

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Love is always eager to believe the best.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
The way to be safe is never to be secure.

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SECOND NAZI ATTEMPT TO LAND TROOPS SMASHED

Local company To take over Air service

MONCTON, N. B., Sept. 16 (CP)—The Transportation Commission of the Maritime Board of Trade was informed tonight that Trans-Canada Air Lines will withdraw their service between Moncton and Charlottetown and Summerside, P. E. I., effective about mid-October, and that the service will be taken over by a company recently organized by C. E. Burke, former Canadian Airways pilot now captain with the ferry command of the Royal Air Force.

The new company also will operate a daily passenger air service between Moncton and Saint John, connecting with T. C. A. planes here, and in winter will serve the Magdalen Islands, the announcement was made last night by the Maritime Board of Trade.

May Bomb Berlin Enroute To Moscow

Mass delivery of big long-range bombers to Soviets is forecast.

By Noland Norgaard
Associated Press Staff Writer
LONDON, Sept. 16 (AP)—Mass delivery of big long-range bombers direct from the United Kingdom to Russia, with tons of bombs being dumped on Berlin and other German cities en route, was forecast tonight by persons close to the Anglo-American missions to Moscow.

These "live ferry" formation flights, combining quick transfer of planes to Russia and bomb devastation deep in the Reich, would require less than 1,500 miles of flying, only a few hundred miles farther than the present round-trip the Royal Air Force makes between Britain and Berlin.

Hundreds of fighter planes already are being sent from Britain to the U.S.S.R. Prime Minister Churchill has disclosed, but their delivery is slow and dependent, at least in part, on roundabout ship routes.

As both British and United States missions prepared to proceed quickly to Moscow, British sources said that while the Germans are believed to have withdrawn 500,000 men from western occupied countries to fill depleted ranks in Russia those transferred

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Pope Pius talks With Envoy from U. S. President

VATICAN CITY, Sept. 16 (AP)—Pope Pius XII talked for an hour today with Myron C. Taylor in a private audience which completed the special mission for which President Roosevelt's envoy came by air a week ago.

Presumably the Pontiff told Taylor of his views on the war and peace aims of the United States and Britain, which Taylor will convey to the President.

It was also assumed the Pope gave some indication of his attitude toward Anglo-American aid to the Soviet regime in Russia.

Vatican sources said the Pope's attitude toward the belligerents would remain, publicly at least, one of strict neutrality.

Peace moves appeared out of the question in these talks.

Canadian army Casualty list

OTTAWA, Sept. 16 (CP)—Death of eight men of the Canadian Active Army Overseas was reported today in the 63rd army casualty list issued by defence headquarters. Two others were reported dangerously ill.

Today's list brought total dead and missing reported by the army since the war started to 376.

Following is the latest official list, with regimental numbers and next of kin:

Died:
Divisional Troops Dawson, Trp. C70519, William A. Brouse (father) Ottawa.
Kilcup, Ralph Otis, Trp. D2321, Mrs. Mary Jane Josephine Kilcup (wife) Montreal.
Morearity, Hubert Timothy, Trp. C70513, Daniel Joseph Morearity (father) Chesherville, Ont.
Pigeau, Edward Joseph, Trp. D66908, Mrs. Cecil Pigeau (wife) North Bay, Ont.
Royal Canadian Artillery:
Abbott, George Patrick, Acting Sgt., D9219, Mrs. Beatrice Abbott (wife) Montreal.
Central Ontario Regiment:
Mainhood, Joseph, Pte B76161, Roy Mainhood (father) Toronto.
British Columbia Regiment:
Austvik, Olaf, Pte. K57846, Mrs. Aase Austvik (mother) Norway.
Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps:
Thomas, Nelson Joseph, Pte. C31215, Frank Thomas (father) Cornwall, Ont.
Dangrousky III:
Royal Canadian Army Service Corps:
Miner, Joseph Frederick Edward, Pte. B86001, Mrs. Oliva Miner (mother) Hamilton, Ont.
Canadian Forestry Corps:
Stewart, Garfield Clarence, Pte. C34084, Mrs. Violet Stewart (mother) Kemplville, Ont.

INJURIES ARE FATAL
DARTMOUTH, N. S., Sept. 14 (CP)—Scott Skinner, 11, died today of injuries suffered Friday in a traffic accident which caused the death of Keith McDonald, 12. The two Dartmouth schoolboys were riding a bicycle which crashed into the rear of an army truck.

