

Socialism in practice is only inverted individualism — the salvation of the under dog who lives by biting off the tail of the upper.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cent.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1931

10 PAGES

A woman doesn't get old as fast as a man, but her clothes can get older in three weeks than his can in three years.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00.  
By Mail Canada and U. S. \$4.50.

# Island Captain Goes Down With Vessel

## Oyster Areas To Be Leased

### Definite Plans For Encouragement Of P. E. Island Oyster Industry Are Being Launched By Federal Government.

## JAPAN NOW WILLING TO SIT WITH U.S.

### Japanese Gov't. Withdraws Her Previous Objections.

(Canadian Press)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 19.—Japan now is willing for the United States to sit with the League of Nations Council as it tries to solve the Manchurian puzzle.

Understanding more clearly the United States position, the Japanese Government today withdrew her previous objections. Orders from Tokyo sent Ambassador Debutchi to the State Department with assurances for Secretary Stimson that Japan no longer would oppose United States participation in the League Council's sessions.

The objections were withdrawn while the United States Government was still awaiting formal notification of the invocation of the Kellogg-Briand anti-war treaty by five other leading nations.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

\*Whist and Dance, Cardigan, Thursday, 22nd. 9463-10-20-11.

\*Halloween Fun at Hope River Bazaar October 27th—28th. 9207-10-7-11.

\*Bacon Hog sale being held at Argyle Hall grounds Friday, Oct. 23rd at 9.30 a. m. 9481-10-20-11.

\*Old time and modern dancing. The Top Inn to-night. Snappy music, 15 and 25 cents. Heated. 9488

\*Entertainment and Basket Social at Kelly's Cross Wed., October 28th. 9433-10-17-31

\*Don't forget Supper, Entertainment, Long Creek, Wednesday, 21st. Auspices Baptist Church Ladies. If wet, Thursday. 9459-10-20-11.

\*Annual Tea and Bazaar in aid of Charlottetown Hospital, Wednesday and Thursday, October 28th and 29th. 9475-10-20-31

\*Halloween-Masquerade Dance, Cardigan, October 29th in aid of Tennis Club. 9463-10-20-11.

October 27th—28th—Tuesday and Wednesday, Hope River Bazaar. 9207-10-7-11.

\*Buying live poultry at Earl Fraser, Vernon Bridge, Thursday, October 22nd. Highest priced paid. 9448-10-19-21.

\*Come to Chicken Supper, Entertainment in Millview Hall, Thursday, October 22nd. Admission 10 cents. Children 25 cents. If not fine, following night. 9423-10-17-31.

\*Come to the Basket Social and Entertainment in North River hall on Wednesday, October 21st at 8 o'clock. If not fine Thursday night. Ladies with baskets free. 9477-10-20-21

\*Come to hot chicken supper in Cape Traverse Hall, Wednesday, October 21st. Supper served from five to eight. If not fine Wednesday, first fine night following. Admission 35 cents and 25 cents. 9481-10-19-31.

\*Cornwall-York Institute will present their play "Pinnigan's Fortune" under the auspices of Marshfield Women's Institute in Marshfield Hall, Thursday, 22nd. Admission 20 and 25cents. Good specialties. 9423-10-17-31.

OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 19. (By the Canadian Press)—With a view to encouraging commercial oyster farming in Prince Edward Island, the Dominion Department of Fisheries is making suitable areas in the province available for lease for operations of this kind. Under proper conditions, such as occur in Prince Edward Island, says a statement issued by the Department, commercial oyster culture is as feasible as agriculture, and much more profitable, and oyster farming is now an important industry in different countries.

The decision to grant leases for oyster farms follows on scientific study and experiment which have been conducted by the Department.

Continued on page 3

## The Margaret Will Aid Search

OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 19. (By the Canadian Press)—No further information had reached the Department of Marine this morning regarding the group of fishing vessels missing after a storm which swept the Gaspe coast Saturday. A telegram was received by the Department yesterday asking the aid of Government vessels in searching for a fleet of eight or ten small vessels which had failed to return to Fox River, Gaspe County, after the week end storm. It was expected the Customs Cruiser Margaret would take up the search today. The message did not say how many men were missing.

## Sydney Youth Shot In Neck

(Canadian Press)  
GLACE BAY, N. S., Oct. 19.—Mystery surrounds the shooting here of "Red" McMullin, Caledonia boxer, in the Y. M. C. A. bowling alley.

