

ALL THE ADS. WORTH PRINTING THE PEOPLE'S PAPER

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

ALL THE NEWS WORTH READING READ BY EVERYBODY

THE GUARDIAN COVERS PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LIKE THE DEW. OVER 45,000 READERS DAILY

Charlottetown Guardian, Three Cents Morning Guardian, Founded 1891, Evening 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1919.

Annual Subscription, delivered, \$4.00 By mail, Canada, \$3.00; U.S.A., \$3.50

Polish Troops Must Cease Action

(Special to the Guardian.) PARIS, July 11.—Marshal Foch was today instructed by the Council of Five to send notification to the Polish troops to cease action in Lithuania. The Bulgarian treaty, it is announced, will come up for consideration on July 25.

Premier Massey Entertained in Toronto

(Special to the Guardian.) TORONTO, July 11.—The Right Honourable W. F. Massey, Premier of New Zealand, and Mrs. Massey and Miss Massey, and the Premier's secretaries, Messrs. Thompson and Hilley, who arrived in the city yesterday, were the guests of Mayor Church at luncheon at the Royal Canadian Yacht Club, after which they drove around the city and saw the harbor improvements. The party left last night for the west.

Germans Arrested For Wholesale Theft

(Special to the Guardian.) COBLENZ, July 11.—A plot involving wholesale thefts of food, automobile tires and other troop supplies for shipment to Germany has been uncovered by army officers, it was learned yesterday, when several Germans who were alleged to have had a hand in the plan were arrested. Three cars of American bacon and three cars of tires and tubes which were bilked through to unoccupied Germany as empties were returned to Coblenz yesterday, the military police alleging that the goods had been stolen.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

ANYONE DESIRING PRIVATE nurse should communicate with "Two Macs." 6943-7-11M31pd.

DAIRYMEN'S SANITARY BUTTER paper, printed "Fresh Dairy Butter."—35c per 100. Per post 40c.

TAKE AN ORANGE BUTTON PENNANT and a good book home with you. Call at The Little Book Store, 6976.

TWO FURNISHED ROOMS WITH or without board. Apply phone 680-L. 6956-7-11M1f

WANTED MIDDLE AGED WOMAN as housekeeper. Family, mother and son. Mrs. Mary Drake, North River, R. R. 6978-7-11M4pd.

WANTED—TEACHER FOR MOUNT Albion school, No. 134. Supplement \$75.00. Apply Fred Robertson, Secretary. 6941-7-11M4pd.

WANTED FOR THE BELFAST Farmers Institute registered Short Horn Bull from 12 months to 18 months old. Apply stating price, age etc to M. F. Riley, Secretary. 6985-7-12M4pd.

LOST BETWEEN BONSHAW AND Charlottetown one non-garage lens. Flinder piece lens at Eureka Garage or Crosby's Mills, Bonshaw. 6949-7-11M2nd

*FOR SALE—OFFER FOR SALE my property consisting of 21 acres of land at Bristol, Lot 29, with house and barn. For further particulars apply to H. L. Arnold, P. O. Box 40. July 12 6949-7-11M2nd

FOUND IN FRONT OF GUARDIAN Office, ladies hand satchel, containing money, owner may have same by applying at Guardian Office and paying for ad. 6972-7-12 11

WANTED TEACHER FOR WHITE Sands school. First or second class. Protestant preferred. Supplement \$100. Midsummer vacation. Apply to Perley T. Harris, Secretary. 6953-7-11M31pd.

*CAR FOR HIRE—FIRST CLASS Overland car. Paddy McQuaid, Stand, McLellan Bros. Phone 250. House phone 411J. 6396-6-18M1U

AGENTS SALARY AND COMMISSION to sell Red Tag Stock. Complete stock including exclusive lines, specially hardy, grown only by us. Sold only by our agents. Elegant free samples write now to Dominion Nurseries, Montreal. 6681-7-1mthM&E60.

