

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

He only is noble who does nobly.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

Waste maketh waste

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1930

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## APPOINTMENT OF GOVERNORS ANNOUNCED

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 19.—The appointment of Sir Charles Dalton, of English, P. E. I., to the post of Lieutenant Governor of P. E. I., was announced this evening by Sir George Parley, acting Prime Minister. Sir Charles succeeds Lieut. Governor F. J. Hertz. The transfer will be made on November 23. Official announcement was also made of the appointment of Frank Stanfield to the Lieutenant Governorship of Nova Scotia. Mr. Stanfield will assume his new office on December 2. He succeeds Hon. J. C. Torry. E. J. Lemaire, clerk of the Privy Council, will go to the Maritime Provinces to swear in the new Lieutenant Governors.

## "Paupers" Left Over A Million

(Special to the Guardian)  
LONDON, Nov. 19.—James and Thomas Smith of Sheffield, Eng., supported for years as paupers by charity, died within two weeks of each other and left an estate which included thirty-two houses, worth more than \$1,000,000.

## GIVES WARNING TO CANADA

(Canadian Press)  
MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 19.—It is my opinion that Canada will destroy all her standing timber before she learns to save her forests, stated Frank J. D. Barnum, Nova Scotia forest conservationist, who is devoting his time and money in saving the forests. He is in Montreal for a brief visit. I think Canada will not learn her lesson till it is too late he stated. True, we are having a tree survey, but that will take five years, and during that time, we shall lose a great deal more timber in fires and we already know only too well how few trees we have left. The pulp people too have not learned to conserve, despite the present low price of paper. And I saw some go to South America the other day at a lower price than I had ever heard before—and new machinery is still coming in. They continue to cut down more and more, and instead of conserving their paper and holding the price up, they are helplessly throwing all they can on the market, apparently unwilling to learn a lesson.

## Rly. Construction Approximate Cost About 9 Million

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 19.—The program of construction which will be engaged in by the Canadian National Railways under the arrangement whereby interest on necessary borrowings is paid by the Government, was announced here today. The arrangement is made so as to speed up construction, etc., in order to give employment as soon as possible. The total estimated amount for the various projects, according to the program, is \$9,643,635 of which \$6,779,749 constitutes the proportion to be paid by the Railway. The remaining sum will be met out of the grade crossing fund and other sources, the amount of contributions to be determined by the board of Railway Commissioners. In addition to the total sum mentioned there is a further amount of \$1,107,750 for rails and ties. The list of works includes: St. John, N. B. station, total cost \$475,000; railway cost \$175,000.

## STILL LEADS ONTARIO FARMS

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 19.—A shipment of silver foxes consigned to the Royal Winter Fair and valued at \$250,000 arrived in Toronto yesterday by Canadian National train from Maritime farms. Over half of the 300 silver foxes competing at the Royal Winter Fair this year are from Prince Edward Island, which still leads Ontario as a centre of the fox farming industry.

## Denies Report

LONDON, Nov. 19.—Lord Byng, Commissioner of Metropolitan Police and formerly Canada's Governor General, has denied the report that he will resign as head of the police owing to ill-health. Reports to the same effect have been circulated many times for the last few months and have brought repeated denials. Lord Byng will, however, spend three weeks in the south of France upon the doctor's orders, in order to cure a cold he has been unable to shake off in London.

## P. E. I. Man Dead In Vancouver

VANCOUVER, B. C., Nov. 19.—Lemuel G. Munn, 66, one of the pioneers of Vancouver, brother of D. J. Munn of Montreal, died here suddenly Saturday. Mr. Munn was a native of Prince Edward Island, and came to British Columbia in 1888. Besides his brother in Montreal there are two other brothers, Angus of Vancouver, and H. A. of Victoria. He is also survived by his wife and one daughter, Mrs. Alec McLennan, of Prince Edward Island.

Be sure and attend  
ST. PAUL'S TEA  
and Fancy Sale today.

