

**Government, Municipal, Corporation Securities**  
BOUGHT - SOLD - QUOTED  
**F. J. B. ... AN & COMPANY LTD.**  
Members Investment Dealers' Association of Canada  
E. M. BAGNALL - Manager  
148 Richmond St. Charlottetown Telephone 1470

**Minimum Charge for Any Advertisement 25 Cents**  
Central Guardian local, 50 per word; Western and Eastern local 25 per word; Announcements and Coming Events 20 per word; Classified 20 per word; In Memoriam Notices 70c per inch; Lists of Floral and Spiritual Offerings, Cards, etc. 50c per name; Lists of Condolence 70c per inch; Wedding announcements 40 words for \$1.00 and 19 cents for every additional 3 words. Notices of Thanks and Appreciation, 70c per inch or 40 per word. Lists of subscriptions 40 cents per inch. Address and Presentation 50c. Other rates on application.

**For Sale**  
FOR SALE - OLD VIOLIN, IN good condition. Apply Miller Bros.  
FOR SALE - ONE SHELBY BAG motor 2 1/2 Eastern Packing Co. 1-26-21.  
FOR SALE - THREE HORSE power. Upright International engine. Miller Bros. 1-26-21.

**Opportunities for Women**  
LEARN HAIRDRESSING - WONDERFUL opportunity. Easily learned. Highest paid position. Catalogue free. Write Marvel Hairdressing Schools, Bloor St. Toronto, Branches, Hamilton, Ottawa.

**Agents Wanted**  
PATENTED GAS SAVER, SUPER-charge, ventilator. Converts waste into power. Increases mileage amazingly. Fits any motor easily, quickly. Harmless, proven, guaranteed. Attractive spare time sales proposition. Victory Mfg. Co., Cornwall, Ont. 1-27-3-10-17.

**Wanted**  
WANTED - HOUSE OR APARTMENT. L. Freeman. Phone 533.  
WANTED - 1 DUAL PURPOSE Shorthorn Cow to freshen any time. Apply "R" Guardian. 1-27-21.

**MAID WANTED**  
ABOUT FEB. 1st.  
For family of three in a home with every modern convenience. Write Box 114, Charlottetown, stating experience and references. Will pay high wages to suitable person. Must also be able to do plain cooking.

**FOR SALE**  
General Store, House, Warehouse connected; also Coal Shed, Scale House and Scales, Large Garage, suitable for general garage work. Apply to F. O. BOX 8, Victoria, P. E. I. 1-27-11.

**CLEARANCE AUCTION SALE**  
ESTATE MALCOLM MACLEOD  
Vernon River  
There will be sold by Public Auction on the premises at Vernon River on Saturday, February 3, 1945, at 2 P.M. all the household furniture and effects of the late Malcolm MacLeod including two stoves, Bedroom Suite, chairs, tables, dishes and cooking utensils.

There will be offered for sale at the same time the dwelling house and lot (19 yards x 3 1/4 chains). Dwelling practically new, 7 rooms, electric lights. On paved highway near churches, school, stores, mills and Telephone.  
If stormy, on the Monday following at the same time.  
ANNABEL CONSTABLE  
NETTIE STEWART.

**Business Property For Sale**  
The property at Numbers 94 and 96 Queen Street belonging to the estate of the late Catherine MacDonald is offered for immediate sale. This property has a frontage of twenty-nine feet, nine inches and a depth of sixty-three feet. There is located on same a three-story brick building in good repair. The premises is now rented to a very desirable tenant. Apply to M. A. FARMER, Solicitor. 1-25-51.

**ADAMS & CO.**  
REAL ESTATE DEALERS  
179 Queen St. Phone—Day 1828—Night 537

**Farms For Sale**  
HOPE RIVER, Queens County—185 acres, 50 acres cleared, balance sawmill lumber, hard and soft firewood. Wire fences. No house, Barn 30' x 50', School 1-4 mile. Price \$1000. Terms.  
BRISTOL, Lot 40-53 acres, 20 cleared, balance soft firewood, 2 roomed house, large barn, other buildings. Price \$1200.

