MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

The inner life may be impoverished in the midst of plenty.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Wealth as a servant is helpful, but as a master, ruinous.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887 Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1935

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FLAGRANT INTERFERENCE CHARGED TO GIVE ROAD JOB TO PREMIER LEA'S RELATIVE

TWELVE KILLED IN CRASH OF AIRLINER

Investigators Unable To Determine Crash Of United Air Line Plane Near Cheyenne Airport.

(By Richard Cowell Associated Press Staff Writer)

CHEYENNE, Wyo., Oct. 7—Twelve occupants of a giant eastbound airliner were hurtled to sudden death against a hillside today, almost within sight of the flashing beacons of Cheyenne airport. The cause may never be known.

The stunning disaster of the twin-motored ship—a few flying minutes away from Cheyenne, with fair skies and two-way wireless contact—bewildered investigators tonight. They found no evidence of motor failure. There was no trace of fire.

While the 200-yard radius of wreckage was studied near here, a band of aerial searchers, many miles away, circled the briny Great Salt Lake in a futile quest for a

(Continued on Page 8)

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

**Rummage Sale St. Peters Cathedral School room Saturday, October 12th, 7 P. M. L-1196-10-8-10-12.

**Talkies—Morell Tuesday. L-1176-10-7-21.

**Talkies—Elmira Wednesday. L-1176-10-7-21.

**Chicken supper Oct. 9th in St. Teresa's Hall. L-1180-10-7-21

**Buying live and dressed poultry Wednesday. H. B. Cutcliffe, Hunter River. L-1201-10-8-31.

**We are now buying live fowl. S. R. Pendleton, Kensington. L-1142-10-5-31.

**Come to dance in Toronto School Tuesday, October 8th in aid of Women's Institute. L-1166-10-7-21.

**Regular monthly meeting Ladies Aid P. E. I. Hospital, Wednesday, 3.30 P. M. L-1194-10-8-21.

**Dance Lorne Valley Hall, Friday, October 11th. Admission 20c. Good music. L-1120-10-5-9-21.

**Cake sale at Rogers, Saturday, 12th. L-1211

**Tonight is the night, dance in Howe's Hall, Brackley. Good floor, good music. L-1212

**Seven Mile Bay Wednesday, Oct. 9, dance, Wellington orchestra. L-1216-10-8-21

**Borden card party Saturday, 12th. at home of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Gallant. L-1217

**We are buying live fowl daily, paying highest market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-1213

**Fairview Whist and Dance, Elliot Hall, Tuesday, October 8th. Prizes. L-1193-10-8-11.

**Chicken Supper, Dance, Wednesday, October 16th, St. James Hall, Summerfield. L-1203-10-8-9-11-12-14-15-16.

**Reserve Saturday, October 19th for the Hobbies' Exhibition Cake Sale at the Maritime Electric. L-1198-10-8-11.

**MacMillan Hotel dance Wednesday night, Chipman's Orchestra, 9 to 1, 25 cents. Dancing space enlarged. L-1185-10-7-21

**Dancing every Tuesday and Friday night at Abbie Dance Hall, Borden. Olympian Orchestra. Admission 35c. L-9007-tf

**Buying live hogs at Albany Thursday forenoon, October 10th at Emerald on Friday, October 11th till noon. Rail grade. Signed G. C. Green. L-1164-10-5-31.

**District Convention of York, Marshfield, Dunstaffnage, Stanhope, Covehead Road, Harrington, Pleasant Grove, Suffolk, East, West and Central Royalty Women's Institutes in Harrington Hall, October 10th. Evening meeting public at 7.30. Collection in aid of Sanatorium. L-1146-10-7-21.

League Council Finds Italy Aggressor, Paves Way For Economic Sanctions; East African War Front Quiet

Fascist Troops Consolidate Position.

PLAN ADVANCE

AKSUM IS REPORTED NEW OBJECTIVE OF ITALIANS.

Copyright, 1935, By the Havas News Agency (By Guardian's Special Wire)

WITH THE ITALIAN ARMY, Aduwa, Oct. 7.—Firmly entrenched in this "city of vengeance," the Italian army on the northern front tonight turned all its resources toward a concerted drive on Aksum, shrine-city of Ethiopia sacred as the burial-place of its monarchs and the headquarters of its coptic Christian Church.