SALESMEN CITY, TOWN OR COUNTRY, a full and exclusive line of whole root trees and plants, for garden, orchard or farm. Big earnings guaranteed the year round. Experience not necessary, we teach you. Luke Bros., Limited, Nurseries, Montreal. 6680-7-1MEW60L

Austria's Admission To League of Nations

(Special To The Guardian.) PARIS, July 11.—Austria will be admitted to membership in the League of Nations as soon as the Allied and Associated Powers consider that she possesses a responsible government with both the will and the power to fulfil its international obligations. The Austrian peace delegation has been so informed in a reply to the super council of the peace conference to an Austrian plea for admission to the League.

Kaiser Invited Back to Germany

(Special to The Guardian.) BERLIN, July 11.—The central office of the league of German men and women for the protection of the personal life and freedom of Wilhelm the Second at Corlitz, has addressed an open letter to the ex-Kaiser inviting him to return to Germany.

Control of Ocean Freights Abandoned

(Special To The Guardian.) WASHINGTON, July 11.—All control over ocean freight rates was relinquished today by the shipping board. Abandonment of rate control, hitherto exercised by the board through a system of charter, will give perfect freedom to ship owners in the matter.

Hard to Find German Culprits

(Special To The Guardian.) BERLIN, July 11.—Residents of Wilhelmshaven, the former German submarine base, say that the Allies may have to look a long time to find some U-boat commanders whose delivery is demanded. Nearly all of them have left Germany, they say, and the most interesting of their statements is that many have entered the service of an Eastern Power which joined in the demand for their surrender. A large number of army officers supposed to be on the Allies' black list are said to be in Russia.

The Far Flung British Army

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, July 11.—Reuter learns in regard to British forces overseas that the army on the Rhine numbers 296,700, and the army in France and Flanders 214,000. The latter is mainly for salvage work, and also to supply communication for the Rhine army, of which it is to act as reserve in the event of further hostilities. There are 11,000 British troops in Italy including troops for clearing up and also a battalion forming part of the international garrison of Fiume. There are in India 44,000 British troops besides Indian troops, including 22,000 in the Caucasus with the object of keeping order pending the establishment of peace conditions. The recent troubles in Egypt and the unsettlement in Asia Minor necessitate the presence of 96,000 men, including Anzacs in Egypt and Palestine.

German Ratification May be Insufficient

(Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, July 11.—Ratification of the treaty of peace by the German national Assembly at Weimar may be held to be insufficient according to the Petit Parisien. The new German constitution provides that in cases where territory is ceded the ratification of treaties by states which lose territory is necessary, in addition to approval by the central government. Consequently independent action by Bavaria for the Sarre Basin and Prussia for territory restored to Poland may be required. It may be said, the newspaper says, that the new constitution has been only partially accepted when the treaty was ratified but it adds "it is imperative to avoid giving German legal experts a pretext for proclaiming the invalidity of the treaty."

Holland Acting A Little Huffy

(Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, July 11.—The Council of Five received today a reply from Holland in answer to the council's note regarding the reported escape from the island of Weirongen of the former German Crown Prince. The Dutch German Crown Prince, The Dutch government, the reply added, is conscious of its international obligations and must be left free to exercise its sovereignty as it sees fit.

The R-34 Makes Good Progress

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, July 11.—Wireless reports received this evening indicate that ten hours after starting the R-34 had done 950 nautical miles and was when last heard from doing her 60 miles an hour. The airship is understood to have struck a good patch of weather, and if favorable conditions continue she may arrive Saturday.

Prince Will Come By Warship Renown

(Special to The Guardian.) ST. JOHN'S Nfld., July 11.—The naval wireless station here reported speaking with the R-34 at 5 a. m. today it failed to get her exact position but indications were that the dirigible was near the Azores.

Federal Evolution For British Empire

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, July 11.—The government has decided to appoint a parliamentary body to support some measure for legislative evolution along the lines of federalism. This was announced today in the House of Commons by Andrew Bonar Law, government leader.