**HOUSES FOR SALE**  
CHARLOTTETOWN - Several double tenements and single houses, also 2 to 4 apartment houses for private sale, well located on Water, Duckworth, Alley, Bedford and Hilliers Streets.  
Out of town houses at New Dominion, Hunter River, Emerald Junction.

**LOTS FOR SALE**  
Many good building lots in different parts of Charlottetown. Good locations. Prices \$200-\$1000. Sizes 50 x 100 or 125 feet or required.

**Wanted Smelts**  
Ship us your SMELTS Express Collect  
Highest Prices Paid Prompt Returns  
EASTERN PACKING CO., Charlottetown

**Seek Swiss Aid in Shortening Of War**  
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The industrial resources of Switzerland have become extremely valuable to the Germans. Allied armies are pressing forward to the Ruhr Valley and its great factories and Allied planes are keeping up under continuing bombardment. Moreover, the Germans are losing their "little Ruhr" in Silesia.  
Last October the Swiss cut off shipment of arms and ammunition to Germany. This was far short of what Allies were willing to do at the time, evidently because of their need for German coal.

**Stock Markets At A Glance**

WINNIPEG, Jan. 26 - (CP) - West index buyers bought a small Canadian flour today on the Winnipeg grain exchange. Rye futures were firmer, scoring upturns of nearly three cents as buyers moved in the session. Trade was moderately active, but inclined to be light.

CHICAGO, Jan. 26 - (AP) - Commission House buying of rye futures, causing gains of well over a cent a bushel at times, influenced trade in other pits today and all grains were firm. Wheat also showed gains of more than a cent at times.

MONTREAL, Jan. 26 - (CP) - Golds had another inning today on the Stock Exchange and Curio Market, amplifying gains posted Thursday. In the street, demand for golds was attentive to demand for New York account. Industrialists failed to follow through on an early rally and were generally softer and papers were also easier on the whole. Golds with banks were pegged at new highs in the indices. Individual changes were mostly fractional in trading.

NEW YORK, Jan. 26 - (AP) - Led by steel and rail, the Stock Market mounted another rung in the recovery ladder today with gains of fractions to more than two points.  
The Associated Press 50-stock average was up 3 of a point at 8:57 where it was only 1.2 points under the 7-year peaks of December and early January.  
Canadian stocks were strong throughout the day. C. P. R. was up 1-8 and Dome Mines and Disasters Segrams each gained 1-2. McIntire moved up 1-2 for the largest gain in the Canadian list for some time.

TORONTO, Jan. 26 - (CP) - Encouraged by the Wall Street advance, the gold group put on its strongest display in the session today's trading on the Toronto Exchange. The index was up 1.82 at the close to a new high level since February 1940. The close was practically at the top for the day. The base metals firmed 1/4 and wheat oils were off 1/16 in the index at the close.  
Senior gold shares launched the advance early in the session but they were pushed aside by secondary issues and the juniors in a heavy buying rush in the afternoon. Lake Shore touched 28 1/2 and closed at 22 3/4 for a net gain of 1-4 and McIntire firmed a point to 45 1/2 where it was at a new all-time high.

MONTREAL, Jan. 25 - (CP) - Produce prices today reported by the Dominion Department of Agriculture follow:-  
EGGS: Not packed for export A Large 35-35 1/2; A Medium 31-1-2; B 24 Pullet 26-26 1/2; B 20 30 Packed for export A Large 37; A Medium 35.

BUTTER: Wholesale jobbing maintained 34 3/4; current receipt No. 1 pasteurized 35 del MtL; No. 2 34 del MtL; first grade creamery prima job price 34 3/4-37; first grade solids, job price 35-36 1/2.

CHEESE: Current white and colored western 20 POC; colored Guin 22, white 20 1/2 FOB; wholesale white and colored for local trade and export western 20 1/2-25 1/2; colored Que 23, white 21 1/4-21 3/4 for local trade.  
Receipts: 170 boxes.  
POTATOES: 7 lb. bags local No. 1 1.50; No. 2 1.20-1.25; No. 1 Que. 1.65-1.75; N.B. 1.65-1.90; P. E. I. 1.80-1.90.

