

PRINCE EDWARD — Today & Saturday

The Adventures of TOM SAWYER IN TECHNICOLOR EXTRA: SPORT — "IN THE SWIM" WALT DISNEY CARTOON

CAPITOL — Today & Saturday

HAL ROACH presents STAN OLIVER LAUREL & HARDY in Swiss Miss with DELLA LIND WALTER WOOLF KING ERIC BLORE

SYDNEY, N. S. W. — (CP) — Northern miners by a vote of 3958-2011 decided to transfer their political affiliation from the Labor party led by J. T. Lang...

WHERE DOES ALL THE MONEY COME FROM?

MORE than four and one-half million depositors in Canada have "money in the bank." They are satisfied to leave their money on deposit because Canada's chartered banks are ready and able to pay back promptly every cent when the depositor calls for it.

These deposits in the chartered banks total roughly \$2,262,000,000—approximately 10 per cent of which they carry in cash—in other words Bank of Canada money or "legal tender."

Some people do not fully understand banking operations and might ask:

1. What have the banks got to represent our deposits if they do not have it all in cash?

2. How can the banks repay our deposits, over \$2,262,000,000, with the amount of cash they hold?

The answer to No. 1 is: Look at any bank balance sheet and you will see for yourself that a bank owns more than it owes.

If you are a wage-earner, paying your way and depositing a little week by week in a savings account in the bank, can anybody convince you that your deposit came into being by writing figures in a book?

Suppose you are a farmer—let us use one acre and some round figures for illustration. You use 1 1/2 bushels of a dollar a bushel, of wheat, to seed one acre. You reap, say 20 bushels, worth a dollar a bushel. Leaving out your costs to simplify matters, your gain is 18 1/2 bushels equivalent to 18 1/2 dollars, which you deposit in your bank.

Do you regard this as just figures in a book?

It would be hard to convince any wage-earner or any producer of new wealth, that his deposit which arose from his labour and production, is anything but real money.

He knows better, for he can buy things with it.

Where does all the money come from?

Your deposit is the measure of your own real wealth.

That wealth comes from the marketing of your labour for wages; from the application of labour to the soil of the farm, or to the standing timber in the forest; from the catching of fish in the sea; from the wresting of minerals from the ground; from the fabricating of raw materials into manufactured goods; and from marketing at home or abroad this continuous production.

When somebody wants to change all your business and economic methods and by some mysterious magic to bring about overnight a promised millennium of prosperity, ask what success such a theorist has made of handling his own affairs, before you back his theory.

Bank deposits reflect tangible wealth produced. Every dollar we owe to you—our depositors—is backed by many dollars in real assets.

Canada's chartered banks not only serve the individual well, they are a great factor in the building of the nation.

Or that if everybody who travels by street car decided to travel at exactly the same hour, there would not be enough cars to carry them.

Or that if every person who carries life insurance died on the same day all the claims could not be met.

Or that if every sea were drained dry there would be no ocean liners.

Such statements are meaningless when you expose them to the cold light of commonsense.

Where, then, does all the money come from? That question can best be answered by asking this one: Who owns it—and how do they get it?

Addressing ourselves to 4,740,000 depositors we answer: "This money is yours. You own it. When you call for it, you get it. When you ask any existing Canadian bank for it, do you ever fail to get it promptly?"

We ask you, too: "Do you regard your deposit as figures in a book?"

THE CHARTERED BANKS OF CANADA

Your local branch bank manager will be glad to talk banking with you. He will be glad to answer your questions, from the standpoint of his own experience.

Values Of Education In A Nurse's Life

(Continued) In the outline of the proposed curriculum for schools of nursing in Canada, the values of science in education are concisely enumerated. Firstly: Its instructional value—a thorough knowledge of scientific facts; Secondly: Its interpretative value—developing method in thinking, through the application of scientific principles in the solving of problems or in the interpretation of life situations; Thirdly: Its training value—developing spirit of inquiry and investigation, correct judgments, accuracy of observation and recording, habits of tidiness, orderliness and manual dexterity.

Nursing is an art based upon scientific principles and thorough knowledge of theoretical science together with developed reasoning powers will enable a nurse to make desirable applications in situations that may arise. True, the nurse has to follow the doctor's orders; she is the handmaid of the physician; but she is the more efficient handmaid when she has an intelligent conception of the reasons for and value of his orders.