Young McMullin was alone at the time, when he heard a shot and felt something strike the back of his neck. Feeling the spot, he discovered that it was bleeding. He was rushed to a drug store where it was found that the missile, which apparently had been fired from outside the building, had inflicted only a slight wound. The victim was able to go to his home later in the day.

## Graf Arrives

PERNAMBUCO, Brazil, Oct. 19. (A.P.)—The German dirigible Graf Zeppelin arrived here tonight, completing a flight from Friedrichshafen, Germany.

\*\*Meet your friends to-night at the dance, Newstead Inn, Winsloe, Good music. 9481

\*\*Come to the thankoffering in South Winsloe United Church, Thursday evening, Oct. 22, at 8 o'clock. Silver collection. 9489

\*\*Old-time dancing at Lyceum tonight. Good music and excellent floor. 9483

\*\*Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany Thursday, Oct. 22, hours 12 to 3. 9482-10-20-31

## Chic Chapeau



HERE'S THE LATEST, LADIES

Estelle Taylor, who recently returned to the stage, is not in mourning but merely wearing one of the smart new half-veils with her chic little black and white hat. It's not an Empress Eugenie model—but there is more than a hint of that wistful French lady about it.

## CANADA WILL PROHIBIT ALL GOLD EXPORTS

### Order Went Into Effect Yesterday And Will Continue in Operation Until March 1932.

OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 19.—(By the Canadian Press)—Canada has taken official action to prohibit the export of gold except under license. The order comes into effect today and will continue in operation until March 1, 1932, unless sooner amended or rescinded by competent authority. Official announcement of the steps taken was made by Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister, today.

The action taken enables this country to discharge all its obligations which are payable in gold outside of Canada, particularly in the United States. At the same time, Canada will maintain the statutory gold reserves in security for Dominion notes issued. The order as set out in an Order-in-Council passed today and approved reads as follows:—

"1.—No gold coin, gold bullion or fine gold bars shall hereafter be exported from the Dominion of Canada, except under the authority

Continued on page 3

## EDISON WILL BE LAID TO REST TODAY

BY FRANK GERVASI

(Copyright, 1931, by the Associated Press)

WEST ORANGE, N. J., Oct. 19.—For a brief moment at midday today mourners stopped a continuous file past the bier of Thomas A. Edison—a Minister offered a prayer. The convocation was uttered by Mrs. Edison's pastor, the Rev. Arthur H. Brown of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Orange, at her request. He repeated it at 5 o'clock and planned to utter it again at 8 a. m., noon and 5 p. m. tomorrow.

Mr. Edison's body lay in a bronze casket in a niche of the pine-paneled, high ceilinged library of his laboratory. Autumn leaves covered

Continued on page 3

## PREM'S. SON GIVEN POOR RECEPTION

### Is Howled Down When He Attempted To Speak In Behalf of Nat.-Labor Candidate.

TILBURY, Eng., Oct. 19. (A.P.)

Alastair MacDonald, son of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, was howled down and jeered by several hundred persons when he attempted to speak in behalf of Felix Greene, National-Labor candidate for the House of Commons, at a political meeting here today.

Each time young Mr. MacDonald, who was a member of the audience, opened his mouth, others noisily bounced chairs and waved pictures of the official Labor candidate, J. R. Oldfield, who incidentally was educated at Eton.

The chairman eventually closed the meeting and Mr. MacDonald and Greene were escorted to their automobiles by police while the crowd shouted "traitors."

## Armistic Day Public Holiday

OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 19. (By the Canadian Press)—Armistic Day, Nov. 11, will be observed throughout Canada as a public holiday, according to the act passed at the last session of Parliament regulating observance of the cessation of hostilities on Nov. 11, 1918. The occasion will be celebrated in the same manner as Canadian people celebrate Labor Day, Dominion Day and other National holidays, according to the meaning of the act. It was said today at the office of the Secretary of State.

## Demonstrations In Germany

BRUNSWICK, Germany, Oct. 19. (A.P.)—More than 100,000 brown-shirted followers of Adolph Hitler, fiery young prophet of German Fascism, went home from here today after a field day, their ears ringing with Hitler's prediction that the German Republic is soon to fall.

A series of bloody clashes in which one man was killed and more than a score injured marked the week-end demonstration.

