

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1911

THE QUESTION OF PEACE AND WAR.

"A decent regard for the opinions of mankind" was referred to in a great state paper of more than a hundred and thirty years ago. But at that time there was little in existence of what is now spoken of as "world opinion." The nations knew little of each other. Travel had only begun. There were no railways, steamships, telegraphs, few newspapers, and very little interchange of thought between different countries. Today all this is changed. Today any important deliverance of a prominent public man, or any decisive action by any Government in the most distant quarter of the world is read by the people throughout the bounds of civilization at their breakfast tables on the morning following its occurrence.

Hence we have today a rapidly growing "world opinion," which is to the entire globe what public opinion so-called had in former times been to the people of a city or a nation. And this world opinion is divided broadly upon the question of peace and war, whether there is or is not reasonable hope and prospect that war shall be abolished and peaceful arbitration substituted for the arbitrament of the sword. Never were the preparations for war in time of peace on so vast a scale as now. Bigger armies, more powerful fleets than ever before are being established and maintained at greater cost than ever before. And yet there are also more of potent agencies for peace in the world than have yet been known. The Hague Tribunal, the number of arbitration treaties, the great peace conferences, the widespread press advocacy of peace alike attest to this.

MR. BORDEN GOING WEST.

Last summer Sir Wilfrid Laurier made his memorable trip to the Northwest and discussed with the farmers their proposals for reciprocity and reduced duties on agricultural implements. Since then has come the mission of Hon. Messrs. Fielding and Paterson to Washington and the reciprocity agreement which is now before Parliament and the Washington Congress for ratification. It gives the western people the free access to the American market which they appeared so much to desire, and some reduction of duties on farm machinery, but not so much in that respect as they called for, nor such increase in the British preference as they demanded.

It is now announced that Mr. Borden will take advantage of the Parliamentary adjournment to make a political tour through the prairie Provinces during June and July. It is said he will leave Ottawa on June 17 and return about July 9, covering the three Provinces in as many weeks. He will be accompanied by some of his lieutenants and the dates and places of his meetings have been announced. The time chosen is a favorable one for meeting the farmers, as it will be in the leisure season between seeding and harvest. The chances of a general election during the coming fall will add zest to the campaign.

The Opposition leader may be expected to have a pretty hard time during his western trip, as the Northwest is claimed to be his least promising ground outside of Quebec. He goes as the opponent of reciprocity, which the Government is trying very hard to give to the people of that region. His backers, of the Manufacturers' Association and himself, we presume, are opposed to such reduction in the duties on farm machinery as is embodied in the reciprocity agreement. And the provincial Governments of Saskatchewan and Alberta are his adversaries. Between the farmers and these political adversaries it will not be surprising if he meets a pretty hard time and

ITCHING SCALP

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There is nothing made that will so quickly rid the scalp of distressing itchingness as PARISIAN SAGE hair dresser and beautifier.

Geo. E. Hughes guarantees Parisian Sage to cure dandruff, stop itching scalp and falling hair or money back, and sells it for only 50 cents a large bottle. It puts vitality into the hair and gives it a radiant luster.

It is the favorite hair dressing of refined women because it so quickly refreshes the scalp and not being sticky or greasy is delightful to use.

QUEEN MOTHER WILL NOT ATTEND CORONATION.

LONDON, May 8—It is announced that Queen Alexandra will be absent from London throughout the coronation festivities. Her Majesty's health has been seriously impaired and it is feared that she could not stand the strain of the celebration.

Doctors always speak well of our drug store. They know that we give every attention to the drug and prescription departments and do not neglect any factor that makes for their success. If your doctor does not direct his prescriptions here kindly ask him to do so. You will find us prompt, careful and obliging. The MacKinnon Drug Co., D. A. McKinnon, H. L. Bethune, Cor. Gt. Geo. & Kt. Sts., drtf.

