

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

It is a poor joke when everyone
can't join in the laughter.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1927

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

It is a poor joke when a little
child is brought to tears.

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BALDWIN IS OPTIMISTIC IN REGARD TO EUROPE

Great Britain, France, Germany And Italy Protagonists In The Struggles Of The Day, Now Meet As Equals And Part- ners To Advance The Cause Of Peace, And Look Forward To The Convalescence Of Common Civilization.

LONDON, Nov. 10.—Fulfilling the traditional role of principal speaker at the Lord Mayor's banquet at Guild Hall, where once a year the big business men of the ancient city of London get a review of governmental affairs straight from Downing Street, Premier Stanley Baldwin tonight declared himself an optimist about Europe, because he is a realist.

"Great Britain, France and Italy, protagonists in the struggles of the day," he said, "now meet as equals and partners to advance the cause of peace, and they look forward to the convalescence of our common civilization."

Mr. Baldwin paid graceful tribute to Aristide Briand, the French Foreign Minister, and Gustav Stresemann, the German Foreign Minister, as far seeing leaders who rendered a reappraisal possible.

The Prime Minister wished he could speak equally hopefully about Russia.

"Whenever the Russians are prepared to observe the ordinary decencies of international intercourse and abstain from interference in our domestic affairs and from a policy of intrigue and hostility," he continued, "they shall find us ready to meet them in the spirit of liberality and goodwill which inspires our whole foreign policy."

League Council To Meet December 5

(Special to The Guardian)
GENEVA, Nov. 10.—The quarterly session of the League of Nations Council was officially convoked today for December 5. One of the most important questions to come up is the appeal of Lithuania against Poland, alleging the mistreatment and arrest of clergy in the Vilna district and the removal of the schooling rights of Lithuanian children, which is declared to be threatening peaceful relations between the two countries.

190 Millions Spent By Tourists

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 10.—The Canadian government bureau of Statistics announced that the amount spent in Canada by tourists from other countries has increased in seven years from \$83,000,000 to over \$190,000,000.

Bennett The Natural Choice

RUSSELL, Ont., Nov. 10.—Speaking at the annual banquet of the Russell County Conservative Association here last night, Premier J. R. M. Baxter, of New Brunswick, predicted a solid Ontario for the Conservative party in the next Dominion election. Referring to the selection of Hon. R. B. Bennett as Conservative leader at the recent Conservative convention in Winnipeg, Hon. Mr. Baxter said: "He is the natural choice for those people who wish to remain in the British Empire." Hon. George Stewart Henry, provincial minister of public works and highways, gave an outline of the programme of the Ontario Government for the promotion of better communication in the province.

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VOICES PRIDE IN CANADA

LONDON, Nov. 10.—Premier Stanley Baldwin, speaking at the Lord Mayor's banquet here tonight, said in alluding to his visit to Canada and to the last Imperial conference that "last years conference more than any previous one made history and was marked by complete unanimity. I only wish that industrial troubles were faced here in the same spirit and wholehearted desire for co-operation."

The long absences which their colleagues overseas undertook to attend those conferences, said Mr. Baldwin were now in part being reciprocated by old country ministers.

The secretary of state for India, Mr. Hon. L. C. Amery, secretary of state for Dominion affairs, was engaged in an Imperial tour.

Premier Baldwin voiced again his pride in Canada, recalling his admission with the Prince of Wales to His Majesty's Privy Council of Canada. "I hope to have another opportunity of speaking of Canada," he said. "I will only say tonight that I found in Canada an invincible spirit of hope, confidence and pride of achievements during the sixty years of Canadian Confederation and the same spirit concerning her destiny."

Conference Discusses Technical Education

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Nov. 10.—The Dominion-Provincial Conference today turned its attention to technical education and industrial research, and many of the speakers expressed themselves as strongly in favor of expansion along these lines. Several provinces were anxious for the further development of technical education in agriculture.

Hon. James Malcolm, Minister of Trade and Commerce, announced that the government was giving the question of industrial research careful attention in that there would be an extension along these lines in the form of a central bureau which would combine the functions as exercised, for example, in the bureau of standards at Washington and the Mellon Institute at Pittsburgh. This bureau would be open to industrial study and would undertake the matter of standardizing materials.

Dr. Tory, president of the National Research Council, declared that if such an institution were established there would be a saving to the nation equivalent in twenty-five years to the national debt of Canada.

