

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

You may be more happy than
princes, if you be more virtuous.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Keep your eyes wide open before
marriage, half shut afterwards.

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U-BOAT SUNK NEAR BASE

Swiss Move Troops To Guard Borders

BERNE, March 4—(AP)—The Swiss high command tonight ordered more than 60,000 frontier troops and territorial reserves to rejoin their units in three days ahead of a scheduled remobilization of the nation's armed forces. The order followed reports of German troop movements opposite the Swiss frontier. The Swiss press carried reports that Bavarian and Austrian troops had been moving into German towns and villages opposite the Swiss frontier from the Rhine to Lake Constance. The recall affected officers and men of 53 frontier battalions and four reserve brigades demobilized last fall. Informed quarters explained the remobilization was designed mainly to protect the German frontier. However it also covers French and Italian border regions. Under a winter agreement with the Italians, the Swiss had withdrawn about two divisions from the Alpine front when the Italians did the same. Wintery snows are melting now, however, and the Swiss high command apparently considers it necessary to mount guard on high Alpine passes.

Britain To Secure Fish In Canada?

LONDON, March 4—(CP Cable)—The Daily Herald said today that David Robertson, Conservative member of the House of Commons for Stratham, has the support of the entire British fish industry in promotion of a scheme to supply Britain with fish from Nova Scotia and Newfoundland. The scheme provides for construction of special warehouses in Nova Scotia where fish from the banks will be kept by a new refrigeration process pending shipment to Great Britain. The newspaper adds: "Then as the regular shipment, running into thousands of tons, is available, a fleet of specially fitted fish carriers similar to the Argentine chilled meat carriers will be conveyed over... the supplies are inexhaustible and out of range of German bombers, yet are in British waters."

International At A Glance

(By The Canadian Press)
LONDON—Britain stands ground in coal embargo dispute with Italy. London buzzes with talk of cabinet shakeup; Air Ministry reports probable sinking of German submarine by plane's bomb.
ROME—Italian protest against coal blockade says it is prejudicial to "Italian interests."
HELSINKI—Finnish report fresh Russian assaults on Viipuri repulsed, claim 1,200 Red Army troops killed northeast of Lake Ladoga, Russians driven back in Arctic.
PARIS—French German divisions taking places in West Wall, French sources say.
BERNE—Switzerland calls 60,000 troops back to army three days sooner than expected, hears Bavarian and Austrian soldiers moving into towns across Swiss frontier.
MOSCOW—Red Army reports occupation of three towns on Finnish mainland west of Viipuri, capture of Tronsund fortress south of Viipuri.

Coming Events

Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word.
Huskies vs. Hornets, Milton rink tonight, 8:30 after, L-86.
Reserve Easter Saturday for Caledonia at Holman's in aid of St. Vincent's Orphanage, L-76-3-5-11.
New Glasgow tonight Caledonia vs. Imperials, Skate after, L-90.
Carnival, New Glasgow rink, Saturday, March 9. Good prizes. Admission 15 cents, L-90.
Anyone wishing to join a handicraft and leather class for one week's intensive work, phone 866, L-55.
Wiltshire rink tonight, Glasgow Road Maple Leafs vs. Wiltshire All Stars, Playoff game, L-80.

Stresses Need Of National Gov't In Able Speech

Mr. J. O. Hyndman Reviews Campaign Issues And Urges Importance Of Farm & Fishery Problems

A strong appeal on behalf of national government was made by Mr. J. O. Hyndman, one of the National Conservative candidates for Queens County, in a broadcast speech last evening. The text of Mr. Hyndman's address follows:
"Ladies and Gentlemen: It is my privilege to speak to you tonight as one of the Conservative candidates for Queens County in the coming Federal election. Some of my listeners may wonder, why it is, that I have entered this election campaign, when I have never before taken an active part in politics. I am, therefore, glad of this opportunity to make my position clear to the electors. In the first place, I would like to say that I have never had any political ambitions. I have been approached at various times over a period of years and have been urged to enter both the Federal and Provincial political arena, but have always declined. I have always felt that I could possibly be of more use to the island by keeping on the outside of the political field."
For National Government
"For the best part of January this year I was absent from the Province on business. On my return home I was greatly surprised to find a report current that I had consented to come out as a candidate, but which report I denied. A few days later a number of delegations began to call on me, from several parts of the country, urging me to nominate. I still declined but the demand

Manion Scotches Liberal Campaign On Conscription

Answers Attacks In Speech Addressed To French-Canadian Electors.