Military experts planned that after this objective, only 12 miles west of Aduwa, has been attained, the Fascist troops in this area will halt their offensive for about 10 days, building roads and forts and preparing for a big push into the mountain fastnesses to the south, between here and Addis Ababa.

600 Italians Killed

Latest reports showed that 600 Italians were killed or wounded during the capture of Aduwa Sunday. There were at least 2,000 Ethiopian casualties, and a number of prisoners from Ras Seyum's army were taken, officers here said.

Fighting continued tonight at nearby Adispeda and Mequen between black-shirted troops and minor units of the Ethiopian army which had lagged behind in the retreat.

Troops continued to speculate over the probable truth of reports that Premier Mussolini would fly here some time this week for formal dedication of the monument erected to the memory of Italian soldiers cut down by Ethiopian warriors in 1896.

While there was no confirmation nor denial of the report, either here or in Rome, it was said the Premier probably would make the trip without previous announcement, if he should decide in favor of it.

Counter Attack Planned?

Reports that an Ethiopian counter-attack was being prepared by massed troops in the mountains south of here received little credence. Officers pointed out that with scouting planes continually reconnoitring over a wide area, it was impossible for the Ethiopians to organize a major movement without the knowledge of the Fascist scouts.

By Christian Ozanne
Havas Staff Writer
Copyright, 1935,
By the Havas News Agency

ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 7. — Making light of Italy's capture of Aduwa, an Ethiopian official close to Emperor Haile Selassie tonight predicted the Rome Government would find itself faced by a series of obstacles in its drive to seize control of Ethiopia.

He listed the following six:

1.—Probable imposition of sane-

(Continued on Page 8)

Unanimous Council Vote Finds Italy Guilty Of Breach Of Covenant

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

GENEVA, Oct. 7—By their votes tonight 13 members of the League of Nations Council bound themselves to apply sanctions against Italy. They condemned her from her own war communiques as a breaker of the League Covenant.

The countries voting were: Australia, the United Kingdom, Chili, Denmark, Ecuador, France, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Spain, Turkey, Russia and the Argentine. These 13 constituted a unanimous vote of the Council except Italy, whose negative vote as a party to the dispute did not count.

Theoretically they are free to apply any sanctions against Italy without violating the Covenant. But before any sanctions are imposed it is proposed to submit the issue to the League Assembly where the delegates of all nations represented will be invited to declare their position.

Co-ordinating Committee

The plan is then to appoint a co-ordinating committee of both the Assembly and the Council which will determine both the nature of the sanctions to be applied—providing the Assembly adopts the Council's reports—and the date on which they would become applicable.

British statesmen are pressing for effective measures with a view to bringing the war to a close. But it is realized that action, to be effective, must be taken in common with other nations.

The Council's decision came after a long, exhausting day of private and secret committee sessions. Yet it ended in action which wrote history quicker than it ever was written in Geneva before.

It was early evening before the Council called a public session, with the Italian and Ethiopian delegates again almost facing each other across the table. The Ethiopian delegate Tecle Hawariat sat alone, prompted occasionally by Professor Jeze, his French adviser. Italy's delegate, Baron Pompeo Aloisi, showed little trace of emotion except in lighting cigarette after cigarette. He appeared rather nervous, too, turning over pages of his documents.

Urge Action

Two reports were before the Council. First was that of the committee of 12 which, after giving the history of the dispute, recommended that any violation of the Covenant should immediately be brought to an end.

The Covenant, as interpreted by resolutions of the assembly in 1921, provides that it is the duty of each member of the League to decide for itself whether a breach of the

(Continued on Page 8)

War News Flashes

(By Guardian's Special Wire)

PARIS, Oct. 7—(C. P.-Havas)—Edouard Montvetit, Secretary-General of the University of Montreal and one of Canada's delegates to the League of Nations Assembly, left here tonight for Geneva to attend Wednesday's session of the Assembly.

* * *

LONDON, Oct. 7—(A.P.)—The battleship Rodney left Portland today for an undisclosed destination.

* * *

NAPLES, Italy, Oct. 7—(A.P.)—Two more transport ships, the Quirinale and the Ganges, sailed today for East Africa with approximately 2,500 men and officers and supplies of munitions on board.