Nazi spies spin Web from Far North to Brazil

NEW YORK, Sept. 16 (AP)—The web of German military intelligence, spun in New York extended from Alaska and Iceland to Brazil, China and Africa, and covered cities and whistle stops in the United States, according to evidence presented today at the trial of 16 men charged with espionage conspiracy.

United States Attorney Harold M. Kennedy read into the trial record a series of messages received at a secret "spy" radio station on Long Island—built and operated by American counter-espionage agents—which indicated Germany's insatiable thirst for military and industrial intelligence.

Germany wanted to know, according to the messages from the Gestapo station in Hamburg, what planes were being built in Fairbanks, Alaska, and whether a friend of Frederick Duquesne, 63, a defendant characterized by the government as a "spy for the last 40 years," could spy in Dakar, Africa.

Hamburg demanded, "what preparations has United States made in Greenland and Iceland for conversion of a 'safety lane' to Iceland, the Royal Navy, in such a case, could take over guardianship of the cargoes from Iceland on to the British Isles.

Under such an arrangement, cruisers, destroyers, submarine chasers and aircraft of the Atlantic fleet would patrol regular "beats," policing a designated corridor along which lend-lease traffic could flow.

Whether such policing could be accomplished so efficiently that no commerce raider dare enter the patrolled zone was a matter which some authoritative sources were inclined to doubt.

Dakar Commander Arrives in Vichy

VICHY, Sept. 16 (AP)—The commander of French forces in Dakar, Pierre Boisson, arrived by plane today for one of a series of conferences which have brought other French African commanders to Vichy.

Almost simultaneously, the Vichy government added 113,000,000 francs (\$2,599,077) to a previous appropriation of 150,000,000 francs for extending the Trans-Saharan railway to Dakar.

(Last week The Associated Press in New York was advised by competent persons that Vichy, Germany and Spain had entered into a virtual alliance for holding Africa against any British or American effort to obtain bases there.)

Interpreting The War News

By Kirke L. Simpson
Associated Press Staff Writer
Hitler's headquarters in Russia intimates that the most crucial German attack of the Nazi-Soviet war has been launched eastward of the lower Dnieper river line in the southeastern Ukraine.

From bridgeheads on both the north and south flanks of the great bend of the Dnieper, advances have been made on a wide front, according to German reports. Presumably Hitler's main objective is Rostov, at the mouth of the Don River, 250 miles eastward of the nearest German bridgehead across the Dnieper at Zaporozhe.

Rostov, located on the estuary of the Don at the head of the Sea of Azov, the northeastern arm of the Black Sea, is the key to land approaches to Russia's rich Caspian oil fields.

It is evident that the Anglo-Russian allies are gravely concerned at the threat to Russian oil sources. Synchronizing with the indicated launching of the German drive came word of forceful pressure by the Allies which drove the Shah of Persia to flee.



CITED FOR BRAVERY
The bravery of a young Canadian nursing sister, Helen Stevens of Dunville, Ont., who disregarded her own injuries to tend the dying and wounded in the Cafe de Paris bombing last March, is given official recognition in the latest Canadian army orders. Her official records said her conduct merited "the highest praise and is fully in accordance with the best traditions of the service."

Cairo bombed; Recalls stern British warning

CAIRO, Sept. 16 (AP)—Axis aircraft—in defiance of a British threat of retaliation against Rome—bombed Cairo for the first time early today in an attack which killed 28 persons and wounded 93.

(Britain, in a warning direct from the Prime Minister's residence in London, on April 18 informed the Axis that if either Athens or Cairo were bombed reprisals would be carried out against Rome.)

To cut down On use of tin

OTTAWA, Sept. 16 (CP)—Metals controller G. C. Bateman has issued regulations governing the use of tin for non-essential purposes or when adequate substitutes are available, it was disclosed tonight in an extra edition of the Canada Gazette.

Mr. Bateman said the regulations provide for control of use of tin in containers for so-called "general line products" like paint, oil, talcum powder and so on.

He said it followed a previous order which provided for reduction in the quantity of tin used in making cans for most food products.

Under the regulations provided tonight standard tin plate may not be used for containers for articles other than these food products specified in the earlier order or under special permit from the controller.

Nazis in broad Push Eastward, Berlin claims

BERLIN, Sept. 16 (AP)—Hitler's headquarters tonight claimed German forces were executing a broad push eastward from the lower Dnieper river while other troops had scored successes along the whole 2,000-mile eastern front.

A special communique claimed victory over three Russian armies in the north-central sector, roughly 150 miles south of Leningrad, while news agency dispatches said Nazi forces made steady inroads into the ring of redoubts around besieged Leningrad itself.