A nurse whose breadth of training in the basic sciences will enable her to follow reports of current research work will be in a position to render service by calling doctor's attention to results of scientific studies which the busy practitioner might otherwise miss. Chemistry is well called a foundation science for nurses, as the foundation of most biological phenomena relating to the health and development of human beings and underlying many of the practices of nursing. The nurse who studies chemistry before nursing will find many of the subjects of her course made lighter but there are authorities who claim a better correlation is affected by the nurse having a knowledge of medicine and disease before the study of the sciences.

Dietetics To prevent disease is considered a higher aim than to cure disease. Both in preventive and curative medicine diet plays a part—a part that is being recognized as more and more important. Even so august a body as the League of Nations has given attention to nutrition. Canada has its national committee and a Dominion wide survey at a cost of \$25,000 is now being made in its interests.

A knowledge of the principles of nutrition in health and disease as well as of the art of cooking is of incalculable value to the nurse. To render maximum service to her patients she must have intelligent understanding of diet instructions. Many patients, particularly chronic invalids are obsessed with one or more false notions on diet and the nurse who is sufficiently well grounded in dietetics can do much to instill correct ideas on balanced diets. Nutrition, demanding foundation knowledge of psychology, physiology, pathology and chemistry, is a thrilling science and one that is vitally interesting to everybody.

Psychology What would a course in Psychology do for nurses? Psychology is the study of the human personality, the study of the mind and mental life of man, the study of how man knows, thinks, reasons, wills, learns, feels and how he adjusts himself to his environment. Its study will give the nurse an understanding of the union of the mind and body and of their interdependent reactions.

Knowledge of man's instincts and emotions will assist the nurse in making the most effective appeal to her patients, will enable her to enter into and appreciate the feelings of her patients. Psychology will give the nurse understanding of the individual patient; it is fundamental in mental hygiene and the care of those mentally ill. The nurse needs a knowledge of psychology as well as of books in order to provide the right form of bibliotherapy for her patients—"Some books may be as harmful as certain types of patients are carbohydrate in excess to diabetics" said one understanding librarian.

Education is a quest to discover the powers within us and it is psychology especially that will discover for us our particular aptitudes and abilities. It will then enlighten a nurse in making her choice in the diversified fields of nursing. To mention reading again, professional magazines will acquaint the nurse with varied opportunities in her chosen career.

Psychology will teach how the imagination must be cultivated on account of its utility and controlled on account of its danger. The factors of a good memory and the laws of attention are most useful mental equipment for a nurse.

Study of the intellect, the will, emotions and habits will aid the nurse in developing a strong character. I suppose no address that graduate ever fails to mention that the nurse should have principles to which she adheres, ideals which she follows and a standard of conduct from which she does not defect. Psychology will give the nurse an insight into what is basic in a pleasing personality, strength, amiability, poise and demeanour which cannot be attained by rule but which each one must build for herself according to her natural endowments.

I have mentioned Chemistry, Dietetics and Psychology in particular. Sociology, Economic History, Literature and many other topics might be taken in turn. For the nurse, there is indeed great truth in the words of Tennyson: "The more thou learnest to know and enjoy, the more contented and full will be for thee, the delight in living."

LEAVES FRENCH CLUB METZ, France — G. S. Klumpson, former Coventry City player in the English Football League, has resigned as trainer of Metz football club.

COMING UP STRONG LEEDS, England — Herbert Shirley, 20, Bramley wing three-quarters is known as the Rugby League's "Miracle Man." His neck was broken in a game here Oct. 1 and doctors say he will play again.

The NEW "FOTO-BLOX CONTEST" An Interesting Profit-Sharing Pastime For A L Our Readers

Read These Advertisements — Enter This Contest — Deal With These Firms

\$180.00 — IN PRIZES — \$180.00 1st Prize — \$3.00 2nd Prize — \$1.50 3rd Prize — \$1.00 4th Prize — .50

Special Week-End PRICES on many items in our store. Try us for QUICK Delivery Orders delivered to all parts of the city, trains, busses and ferry at no extra charge.

Economy Grocery Corner of Kent & Hillsboro Sts. Phone 1210

NYAL WHITE BRONCHITIS MIXTURE for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat. Per Bottle 50 Cents. H. L. WORTHY Queen Street Phone 271

Now is the time to check your tires and have them put in shape for the Fall, before the weak spots get worse. Call and have us give them a thorough examination for defects and injuries. WHITLOCK TIRE SERVICE Phone 909 Kent Street.

