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MUSTAPHA KEMAL LOSING GROUND AMONG THE TURKS

Mohammedans Dislike too Rapid Western Innovations of Leader - Finances Are Strained and Trade Recovery Stifled.

(Canadian Press)
BERLIN, Sept. 30.—Members of the Turkish colony in Germany who are friendly to the new Nationalist Government in Turkey are much exercised over the reports now reaching Central Europe of discord among Mustapha Kemal and many of his leading associates.

Until the Lausanne treaty was agreed upon the Turkish Nationalists held their difference under cover, and presented a solid front to the Entente. But the moment they had won what they regarded as a great diplomatic triumph over the Powers and insured the withdrawal of European armies from Constantinople, the dissension among Mustapha Kemal's chiefs came out into the open.

The resignation of Raouf Bey from the premiership and his keen opposition to Mustapha, Kemal and Ismet Pasha provoked much comment in Central Europe and England. Raouf is a naval officer. He received much of his education abroad, partly in Germany, and speaks all the continental languages as well as English. He made a trip throughout Turkey recently, after his resignation, and provoked a great storm of criticism from the ardent Kemalists by visiting his opponents in all the important cities.

The rumblings reaching Central Europe indicate that discontent with Mustapha Kemal's handling of affairs is gaining ground. Mustapha and his associates were so sweeping in their introduction of western ideas and ideals that they shocked the reactionary Mohammedans into silence for a time, but there now is evidence that the pace they set has been too fast for many of the old-timers, who are becoming vocal and aligning themselves with the anti-Kemalist factions.

Turkey's dispute with Russia over commercial relations, which practically cut off all communications with Russia for some time, has been greatly criticised by many Turks. The financial situation is so strained that reconstruction work is difficult and Mustapha's enemies are charging his policy with the failure of Turkey to regain its trade.

With the disappearance of foreign trading houses from Constantinople under the Kemalist regulations and restrictions the business situation becomes gloomier every day, and Mustapha Kemal is a far less popular man as a director of reconstruction than he was as a leader of Turkish soldiery against the Greeks.

PREMIER KING NOW ENGLAND'S MYSTERY MAN

(By United Press)
LONDON, Sept. 30.—The Canadian premier is beginning to be recognized as the mystery figure of the Imperial Conference. The Premier is absolutely unknown in England and all that is known of him by hearsay is that he is a descendant of a famous rebel and that he opposed conscription during the war. He therefore is regarded with little misgiving although the hope is expressed that he will not prove so recalcitrant as a member of the imperial family.

General Smuts is perhaps the best known of the delegates and has been treading very warily since his arrival in London. Although he obviously seems to favor some closer trade union with England Premier Bruce who will not arrive for a week yet is handling out an interview at the ports at which his vessel touches proclaiming Australia's immediate necessity for British preference and his desire to cooperate more fully in the matter of naval defence of the empire in the Pacific.

Premier Massey, New Zealand on stepping off the gangplank greeted waiting reporters with a statement that in the opinion of New Zealand the question of imperial defence is of paramount importance. At present New Zealand only has the nucleus of a fleet which she intends to own eventually. Premier Massey declares the Singapore scheme has his through approval and gives it as his opinion that in the present unsettled state of Europe it is absolutely necessary that every part of the empire should help each other economically.

Thus while these premiers on arrival blur out their views and trumpet their policies British interest and the fact that he has kept particularly quiet has added to interest in him. Sanest thinkers in Britain recognize that Canada is not only the nearest but the greatest Dominion in the empire, the best market for the motherland and the greatest exporter to her. All parties are anxiously awaiting to see what policy Canada intends to adopt in the matter of economic relations and trade preference.

Liners Reported In Collision

(Canadian Press)
QUEENSTOWN, Sept. 30.—The White Star liner Cedric, and Canadian liner Scythia have been in a collision in a dense fog, according to a wireless despatch from the Scythia which is returning to Liverpool.

It is believed there were no casualties.

Williams Gets His Fortieth Homer

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, Sept. 30.—Cy Williams, of the Philadelphia Nationals, hammered out two home runs in today's game at Brooklyn, tying the game in the ninth, and winning it in the twelfth. His season's total is forty, while that of Babe Ruth, who was idle today, is thirty-eight.

HOLD FLOGGING CAUSED DEATH OF NEW YORKER

Victim's Relatives Demand an Inquiry into the Hospital.

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, Sept. 30.—William Fetter, twenty-three years old, of 4335 Barnes avenue, the Bronx, died Monday night at Fordham Hospital from injuries which, his relatives assert, were received as the result of a flogging given him several months ago while he was an inmate of the Florida State Hospital at Chattahoochee.