Hate of Hitler

CHICAGO, Sept. 16 (AP)—Herbert Hoover asserted tonight that the United States should build an impregnable defence, give material aid to democracies, but reserve freedom at home and reserve its strength to help in reconstruction and stabilizing peace "when Hitler collapses of his own overreaching."

The former president said he "hate of Hitler" in the countries he had conquered would prove "more terrible than the blizzard was to Napoleon," and contended Hitler's "kingdom" could not survive even if he suffered no military defeat on the continent.

May prohibit Pork shipments To Maritimes

OTTAWA, Sept. 16 (CP)—Prohibition of the shipment of pork from central Canada into the Maritime Provinces is one of the measures which have received consideration in connection with the development of the policies of the Canadian bacon board in ensuring shipment of a maximum quantity of bacon to Great Britain.

The move, officials said tonight, would have the effect of making the three eastern provinces a self-sufficient area for pork production and consumption and probably result in Maritime Province farmers receiving a higher price for their hogs. It would also make more pork products available for overseas shipment.

The three provinces normally produce less than is consumed locally and this condition is accentuated now as a result of the concentration of large numbers of troops there for defence purposes and the increased civilian and service population at the eastern ports.

Hog prices in the Maritime Province as a rule are about level with Toronto prices as they are based on export prices at Montreal, the port of shipment for hogs under the British bacon agreement.

Dr. D. T. Wayne Named to head TB League

Dr. D. T. Wayne, Charlottetown, was elected president of the P.E.I. Tuberculosis League at the 5th annual meeting and luncheon held yesterday afternoon at The Charlottetown. Other officers elected were: Ist. Vice-President, Mr. H. W. Fitch, Charlottetown; 2nd Vice-President, Rev. George McKenna, C.S.S.R., Charlottetown; Secretary, Mrs. W. T. Coody, Hazelbrook; Treasurer, Mr. S. T. Green, Charlottetown.

Directors named to the executive for the coming year were: Mrs. Cecil Stewart, Borden; Mrs. James Pendergast, Kensington; Dr. W. B. Howatt, Kensington; Mrs. Bruce McEwen, Morell; Rev. E. R. Woodside, Cornwall; Mrs. R. P. Brooks, Murray Harbor; Mrs. D. Scrimgeour, Gardigan, and the president of the Summerside Y.M. Club, Retiring president, J. E. Cameron is a member of the executive ex officio.

Delegates representing the Women's Institutes from all parts of the Island were present at the meeting and listened with interest to the encouraging reports of the work accomplished by the League. Besides the President's address, a comprehensive report of the work done during the year was given by Miss Olive Ings, Public Health Field Nurse. Addresses were also given by Premier Campbell, Mr. Roy Holman, Dr. W. B. Howatt, Summerside, Dr. J. G.

Shah Of Iran Quits Throne; Son Succeeds

TEHERAN, Iran, Sept. 16 (AP)—Reza Shah Pahlavi of Iran abdicated his throne in favor of his 21-year-old Crown Prince today as Soviet Russian armored cars neared the city for imminent entry.

British forces prepared to enter Teheran tomorrow afternoon.

The Shah's decision to step down came after the British and Russian authorities, annoyed by his dilatory tactics in complying with terms of the recently reached peace, ordered immediate occupation of the capital.

The aged ruler's emissary was told last night by the British legation that there was no other course open. This today he came to the end of his 15-year reign.

Immediately upon announcing his abdication before parliament the Shah left on the road toward Isfahan, upon which the British forces are advancing upon the city. The Russians are coming from another direction.

The gay, curly-haired, darkly handsome Crown Prince, Shahpoor Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, was favored by the British authorities to succeed his father as a means of saving a token Iranian Government until the allies are able to settle post-war problems.

Two Days Fierce Fighting Reported On Estonian Isle

Battle was part of defence of Leningrad; Germans advance in South.

(By Henry C. Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)
MOSCOW, Sept. 17 (Wednesday)—(AP)—A second Nazi attempt to land troops by air and sea on the Russian-held Estonian island of Oesel was reported smashed today by Red defenders.

"As a result of two days fierce fighting," the Soviet communique said, "the bulk of the enemy marine and air landing parties was annihilated and the remnants thrown into the sea."

Many transports, small craft and air ferry planes were used in the second German attempt to storm the island after the Soviets reported destroying four German transports and one destroyer in the first attempt last Saturday.

Defence of Oesel Island is part of the defence of Leningrad to the east at the end of the Baltic. On a rain-sodden front around Leningrad regular Red troops were supported by a huge citizen army.