**FOR SALE**  
One Milch Cow freshened, four due to freshen; also three heifers, one driving horse (Happy Lee), one 1-2 ton Dodge Truck, 1937 model.  
Apply to L. ESSERY & SON, Union Road 1-27-31.

**FOR SALE**  
One Hundred Acres of land consisting entirely of heavy lumber and wood at Hermitage, along side of Railway Station.  
For further particulars apply to Trainer & O'Donnell, Solicitors, Charlottetown, or to the owner Ewen McNeill.

**POULTRY--POULTRY--POULTRY--**  
Ship us your live or dressed chickens and fowl. Higher prices paid. Prompt returns. Express collect, quantity no objection.  
Eastern Packing Co.  
BOURIS

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**Looking Ahead**

with Hal Bohaker

**Knowledge is Power**  
Are Schoolboys nearly over for your boy or girl? Have you realized how fast the children are growing up?  
For children do grow up... which leads me to ask if you've given much thought to your child's future lately? I mean, whether they'll go to college to prepare themselves adequately for what life has in store for them. Almost every boy and girl would like a college education, of course, but wishing is not enough. There are fees to consider, tuition costs, maintenance allowances, incidental expenses and such like. Fortunately these items, large though they may seem if not foreseen and provided for, can be budgeted with ease by planning proper arrangements in time. I wonder how many of you know that the Educational Policy issued by the Sun Life of Canada has been developed to take care of just such a job. By small, regular payments during a portion of their school years, your boy or girl may be assured an arranged amount for the definite purpose of meeting college fees. This amount would be paid by the Sun Life of Canada each year, whether they're in college or training. At the same time there would also be a monthly income available to cover miscellaneous expenses incidental to education. The plan, includes, too, an interesting insurance feature safeguarding both parent and child in the event of the death of either before the primary objective of the contract is accomplished. Successful men and women today will tell you there is no better investment than higher education... why not make sure of it?  
Let me Help You to Help Your Children.

Consult: H. C. BOHAKER, Unit Manager, SUN LIFE OF CANADA, 148 Richmond Street, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

**Montreal Exchange**  
Abitibi 34  
Asbestos 22  
Bellefleur 24  
Pl. Products 10  
Quebec 16  
Saguenay 16  
Can Pac 9-7-8  
Can Com 12-8  
Can Steel 11-2  
Can Car Found 11-1-4  
Can Car Pfd 11-1-4  
Celanese 11-1-4  
Coke 13-1-4  
Dom Bridge 20-7-8  
Dom Steel Pfd 20-7-8  
Dom Steel B 12-7-8  
Dryden 7-7-8  
E. B. Stebbins 9-1-2  
Ford A 26-1-4  
Ford B 26-1-4  
Founda Co 21-1-8  
Gen. Motors 37-3-8  
Howard Smith 22-1-2  
Home Oil 32-3-8  
Ham Bridge 72-2-2  
Int Nickel 32-1-2  
Int Nickel 32-1-2  
Intl Pete 22-3-4  
Con Spelt. 31  
Lake of Woods 23-1-4  
MtL Power 21-3-4  
Massey Harris 8-3-4  
Massey Car 18-1-2  
Noranda 11-1-4  
Price Com 33  
Que Power 15-3-4  
Que Steel 15-3-4  
St. Law Pfd 15-3-4  
Dom Textile 15-3-4  
Dom Textile 15-3-4  
Wpg Elec A 15-3-4  
Steel of Canada 22-7-8  
Brazilian 22-7-8