Through the co-operation of the sponsors, whose advertisements appear in connection with the contest, The Charlottetown Guardian is publishing the Foto Blox Contest for thirty consecutive weeks, and prizes are being awarded each week as listed above, in the form of service or merchandise orders.

CONTEST RULES Any readers of the Charlottetown Guardian may participate in the contest by purchasing the Foto Blox Contest for thirty consecutive weeks, and prizes are being awarded each week as listed above, in the form of service or merchandise orders.

EXPLANATION OF CONTEST Scattered throughout this contest section you will see several pieces of a photograph. When properly placed together these pieces form the picture of the business premises of one of the sponsors of this contest.

HOW TO ENTER Read the ads thoroughly — in one or more of them you may find a clue to the solution. Clip the sections of the picture and assemble them so as to recognize the business premises. YOU DO NOT HAVE TO SEND THE PICTURE WITH YOUR REPLY.

SOLUTION TO LAST WEEK'S CONTEST Sponsor—P. E. I. Co-Operative Egg and Poultry Association. Manager—Mr. L. McDonald. Business — Eggs, Poultry, Chicks, Flour, Feeds, and Equipment Wholesale and Retail. Location — 201 Weymouth Street.

Then attach to your reply a receipt from any one of the sponsors of this contest showing that business has been transacted with at least one of them.

Also be sure to state the name of the firm from which you wish to receive your prize. All correct replies have equal chances of winning. The winning entries are drawn for and the prizes will be awarded in the order in which they are drawn.

All prizes are awarded in the form of orders on the advertisers indicated in the replies and are NOT TRANSFERABLE. All replies must reach this office not later than noon on Thursday. Send in as many replies as you wish but be sure to attach an entry slip to each reply. Address all entries to the EDITOR "FOTO-BLOX" CONTEST The Charlottetown Guardian

Have you tried the new "GARDEN CITY" CHEDDAR CHEESE The latest addition to the "Garden City" family of SAFE DAIRY PRODUCTS

Garden City Cheese comes in convenient 5 lb. packages for small families, and in 20 lb. and 30 lb. sizes. Any quantity will be cut to order.

Telephone 584 and order a generous supply today. You will be delighted with the fine flavor of this Cheese. Remember—You can be sure it's pure when its "GARDEN CITY"

For all branches of first class REMODELLING AND REPAIRS CALL Borden T. Myers ST. AVARDS Contracting Carpenter Full estimates on all jobs large or small.

RIX SERVICE IS QUICK SERVICE Bulk Spaghetti or Macaroni 2 lbs for 13c "Gulf Garden" Pork & Beans Medium 2 tins — 19c Sing Cole Coffee — 37c Per Lb. — 29c Peas, Corn, Tomatoes — 29c 3 tins — 47c "Tip Top" Marmalade, 4 lb. tin 47c Hyslop Mince-meat, 2 lb. glass 23c Whole Wheat Gems of Cut 12 Oz. 7 packages for 23c

RIX'S GROCERY BOTH STORES Telephones Queen St. Longworth Ave. 1061-1062 1021-1022

We carry a full line of Bulbs and Shrubs for fall planting. Also all varieties of Cut Flowers and Potted Plants.

We deliver to all parts of the world through our affiliation with the F. T. D. A. Inc. JAMES TAIT FLORIST 37 Villa Ave. Phone 269

WATCHES CLEARING OUT at Prices Below Actual Cost at W. N. TANTON'S, 150 Kent Street. These include "6" and "8" size gold filled and solid gold, also "18" size silver and nickel, 50% discount. Call in and look them over.

GET YOUR FLOUR And FEEDS co-operatively and help build your own business. We are handling all kinds of live and dressed poultry at top market prices. Robin Hood and other brands of flour in stock at all times. P. E. I. CO-OPERATIVE EGG AND POULTRY ASSOCIATION Candling Station and Stores on Weymouth St. Phone 575.

Ask for the new Queen Sausages Made fresh daily from Choice Young Pork. QUEEN STREET MEAT MARKET H. PETERS, Mgr. Phone 1301

YES! We are sure that you will be surprised when you find out how low our prices are on WATCHES. We simply have to clear our show cases for Christmas stock. You are certainly not looking for a real high class watch at genuine bargain if you fail to see our display. CHESTER A. CAMPBELL

New low prices on all PYREX Ovenware Call and see our complete stock. Some reduced to half price. See our window. THE ROGERS HARDWARE COMPANY, LIMITED.

