier Macdonald while George Morison, Sydney, contests Cape Breton South against Col. Harrington.

Conservatives and Liberals alike are led by barristers. Premier Macdonald graduated in law from Dalhousie University, where he later became a professor on the faculty of law. Col. Harrington practised law in Sydney for some years. He also is a graduate of Dalhousie.

KING GEORGE IS CHEERED BY GERMAN VETS

Unusual Proceeding Follows Impromptu Speeches By British Representatives At Rally.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

CASSEL, Germany, June 27—At a rally of 150,000 German war veterans today two British speakers made impassioned pleas for understanding between Great Britain and Germany.

Under the influence of their appeal the open air gatherings closed with cheers for King George VI—an unusual proceeding in Germany where, since the consolidation of Nazi power, public demonstrations regularly close with cheers for Chancellor Hitler only.

No foreigners were scheduled to speak at the rally, at which the principal orator was by Heinrich Himmler, leader of the SS, or Hitler's guard troops.

The officially approved program was finished Colonel George A. Crossfield, representing the British Legion, and Captain Roy Fyers, personal adjutant of the Duke of Cornwall, were introduced.

Colonel Crossfield emphasized that regardless of any differences between the two nations "every comrade of the British Legion have the deepest respect for the German front fighters."

British veterans, he said, agree youth must be taught above all to love his own country and to defend it with his life—but also that this is no reason for hating other countries.

Captain Fyers announced he brought by special command of the aged Duke of Cornwall a decoration for the Duke of the Duke of the German regiment—the Zeithen Husars. When the decoration was affixed to the regimental standard the veterans shouted their approval.

Were Adrift After Fire On Freighter

(By The Associated Press)
NEW YORK, June 27—Another thrilling rescue at sea was written into maritime records today as the steamship President Pierce resumed its course for New York after saving the 40 crew members of the firewrecked British freighter Sandgate Castle.

Forced from their ship approximately 650 miles southeast of New York, the British sailors tossed about in lifeboats for more than eight hours until the President reached them near midnight.

The ship was a fire-blackened derelict when the President Pierce arrived in response to a radioed appeal for aid.

Flames which swept through the 7,364-ton Sandgate Castle were so hot that the ship's crew was ordered into boats and the freighter was abandoned.

The President Pierce reported as it picked up the ship's boats that Sandgate Castle had burned itself out and was floating low in the Atlantic swells, a menace to navigation.

LONDON, June 27—(AP)—British and French diplomats tonight faced the task of restoring the International Patrol of Spanish waters and preventing the manifold frictions involved from exploding.

They agreed that how far this can be accomplished depends largely on the replies of Berlin and Rome to the Anglo-French proposal that Great Britain and France use their own naval vessels to close the gap in the patrol left by the withdrawals of Italy and Germany.

This reply is expected Tuesday at a meeting of the sub-committee of the 27-nation "Hands off Spain" Committee.

Tuesday's decision can either "split the nations wide apart again" or create more friendly relations, said a French official spokesman in Paris.

ANXIETY INTENSIFIED

Anxiety was intensified by the Spanish Government's charge that a submarine Saturday sank the Cabo Palos, one of its merchant vessels. Valencia authorities did not mention the submarine's nationality, but they have insisted the Insurgents have no submarines of their own. The 6,432-ton freighter was sunk 28 miles from Alicante, Spain, with the loss of five men.

There was uneasiness in London over the possibility Valencia might attempt a "reprisal" against some German or Italian ship.

Speech Eases Tension

Informed sources said Prime Minister Chamberlain's speech in the House of Commons Friday, making conciliatory references to Germany, had eased tension. They coupled this with Germany's "restraint" over her charges that the Spanish Government attempted twice to torpedo the German cruiser Leipzig, which led to German and Italian withdrawal from the four-power patrol.

Opposition to the proposal for a two-power patrol has been expressed in both Berlin and Rome, but diplomats hoped for a compromise.