Czecho Slovaks Attack Hungarians

(Special To The Guardian.) BUCHAREST, July 10.—Hungarian Bolshevik troops which were withdrawn from the Czecho Slovak front on orders from the peace conference have attacked Rumanian forces on the Theiss River, according to reports from Transylvania which say that the fighting continues.

Greece Will Accept U. S. Mandatory For Constantinople

(Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, July 9.—Official Greece will heartily welcome acceptance by the United States of the mandatory over Constantinople. Premier Venizelos said in an interview today.

King Ferdinand's Wealth Has Been Confiscated

LONDON, July 11.—Securities valued at \$1,000,000, belonging to former King Ferdinand of Bulgaria, which have been interned since the beginning of the war, were declared forfeited to the crown today. The forfeiture was made after proceedings before a commissioner and a jury.

High Military Position Offered General Currie

LONDON, July 11.—General Sir Arthur Currie had a talk with Sir Edward Kemp today, the first since the return to England of the Canadian overseas minister of militia. At this meeting General Currie was offered the highest military post in Canada, that of Inspector General, but did not refuse or accept. He will see General McArthur, Minister of Militia. General Currie told me definitely today that he did not wish to enter politics and would consider no offer to do so.

Winsloe Meeting

At the public meeting held at Winsloe on Wednesday evening Mr. Dyment presided. Hon. Leonard Wood, Conservative candidate, gave the opening address, got a splendid hearing, and made a very favorable impression. He was followed by Mr. Peter Brodie, opposition candidate and Mr. J. J. McDonald the other Conservative candidate. Matters referring to agriculture, the roads, the ferry etc. were discussed by these speakers. Mr. David McDonald, opposition candidate, Dr. McMillan, Mr. Donald McKinnon, Mr. George S. Inman, Mr. F. W. Hughes and Mr. Charles Chandler of Charlottetown also spoke and all received a good hearing. The speakers on behalf of the government made a decidedly good impression.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

*BOYS have some ice cream made of pure cream and abundance of strawberries to go with it at the Florida Hotel Saturday night, W. Brown, Pownal, Proprietor. 6973-pd

Opposition Party And Education

What Mr. Bell and his party would do for Education, or to it, is better judged by what they did when in office and by their votes during the past sessions of the Legislature than by what they promise in Mr. Bell's "Furthermore" manifesto.

When the Peters party, supported by Mr. Bell, attained power in 1891 they administered the Education Department in a most partisan manner in every respect.

The salary of Mr. J. A. Nicholson, the Superintendent of Education, was cut down from \$1,200 to \$1,000, with the idea of squeezing him out. He remained, however, married and made his home here. Then he was dismissed in short order. A party supporter was appointed in his place and the salary soon raised to \$1,200. That was justified on the high ground that Mr. Nicholson was "only a Belfast boy."

The Rev. D. McNeill was Secretary of Education, and his salary was at once reduced from \$800 to \$600. Later, he was dismissed to make way ultimately for Premier Farquharson's son, and the salary restored to \$800. Mr. McNeill, who could not have much means saved on a small salary was turned out without any consideration whatever, although he took no part in politics at any time.

They cut off the supplement allowances to teachers, and as this caused many teachers to quit they filled their places by giving permits to teach to boys and girls who failed to pass the license examinations. Thus from 1891 till that party was beaten in going down hill, Mr. Bell as a supporter of the late government must be held responsible for his share of that, injury to our school system. But what are his present attitude and actions? When the salaries of school inspectors were being passed last session he lined up his followers to oppose giving the inspectors the paltry allowance of \$50 each. It is difficult to retain good men in those positions. Their travelling expenses are becoming greater every year and if we wish to keep them we must try and pay reasonable salaries. They can't go West and obtain double the salaries paid here, yet Mr. Bell and his party would to refuse them an addition of \$50 each. A progressive policy, indeed!