You owe it to your friends as well as to yourself to Look Your Very Best Have your hair styled by us, to suit your personality. All our Permanents are guaranteed. Our staff is composed of thoroughly experienced operators. Contest entry slips with every transaction here. EMPRESS BEAUTY PARLOR 29 King Square, Phone 1604

BE PHOTOGRAPHED THIS MONTH FOR YOUR CHRISTMAS PHOTOS A wide choice of the newest in FOLDERS and FRAMES are now on display. Phone 272-L today for Appointment. CRASWELL Portrait Studio

FOX RANCHERS AND OTHERS INTERESTED ARE INVITED TO CALL AND SEE US WHILE ATTENDING THE FOX SHOW Make this your meeting place and see the Island's greatest Fox Feed Plant in operation. Imperial Biscuit Co., Ltd. Longworth Avenue — St. Peters Road Railway Crossing

MONCTON MANAGER C. N. B. TELEGRAPH LEADS LIST MONCTON, N. B. Oct. 21. (Steve) C. Matthews, manager of the Moncton office of the Canadian National Telegraphs, has been complimented by head quarters of the company in Toronto for being the highest scoring manager of the system in the sale of Christmas and New Year's telegraph greetings.

mas and New Year's greetings by telegraph by business firms to their patrons and between relatives and friends has been increasing each season so that today it is the customary thing to receive a telegram on Christmas or New Year's morning conveying the seasons greetings. The practice is also extending to social messages and the Christmas and New Year's telegraph greetings has become one of the larger activities of telegraph companies.

PRIZE WINNERS LAST WEEK 1. Mrs. Jos. Younker, Mt. Edward Road, 4. Gordon Mutlow, 113 Kent St. 3. Alvah Lidstone, 47 Orlebar St. 2. Miss Margaret Brehaut, 58 Edward St.

P. E. I. Co-Operative Egg And Poultry Association



201 Weymouth St.

In 1914 the Prince Edward Island Co-Operative Egg and Poultry Association was formed by combining a number of rural egg circles into one union with the central office at Charlottetown. At present there are over fifty circles served by this system which is run on thoroughly co-operative principles, whereby all profit from the sale of farm products are distributed back to the members in proportion to the value of produce submitted.

All produce is handled and sold on a graded basis, and besides handling the produce for members, this concern also carries a large stock of all feeds requisite to the poultry industry, and is also operating a magnificent chick hatchery in connection.

Last year this firm opened up a new department for the sale of eggs and poultry to the retail trade and have been highly complimented by many of the consuming trade in Charlottetown, who appreciate the opportunity of being able to purchase the grades of poultry and eggs to suit their taste.

The P. E. I. Co-Operative al-

ways stocked in season, a full supply of turkey geese, ducks, chickens and fowl, as well as a large supply of Flour and Feeds, at very attractive prices.

Their plant, and retail establishment situated at 201 Weymouth Street, commonly called The Candling Station, has recently been remodelled and re-decorated to accommodate the expanding retail trade and is always worth watching for specials and bargains. The improved arrangement of the ground-floor interior presents a "pic and span" air and is clean, convenient and inviting.

Mr. L. McDonald, formerly of Cornwall, joined the association in 1929 and since then has worked up to his present position of manager. He is well known to farmers and all engaged in the poultry trade throughout this province, and is deserving of his commendation for the satisfactory and successful progress of the organization.

Entry slips for the Foto-Blox Contest are supplied with each purchase here and contestants may draw their prizes from here as well.

R. D. GROOM HIGH GRADE MEATS FRUIT, VEGETABLES AND GROCERIES LOWER PRICES FREE DELIVERY TELEPHONE 565 Corner of Hillsborough and Richmond Streets

THE NEW Westinghouse Radios are now on display at our store. Long and short wave sets from \$59.00 Up Westinghouse Radios are outstanding in both performance and price. Before purchasing be sure to see and hear this line at Miller Bros., Ltd.

New Skirts \$2.25 Purses \$1. to \$2.95 Scarves — 69c New Goods arriving daily. See our new stock of HOSIERY. R. P. SIMPSON 99 Queen St. Phone 236.

THE GLORIA New Fall Shades in Gotham Gold Stripe Hosiery in Chiffon and Semi Service weights at ———— 69c Also Crepe and Sheer Chiffon at ———— 85c and \$1.00

Your chance to buy a good PIANO at your own price. We have some splendid values in reconditioned pianos. Thoroughly overhauled and rebuilt as good as new. A good piano in the home is a really worth-while investment. Call and see what we are offering. A. E. TOOMBS MUSIC STORE Queen Street, Phone 185-L.