OTTAWA, Nov. 10.—On the question of aid for highway construction practically all the provinces, with the exception of Quebec favored assistance from the federal treasury. It was pointed out that for some years such assistance had been given but it had been discontinued. In the meantime with the increase in motor traffic the highway had become more and more a national undertaking, benefiting the Dominion as well as the provinces and creating a new system of trade and commerce.

2,000 Cars Loaded In Single Day

(Special to The Guardian)
WINNIPEG, Nov. 10.—Every record in grain movement of the Canadian National Railway lines was shattered yesterday when 2,000 cars were loaded. The highest previous mark was obtained on October 24th last when the number loaded was 1,975. The snow has come to the Prairies and threshing is practically completed but the volume of grain being transported to elevators and ships is increasing from day to day. Cars loaded yesterday represented 2,664,000 bushels. Grain marketed totalled 2,796,000 bushels and there were in storage 23,645,000 bushels. On the way to the Lakehead yesterday were 6,799 cars while 997 had arrived and 1,190 more had been unloaded. Ten bushels cleared with 2,408,000 bushels were due to arrive and eighteen were unloading. Nearly five million bushels of grain are in storage at Vancouver and 382,000 at Prince Rupert, the first boat clearing from the latter port this week with 262,000 bushels.

In many villages the people expect the person to look like a man with indignation.—Canon E. S. Woods.

Guard Of Honor Leaves To Attend U. S. Ceremony

(Special to The Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 10.—Formed of detachments from regiments of Canadian permanent military forces stationed at various garrisons, the guard of honor to represent the Dominion to citizens of the United States who died while serving in the Canadian forces during the World War, left this afternoon on a special Canadian National Railways train for Washington, where the ceremony will take place tomorrow at Arlington National cemetery.

The infantrymen previously assembled at Toronto for special drill before the ceremonial. These men have been selected from the Royal Canadian regiment, the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry and the 2nd Royal French-Canadian, each unit having a splendid war record. The Quebec garrison band, the trumpeters of the Royal Canadian Horse Artillery and the pipe band of the 48th Highland Regiment, of Toronto, will also accompany the forces.

The ceremony at Arlington National cemetery, Washington, D. C., will consist of the unveiling of a cross of sacrifice, similar to those erected in cemeteries in Canada and throughout the Empire in memory of the war dead, the unveiling taking place on November 11, Armistice Day.

Toronto Party Inspect Harbor Of Montreal

(Special to The Guardian)
MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 10.—From their inspection of the Montreal Harbor yesterday, the Toronto Harbor commissioners brought away two salient points. This immense development was not a mere chance growth but has been the result of faith in the future and twenty years of adherence to a definite and ambitious plan, and, secondly, the officials of the harbor are of the opinion that the deepening of the St. Lawrence Canals so far from taking any navigation business from Montreal will enormously add to it.

The Toronto party consisted of chairman John O'Connor, harbor commissioners, Maj. Mulholland, J. E. Ganong, Thomas Jenkins and W. C. McBrien, together with the general manager, J. T. Langton. Before going on board the Montreal harbor commissioners' yacht, the Sir Hugh Allan, they met for an hour in the board room of the harbor building and bombarded General Manager Thomas W. Harvey and his technical staff with questions on management and finance. On the wall was an immense map of the waterfront on each side of the river, its seventy miles of electrified railways, its great wharves and piers, at which eighteen vessels, 1,000 feet long could be berthed at one time, its huge grain elevators, transit sheds, warehouses and cold storage plants. With a long pointer he traced the contours of a red line.

Y's Men's Banquet And Address

Yesterday evening the Charlottetown Y's Men's Club held its weekly banquet at the Y. M. C. A.

After an enjoyable repast and singing, followed by a short period of business, Major T. E. MacNutt gave a stirring address taking as his subject "The attack on Cambria, in 1917."

The speaker related many interesting incidents in connection with this attack. It was at this time that tanks were introduced as an important part of military equipment.

The inhabitants of towns and villages situated in the military zones suffered terribly from exposure and starvation. The speaker related one instance of a war ravaged community where they were housed together in an old factory. We have much to be thankful for living as we do, in a country where such conditions are undreamed of.

The joy of the troops, upon hearing news that peace had been declared, was unbounded, and they expressed their feelings in a manner characteristic of the light-hearted spirit of the British Tommy.

Few of the men who passed unscathed physically through the long term of conflict, came back absolutely normal, mentally, stated the speaker. It is up to the merchants and business men of all trades and professions to bear this in mind, for this is the 9th anniversary of the declaration of peace, and give these men their utmost patience and assistance in carrying on, handicapped, as many are, in this manner.