Let us take up the matter of school books and supplies. The Conservative party, when in opposition, preserved for years on the government of the day the necessity of getting cheaper school books. They succeeded to some extent. But when given power they opened what is called the "School Supply," and adopted the policy of providing the schools with books and supplies at cost, in fact a little less than cost, as the manager's salary and the insurance on the stock is paid out of general revenue and not charged against the books. So our children, though not getting books free, as is done in many other places, are now at least getting them at less than cost. That is surely a boon to the parents of children. When every other article we buy has, as a rule, doubled, and more, in price, school books alone are cheaper than they were before the war. The list below proves this. Yet Mr. Bell and his party voted to discontinue this way of obtaining cheap books. They want the traders to handle the school supply business. That would mean having these supplies handled like boots and shoes. We know what that means, the traders would make lots of money at the consumer's expense. This is a clear cut issue between the parties and if the parents want to pay more for school books than they now pay they should support the Bell party, for that is what their policy amounts to. But if they want to continue getting cheap books, etc., they should support the Arsenal Government. Let parents study this list of school supply prices and they will see that the same sets of books are 16 per cent cheaper in 1919 than they were in 1913. Then why discontinue the Government Book Supply and lose control of prices?

Prices of School Books.

Primer	1913.	1919.	Dec.
First Reader	4	4	5
Second Reader	6	6	9
Third Reader	9	9	14
Fourth Reader	14	14	16
Kirkland & Scott's Arith.	30	20	10
Hamblin & Smith's	50	50	10
Goggin's Grammar	35	25	10
Gage's Geography	80	60	20
Gage's Speller	20	20	20
Penmanship Pads	10	10	10
How to be Healthy	45	40	5
Brittain's Agriculture	45	40	5

Prices of College Books.

Deserted Village	1913.	1919.	Dec.
MacAulay Clive	35	30	5
Lay of Last Minstrel	35	30	5
Sir Roger de Coverly	35	30	5
Julius Caesar	35	30	5
Tale of Two Cities	35	30	5
Comus	35	30	5
Virgil	50	40	10
New Cicero	150	125	25
Caesar	50	40	10

School furniture, including maps and blackboards, is sold to districts at cost. Paper from which school and college books are made, is now from two

White's Resignation Regretted in London

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, July 11.—Report of the resignation of Sir Thomas White, Canadian Minister of Finance has been received. It has been received with considerable regret although little surprise is expressed, because when Sir Thomas White paid a visit to England Reginald McKenna who was Chancellor of the Exchequer at the time, paid a high tribute to his financial leadership in the Dominion under which, said Mr. McKenna, Canada had become a lender instead of a borrower in the country.

Marshal Joffre To Lead Procession

(Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, July 11.—Marshal Joffre, it was announced today in the lobby of the Chamber of Deputies, will lead the troops during the first part of their triumphal march here on Bastille Day, July 14, but on arriving at the presidential stand to salute President Poincare he will leave the procession and will be invited to take his seat beside the president.

Maximilian Harden U. S. Ambassador

(Special To The Guardian.) COPENHAGEN, July 11.—Maximilian Harden, editor of Die Zukunft of Berlin will probably be appointed German Ambassador at Washington as soon as diplomatic relations are restored.

Tipperary Accepts Military Control

(Special To The Guardian.) DUBLIN, July 11.—The County of Tipperary in Ireland has received quietly the proclamation of the government Monday declaring that Sinn Fein organizations and Irish volunteers in the County Tipperary, unlawful associations. The proclamation places all local activities in Tipperary under the control of the military and prevents all persons from entering the district without a permit, thus restricting business. BATTLES RAGING

Battle Raging In East Galicia

(Special to The Guardian.) VIENNA, July 11.—A great battle is reported to have been in progress for several days in Eastern Galicia between Ukrainians under Gen Galkow and two Polish armies, according to the Ukrainian press.

\$5,000,000 Contract For Sydney, N. S.