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**MINING**

TORONTO, Jan. 26 - (CP) - Stock quotations.  
Sales Close  
14850 Aldermac 15 1-2  
10 Angio Hür 8.00  
250 Aquarius 8.35  
1000 Aler 18  
1400 Arion 16  
1700 Asion 13  
17400 Aubelle 43  
10000 Aumaque 80  
250 Aurifer 4.06  
2100 Asquam 12  
1100 Barkfield 12  
10000 Bay Met 12  
28000 Bessie 2.04  
11800 Beattie 1.77  
2000 Bigood 4.3  
4000 Bismarck 15-1-2  
27280 Bonetail 12  
2780 Bralorne 16-1-4  
11945 Brit Dom 92  
4100 B. 12  
10400 Bu. Ank 5.90  
41000 Bull. Con 14-1-4  
8400 Bull. Con 1.17  
37000 Can Mal 1.17  
200 Cariboo 1.90  
3700 Cas Troth 1.2  
2600 Cent Pat 2.20  
20111 Chester 2.20  
19000 Ch. 1.2  
10700 Co Will 1.45  
17800 Con L 60  
1500 Coniagas 1.80  
2600 Coniagas 1.80  
129 Con Smelt 51  
28300 Conwest 1.53  
6300 Denison 13-1-2  
1810 Dome 27  
4000 Donaldo 1.2  
4500 East Cr 1.3  
22005 East Mal 2.84  
3700 East Sullivan 1.2  
1230 Fash Con 4.65  
8400 Fed Kirk 07-1-4  
18700 Franco 84  
21000 Frontier 09-1-2  
4830 G. Yel Knife 1.0  
15000 Gillies 13-1-2  
3500 G. 13  
54000 G. L. 14  
4100 Goldale 26  
2100 Gold Gate 91  
81700 Gold Man 1.02  
2000 Goodfish 03-1-2  
1000 Gumar 28  
100 Hallnor 3.35  
4900 Hard Ro 80  
78200 Harrow 08-1-2  
10000 Haricana 28  
5500 Hasaga 20  
10000 Hecla 53  
500 Hedley 77  
2887 Hollinger 3.25  
2000 Homest 41-1-2  
38213 Homest 41  
4400 Hug Bay 31-1-4  
11800 Hunt 31-1-4  
805 Int Nick 32-1-4  
2000 Jason 32  
112800 Jones 02  
18800 Kerr Auld 65  
10000 Kirk Auld 65  
18140 Lake Duff 1.42  
306 Lapa Cad 1.40  
6800 Leticia 1.40  
17800 L. L. 1.40  
19100 Louvicourt 1.08  
3130 Macassa 4.25  
2100 Malartic 7.0  
17000 Madsen 2.33  
1205 Malartic 3.85  
2100 Malartic 3.85  
11700 Marago 1.50  
6300 MCKenzie 28  
2800 McWatt 28  
2000 McWatt 18-1-2  
200 Mining Con 26-20  
54200 Moneta 88  
100000 Nalameque 1.47  
100000 Nega 1.26  
1225 Nipisa 51  
8000 Nipisa 13  
7700 Nordon 13  
2000 Norfold 08  
21000 Norfold 13  
8100 Norland 16-1-4  
13150 Nor Odn 1.30  
11200 O'Brien 2.65  
2000 O'Brien 2.65  
2700 Pac Oil 45  
4000 Omega 57  
3000 Omega 57  
2700 Pac Oil 55  
6155 Penour 1.20  
7000 Penour 13-1-4  
2000 Partenan 06-1-2  
18550 Paymat 1.11  
8850 Peron 1.25  
22000 Peron 1.25  
6350 Pioneer 5.05  
1400 Powell 1.85  
28000 Power 2.45  
5150 Prentiss 2.45  
500 Pros Air 24  
10000 Pros Air 24  
12830 Queenston 1.27  
3500 Queenston 06  
2500 Hctro 15  
3000 Hctro 15  
4500 Rucyn 4.50  
3383 San Ant 4.50  
2200 San Ant 4.50  
1400 Sheen Ck 1.20  
2312 Sherritt 13  
3000 Sherritt 13  
6850 Sisco 16  
18800 Sliden 19  
5000 S. P. 1.43  
3000 Sprinck 1.68  
12850 Sullivan 7.70  
400 Sylvan 3.80  
12800 Tom Lund 1.10  
1900 Tobann 31  
2000 Tom Lund 1.10  
5450 Trans Res 2.30  
1895 Venture 4-7-8  
1000 Venture 4-7-8  
11400 West Mal 1.35  
4500 Wright 4.20  
26000 Ymir 10