LONDON, Nov. 10.—Middlesex defeated Hampshire in a rugby county championship match played at Bourne-mouth today by sixteen points to six.

Cambridge University beat a team representing the navy and marines at Portsmouth at soccer by two goals to one.

SNAPPED AT CONFERENCE



Hon. G. H. Ferguson, Prime Minister of Ontario, and Hon. Peter Heenan, Dominion Minister of Labor, are seen as photographed at the inter-provincial conference in Ottawa. They are perhaps chatting of the old days when Mr. Heenan led the Labor group in the Ontario legislature.

MEETING OF NAVY LEAGUE

Important Discussion re Prospects for Develop- ment. Officers Elect- ed.

The adjourned annual meeting of the Charlottetown Branch of Navy League was held in the Navy League rooms last evening. Mr. J. O. Hyndman, President in the chair.

The chairman gave a resume of the proceedings at the previous meeting and asked for suggestions for carrying on the work of the branch more energetically and successfully in the coming year.

An interesting discussion took place and several valuable suggestions were made regarding the raising of the necessary funds for the work of the branch.

The election of officers took place with the following result:
Pres.—Mr. J. O. Hyndman
1st Vice Pres.—Mr. G. P. Hutcheon
2nd Vice Pres.—Mr. Chas. Moran
Sec. Treas.—Mrs. Gregory
Chairman—Rev. W. Bruce Muir
Executive—Messrs. E. A. McLeod, G. Fillet, A. E. Morrison, A. W. Hyndman, H. R. Stewart, with power to add to the number.

Among those present and taking part in the proceedings was Mr. N. Rattenbury, son of Mrs. John Rattenbury and grandson of Mr. Nelson Rattenbury, one of the first cadets sent by the Navy League to the Merchant Marine. Mr. Rattenbury, strongly advocated a Sea Cadet Corps stating the training received there was invaluable for boys entering the Marine Service.

During the proceedings it was suggested and approved that an endeavor should be made to have a performance of Gilbert and Sullivan's famous light opera "H. M. S. Pinafore" sometime in the month of March and a grand ball on the night of Trafalgar Day in October. Such entertainments, it was felt, would do much to popularize the Navy League and help to provide the necessary funds for carrying on the local branch.

Armistice Day Program Will Be Rebroadcast

(Special to The Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 10.—The Armistice Day program to be broadcast by station 5 S.W. Chelmsford, Eng., including the message by the Prince of Wales, community singing, and band selections will be picked up by various stations on this continent and rebroadcast. Just what stations will be able to receive the broadcast cannot definitely be stated, but the success of W. G. Y. Schenectady, during the test would suggest that this would make a special bid for the broadcast. It will take place between 3 p. m. and 5 p. m. Friday.

HELP REACHES NEARLY ALL SECTIONS

Railways and High- ways Opening Up— Snow Fell in Nor- thern Vermont But Not in Large Quan- tity.

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 10.—In the calming presence of outside help and communication, Vermont's flood relief program stood forth tonight as a race against the white spectre of New England winter.

Help has reached nearly all sections, wire communication was rapidly reaching every corner of the State, railroads and highways were opening up, but the relief at best was temporary, spurred by the knowledge that bitter winter weather will strangle makeshift communication lines and knock battered, wrecked communities in the grip of ice and frozen mud that will not be broken until the spring thaws.

That Governor John E. Weeks has sensed the situation was seen in his statement from the capital denying previous reports that Vermont considered outside aid unnecessary in coping with the situation.

Army, Red Cross and civil authorities have succeeded in getting food and clothing into towns where they were most needed, both in Vermont and Western Massachusetts. Railways are rushing outwards the great accumulation of freight at the Hudson River rail yards in New York, and have established connection with Montreal by a roundabout route.

Thomas Bradley, director of the extension bureau of the Vermont Agricultural College estimated today that the great Vermont dairy interests had lost 15,000 cows in the flood.

Snow fell briskly in Northern Vermont today but ended without any large accumulation.

Vice-Pres. Dawes Has Best Chance In Indiana

(Special to The Guardian)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 10.—Counting President Coolidge as eliminated, the best chance for the Republican presidential nomination belongs to Vice-President Dawes, with Frank O. Lowden and secretary Hoover ranking second and third, so far as Indiana is concerned, Ewing Emerson, Coolidge pre-convention manager in Indiana in 1924, declared today after a call at the White House.

CLOSE OF INTER- PROVINCIAL CONFERENCE

Some Forty Subjects Were Discussed During Seven Days in Which Confer- ence Was in Session.