(Special to The Guardian.) MONTREAL, July 11.—A contract for 25,000 tons of ship plates, involving five years work and the completion of the erection of a monster rolling plant at Sydney, N. S., costing in the vicinity of five millions of dollars was left today to the Dominion Steel Company by the Federal Government, according to an announcement by Hon. C. C. Ballantyne, Minister of Marine. The contract was accepted by the company at fifty cents per hundred pounds lower than the price now paid.

Military Visitors

Brigadier General H. C. Thacker, C. B., C. M. G., D. S. O., and Lieut. Col. A. H. Borden arrived in Charlottetown last night by the late train. Brig. General Thacker is the new General Officer commanding Military District No. 6 and Lt. Colonel Borden is the A. G. They are here on their first official visit to the island.

Sale of Thrift Stamps To Continue

(Special to the Guardian.) WASHINGTON, July 11.—Sale of thrift stamps which at 25 cents a piece, provided \$936,023,121 toward financing the war, will be continued permanently by the treasury, Secretary Glass announced today.

This means that, notwithstanding the enormous increase in the cost of practically everything else, there is a saving of 60 cents on these few items which every home must provide for each of its children and a saving of 80 cents on the books to be used by every boy and girl who goes to college, besides saving many dollars to the parents for ordinary school supplies. Where would these prices have been if handled by the regular retail dealers?

Archbishop of N. S. To Visit Ch'town

His Grace the Archbishop of Nova Scotia will arrive in Charlottetown this evening and will officiate tomorrow morning at the induction of Rev. H. D. Raymond as Rector of St. Pauls and will preach at that service. The Archbishop will remain in the City until the 17th and will take part in some of the meetings in connection with the Forward Movement.

Further Protest Made to Mexico

WASHINGTON, July 5.—Again yesterday the State Department was compelled to make formal and strong representations to the Carranza Government for its failure to protect the lives and property of United States citizens pursuing their lawful and peaceful business in Mexico. The killing of Lee Roy Mobe on Tuesday night by alleged rebels at Tepetate, in the Tampico oil district of Mexico, was reported to the department yesterday following the report of a similar outrage in the same district less than a week ago.

The victim in this case was an employee of the Mexican Gulf Oil Company, and had his home in Livingston, Texas. There is nothing to indicate that the outrage was committed by rebels, this term being merely regarded as a convenient way of putting it by the officials of the de facto government.

William Phillips, acting Secretary of State, called the United States Embassy in Mexico City to make urgent representations to the Mexican Government for the apprehension and punishment of the murderers as speedily as possible and for the protection of United States citizens in the Tampico district.

Says Italy Will Fight for Fiume

ROME, July 7.—Every man in Italy will rise as one man to reinforce the present Italian legions in Fiume, should the Allies refuse to ratify the city's decision to remain Italian. Gabriele d'Annunzio declared in addressing the Fiume national council.

Members of the council called on D'Annunzio to ask him to use his influence to induce the Italian government to issue a definite and official assurance that Fiume would remain Italian.

"I am a humble private without decorations" the poet exclaimed, "I only await your signal to redder the soil of Fiume with my blood."

Signor Grossich, president of the Fiume national council, informed D'Annunzio that the Fiume population requested the Italian Parliament solemnly to vote for annexation, even if the Peace Conference decided otherwise.

Following the demonstration Saturday night, in which many decorated military officers were brutally treated by the police, D'Annunzio's written a violent article of protest alleging two detectives were constantly following him.

A REAL STOWAWAY

MINEOLA, July 7.—If the British dignitary carried a "brig" this "brig" probably would have been occupied on the airship's voyage across the Atlantic, for six hours after he had left East Fortune, Major Scott, Commander of the R-34, discovered he had aboard a real stowaway.

His name is W. W. Ballantyne, and he lives in Cromwell, England," said Major Scott, in making known on his arrival here that airships are just as attractive to stowaways as regular ocean liners.

"At one time he was a member of our crew, but when we completed arrangements for the trip, it was decided not to take him on board for various reasons, which I do not wish to disclose at this time.