## Empire Choir Sings "The Maple Leaf"



Photograph reproduced ABOVE shows members of Empire choir, from Canada, upon their first visit to England, being met by Premier Ferguson at London, when the choirsters rendered an impromptu open air vocal selection, "The Maple Leaf," outside King's Cross station. Premier Ferguson is seen at LEFT, while Frederick Lord, leader of the choir, conducted the choristers from the vantage point as seen on the right.

## QUEBEC FIGHTS CANADA AND FOR ADMISSION THE IMPERIAL CONFERENCE

(By Frank Flaherty Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
QUEBEC, Que., Nov. 19.—Quebec City today began its fight before the Dominion Board of Railway Commissioners for admission into the select reserve of low freight rates, set aside for the Maritime Provinces on the recommendation of the Duncan Commission. Before Commissioners Thomas Vign and J. A. Stone-man, representatives of the city and the Board of Trade, outlined complaints of discrimination against the city in the matter of freight rates. When the Commission adjourned tonight the evidence was not completed and a further meeting in Quebec early in December followed by hearings in St. John, Halifax and possibly other Maritime points, will be necessary before the case is completed. A full dress argument will then be heard before the whole board in Ottawa.

Before the case proceeded today, J. A. Walker, representing the Halifax Harbor Commission, the Halifax Board of Trade and the Transportation Committee of the Maritime Provinces Board of Trade, objected to the hearing and questioned the jurisdiction of the Board to inquire into any matters connected with the Maritime Freight Rates Act. He was overruled by Commissioner Thomas Vign and a similar objection on behalf of the city of Lewis was also turned down. Mr. Walker cited a section in that Act, which states the rates provided in the select area cannot be adduced as arguments in connection with the fixing of rates outside the area. The present hearing, Mr. Vign ruled, was not for the purpose of fixing rates, but to inquire into complaints which the Government had received from the City of Quebec. The board could not alter the Act, but since the matter was referred to under an Order in Council it could advise the Government on the alleged grievances of Quebec.

All through the hearing today it was insisted on the part of Quebec witnesses, that the proposed extension of the select area would have no injurious but rather beneficial effects on the trade of the Maritime Provinces. It was contended, Quebec merely wished the correction of a local situation which worked a hardship. The Maritime Freight Rates Act provides that on all domestic traffic in the prescribed area the normal freight rates should be reduced by 20 percent. The westerly boundary of the area is the City of Lewis directly across the river from Quebec. In order to take advantage of the special rate, Quebec manufacturers and wholesalers, it was stated, had to ship their goods by ferry across the river to Lewis and reship from there for points in south-

## Mourners Paid To Visit Grave

GET LESS THIS YEAR OWING TO DECREASE IN VALUE OF BONDS  
CHICAGO, Nov. 19.—More than 70 mourners today made their second pilgrimage to the grave in Montrose cemetery of Louis A. Thiel, fresco artist, and received cheques in payment for their visit.  
This strange sight was made possible by the artist's will, which set aside a trust fund of \$2,500 in bonds to pay the mourners provided they came to his grave on June 17 and Nov. 17. About \$1,500 was paid out June 17, and there were rumors that the individual cheques today would be much smaller than before because of decreased value of the bonds. In June the sums ranged from \$5 to \$30.

## RESCUED JUST BEFORE SHIP BROKE IN TWO

(Canadian Press)  
LISBON, Portugal, Nov. 19.—The ship Highland Hope stuck fast in the treacherous rocks not far from the village of Peniche tonight, while the sea broke her to pieces, and women taken off her just after dawn today were safe in hotels here. She had lost her course in a heavy fog and at 5 o'clock this morning, ran upon the rocks with a shock which checked the passengers out of their bunk.

## Deported To England



ABOVE are reproduced wash drawings from photographs of Mrs. Alice Barton (LEFT) and Mrs. Alice Almsworth, former Hamilton residents, whose recent drastic deportation to Bolton, Eng., has raised a storm of criticism on both sides of the Atlantic.