Britain and France are expected to offer to take German and Italian observers aboard their patrol ships, while the Fascist nations in turn are expected to insist that Paris and London recognize Spanish Insurgent General Francisco Franco by extending to him belligerent rights.

Honor Memory Of Inventor

SCOTCHTOWN, N. B., June 27—(CP)—The memory of Benjamin Tibbitts, New Brunswick inventor of the Compound Marine Engine, was honored Saturday with the unveiling of a monument at his grave in this Queens County community on the shore of Grand Lake.

For years only an oak tree, as requested by Tibbitts, had marked the resting place of the man who revolutionized marine engineering.

The Countess of Ashburnham, assisted by Mrs. A. E. Mathewson and G. Alvah Good, all of Fredericton, unveiled a plain granite boulder, bearing a bronze plaque. Hon. Murray MacLaren, Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick, outlined Tibbitts' life and explained the principle of his engine.

CLIPPER LANDS AT BOTWOOD

Successful "Experimental" Flight From New York To Newfoundland.

BOTWOOD, Nfld., June 27—(CP Cable)—Pan-American's Airways' huge flying boat Clipper III rested at a mooring here tonight after a "per-ect" experimental flight from New York, interrupted only by a landing at Shediac, N. B., Canadian base in a proposed transatlantic passenger and mail service.

The huge ship will return to New York tomorrow.

"The weather and flying conditions were perfect all the way except for a little rain off the Massachusetts and Maine coasts," Captain Grey, in command of the flight, said. "We pushed out to sea and avoided that. Over Newfoundland it was exceptionally clear and we had a visibility of 80 miles at times."

The Clipper's crew of 13 were interested in the number of rivers and lakes, many of them filled with logs, that they passed over in Newfoundland. They were surprised at the 80-degree temperature that greeted them when they landed.

The same ship with a crew of eight will make the trans-Atlantic flight scheduled for July 5.

Versailles Pact 18-year Ago --- And Today

(By Robert B. Parker, Jr.)
(Associated Press Staff Writer)

PARIS, June 27—The Treaty of Versailles, 18 years old tomorrow, has been largely destroyed by Adolf Hitler's ax.

Separation of 1,803,879 square miles of territory in Europe, Africa, Asia and the Pacific islands and about 17,000,000 persons from Germany today constituted almost the only tangible evidence the pact was still in effect.

Eighteen years of steady German hacking have left only the territorial and colon clauses intact.

In Europe there remain 27,252 square miles of territory, 6,500,000 persons who would have been German but for the war, under sovereignty of other powers.

In Europe France has Alsace-Lorraine, Belgium has Eupen and Malmedy, Czechoslovakia has part of Upper Silesia, Lithuania has Memel, Poland has her corridor to the sea, Denmark has northern Schleswig, The Free City of Danzig normally is under the League of Nations, Nauru Island and the Solomon Islands are British Empire mandates, Japan has a firm hold on the Marshall and Caroline Islands in the equatorial Pacific.

Germany's concessions of Kiao-chow, on the coast of China, has reverted to Chinese sovereignty with Japanese economic interests dominant.

All the treaty limitations upon Germany within her own frontiers are gone. Reichsleiter Hitler swept away the last Jan. 30 when he abolished the right of the former allies to inspect books of the German state railways and the Reichsbank.

Hitler reconstituted the German Air Force, then a conscript army, and finally negotiated a naval treaty with Great Britain permitting the Reich a naval tonnage equal to one-third of Britain's.

Germany remilitarized the Rhineland and thus regained full military sovereignty.

Some treaty clauses were never put into effect.

Article 227 called for a trial of former Kaiser Wilhelm by five judges appointed by the Great Britain, France, the United States, Italy and Japan. The Netherlands, where the ex-Emperor took refuge, refused to extradite him.

The League of Nations, created in the treaty's preamble, still lives, but Germany has not been a member for several years.