Fetter died five hours after his brother, Frederick Fetter, with whom he lives, had given eight ounces of his blood in a vain attempt to save his life. Before he died he said he believed his condition was the result of a flogging he received in Florida. Fetter was arrested for vagrancy about a year ago while stealing a ride on a freight train in Florida. He was sentenced to six months in a turpentine camp and while there, according to the story he told his relatives, he had a dispute with a keeper. He was beaten, he said, and then sent to the Florida State Hospital. At that institution, he told relatives, he got a flogging of eighteen lashes. He was taken north last June by attendants of the Florida hospital, but his condition necessitated his removal to the Fordham Hospital soon afterward.

Dr. Karl S. Kennard, assistant medical examiner, performed an autopsy on the body Tuesday afternoon and found that death was due to blood poisoning caused by necrosis—a breaking down of vertebrae in the spinal column near the left hip joint, but scouted the flogging theory. It was his opinion that the diseased vertebrae were too far down to have been affected by the flogging.

Fetter's relatives say they will ask an official investigation of the southern hospital.

POLITICS IN WINNIPEG

(Canadian Press)
WINNIPEG, Sept. 28.—The withdrawal of R. B. Russell as independent Labor candidate in opposition to Hon. E. J. McMurray, M. P., Solicitor-General in north Winnipeg, bye-election is announced. Alderman A. Heaps who was nominated by the Independent Labor party, will contest the seat and it is expected Dr. M. R. Blank will be selected at the Conservative next week.

French Employing German Railroad Workers

(Canadian Press)
MAYENCE, Sept. 30.—France-Belgian Authorities operating railroads in the Rhineland and Ruhr opened a recruiting office here today with the object of engaging thirty thousand German railroad employees for these lines. All men engaged will be obliged to take an oath to obey the Allied civil and military authorities.

Many Killed In Fighting in Germany

(Canadian Press)
DUSSELDORF, Sept. 30.—It is variously estimated that from ten to fifteen persons were killed and between two hundred and three hundred, many of them women and children, injured during disorders caused by separatists yesterday.

Summerside Citizen Passes Away

The death took place at Summerside early Sunday morning of Mrs. Nell Sinclair, after a short illness at the age of 79 years. The deceased leaves to mourn a sorrowing husband, four daughters and one son; Mrs. McKelvey, Montreal; Mrs. W. K. Rogers, Charlottetown; Mrs. L. B. Hunt, Summerside; Ethel, and Dr. Sinclair, at Summerside. The funeral notice will appear later.

HOME BANK SHAREHOLDERS MUST PAY FULL LIABILITY

Depositors May Be Paid Forty Cents on Dollar if They Wait Long Enough—Deficit of Bank Will Approximate \$3,000,000.

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Sept. 30.—The Evening Telegram intimates that the report of the curator into the affairs of the suspended Home Bank will indicate the following:

1. Depositors of the Home Bank may be paid back at forty cents on the dollar if they wait long enough and if the realization of slow assets comes up to the modest expectations of the curator.

2. Shareholders of the Home Bank will have to pay every cent that can be collected of their own liability.

3. Assets and liabilities of the Home Bank show a deficit of approximately \$3,000,000 when all the assets are realized, plus the money of shareholders and original subscriptions of stock plus the double liability and plus depositors money except a possible salvage of forty cents on the dollar.

The Telegram says: "That the Home Bank some time prior to its suspension borrowed money in New York on something like \$1,000,000 of securities on which it had already made loans to owners, is the gist of the report that is today finding some credence in financial circles."

"Depositors and shareholders can find little reason for hope that they will get anything out of quick assets which are all gone. The curator's report will show that the quick assets were all disposed of for cash before the Home Bank closed its doors, or are all liable for payment of preferred claims after the Bank closed its doors."

"The curator's report will also show that the wreck of the Home Bank was a cruel iniquity as disastrous to shareholders and depositors as the wreck of any bank in the annals of Canadian finance."

FLOOD CAUSES GREAT DAMAGE IN WYOMING

(Canadian Press)
GREYBULL, Wyo., Sept. 30.—Property damage approaching one hundred thousand dollars was caused by a flood which swept down the Big Horn River Saturday noon and reached the maximum here this afternoon.

Water ran from two to four feet and covered three fourths of the residential district of the town and many houses still remain inundated despite the recession which began late this afternoon.

18 DEAD, TOLL OF TORNADO

(Canadian Press)
OMAHA Neb., Sept. 30.—Eighteen known dead several missing and many injured in the toll of the tornado and cloudburst which visited western Iowa and eastern Nebraska last night doing fifty million dollars worth of damage.