There is growing up a tremendous conflict in this division of world opinion over the question of peace and war. Nations that are expending collectively two billions of dollars yearly on armies, navies, forts and guns cannot readily be persuaded that these preparations for offence and defence are wholly unnecessary and radically wrong. Take our own case. The British Empire stands for peace, the British peoples whether in the Home Islands or in the over-sea Dominions earnestly desire peace, and are free from any lust for conquest or aggressive war. Yet the majority of them believe a navy more powerful than the world has ever seen, to be a prime necessity for national security.

Hence the preparations for war go on at enormous cost. Even Canada is building a navy to defend her commerce while yearly losing her own carrying trade upon the seas. Britain is building Dreadnoughts while consols are falling and making new records at low points. Beyond question the burden of militarism is shaking the credit of the nations that are engaged in vast preparations for war. The small and peaceful nations retain or enhance their credit. The 3 per cents of little Belgium are quoted at 96 while those of an all-powerful military nation like Germany are quoted at 82. Norway's 3 1/2 per cent. bonds stand at 102 while those of Russia are quoted at 81.

The hopeful side of the case is found in the rapidly growing desire for peace among the peoples, the multiplied agencies working for peace, and the growing conviction that the burdens of militarism are becoming intolerable.

much heckling.

In Winnipeg he will meet with support, and throughout Manitoba the feeling may be less hostile than in the newer Provinces immediately westward. He will not go on to British Columbia, which Premier McBride affirms is deadily opposed to the trade agreement, and where the Legislature pronounced unanimously against it. Still the reception which the Opposition leader may meet with in the breezy West will be full of interest. In a close election, should such ever be possible again, the West may turn the scale. In Quebec and the Maritime Provinces reciprocity ought to prove a winning card. Ontario is much harder ground for the agreement, although too much reliance need not be placed on the rampant anti-reciprocity talk inspired by the manufacturers.

MR. PALMER'S MAJORITY.

Some of the Conservative journals on the mainland grow facetious, almost irrelevant, when speaking of Premier Palmer's "majority of one," as they style it in the Legislature. But, if Belfast can be carried—and why not?—the real majority in the Legislature will be two. And a majority of two in a small Legislature is proportionately as great as a much more numerous majority in a larger House such as the Commons at Ottawa or at Westminster.

In a House of 30 members a majority of two is one-fiftieth part of the whole. It is equal to a majority of 14 in the Ottawa House, which has seven times as many members as our local House. And Sir John Macdonald after the general election of 1872 had only a majority of six at his back, yet he did not despair. A majority of two in a House of thirty is equal proportionately to a majority of 44 in the British House of Commons with its 670 members. And it frequently has happened that Governments both Conservative and Liberal in the Old Country have carried on business for years with a less majority than 44.

It often happens also that a small majority is more compact and reliable than a larger one. A close division of parties often tends to hold supporters true to their party allegiance. Wherefore the Opposition need not count upon dividing the spoils of victory yet awhile. For "there is many a slip between the cup and lip," as the old proverb runs.

Down to yesterday Hon. F. L. Haszard's commission as Judge had not come to hand and he was still the First Minister of the Provincial Government. The important official parchment was expected by last evening's mail. If it came, of which we are not at this writing informed, the formation of a new Administration will no doubt be at once entered upon by Mr. Palmer.

MOTOR BOAT INSURANCE.

If you are the owner of a motor boat you should consult Hyndman & Co., Ltd., Charlottetown, about insurance. Fishing boats as well as pleasure boats are insured on most favorable terms. 5-11431.

Did you ever stop to figure out the enormous saving you make by buying here at the ore price? It is a plan that knocks off bad accounts, book keeper's salaries and interest accounts. It is a plan that saves you ten to twenty per cent on every item. Prowse Bros 4-25dtf.

PLAN RICH TOMB FOR MRS. EDDY

BOSTON, May 9—A monument, grander than any similar structure in the United States, one that will vie in beauty with any in the world, which will be the object of pilgrimage by art and beauty-lovers, as well as by the followers of her church, is to be erected over the body of Mrs. Mary Baker G. Eddy by the Christian Scientists.

Designs are being prepared and will be submitted to the directors of the mother church within a few weeks.