KING REVIEWS VETERANS

LONDON, June 27—Eighty thousand British veterans of the Great War, 600 of them women and most of them grey-haired, marched past the King and Queen today in the largest parade ever held in Hyde Park.

King George in a brief speech reminded the veterans, Great Britain and Europe that "war is a great calamity for victors and vanquished alike."

"If we can convince the world of this fact, then I feel we can render no greater service to the human race," the King declared.

It required nearly two hours for the march past, although the veterans moved 20 abreast. It was more than a gathering of old friends, than a military spectacle. The marchers wore lounge suits, some carried umbrellas, all wore medals.

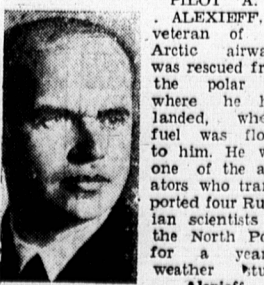
The King, in morning clothes, raised his top hat as each division passed. The Queen was dressed in white. The Duke and Duchess of Gloucester accompanied them.

Two hundred blind veterans marching with linked arms drew the biggest cheer of the day.

Officers of veterans organizations indicated this might be the last great mass muster in England of those who fought in the Great War.

SOVIET AVIATOR RESCUED FROM NORTH POLE ICE FLOE

FLOTT A. I. ALEXIEFF, a veteran of the Arctic airways, was rescued from the polar ice where he had landed, when fuel was blown to him. He was one of the aviators who transported four Russian scientists to the North Pole for a year's weather study.



ON NON-STOP FLIGHT

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
NEW YORK, June 27—Capt. Frank Hawks left North Beach Airport at 6.20 a. m. today on what was planned to be a non-stop flight to Los Angeles, Calif., flying a low-wing monoplane, said the flight was a "commercial trip."

Commemorate Flight Of Alcock And Brown

OTTAWA, June 27—(CP)—The Ottawa Flying Club Saturday staged a "dawn to dusk" flight in commemoration of the eastward crossing of the Atlantic ocean from Newfoundland to Ireland 18 years ago.

The club had a plane in the air continuously from dawn until sunset. The flight was unbroken throughout the day as other club members took part with other ships, relieving each other at given intervals. As one plane started down for refueling, another would leave the ground.

Irwin Arrested In Chicago Admits To Triple Slayings

CHICAGO, June 27—(AP)—Robert Irwin, 29-year-old sculptor, was arrested here today by New York police officers who said he admitted the triple "Geddon slayings" in New York last Easter Sunday.

Irwin appeared at the office of Sheriff John Toman about noon (C.S.T.) after surrendering Saturday to a Chicago newspaper.

He had been the object of a nation-wide search since the bodies of pretty Veronica (Ronnie) Geddon, 20; her mother and Frank Byrnes, a roomer, were found in the Geddon's New York apartment Easter morning.

Irwin had been in love with "Ronnie's" older sister, Mrs. Ethel Kudner, and New York police said he had a fixation that Mrs. Geddon turned Ethel away from his attentions.

Shortly after Irwin was placed in custody Lieut. Martin S. Owens of the New York police homicide squad telephoned to his headquarters, saying:

I have Robert Irwin. He has admitted the three murders. He said he killed the mother first, then the girl and then the roomer.

"We are leaving by plane. He is being fingerprinted and photographed and as soon as that is finished we will leave," Lieut. Martin told his superiors he obtained custody of Irwin at the Sheriff's office "from the newspaper people."

Little Princesses Join Girl Guides

(C.P.-Havas, By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, June 27—Princess Elizabeth and her sister, Princess Margaret Rose were enrolled in the Girl Guide movement Saturday.

Princess Elizabeth became a Guide while Margaret Rose was listed as a "Brownie." Both children were given uniforms and will be members of a special "Westminster group" composed of playmates of the Princesses.