DEAN INGE SCORES SOCIAL PARASITES

(By Dominion News Service)
LONDON, Sept. 30.—Important question of the day are discussed by eminent sociologists in "The Claims of the Coming Generation" edited by Sir James Marchant, visited in a section of "The Right to be Well Born." Dean Inge writes: "The capable and industrious part of the population is heavily taxed for the maintenance of a vast number of useless mouths who fasten on the community and suck its blood because they either will not or cannot support themselves."

"The drain upon the industry of the country caused by the supposed necessity of maintaining all the inefficient is becoming too severe for the country to bear. The masses will discover that the country cannot be burdened with the support of a swarm of parasites without saddling the whole of the working population with a mass of unwarded labour."

"It is a condition which no country can afford, sheer necessity will at last drive us to remedies which a little foresight might have prevented."

Paid Everybody After 15 Years

(By Dominion News Service)
LONDON, Sept. 30.—About 16 years ago a coal business which had been floated under the name of Messrs. David Logan and Sons, with headquarters in Paisley and Glasgow and a large export business in London, went into liquidation. Many working-class investors lost their entire savings.

Some years later a new company was started, under the name of Messrs. Logan, Sons and Co., with Arthur Logan as principal and his sons as partners.

On Saturday the shareholders in the original company received cheques with a letter from Mr. Logan indicating that the cheques were equivalent to the capital which they invested 16 years ago concerning affairs of the Home Bank.

Free State Releases Women Prisoners

(Canadian Press)
DUBLIN, Sept. 30.—Seventy women prisoners were released by the Free State authorities yesterday.

NEW DOMINION TAX LAWS NOW ARE IN FORCE

Changes in Bank, Bankruptcy and War Revenue Act Effective Oct. 1st.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Sept. 30.—Monday, Oct. 1, is the date chosen by the Dominion Government to bring into force three pieces of legislation which closely affect the business world, one of them particularly touching frequently the average citizen. The three laws referred to are the amendments made last session to the Bank Act, the revision of the Bankruptcy Act, and the withdrawal of the privilege of using postage stamps for the payment of most taxes under the War Revenue Act.

The new Bank Act, so far as a large number of its provisions are concerned went into force on July 1; but three vital sections do not become effective until the first day of next month. These three sections have to do with the monthly returns made by the banks to the Department of Finance and with the new penalties for making false or deceptive statements regarding the condition of the banks. The outstanding change made by these sections, with their related schedules, is that the officers of the bank making the statements must in future take an oath that full provision has been made for bad and doubtful debts in the valuation of current loans and discounts.

The revised Bankruptcy Act introduces a system for the administration of insolvent estates analogous to that in force in Great Britain and the United States. By this new system, administration of such estates is to be effected by means of trustees appointed by the court instead of, as heretofore, by authorized trustees generally selected by the insolvent debtor.

In order to work out the proposed system each province has been divided into several bankruptcy divisions, in each of which a local judicial officer has been authorized to act as an official receiver. The official receiver, upon an assignment being made to him, will appoint a custodian to take charge of the debtor's assets and to call a meeting of the creditors for the appointment of a trustee. The trustee shall thereafter conduct the liquidation proceedings.

The third new piece of legislation which comes into effect on Monday, will require the public to use inland revenue stamps on checks and on most other documents taxable under the Special War Revenue Act. Postage stamps may, however, still be used upon Post Office money orders. Special arrangements have been made regarding the tax upon postal notes.

January Reparation Ordinance Has Been Annulled

(Canadian Press)
BERLIN, Sept. 30.—It was officially announced today that the ordinance of January 13th suspending deliveries in kind on reparations to France and Belgium has been annulled.

Murder Case Against Carl Voss Dismissed

(Canadian Press)
GLOUCESTER, Mass., Sept. 30.—The case against Carl Voss charged with attempting to kill as a result of the attack upon the N. S. schooner, J. Scott Hankinson, off Cape Ann last month was dismissed in the district court today when the court was informed that Captain Arthur Moore of the Hankinson did not desire to prosecute. Moore, who was shot and wounded in the course of the attack, and Harry Harms, cook who was also wounded have been discharged from the hospital here.

Home Bank Manager Ill

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Sept. 23.—A telegram says H. J. Daly, President of the Home Bank of Canada, is seriously ill at his residence on Lake Simcoe. His condition is such that very intimate friends this morning expressed the opinion that he would never be able to give evidence at any inquest concerning affairs of the Home Bank.

SPLENDID IRISH PLAY AT THE PRINCE EDWARD

The Mae Edwards Players scored another brilliant success Saturday night at the Prince Edward Theatre in the strong Irish character play, "The Shepherd of Shanty Run," produced by special permission of Robert J. Sherman. Mr. Jack Werner Corbin had the splendid role of Father Dennis Broderick which he took to perfection. Admirers of Miss Edwards were delighted to see her in the charming role of Anna Broderick.