Government Gains At Clyde River

On Thursday evening there was a largely attended meeting at Clyde River addressed by the four candidates and several supporters. Mr. LePage led off followed by Mr. McLure who dealt very thoroughly with the financial situation refuting allegations made by Mr. Hughes at previous meetings. Mr. McLure made an excellent impression and was loudly applauded. Mr. Hughes followed talking for an hour and a half reiterating and contradicting himself again and again. Mr. Jenkins himself in an excellent speech showing a complete grasp of the situation and easily disposing of Mr. Hughes' allegations. Mr. F. W. Hughes, Charlottetown and Mr. Angus McPhee, New Haven also spoke, and Mr. McPadden, former West River ably replied but was interrupted by a number of Liberals when they thought he was proving too effective for their comfort. He, however, made an excellent impression and was cheered at the conclusion.

U. S. to Resume Trade With Germany

WASHINGTON, July 11.—Trade between the United States and Germany will be resumed immediately, Acting Secretary Polk of the State Department announced today. Mr. Polk said Blanket licenses would be issued but that chemicals and Potash would be excepted. Control over trade in these commodities will be exercised by the reparation commission under the terms of the peace treaty. A formal announcement regarding resumption of trade relations was promulgated within 48 hours. Secretary Polk made it clear that resumption of trade relations with Germany did not abrogate the Trading with the Enemy Act nor was it to be taken as meaning that the State of war was at an end.

Campaign Opens In Fourth Kings

The campaign in the good old Murray Harbor District opened Thursday night with a rousing meeting at Heatherdale. The chair was occupied by Mr. M. Martin. The speakers were Mr. W. G. Sutherland, Mr. C. C. McKinnon, Mr. Bruce Butler, Hon. M. Gowan, Mr. A. B. Warburton, Mr. Alex. Martin, Mr. A. F. Bruce, Mr. Martin McKinnon and Mr. J. W. Godfrey. The Liberal speakers as has been their custom, made the usual onslaught on the Arsenal administration, studiously avoiding any reference to their own past history. Mr. McKinnon's trade relations was a most satisfactory one from the government standpoint and from the beginning in what was practically his first appearance in the political field. Hon. Murdoch McKinnon also gave a good account of his stewardship and had little difficulty in defending himself against the attacks made on his department and on the government generally. The meeting was a most satisfactory one from the government standpoint and from the beginning made the indications that the good old Murray Harbor District will again return two supporters of the Arsenal government.

Returned Soldier's View of It

Sir:—I notice that the "Patriot" is making a great set on Mr. Chester McLure, even going so far as to misrepresent what he said in reference to the amount of gratuity that the Returned Soldier should receive.

I wonder if the Liberal Organ thinks that the Returned Soldier can be so easily deceived by promises of help from the Liberal party in obtaining generous treatment.

We all remember, not very long ago that many of the soldiers now returned to us in urgent need of assistance in France and Belgium and that the Liberal Organ and the Liberal party in this province used every means in their power in preventing aid to be sent to the Returned Soldier. Can we reasonably expect proper treatment now from a party which turned us down before?

I am ready to trust Mr. McLure in his treatment of the Returned Soldier, as I know what he said in reference to aid to a party that brought help to the soldier when he was in bad need of the same.

I am str, etc.
LEO J. McDONALD, LIEUT.

THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.
TORONTO, July 11.—Fresh westerly winds, showery in some localities.
The tide will be high this morning at 9.30 tomorrow at 10.19 and Monday at 11.05; it will be high tonight at 11.08 tomorrow at 11.51 and Monday at 12.
Sun sets this evening at 8, tomorrow at 7.59 and Monday at 7.58; it rises tomorrow morning at 4.47, Monday at 4.48 and Tuesday at 4.49.
First quarter moon Friday, July 4, at 10.17 a. m.
Full moon Sunday, July 13, at 1.02 a. m.