**W. C. T. U. NOTES**  
PRAYER FOR THE NEW YEAR  
By F. Robina Monkman  
God of the years that lie behind us,  
Lord of the years that stretch before us,  
Weaver of all the ties that bind us,  
Keeper and King of the Open Door.  
Out of the ruins of doubt and sorrow,  
Out of the ashes of pain and tears,  
Help us to fashion, a new tomorrow,  
Free from the anguish of blighting fears.  
Build with us, lest our great walls crumble,  
Broken stone upon useless clay;  
Walk with us, lest our slow feet stumble,  
Groping, and falter, and lose the way.  
All through the seasons of sowing and reaping,  
All through the harvest of song and tears,  
Hold us close in Thy tender keeping,  
O Maker of all New Years!

**ROUND THE WORLD WITH ALCOHOL**  
ITALY - Under Mussolini's order all connections with international organizations were banned. The Salvation Army had all their premises confiscated. Their fine Peoria Palace, social institution in Rome, was being used for Fascist purposes. These have now been restored as centres of Christian and Temperance activities.

**MANCHURIA** - Rev. John Stewart, Chairman of the Scottish and Irish Presbyterian Missions in Manchuria (who lived there for 24 years) speaking in London, said that the Japanese had been encouraged in the use of drugs and narcotics in Manchuria to an alarming extent. But during the last few years, the Japanese had realized that they had gone too far. Now it was quite difficult to get opium in Manchuria, not for moral reasons, but because the people were becoming unable to do their work. Today there was far less opium and other generators of the most dangerous narcotics as well.

**BELGIUM** - There has just been issued Temperance Manual by Dr. A. Hoovers, which shows that in spite of war difficulties, the Temperance movement is still carrying on. Special attention is being given to Temperance teaching in schools.

**FINLAND** - Despite war conditions Temperance organizations in Finland continue with increasing membership. The Friends of Abstinence report an adult membership of 31,912, an increase of 1,584, and the young members, 6,275. The number of meetings organized, 3,365, an increase on the previous year of 1,217. The social Abstinence Society has 13,700 adult members, an increase of 730, with 5,075 juveniles. The Schoolmasters' Abstinence Society has 1,200 members, an increase of 4,012 with 70,491 children. In Finland the abstaining teachers are the recognized leaders of the temperance movement.

**DEPARTMENT OF PRISONS AND JAILS**  
In Ontario there are 47 prisons and jails where those sentenced last year for crimes "against public order and decency" numbered 18,561. Those sentenced for breaches of the Liquor Control Act were 3,317, drunk and disorderly 6,001, drunk driving and automobile 762, and selling or giving liquor to Indians 132, totalling 10,212. Subsequent to the history of the act charged against the liquor traffic. That does not include crimes against the person, such as assault, shooting, slapping, murder, etc., which we are assured are directly traceable to intoxicating beverages. In the face of all this waste and debauchery in a war-time world, we are amazed to find men and women in "high places, pleading for more booze to be sent out of our churches of members and at last populate hell."  
In the report that followed no detail was spared to present to the members a complete picture of the work being done by "secret" women who have been seen, need, of these poor souls who have transgressed the laws of God and man, and headed the call to assist the "work of human redemption."

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God of the years that lie behind us,  
Lord of the years that stretch before us,  
Weaver of all the ties that bind us,  
Keeper and King of the Open Door.  
Out of the ruins of doubt and sorrow,  
Out of the ashes of pain and tears,  
Help us to fashion, a new tomorrow,  
Free from the anguish of blighting fears.  
Build with us, lest our great walls crumble,  
Broken stone upon useless clay;  
Walk with us, lest our slow feet stumble,  
Groping, and falter, and lose the way.  
All through the seasons of sowing and reaping,  
All through the harvest of song and tears,  
Hold us close in Thy tender keeping,  
O Maker of all New Years!