During the day S. A. Lovozov, Soviet Government spokesman, denied reports that the Germans in the south were advancing toward Perekop, at the entrance to the Crimea, and declared Hitler would not be able to achieve a single decisive result before winter.

The Soviet command's afternoon communique repeated the familiar report that heavy fighting went on everywhere.

Coal production Cut further

GLACE BAY, N. S., Sept. 16 (CP)—Most of the miners suspended by Dominion Coal Company for slowdown activities remained idle today as no further re-hirings were reported after 84 had been taken back at No. 12 pit in New Waterford.

As the slowdown continued in Dominion Colliery's 10 South Cape Breton coalliers, production in the county was further curtailed by a strike that tied up the Nova Scotia steel and coal company at Florence, on the north side of Sydney Harbor. Seven hundred men were idle there.

Shadowy gunmen

VICHY, Sept. 16 (AP)—Shadowy gunmen made two new pistol assaults last night in today's German soldier in today's defiance of wholesale German reprisals in which 10 more hostages died at dawn before the rifles of a Nazi execution squad.

Both German non-commissioned officers were shot in the back and wounded gravely last night on the Boulevard Strasbourg, near the Gare d'Est, in the heart of the occupied capital's commercial district.

Measures adopted To avert strikes

OTTAWA, Sept. 16 (CP)—Measures designed to avert strikes in Canada's war industries were incorporated in an order-in-council passed at today's cabinet meeting on the recommendation of Labor Minister McLarty.

Details of the order would not be made public until it has received the formal approval of the Governor-General, probably tomorrow.

Mr. McLarty told the Canadian Press following today's meeting: "The order-in-council concerning the strike at McKinnon Industries Ltd., in St. Catharines, Ont., was not specifically discussed. Asked if the order-in-council would have any bearing on existing labor disputes Mr. McLarty said: "It will affect similar labor troubles and that is all I can say at the moment."

So far as could be learned from the two ministers who have participated in the St. Catharines strike—Mr. McLarty and Mr. Howe—no immediate action is being taken toward getting the plant back into production.



Coming Events

- Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word
- Show—Canoë Cove, Friday, L-177-9-17-21.
 - Show—Malpeque Thursday, L-177-9-17-21.
 - Dance in Flat River Hall Friday September 19th, L-319-9-17-21.
 - Wanted to buy Chicken, Fowl Island Cold Storage, L-219-9-17-21.
 - Dance, Donagh School, Friday night 19th, Charlottetown, L-319-9-17-21.
 - Pownal—Chicken Supper, Fester House, October 8th, L-199-9-17-11.
 - Hear Rob Roy MacGregor, Rose Valley Hall, September 19th, Admission 25c, L-202-9-17-11.
 - Meeting of Charlottetown Ladies Auxiliary of the Protestant Orphanage Wednesday at 3 in Orphanage room, L-156-9-16-21.
 - Sidesplitting concert, Kingston Hall, Friday, September 19th, Charlottetown talent. Proceeds for Hampshire war unit, L-206-9-17-11.
 - Victoria Hall, September 18th, 8 P. M. Tryon C. G. I. T. Variety Concert, auspices Women's Institute. Admission 25c and 10c, L-175-9-17-11.
 - Collecting hogs Albany and Emerald districts Friday. Give us your hogs and get the better price every week. Trucking service. Write or phone A. C. Green and G. O. Green.

TORONTO, Sept. 16—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	32 45
Edmonton	30 66
Winnipeg	45 65
Montreal	68 76
Boston	70 94

Synopsis: Thundershowers have occurred in many parts of Ontario, and it has been unusually warm in more southern and eastern districts. Except for light showers in Manitoba and northern Alberta it has been fair with moderate temperature over the Prairie Provinces.

High tide this morning at 6:17 and tonight at 8:10.
Sun sets this evening at 6:08 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:41.
New moon Sept. 21, 12:38 a.m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - CAPE TORMENTINE SERVICE

(Standard Time)

Leave Borden	6:30 A.M. 9:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M. 4:45 P.M. 7:30 P.M.	
Leave Cape Tormentine	8:00 A.M. 11:00 A.M. 3:15 P.M. 6:20 P.M. 8:40 P.M.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Borden	9:00 A.M. 12:00 noon. 4:45 P.M. 7:00 P.M.
Leave Cape Tormentine	10:05 A.M. 2:30 P.M. 5:50 P.M. 8:10 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS FERRY

Leaves Wood Islands	7:00 A.M. 11:00 A.M. 3:00 P.M.
Leaves Caribou	9:00 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 5:00 P.M.