"We will build a monument," was the description given to the Post last evening by one of the officials of the Christian Science Church, "which we believe will be the most beautiful in the country. What the cost will be we have not yet decided."

"The question of cost will be given less consideration than anything else. We intend to erect a monument that will last for centuries."

The body of the leader of the Christian Science Church is at present resting in a hermetically sealed casket imbedded in a solid mass of cement. Directly over this, it is planned, will be erected the monument.

The grounds surrounding the grave are to be arranged in keeping with the costly monument, and special attention will be given to the approaches.

Some of the designs for the impressive memorial, the Post was informed last night, are under preparation in New York. For the present the names of the designers who will submit their ideas in a competition of stateliness and impressive beauty will be withheld.

Not until a definite selection has been made will it be possible for the directors to definitely describe their wishes in regard to the monument.

READS PAPERS AND HELPS ABOUT THE HOUSE AT 99.

WENHAM, May 7—"If the good Lord wills, I trust that He will permit me to live another year so that I may have the joy and the pleasure of rounding out a hundred years of life," was the wish expressed today by Mrs. Mary B. Hodgdon, who yesterday passed the ninety-ninth milestone of life's journey at the home of Mrs. J. G. Roundy on Cedar Street. Few women of her age are more active than Mrs. Hodgdon, who sometimes assists in the household duties and occasionally reads the daily papers and so keeps informed on the events transpiring in the world around her. Mrs. Hodgdon was born in Amesbury and was married to Edward F. Hodgdon on July 21, 1835.

CORNS, CORNS, CORNS.

Tender corns, painful corns, soft corns, bleeding corns, every kind of corns that other remedies fail to cure—that's a good many—yield quickly to Putnam's Painless Corn Extractor. Used for many years in many lands. Largest sale in the world. Putnam's Painless Corn Extractor. The name, you see, tells its story. It removes corns and does it painlessly, but here is a pointer; be sure you get Putnam's. Sold by druggists, price 25c.



At a cost of only two-thirds of a cent a day per Animal, Royal Purple Stock Specific makes each Animal worth 25 per cent. more.

You never heard of any other Specific, or "Stock Food," doing likewise.

Royal Purple will permanently cure the Bots, Colic, Worms, Skin Diseases and Debility, and restore run-down Animals to plumpness and vigor.

It will increase the milk-yield three to five pounds per cow a day inside of from two to three weeks. It makes the milk richer than ever before.

MR. ANDREW WEGRICH, of Wainflett, Ont., says: "This is to certify that I have tried your Royal Purple Stock Specific for two weeks, on one cow. On the 16th I weighed the milk 17 pounds. I noticed a change after 5 or 6 days, as there was an extra weight of milk. On the 29th, I carefully weighed the milk, and she gave 22 pounds. I am giving an order for 5 boxes, as I consider it the best I have ever used."

"Stock Food" will not do this. Because "Stock Food" is nothing more or less than a mixture of the very things which you, yourself, grow on your own farm.

It is not more food your Animals need. They must have something to help their bodies get all the nourishment from the food they are getting. So that they will fatten, and stay fat, all the year 'round. They need something to prevent disease, to cure disease, and to keep them in the best of health, all the time.

Not a Stock Food

Royal Purple is not a "Stock Food," nor a "medicine." It is a Conditioner.

It does not contain Grain, nor farm products. Nor does it contain "Dope," or any other injurious ingredient. Royal Purple does not merely temporarily bloat or inspire the Animal. It fattens and strengthens it, permanently.

No other Specific known adds flesh so quickly as Royal Purple. It makes 6-week-old Calves as large as ordinary-fed Calves are at 10 weeks.

Royal Purple makes naturally-thin Animals fat

Royal Purple Poultry Specific is our other Specific. It is for Poultry—not for stock.