Mr. Malcolm Murray was warmly greeted by highly irascible Patrick Rooney, and Miss Gertrude Riggs, as Nelly Clancy, were cast for excellent bits of comedy which they took admirably, keeping the audience in laughter. The other parts were all well taken and the play moved smoothly from start to finish.

The vaudeville was very much enjoyed, the pieces being new and clever. Mr. Murray, in a new song "King Tut," made a great hit, and was enthusiastically encored.

It was announced that tonight's production, "Dope," a fearless exposure of a great menace to modern civilization, had been secured by the company at much difficulty and was considered the most powerful play which this very capable company is carrying. Such an announcement will no doubt assure a crowded house.

The Mae Edwards Players this season are deserving of very much credit for the exceptionally good plays and vaudeville acts they are carrying.

DISCOVERED CAVE WHILE SWIMMING

(By Dominion News Service)
TOULOUSE, Sept. 29.—The wonderful recent find of prehistoric clay models of animals in a cave near this city by M. Norbet Casteret, a student of Toulouse University, was the result of an extraordinary feat of daring and endurance.

M. Casteret dived into an unexplored torrent day after day until he found the entrance to the grotto, and then he swam for more than a mile along an underground stream, with an electric torch in one hand, until he found a dry gallery containing the models and frescoes.

"The first thing Mr. Casteret saw in the dry gallery," said M. Jean Comie Rohenri de Begouen, professor of anthropology at Toulouse University, "was the sculptured figure of a headless bear cub with broad, heavy hindquarters."

NEW LOAN NOW OVER HUNDRED MILLION MARK

(Canadian Press)
TORONTO, Sept. 28.—The hundred million dollar loan was definitively passed today in subscriptions to the new Dominion of Canada refunding loan, which creates a new record in Canadian finance, as the initial announcement was only made by the Minister of Finance on Thursday last, and public offering did not begin until Monday.

Over-subscription of the \$120,000,000 objective is now assured and cash subscriptions to date have been so heavy that the selling syndicate states that there are not enough of the new bonds left to permit complete conversion of the maturing 1923 Victories. It was stated tonight that the books for the new offering will undoubtedly close materially sooner than had been expected in even the most optimistic financial circles.

The maturing Victory Loan was very widely held, registered holders on the books of the Department at Ottawa exceeding 120,000, and the syndicate emphasizes the need of prompt action if these holders wish to convert into the new twenty-year bond which yields the high rate of 5.16 per cent. to those who convert.

Weird Rites

After describing other models, the professor added: "The strangest part of it all is that all the animals had apparently been mutilated, especially in the vital parts, by somebody contemporary with the artist who modelled them. This confirms the theory that those caves were primitive with doctors' caves. They are all placed in very inaccessible spots and the animals modelled or depicted are always wounded by axes or arrows."

Just like the redskins or the African tribes, these people who lived 25,000 years ago, must have practised the use of magic. We can imagine these men in their dark caves, black with soot from their reindeer oil lamps, a few men clad in skins gathered together for their primitive worship. It can be imagined that on the eve of a hunting expedition they gathered round the priests of the tribe, and there stabbed and maimed the animals they feared, or these they wished to catch."

Claim Soviets Aided In Bulgarian Uprising

(Canadian Press)
SOFIA, Sept. 30.—Documents found on Communist prisoners taken in the capture of Ferdinandovo afford undeniable proof says the government that the recent uprising in Bulgaria was organized and executed with the active assistance of Moscow Soviets. A locomotive that fell into the hands of the government troops at Berkovitz was adorned with large pictures of Lenin and Trotsky and the legend (Bulgarian state railways) had been erased and the "Soviet Republic of Bulgaria" substituted.

Governor Walton Has Upper Hand In Oklahoma

(Canadian Press)
OKLAHOMA City, Sept. 28.—The pyrotechnics that have kept Oklahoma aflame since Governor J. C. Walton opened his war on the K. K. K. and state legislators in turn instituted a drive to impeach the executive began to fade out tonight with a long, dull court battle in prospect. The first move to test in the courts the legality of the special session of the Lower House of the legislature called by members who held it is their right to investigate the official acts of Governor Walton was taken in state district court here late today. Sixty-seven house members applied for a temporary injunction restraining Adjutant-General B. H. Markham, and all members of the Oklahoma national guard from interfering with meetings of the house.

The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, Oct. 1.—Maritime moderate southerly winds with scattered showers.

High tide this afternoon at 2.51 and tomorrow morning at 2.12.

Sun sets this afternoon at 5.50 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.01.

Last quarter moon Monday, Oct. 3rd 1.23 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.



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