**TEMPERANCE FEDERATION FOR N.S. AND P.E.I. ORGANIZED AT TRURO**  
Truro, (BUP) - A Nova Scotia Temperance Federation has been organized.  
Temperance Leaders from Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island have met at Truro and the Nova Scotia branch was formed. It was decided that it should be affiliated with the Province's Christian Social Council.  
President of the newly-formed Federation is Rev. P. A. Fitzpatrick of Windsor supported by the following:  
Among the objects of the organization will be to educate the people in Temperance, to promote total abstinence and advise them against liquor traffic.

**THE FIRST WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION**, was formed in Owen Sound early in 1874. Later in the same year Mrs. Youmans organized a Union in her home town Pictou. The work laid out for the first week was to ascertain what families were suffering through intemperance. The discovery was so numerous and terrible, there was not time at the next meeting to hear the reports! There were nine liquor licenses for a population of less than 2,000! The first temperance society in Toronto was formed in 1831, with Ketchum, who later supported the erection of the Temperance Hall the headquarters of the Toronto Temperance Reformation Society. In October, 1857, this society invited Mrs. Letitia Youmans, of Pictou, to hold meetings in Toronto. She was so successful in awakening a deeper interest in Temperance reform among women. The women club was formed. They held their first meeting on the 20th of October, 1857. They held their first meeting to care for the inmates of the prison and assist the families of drunkards and criminals. Mrs. Youmans met these objections by saying: "You would do better to remove the cause than to spend your lives in a prison. The first Union was formed in Toronto October 25, 1857. Two years later the Provincial Union, was formed.

**Speaker Interrupts Churchill in Rare Scene in Commons**  
LONDON, Jan. 26 - (Reuters) - Parliament today had the rare experience of seeing Prime Minister Churchill interrupted by the Speaker - Col. Clifton Brown - in a stormy question-time scene over alleged Air Ministry and British Overseas Airways Corporation irregularities.  
The incident arose from a motion of a small group of members calling for a select committee of inquiry into the charges of irregularities. Mr. Churchill told the House that after small groups in the House and the Air Ministry had investigated the position and finding that there was no ground for the allegations against the British Overseas Airways Corporation, he would not advise the setting up of a select committee.  
One of the targets of criticism had been Calgary-born Brig-Gen. Orlickey, chairman of the Corporation.  
Earl Winterton, Conservative, intervened to ask the Prime Minister if it was not the ordinary practice to hold an inquiry when a member made a charge against the personal conduct of a minister - in this case the Secretary of State for Air.  
Winterton thought these questions had to be judged individually. The Government had to say his view and would adhere to it.  
As the Prime Minister sat down Earl Winterton rose to say that in view of the very grave words used by Lord Winterton to ask what is the charge he is going to make against the Air Secretary on the adjournment."  
Earl Winterton answered he was making no charge, but was calling attention to a constitutional issue. He argued that when a charge of this kind was made against the conduct of a minister the Government should give their reasons, which might be good ones, for not allowing the ordinary process of inquiry to be held.  
The Prime Minister, throwing an angry glance across the House, rose but the Speaker again intervened and the House passed to fresh business. As the next question was being asked the Prime Minister, still looking wrathful, snapped his dispatch case shut and sat down.

**maritime FINANCE LIMITED**  
LOANS \$50 to \$500  
A SIMPLE, CONVENIENT PLAN  
Cash, Cash Advances, Services  
Require of you nothing but your own credit!

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**ROUND THE WORLD WITH ALCOHOL**  
ITALY - Under Mussolini's order all connections with international organizations were banned. The Salvation Army had all their premises confiscated. Their fine Peoria Palace, social institution in Rome, was being used for Fascist purposes. These have now been restored as centres of Christian and Temperance activities.

**MANCHURIA** - Rev. John Stewart, Chairman of the Scottish and Irish Presbyterian Missions in Manchuria (who lived there for 24 years) speaking in London, said that the Japanese had been encouraged in the use of drugs and narcotics in Manchuria to an alarming extent. But during the last few years, the Japanese had realized that they had gone too far. Now it was quite difficult to get opium in Manchuria, not for moral reasons, but because the people were becoming unable to do their work. Today there was far less opium and other generators of the most dangerous narcotics as well.