W. A. JENKINS MFG. COMPANY, LONDON, ONTARIO

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Expensive Moths. Experience has probably already taught you how expensive it may be to have moths in the house. Use Jamieson's Cedar Camphor liberally when putting away furs, etc. and you will have no fear of damage from pests. Moth Proof Bags afford ample security without anything else. 3 sizes 50, 60 and 75c. Moth Balls. When you buy these, buy the best, the crude are of little worth. We buy the best made, the kind it will pay you to buy, costs no more than the cheaper grade, 20c per pound. J.G. Jamieson Druggist

JUST ARRIVED. Two car loads "Canada" Carriages in Democarts, Wagons, Buggies, Surreys, Road Carts and Rubber tire Runabouts, with all the latest styles in seats, finish, upholstery, etc. Call and see our exhibit before buying. Selling at lowest prices. A. Horne & Co. 5-41101. A FITTING MATE for the white blouse bargains that PATONS are offering is one of their street walking skirts in black nicely trimmed and would be excellent value at \$2.75 now offering at \$1.98. 5-11dtf.

COAL. Discharging today. Ex S. S. Kilkeel. Inverness Round Coal. Cash price \$4.00 per ton. A. Pickard & Co. Phone 240. 5-10dtf.

Ladies! Do you want to wear the best and most stylish shoe obtainable at reasonable cost? Do you want the latest and most approved styles? If so, you will be interested in our new stock of Ladies Shoes. Goff Bros

CARPETS AND RUGS. For The June Bride. We wish to especially invite all prospective and newly married people to see what a magnificent range of Carpets and Rugs we carry. Everything for the NEW HOME is here and reasonably priced. PATONS. Illustrations of various furniture pieces including chairs, tables, and a bed.

COMMUNICATION WITH THE ANTIPODES. OTTAWA, May 10—A contract has been signed between the Governments of Canada and New Zealand and the Union Steamship Co., of New Zealand, for a direct service between Vancouver, Victoria and Auckland. The contract is for five years, and the subsidy \$180,500 per annum, for each government, for one boat every eighteen days each way. RURAL MAIL DELIVERY. A movement is on foot to establish a Rural Delivery Route out the Malpeque Road as far as the Royalty Road, thence along the Royalty Road to the Brackley Point Road and returning by the Brackley Point Road to Charlottetown. About a year ago a new post office was established at Sherwood and at the present time there is an agitation for better postal facilities along the Malpeque Road. It is considered that a Rural Delivery Route would serve the residents along the roads mentioned much more satisfactorily than would be possible by the establishment of another post office, before however, the Post Office Department would consider the matter of opening a Rural Delivery Route, they will have to be assured that the majority of the residents would avail themselves of the

Lay By Some Money For the Future, Young Man. The Canada Life Assurance is a help to any young man. It is the best possible investment returning dollars for cents in interest, is the best protection you could secure for those dependent upon you, costs very little but brings great returns. The very fact that you wish to make enough and physically fit to have your life insured will lift you in the estimation of business men. The payments are very easy and can be suited to your individual means. Call in today and see what the Canada Life has to offer you—the Canada Life is the strongest company on the continent. W. K. Rogers Manager P. E. I. Branch C. H. BLACK, Special Agent.

Free to Stock and Poultry Raisers. We will send, absolutely free, for the asking, postpaid, one of our large thirty-two-page booklets on the common diseases of stock and poultry. Tells you how to feed all kinds of heavy and light horses, colts and mares, milch cows, calves and fattening steers, also how to keep and feed poultry so that they will lay just as well in winter as in summer. No farmer should be without it.

Royal Purple STOCK AND POULTRY SPECIFICS. Make This Test. Every ounce of Royal Purple Stock and Poultry Specific is guaranteed. To prove that Royal Purple has no equal, we want you to make this test: Feed Royal Purple to any one of your Animals for four weeks. And at the same time feed any other preparation to any other Animal in the same condition. If Royal Purple does not prove to you, by actual results, that it is the best you ever used, we'll return your money. And we'll ask no questions—make no excuses. You will be the judge—not us. This is an honest test, isn't it? We ask you to make it because we know that Royal Purple is the best Conditioner on the market. If you are not satisfied, after testing it, you don't lose anything, do you?