* * *

PORT SAID, Egypt, Oct. 7—(A.P.)—More than 5,000 Italian troops and 2,000 mules bound for the war zone went through the Suez Canal in the past three days.

* * *

BOMBAY, Oct. 7—Bombay laborers in an open meeting today adopted a resolution condemning "Italian aggression in Ethiopia" and the alleged bombing of women and children in the attack on Aduwa.

* * *

DJIBOUTI, French Somaliland, Oct. 7—(A.P.)—A squad of 150 French soldiers left today for Diredawa, Ethiopia, to protect the French owned railroad which runs from Addis Ababa to this port.

* * *

LONDON, Oct. 7—(A.P.)—A Reuters dispatch from Addis Ababa says Tecalwa Hawariat, director of the Addis Ababa municipality, has issued a proclamation that "any Ethiopian insulting or molesting a European or damaging his property will be severely punished. Our reputation for our treatment of foreigners is good and must not change."

* * *

LONDON, Oct. 7—(A.P.)—The Exchange Telegraph Company correspondent with the Italian armies in the field reported today there is fierce fighting in the hills on the eastern Tigre front southeast of Adigrat. The dispatch said the Italian third army had to cope with a stubborn resistance from the Ethiopians before inflicting heavy punishment on them.

Lose Lives In Fire

WINDSOR, Ont., Oct. 7.—Police tonight investigated the fire which early today claimed the lives of two little children and reduced to ruins the two-storey Richmond Park home of their parents. The victims, Johnny Girard, three years old, and Annabelle, four, whose charred remnants were recovered from the debris, will probably be buried in a single coffin.

Record & Forecast Of The Weather

Fresh north to northwest winds; cloudy with showers at first, then clearing and continuing cool.

TORONTO, Oct. 7 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	26	36
Aklavik	18	32
Edmonton	44	62
Regina	28	
Winnipeg	34	74
Toronto	26	50
Ottawa	20	50
Montreal	34	48
Quebec	28	46
Saint John	38	44
Halifax	42	46
Charlottetown	36	48

Maritime East: Fresh north to northwest winds; cloudy with showers at first, then clearing and continuing cool.

Maritime West: Moderate to fresh northerly to westerly winds; fair and cool.

High tide this morning at 5.40 and tonight at 7.40.

Sun sets this afternoon at 5.30 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.03.

Full moon Friday, Oct. 11, 11.39 p.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY
Leave Borden 9.45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M.
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M. 9.00 P. M. Daily except Sunday.

Britain Ready For Quick Action.

FRANCE TO AID

ASSURES BRITAIN OF ARMED AID IN CASE OF ATTACK.

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, Oct. 7—Great Britain stands prepared to work at Geneva for the quickest penalties possible against Italy under Article XVI of the League of Nations Covenant, authoritative sources said tonight.

Britain hopes the other members of the League are prepared to act likewise, these sources said.

No official here was willing to predict just what form Geneva will eventually give to Article XVI. The Covenant prescribes the breaking of all trade and financial relations and possible prohibition of intercourse between Italy and all other nations of the League.

Relations Already Severed

To all practical purposes, it was said in informed quarters, financial relations with Italy are already severed. Breaking off of trade relations, without some step to enforce this action, might not affect Italy materially for months—if ever.

This new expression of British determination coincided with authoritative statements that the United Kingdom will not recognize or consent to any peace overtures in the Italo-Ethiopian crisis unless they come within the League framework, and further, not unless they have the full consent of Ethiopia.

There have been unconfirmed reports of such proposals, supposedly made by Italy, from Geneva.

May Lift Arms Embargo

At the same time some sections of the press predicted Great Britain would lift her arms embargo on Ethiopia when the cabinet meets Wednesday and there were unconfirmed reports the cabinet might consider summoning parliament before its regular Oct. 29 session in view of the international situation.

Officials refrained from any commitments on the note from France, giving a favorable reply to the British request for military cooperation in the Mediterranean "under a condition of reciprocity."

(By Stuart Moroney)
(Associated Press Foreign Staff)

PARIS, Oct. 7—France sent assurances to Great Britain today that she would give her armed aid on land, at sea and in the air in case Britain is attacked while preparing to enforce League of Nations sanctions, provided the British would come to the aid of France in a similar emergency.