Order Smarter Autos For Moscow

MOSCOW, June 27—Smarter automobiles now have been ordered for Moscow to brighten up the streets. The order banning all old cars by July 15 has been supplemented with further instructions to the automobile factories to apply various colored paints to motorcars. Heretofore all cars have been painted black.

Berwick Youth Is Instantly Killed

BERWICK, N. S., June 27—(CP)—Robert Ramey, 18, was killed today when an automobile allegedly driven by Theodore Parker, of Berwick, struck him as he wheeled a bicycle along the road near here.

A coroner's jury summoned by Coroner Dr. L. E. Cogswell brought in a verdict of accidental death.

Warship Speeds To Tobago As Trinidad Strikes Spread

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, June 27—(CP Cable)—The British warship Essex tonight sped under forced draught toward the Island of Tobago, 50-odd miles from Trinidad, as urgent SC 3 calls wireless from the war on told of a general strike of all labor on the Island planned for tomorrow, and fears of repetition of bloody riots which have accompanied strikes in Trinidad last week.

Two platoons of marines from the seven which have guarded Trinidad's oilfields since Thursday were dispatched on the Essex to mount guard at strategic points on Trinidad's Island ward.

Busmen and conductors in Trinidad joined the general strike Saturday, tying up shopping districts from points outside towns. The only violence reported was an abortive attempt by the motormen to stop non-strikers from operating buses. Marines from the battleships Ajax and Exeter, stationed at the Island since Tuesday dispersed the rioters.

City employees striking for the second time since last Saturday, returned to work today without further violence.

Emergency legislation passed by the Executive Council of the legislature yesterday, giving the Governor wide powers to deal with the strikers and agitators, today resulted in complete peace in Trinidad. Governor Fletcher's first order under the new regulations provides for summary treatment of agitators.

British Primitive Force Nears Rebel Fakir's Hideaway

EXPEDITIONS ADVANCE INTO NORTHWEST INDIA FRONTIER REGARDING SOME THING OF AN EPIC

BANNU, Northwest Frontier, India, June 27—(CP-Reuters)—British tanks crawling over the Siam Plain towards the cave of the elusive red-bearded Fakir of Pip at Arsal Kot were the first motor vehicles ever seen in this wild country.

I accompanied the reconnaissance which, escorted by tanks, moved south-eastwards down the Siam Plain towards the Blanke Spur.

The plain is covered with gravel and dust, through which springs a coast grass.

We started at dawn and as the light increased I could see scattered dust clouds raised by the tanks and the advanced troops sweeping the plain. Here and there were guns and machine-guns in position covering the advance. Overhead two aircraft circled.

Two guns away to the left fired. On a distant hill two

(Continued on page 11, Col 6)



TORONTO, June 27—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	48	62
Victoria	54	70
Edmonton	56	64
Regina	—	53
Winnipeg	56	53
Toronto	64	76
Ottawa	58	70
Montreal	52	78
Quebec	58	70
Saint John	56	72
Halifax	54	64
Charlottetown	54	74

FORECAST
Maritime Provinces: Moderate winds; partly cloudy with some local fog and a few scattered showers.

High tide this afternoon at 1.08 and tomorrow morning at 2.16. Sun sets this evening at 7.50 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.16. Lat quarter moon Thursday, July 1, 8.03 a. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAB FERRY
Leaves Berwick P.E.I. at 8.15 p. m. and 5.15 p. m. Leaves Tormentine P.E.I. at 8.30 p. m. and 6.30 p. m. daily except Sunday.

French-Canadians Gather In Quebec

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ROEFANG, Timor, Dutch East Indies, June 28—(Monday)—Amelia Barhart, on a leisurely round the world flight, hopped off to this East Indian Island at 5.30 a. m. today (8.30 p. m. Sunday ADT) for Port Darwin, on Australia's northern coast. She faced a 500 mile flight across the Timor Sea.