**BELGIUM** - There has just been issued Temperance Manual by Dr. A. Hoovers, which shows that in spite of war difficulties, the Temperance movement is still carrying on. Special attention is being given to Temperance teaching in schools.

**FINLAND** - Despite war conditions Temperance organizations in Finland continue with increasing membership. The Friends of Abstinence report an adult membership of 31,912, an increase of 1,584, and the young members, 6,275. The number of meetings organized, 3,365, an increase on the previous year of 1,217. The social Abstinence Society has 13,700 adult members, an increase of 730, with 5,075 juveniles. The Schoolmasters' Abstinence Society has 1,200 members, an increase of 4,012 with 70,491 children. In Finland the abstaining teachers are the recognized leaders of the temperance movement.

**DEPARTMENT OF PRISONS AND JAILS**  
In Ontario there are 47 prisons and jails where those sentenced last year for crimes "against public order and decency" numbered 18,561. Those sentenced for breaches of the Liquor Control Act were 3,317, drunk and disorderly 6,001, drunk driving and automobile 762, and selling or giving liquor to Indians 132, totalling 10,212. Subsequent to the history of the act charged against the liquor traffic. That does not include crimes against the person, such as assault, shooting, slapping, murder, etc., which we are assured are directly traceable to intoxicating beverages. In the face of all this waste and debauchery in a war-time world, we are amazed to find men and women in "high places, pleading for more booze to be sent out of our churches of members and at last populate hell."  
In the report that followed no detail was spared to present to the members a complete picture of the work being done by "secret" women who have been seen, need, of these poor souls who have transgressed the laws of God and man, and headed the call to assist the "work of human redemption."

**TEMPERANCE FEDERATION FOR N.S. AND P.E.I. ORGANIZED AT TRURO**  
Truro, (BUP) - A Nova Scotia Temperance Federation has been organized.  
Temperance Leaders from Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island have met at Truro and the Nova Scotia branch was formed. It was decided that it should be affiliated with the Province's Christian Social Council.  
President of the newly-formed Federation is Rev. P. A. Fitzpatrick of Windsor supported by the following:  
Among the objects of the organization will be to educate the people in Temperance, to promote total abstinence and advise them against liquor traffic.

**THE FIRST WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION**, was formed in Owen Sound early in 1874. Later in the same year Mrs. Youmans organized a Union in her home town Pictou. The work laid out for the first week was to ascertain what families were suffering through intemperance. The discovery was so numerous and terrible, there was not time at the next meeting to hear the reports! There were nine liquor licenses for a population of less than 2,000! The first temperance society in Toronto was formed in 1831, with Ketchum, who later supported the erection of the Temperance Hall the headquarters of the Toronto Temperance Reformation Society. In October, 1857, this society invited Mrs. Letitia Youmans, of Pictou, to hold meetings in Toronto. She was so successful in awakening a deeper interest in Temperance reform among women. The women club was formed. They held their first meeting on the 20th of October, 1857. They held their first meeting to care for the inmates of the prison and assist the families of drunkards and criminals. Mrs. Youmans met these objections by saying: "You would do better to remove the cause than to spend your lives in a prison. The first Union was formed in Toronto October 25, 1857. Two years later the Provincial Union, was formed.

**Speaker Interrupts Churchill in Rare Scene in Commons**  
LONDON, Jan. 26 - (Reuters) - Parliament today had the rare experience of seeing Prime Minister Churchill interrupted by the Speaker - Col. Clifton Brown - in a stormy question-time scene over alleged Air Ministry and British Overseas Airways Corporation irregularities.  
The incident arose from a motion of a small group of members calling for a select committee of inquiry into the charges of irregularities. Mr. Churchill told the House that after small groups in the House and the Air Ministry had investigated the position and finding that there was no ground for the allegations against the British Overseas Airways Corporation, he would not advise the setting up