A French note to London fixing the conditions for aiding the British fleet if it is attacked in the Mediterranean during the Italo-Ethiopian conflict was officially described as bargaining for aid in similar circumstances involving Germany.

The note, a reply to the British request for military cooperation,

(Continued on Page 8)

11 CANDIDATES IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Yesterday, nomination day for the federal election, saw eleven candidates nominated in Prince Edward Island. They are as follows:

Queens:

W. Chester S. McLure and John H. Myers, Conservative.

J. J. Larabee and Peter Sinclair, Liberal.

Bernard Hughes and Earl Ings, Reconstruction.

Prince:

J. F. Arnett, Conservative.

A. E. McLean, Liberal.

Kings:

Dr. A. A. MacDonald, Conservative.

Dr. T. V. Grant, Liberal.

George A. Leslie, Reconstruction.

NEARLY 900 IN FEDERAL ELECTION FIELD

Biggest Field Of Candidates Ever To Seek Place In The House of Commons Nominated.

(Canadian Press)

(By Guardian's Special Wire)

Election lists were filled yesterday with the biggest field of candidates ever to seek places in the House of Commons. Close to 900 will have their names printed on the ballots when Canadians go to the polls Oct. 14 to vote in the first general election since 1930.

Nominations closed yesterday with more than 800 candidates in the running for 245 seats. The greatest previous number to seek election was in 1921 when the field totalled 644. The Dominion-wide appeal of two new parties and a bid in the West by a third were responsible for the unprecedented high candidate-total.

Making up a grand total of 892, nominations by provinces were: 11 in Prince Edward Island which has four seats; 35 in Nova Scotia which his 12 seats; 30 in New Brunswick with 10 seats; 213 in Quebec with 65 seats; 310 in Ontario with 82 seats; 71 in Manitoba, seeking 17 seats; 83 in Saskatchewan with 21 seats; 70 in Alberta fighting for 17 seats; 67 in British Columbia for 16 seats and two in the Yukon, with one seat.

The Conservative Government party, the Liberals and the Reconstruction Party headed by Hon. H. H. Stevens named enough candidates to gain control of the next Commons should the trend of voting favor any one of them sufficiently.

Yesterday's nominations took place in 167 constituencies, with candidates qualifying to try for 169 seats. Nominations were completed in 76 of the more remote constituencies the previous Monday, allowing returning officers an extra week in which to have election machinery ready for Oct. 14.

The final drive on the part of the major parties found every constituency with more than one candidate. Until the last minute there seemed a possibility the veteran Henri Bourassa, Independent Liberal, would be returned by acclamation in Labelle, Quebec, for the second straight time. But Maurice Lalonde, Liberal, was nominated there.

Nominations by parties: Liberal 242, Conservative 231, Reconstruction 173, Co-operative Commonwealth Federations 118, Social Credit 46. A total of 81 candidates entered the field under the banner of other groups. Many of them, particularly in Quebec, are running as Independents.

All four federal party leaders entered the lists, Prime Minister R. B. Bennett in Calgary West where he faces four opponents; Mackenzie King, Liberal Leader, in Prince Albert; Mr. Stevens in Kootenay East and J. S. Woodsworth, head of the C. C. F., in Winnipeg North Centre. Mr. Woodsworth also has four opponents.

Fears Held For Fate Of Ship's Crew

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

VINEYARD HAVEN, Mass., Oct 7—The fate of the crew of a big two-masted schooner, which was pounding herself to pieces on the Island of No Man's Land, remained a mystery tonight as coastguards continued efforts to reach the wreck through raging seas.

Several attempts to reach the stricken craft during the day failed. Each time the coast guards were driven back before they could come close enough to identify the vessel. This evening the Cutter Faunce put out from New Bedford for No Man's Land.

Chief Boastwain's Mate Charles Ellis, skipper of the Cutty-Hunk Coast Guard Station, after returning from an unsuccessful attempt to reach the schooner reported the surf was breaking so high on the island it was impossible for him to land or to come close to the vessel.

He said the stranded schooner appeared to have been thrown high on the beach and to be pounding so heavily that she probably would break up. He expressed the opinion the schooner was a fisherman.

Playing Politics With Relief Projects Bared

Serious Complaint Received By Labour Department At Ottawa Of Liberal Partisanship. Mr. McLure Requested By Deputy Minister To Investigate.