The "Nazis" chief attacked the Government of Chancellor Heinrich Brüning in an address that climaxed a parade in which the uniformed thousands marched, exchanging the Fascist salute, and requiring nearly seven hours to pass the reviewing stand. August Wilhelm, son of the former Kaiser, was on the platform.

## Chignecto Canal Commission

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct. 19.—The commission appointed by the Federal Government to inquire into the proposed Chignecto Canal, which would link the Bay of Fundy and the Gulf of St. Lawrence, will open its first public hearing in the Maritimes tomorrow at 10 a. m.

Members of the commission arriving tonight, are Dr. Arthur Survever, B. A., B. S. C., C. E., D. Eng., of Montreal, chairman; David W. Robb, of Amherst, N. S.; and John Sonards, of Kingston, Ont. George W. Yates, of Ottawa, Assistant Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals, is the secretary.

## MACDONALD EXPRESSES HIMSELF

LONDON, Oct. 19.—(By Thomas Champion, Canadian Press Staff Correspondent)—Going further than he has hitherto expressed himself regarding a scheme of inter-imperial trade, Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald in a published campaign address to the electors of his own constituency of Seaham, today said Great Britain must secure a proper trade balance if the State is to escape bankruptcy and asserted an agreement with the Dominion should play an important part in such a scheme. He added the subject must be approached with a practical mind and in the light of immediate needs.

## MOSLEY WINS HEARING AT GLASGOW

### Pandemonium Reigned In St. Andrew's Hall Until Police are Called To Quell Disturbance.

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Correspondent) (Canadian Press Cable)

GLASGOW, Scotland, Oct. 19.—Glasgow tonight received Sir Oswald Mosley, leader of the new party in Great Britain's general election campaign, with battle.

St. Andrew's Hall, where Sir Oswald spoke had the air of a fortress. Detachments of police stationed outside the building kept back crowds which stretched away down the neighboring streets. Husky young ushers gathered about too zealous hecklers.

Throughout the meeting the auditorium was scarcely two-thirds filled. The police, fearing the place would be wrecked, kept the mass of these wishing to attend the meeting outside. Yet in the hall Sir

Continued on page 3

## Dies While Writing Tribute To Edis

(Canadian Press)  
BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 19.—Dr. Samuel W. Stratton, chairman of the corporation of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and President of the Institute from 1923 to 1930, died suddenly last night in his Back Bay home. Death came as he was dictating a tribute to Thomas A. Edison.

Continued on page 3

## On Her Own



CANADIAN PEER'S DAUGHTER

Hon. Angela Greenwood, elder daughter of Lord Greenwood, has recently joined the staff of a London bookseller and is here seen at work. Her father is a native of Whitby, Ont., being best recalled by Canadians as Hamer Greenwood, and served from 1920-22 as secretary for Ireland in the imperial government.

## STRIKE LEADER ARRESTED

(Canadian Press)

ESTEVAN, Sask., Oct. 19.—Sam Scariett, who was arrested at Birsay, Sask., on Thursday and appeared here Saturday on a charge of rioting, was committed for trial at the next sittings of King's Bench Court at Estevan, on March 3.

Scariett was one of the organizers of the local branch of the Mine Worker's Union of Canada and evidence was advanced to show that he had been in the parade of strikers who drove from Bienfait to Estevan on Sept. 29th and clashed with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in a riot on the streets of the town in which three lost their lives, and a score were injured. There was no evidence that Scariett actually took part in the riot.

## \$70,000 Seizure

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, N. Y., Oct. 19.—After a short chase during which only blank warning shots were fired, the 125-foot British motor vessel "Whichone" was captured off Fire Island today by the coast guard patrol boat Cahoon.

The vessel, allegedly repeatedly to be supplying rum running craft outside the 12-mile limit, carried \$70,000 worth of alleged scotch whiskey malt. Her Captain, Chesley Anderson, and the ten members of the crew were taken to the barge office late in the day and then transferred to Brooklyn for arraignment in Federal court.

Coast guard men said the Whichone was capable of carrying twice the cargo of seventy 50-gallon barrels of malt with which she was found. They said she probably had transferred some of the cargo to smaller boats between the time she left St. Johns, Newfoundland, and

Continued on page 3

## SCHOONER ON WAY HERE IS LOST, 2 DROWN

### "Kitchener" Loaded With Lumber For L. M. Poole & Co. Goes Down Off Bonaventure Island—Capt. Miller Of Alberton And His Cook Drown—Mate Rescued.