## Bennett Tariff Will Bring Branch Factories To Can.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 19.—A distinct feature of many inquiries made to the Commercial Department during the past year has been the question of possible tariff advantages to be gained by building branch factories in Canada to cover not only the local markets but also markets in certain other foreign countries. This is revealed in the annual report of the director of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce made public today.  
During the year, the report says, the chief of the division of foreign tariffs visited Canada to study the Canadian tariff and customs pro-

## NORTH SYDNEY YOUTHS GET FISHERMEN 18 YRS. EACH ON STRIKE WITH LASHES

(Canadian Press)  
NORTH SYDNEY, N.S., Nov. 19.—North Sydney's fishermen today decided without a dissenting voice to leave their craft tied up at the wharves until Halifax prices are available for their cod and haddock at this port.  
About one hundred fishermen, as well as delegates from Ingonish and other Cape Breton parts attended a mass meeting in the Union Hall, at which Dr. Richard Hamer, central Secretary for the United Maritime Fishermen reported refusal of the local buyers to grant any readjustment of the North Sydney price scale on the basis of that holding at Halifax. An attempt to settle the differences by a round table conference of fishermen and buyers under the auspices of the North Sydney Board of Trade failed to achieve its purpose.  
Present prices here are 2 cents a pound for haddock; 1 1/2 for steak cod; 1 1/2 for market cod, and six tenths of a cent for scrod. The men demand 2 1/2 cents for steak cod and haddock; 2 1/2 for market cod, and three quarters cent for scrod. The dealers declare that under existing market conditions an increase is impossible.

## THREE KILLED IN PLANE CRASH

(Canadian Press)  
BURBANK, Calif., Nov. 19.—Operations of Pacific Air Transport, whose night plane had been missing since Monday midnight with two men and a young woman aboard, announced late today all three had been killed in the crash of the plane on a rolling hillside seven miles east of the ridge route highway in the Tehachapi Mountains.

## Was Helpless To Assist Woman

(Special to the Guardian)  
FERRY SOUND, Nov. 19.—While her coat was caught by a Canadian National freight engine early today, Mrs. J. A. Dwyer was dragged several hundred feet along the tracks. She suffered a fractured skull and broken limbs. Mrs. Dwyer on her way to mass, was hurrying across the tracks. The engineer who saw the woman's danger was powerless to stop his train, since he was being assisted by a pusher engine, the engineer of which had no view of the crossing.

## Canada Now Only North American Wheat Exporter

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 19.—Canada is now the only exporter of North American wheat. Within a month the Dominion may have the immediate world market to herself. These views are drawn from a canvass of the wheat situation here today.  
Chairman Alexander Legee, of the Federal Farm Branch, which organization through the Grain Stabilization Corporation, apparently went ahead today with its immense purchases on the Chicago market, is authority for the statement that the United States is out of the world wheat market for months. Except for commitments already made, that eliminated the United States at Liverpool.

## Cyclone Plays Havoc In Small U.S. Town

(Special to the Guardian)  
OKLAHOMA CITY, Nov. 19.—A cyclone destroyed a section of the town of Bethany near Oklahoma City today. At least three persons were killed and two score or more were injured. The storm also demolished a schoolhouse southwest of Bethany. Advises said two children were reported killed and fourteen injured in the schoolhouse.

## Last Minute News Flashes

NEW YORK, N. Y., Nov. 19.—Charles V. Bob, missing engineer and promoter, surrendered today to the District Attorney to answer a grand larceny indictment returned against him yesterday.

## The Weather, etc

30 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

A PLAIN DUTY IS ALWAYS MORE ATTRACTIVE IF DRESSED UP A BIT!

TORONTO, Nov. 20.—Maritime Moderate winds, fair, not much change in temperature.  
Maximum ..... 46  
Minimum ..... 31  
High tide this morning at 11:07 and tonight at 10:31.  
Sun rises this morning at 7:05 and sets this afternoon at 4:23.  
New moon Thursday Nov. 20, 3:51 a. m.