Political interference by the Lea Government in work on the trans-Canada highway in flagrant violation of the terms of the agreement with the Dominion Government, as revealed in a complaint received by the Deputy Minister of Labour at Ottawa, was exposed by Mr. W. Chester S. McLure at the Conservative meeting at Crapaud last night.

Mr. McLure in this connection read to the audience the following correspondence, which speaks for itself:

"Deputy Minister of Labour,
"Ottawa, Sept. 27, 1935.

"W Chester S. McLure, Esq., M.P.,
"Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

"Dear Mr. McLure:

"I enclose copy of a communication received from G. Wesley MacMicken, of Carleton Siding, Prince Edward Island, who complains that he has been dismissed from work on the highway from Borden to Charlottetown to make room for someone with different political convictions.

"Mr. MacMicken states that he is married, with a child, and is a labourer in need of employment, whereas the person who has been engaged instead of himself is a nephew of the Premier of Prince Edward Island who is a farmer.

"You will be aware that the agreement with the Province provides that no discrimination shall be made or permitted against any resident of Canada by reason of his or her political affiliation, race or religious views who is otherwise entitled to participate in any form of relief, or relief project towards which the Dominion makes any contribution, and I am referring Mr. MacMicken's complaint to you as the Department has no representative who could, at the moment, be sent to investigate the case.

"Yours truly,
"(Signed) W. M. DICKSON,
"Deputy Minister of Labour."

Mr. Dickson's letter contained the following enclosure:

"Carleton, P. E. I.
"Sept. 20, 1935.

"Hon. Minister of Public Works,
"Ottawa.

"Dear Sir:

"I have been employed on the mixer of the Warren Paving Company on the Borden to Charlottetown Highway and was dismissed on the 19th for no other reason than the fact that the nephew of Premier Lea, one Mr. Wendall Lea, of Victoria, P. E. I., and a farmer, was given the job. I am a labourer. I have no farm and I understood that there is a clause in the contracts that there was to be no discrimination for political creed or religion or race. Why should I be fired to make a place for a Liberal with a large farm? Kindly see what can be done for me. I am married and have a wife and one child.

"Yours truly,
"(Signed) G. WESLEY MACMICKEN.

"P. S.—Practically all the Conservatives on the work have been fired since the Provincial Election. This was unemployment work. I gave the Company satisfaction.

"Address: G. Wesley MacMicken, Carleton Siding R.R., Prince Edward Island."

"I only read this correspondence," said Mr. McLure, "because I have been personally attacked by political opponents alleging political discrimination on my part with the work under the Dominion unemployment relief plans. That charge is absolutely false. I challenge anyone in Queen's County to say that I have ever made political, racial or religious distinctions in violation of the federal agreement. At no time during the last three years since we have been dealing with unemployment projects have any complaints of the kind which I have read been forwarded to Ottawa, BUT AT THE PRESENT TIME MANY SUCH PROTESTS ARE BEING MADE. Since our opponents have raised this issue, it is well that the public should know the truth. I need only add where the federal agreement is violated for political purposes, as is charged in this instance, the penalty is the withdrawal of federal contributions—A VERY SERIOUS THING TO THE TAXPAYERS OF THIS PROVINCE, AND ESPECIALLY TO THE WORKING CLASSES WHO ARE DEPENDENT ON THIS MONEY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF."

Mr. McLure's revelations caused a sensation at the meeting, at which he spoke following his colleague, Mr. J. H. Myers. There was a large attendance, and both candidates received enthusiastic applause. Dr. N. R. Bovyer, Crapaud, capably presided.

MR. J. H. MYERS

Satisfaction at the privilege of addressing such a fine audience in his home district was expressed by Mr. Myers, the first speaker, who received a cordial ovation.

"The only thing our opponents have to complain of with regard to discontinuance of the joint meetings is that we have been having large meetings such as this on every occasion," he continued, after emphasizing the disadvantages which would accrue with six candidates on the same platform.

Describing vividly the trade situation when the Bennett Government took office in 1930, Mr. Myers proved from the figures of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics that United States and other foreign tariffs had been raised to an exorbitant height against Canadian farm producers while the King Government was in power.

"When you are told that we have restricted Canadian trade by reason of high tariffs let me point out this to you, that the Canadian Parliament has jurisdiction over

(Continued on Page 8)