(Special to the Guardian)

Word has been received by Mr. A. E. Harris, of Summerside, that the Schooner "Kitchener" was lost off Bonaventure Island on the Gaspe coast. The Captain, Daniel S. Miller of Alberton, P. E. I., went down with the vessel and so far his body has not been recovered. The cook, a native of North Sydney, is also drowned and his body has been found. The mate, a native of Newfoundland, was rescued.

The schooner, which is engaged in the coastwise trade, left Gaspe on October 12th bound for Burnt Church on the Miramichi River. She was partly loaded with lumber and was to have completed her cargo at Burnt Church for L. M. Poole and Company, Charlottetown. Earlier in the day wreckage from the schooner had been found by the lighthouse keeper at Point St. Peter.

Capt. Miller's family came from Scotland. His father was an old sea captain and lost his life at sea in Maritime waters. The Captain had followed the sea all his life and was about 70 years of age. He leaves to mourn his widow, five daughters and two sons, namely: Mrs. A. E. Harris and Mrs. F. D. Bowness, of Summerside, Mrs. Heber Hardy and Mrs. Vernon England of Alberton, Mrs. Dr. H. J. Corbett of Attleboro, Mass., J. H. Miller, New Glasgow and David G. Miller, Calgary, Alberta. Much sympathy

is extended to the bereaved family in their terrible loss. Capt. Miller was very highly esteemed by all who knew him.

LATER

CAMPBELLTON, N. B., Oct. 19.—Clinging to wreckage while heavy seas threatened to break his hold and add his life to the toll of the

Continued on page 3

## Boy Fifteen Made First Solo Flight

(Canadian Press)

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct. 19.—Fifteen-year-old Pat Sclanders, a student at the Saint John High School, made his first solo flight yesterday at the civic airport after five hours and 40 minutes dual instruction. He is believed the youngest aviator in New Brunswick.

Pat, a son of F. M. Sclanders, Commissioner of the Saint John Board of Trade, has been "air-minded" since he was 10 and there is little, now, that he does not know about such things as tonnage, net and gross horsepower, cruising speed, wing area, fuselage, lifting tension and the like.

When only 13 he won from a fiction aviation magazine a prize for locating the greatest number of errors in a technical description of a certain type of plane. The prize was a leather helmet and a pair

Continued on page 3

## Exchange

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, Oct. 19. (By the Canadian Press)—The Canadian dollar and pound sterling closed slightly higher at the end of transactions on local foreign exchanges today. The dollar closed at 89 1-4 cents, 1-4 higher than Saturday's close of 89 cents.

At the outset of today's session, the Dominion's currency sold for 89 1-4 cents, losing ground fractionally at noon when it sold for 89 1-16 cents. It was later quoted at 89 1-4 cents holding this price to the end.

Sterling closed at \$3.90 1-2, 1 1-4 cents higher than Saturday's close.

her seizure. The 90-ton vessel, valued at \$50,000, frequently had been observed outside the 12-mile limit, they added.

## The Weather Etc

A SHINING EXAMPLE OF OLD-FASHIONED SIMPLICITY IS AN UNPOWDERED NOSE!



METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Ont., Oct. 19—

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES	
Dawson	32 54
Vancouver	48 58
Edmonton	40 48
Winnipeg	42 53
Calgary	34 50
Saskatoon	36 52
Regina	38 57
Winnipeg	30 60
Ottawa	38 63
Montreal	38 58
Quebec	30 53
Saint John	34 62
Halifax	38 50
Charlottetown	38 49

SYNOPSIS

Pressure is high over the eastern States and Maritime Provinces and low in Manitoba and the northwest territories.

FORECASTS

Lower St. Lawrence Valley—Slightly cloudy; fair with a little higher temperature.

Gulf and North Shore—Fresh southerly winds; fair; not much change in temperature.

Maritime Provinces—Moderate west to southwest winds; fair; becoming warmer.

High tide this evening at 7.10 and tomorrow morning at 5.58.

Sun sets this afternoon at 5.10 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.20.

Full moon Monday, Oct. 20th, 9.34 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

SEA FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaves Borden daily 9.15 a.m. and 11.40 a.m.

Leaves Tormentine daily: 10.36 a.m. and 2.33 p.m.