(From Our Own Correspondent)
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 10.—After fourteen sittings covering a period of seven days and dealing with some forty subjects, the Dominion-Provincial conference of 1927 concluded its deliberations this evening at seven o'clock.

During the afternoon a wide variety of subjects touching upon the respective domains of the Dominion and the provinces were discussed. Toward the conclusion of the session, Hon. James Robb presented a statement on behalf of the government and the session concluded with mutual felicitations, and with a brief speech from Premier King expressing the deep thanks of his government for the valuable help which it had obtained in the resolution of its many problems through the frank, candid and constructive views expressed by all present.

The Premier stated that both the Dominion and Provincial authorities had their responsibilities to the people and he assured the provincial delegates that the conference had thrown a light upon many subjects which would be of great assistance in making clear the way of the federal government with respect to these.

OTTAWA, Nov. 10.—The conference sat last evening until after midnight. The question of strengthening the liquor laws of the various provinces by federal legislation occupied the greater portion of the sitting. Other subjects included the question of a uniform law regarding the retirement of judges, and the question of taxation on soldiers' lands abandoned and reverted to the crown.

There was a general agreement on two things, the prevention of the importation of liquors other than by the government themselves, and the abolition of bonded warehouses, and the lowering of the excise duties on liquors as one means of reducing bootlegging. The conference this morning discussed the question of certain proposed federal aids including those for highway construction, technical education, agriculture education and unemployment relief. At the conclusion of the session there was also a considerable discussion on the question of the establishment of national research laboratories and co-operation in research.

Hon. James Malcolm, Minister of Trade and Commerce declared that this important question was receiving the most earnest consideration of the government and intimated that a plan commensurate with the importance of research toward the development of Canadian industries would shortly be evolved.

Dr. Tory, president of the National Research Council made a statement describing the activities in other countries and predicting that should Canada establish a central organization, combining the functions of the bureau of standards at Washington and the Mellon Institute at Pittsburgh the saving to the nation in productive wealth would equal in 25 years the entire national debt.

Devos Outfought Cape Breton Slugger

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 10.—Rene Devos, middleweight champion of Europe, won by a slight margin in his ten round bout with Jack McKenna of Sydney here tonight. Devos outfought the Cape Breton slugger, in the opinion of judges.

A flashing left hand, experience in ring ways and boxing ability that was more than the usual amount carried by heavy fighters, enabled Rene Devos, of Belgium to carry off a ten round referee's decision over Jack McKenna's rugged tearing attack and unexcelled gameness under fire at the Arena tonight.

Following as fierce a battle as has ever been flashed in a local ring, Judge Tim Burns voted for McKenna, Judge Frank Naish called for Devos and Referee Charlie Allen correctly passed the palm to the visiting fighter.

Ferguson And Price Expected

(Special to The Guardian)
MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 10.—Premier Ferguson and Hon. W. H. Price attorney general of Ontario, are expected at the Can. Club Banquet here Saturday night. Organized Nov. 16th, 1.04 a. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Two Lose Lives In Windsor Fire

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, Nov. 10.—Fire which gutted a row of twelve houses at Windsor on this morning called as a victim George Leonard Bull, aged 42, a former guardsman who served during the war as captain in the Canadian army. A woman also lost her life in the fire.

Former Minister Placed On Trial

(Canadian Press)
BUCHAREST, Rumania, Nov. 10.—With the courthouse and the streets for blocks around under complete martial law and with armed sentries challenging all seeking admission, M. Manolescu, former under secretary of finance went on trial today for his part in the alleged conspiracy to restore Prince Carol to the Rumanian throne.

Legion Hall Burned In Dublin

(Special to The Guardian)
DUBLIN, Nov. 10.—The new hall of Inchicore, Dublin branch of the British Legion, which was opened Saturday was burned down during the night. Dublin was placarded today with anti-British posters. In view of this and fiery speeches by Republicans denouncing carrying Union Jacks by some sections of former service men in past armistice day parades trouble is feared tomorrow, Armistice Day, if such flags are carried again.

Maritime Indians Urge Their Claims

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 10.—Have the Indians of the Maritime Provinces the right to hunt and fish when and where they please throughout the Maritimes notwithstanding the provisions of the lands and forests acts of Nova Scotia and game laws of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island?

That is a question which the Nova Scotia authorities now have to consider. The absence of ministers of the Crown does not permit an immediate answer. Three Indians called at the province building this morning to urge their claim to such rights. They visited the office of the deputy provincial secretary and estimated that this morning discussed the question of an understanding dating from pre-Confederation days that the right to hunt and fish at any time was theirs. Such rights, they contended, were now denied them.

Isaac Peters, chief of the Micmacs of Prince Edward Island, seemed well informed and carried an ancient treaty of agreement which he said embodied the rights claimed. He said the matter had been put up to the Prince Edward Island government, and that it was claimed by some of the group that the rights sought had been conceded in New Brunswick. The other two Indians who accompanied Peters were Chief John Augustine, Red Bank, Northumberland, New Brunswick, and Peter Paul, assistant chief at the Truro reserve.

MANY
AN ARGUMENT
HAS BEEN WON
BY A GOOD
PAIR O' LUNGS



TORONTO, Nov. 11.—Maritime, southerly winds, mostly cloudy with stationary or higher temperature, light rain or snow flurries in western portions.
Maximum and minimum temperatures:
Toronto, fair 44-38
Montreal, snow 30-28
Quebec, cloudy 36-25
Ch'town, fair 36-23
Halifax, clear 36-24
St. John, fair 34-24
Boston, clear 40-37
New York, clear 42-37
High tide this afternoon at 12:34 and tonight at 12.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4:23 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:56.
Last quarter moon Wednesday, Nov. 16th, 1.04 a. m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

PLANES ARE TO SUCCEED DOG TEAMS

Slated to Furnish Ser- vices for Points on North Shore of St. Lawrence

OTTAWA, Nov. 10.—A steady expansion of the air mail service is being planned by the Post Office Department, in conjunction with the Department of National Defence and private air concerns.

In addition to the time-saving schemes already announced for getting the westbound European mail to Montreal and Toronto from Saint John and Halifax in the winter, three or four other services are now in prospect.

First, there will be a twice-weekly air-service from Moncton, N. B., to the Magdalen Islands. Then there will be a weekly service from Rimouski or Father Point to the north shore of the St. Lawrence River to serve stations and villages now served only by dog teams.

The planes for this north shore service will have a capacity of 1,500 pounds of mail. A third service being planned is for Pelee Island on Lake Erie from the nearest town on the mainland to the north shore of that lake. Further details for these services are being awaited and it is understood, contracts will be awarded for most of them this week.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

- **St. Paul's Church Tea and sale Thursday 17th.
- **Stamped Goods, Luncheon sets, etc., at 143 Great George Street Saturday 2 to 9.30. 267
- **Reserve Tuesday evening, Nov. 15th for concert in Orange Hall. 290
- **Come one, come all, to Canoe Cove tonight. See a wonderful show, also dance. Eldon Saturday. 292
- **Meeting of Belfast Farmers' Institute on Nov. 14th. 279-11-11-21
- **Reserve Dec. 6th for Supper and fancy sale at Central Bedouque Hall. 274
- **Wiltshire Shipping Club loading live hogs and lambs Wednesday Nov. 16th till noon. List at once. E. N. Easter, Secretary. 286-11-11-21
- **Inquire Re Chronic Diseases 112 Prince Street, Dr. Cliff Don't delay, recovery in next three months. 9-12-3 mos
- **Eat Wholesome Whole Wheat cereal that 100 percent food in bread, biscuit, muffins, etc. 9486 Oct 3-10
- **Eastern King's Shipping Club loading hogs at Souris Wednesday, Nov. 16th till noon. List at once. P. A. McIsaac, Secretary. 262-11-10-21
- **Saturday, Nov. 12th. Pantry Sale in Kennedy Bros. Store. By ladies of St. Mark's Church, Kensington. 271-11,11-21
- **The regular meeting of the Ladies Auxiliary of the Protestant Orphanage will be held in the Cud-dall Home this afternoon at 3.30. 245-11-10-21
- **Kensington Shipping Club loading hogs Sunday Tuesday, Nov. 15th, Kensington 16th. List with John A. Douglas, Sec'y. 263-11-10-21
- **The ladies of the Presbyterian Church, Clyde River, will hold a chicken supper in the Hall Friday evening, Nov. 11th. If not fire Saturday. 255-11-10-21
- **The Young People of St. John's Church, will stage "The Importance of Being Earnest" in Victoria Hall, St. John, on Tuesday, Nov. 15th, at 8 o'clock. Specialties between acts New York, clear. If not fine High tide this afternoon at 12:34 and tonight at 12. 270-11-11-11
- **Mt. Herbert Shipping Club will meet in the School Saturday the 12th inst at 7 p. m. Lifting hogs for shipment next week. If weather is unfavorable meeting will be the following Tuesday at same time. 285