OTTAWA, March 4—(CP)—Conservative leader Manion charged here tonight that the Liberal leaders have deceived the people of Quebec on the conscription issue. He said "their whole object today is to divide Quebec from the rest of Canada for political purposes."
In a 30-minute French speech over the French network of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Dr. Manion said: "They want, at any cost, to have a solid political bloc from Quebec, though I believe I am expressing the opinion of most thoughtful people in your province when I say that it is not a good thing either for Canada or for Quebec, that they should succeed in this design."
The Conservative leader said that he is opposed absolutely to conscription and that "if I am elected Prime Minister of Canada, there will be no conscription put into effect by the Government which I lead."
Replying to what he said were unjust attacks against him on the conscription question, Dr. Manion stated in his speech and quoted statements by Prime Minister Mackenzie King and several cabinet ministers on conscription made during the past few years.
"Regarding conscription, Mackenzie King's followers keep at it, lacking me most unjustly, apparently trying to split this country, as they have in the past. Let me give my position upon it clearly, truthfully and in very brief form."
"I never betrayed Laurier, as some speakers continually claim, because I was never a member of Parliament behind Laurier. I was not elected until 1917, when I had returned from the front for a surgical operation. I was nominated and elected in support of the Unionist Party, which was the conscriptionist party."
These speakers' followers also quote a book which I wrote four

Worst Ice Storm In Years In Eastern U. S.

NEW YORK, March 4—(AP)—The worst ice storm in many years hit Quebec on the conscription issue today causing thousands of dollars damage and widespread discomf. Trees and telephone and power lines broke under the weight of ice, blocking traffic on many roads and city streets and disrupting business and home life in numerous communities. Areas extended from northeastern Pennsylvania, across northern New Jersey, New York City and State into New England as far north as Boston.
At least three deaths—two traffic fatalities in New Jersey Sunday night and a Pennsylvania man who touched a live wire were reported. In addition, there were many traffic accidents and mishaps involving pedestrians who found the going treacherous.
The fall of rain, measured at approximately two inches, began Sunday. Freezing started Sunday night. The wind ranged from 40 to 70-mile-an-hour clip on the desolate coast of eastern Long Island.

Belgium Satisfied With Nazi Apology

BRUSSELS, March 4—(CP Havas)—Semi-official quarters said tonight the Belgian Government is "satisfied" with Germany's apology for violation of Belgian neutrality Saturday in which two Belgian planes were shot down by a Nazi bomber.
These sources said the German authorities offered to pay indemnity for the death of a Belgian squadron leader, shot down in the battle, and to "respect" instructions to German fliers to respect Belgian neutrality.

FATE PAYS DEBT

WINNIPEG, March 4—(CP)—Fate paid off a 13-year-old debt in Winnipeg during the weekend when Lloyd Youngers, 13, saved Colin Campbell, six and his brother Peter, three, from drowning in the Assiniboine River. Thirteen years ago this month Lieut. Colin Campbell, father of the rescued boys, pulled a drowning fireman, Neil MacLean, from the same river.

FRESH NAZI DIVISIONS ON WEST FRONT

Unusual Activity Reported During Last Two Days.

PARIS, March 4—(CP)—Fresh German divisions were reported taking places in westwall fortifications and French military dispatches told of unusual activity on the western front during the last two days.
The Germans took the initiative in a series of weekend raids between the Rhine and Moselle rivers but the French said the action showed signs of slowing down after numerous patrol clashes. The Germans took several French prisoners Sunday in the Vosges mountains area.
While French sources said a few Nazi divisions were moving into the German lines, reports were printed in the Swiss press that Bavarian and Austrian troops also were moving into German towns and villages opposite the Swiss frontier from the Rhine to Lake Constance.
The Swiss high command tonight ordered more than 60,000 frontier troops and territorial reserves to rejoin their units Wednesday, three days ahead of a scheduled remobilization of the nation's armed forces.
Numerous aerial feints across western front lines gave indications of the rival commands' alert watch on each other for a hint of spring-time action.
Allied Air Victories
Seven victories in the sharpened aerial activity were reported by allies. British and French air forces each claimed two German planes Saturday, with one more reported to have been brought down by the British and two more "probably" by the French Sunday.
On the ground, the French reported they met German patrol action with an ambush in the Wissembourg Gap on the eastern flank of the front where a German column was trapped and several taken prisoner.
The French reported they repulsed a German attack on two advance posts in the Nied river sector near the center of the front.
The war ministry today ordered young men to begin military service April 10.
In Paris police today arrested 29 persons in connection with the distribution of mimeographed copies of the banned French communist newspaper L'Humanite. Their equipment together with more than a million of the illegal newspaper and numerous political pamphlets, was confiscated.

To Stop Coal: British Firm In Face Of Protest

Mariners Are Warned Storm Sweeping Coast

Suggests U. S. Negotiate For British Islands

WASHINGTON, March 4—(CP)—The United States weather bureau cautioned mariners tonight that a northeast storm was moving in on the New England coast from Block Island northward.
The warning said: "Advisory northeast storm warnings continued 10:30 p.m. Block Island, R. I., to Boston, Mass., and small craft warning indicated north of Boston to Esport. Disturbance of considerable intensity but with light central about 100 miles south of Block Island, R. I., moving slowly east-northeastward."
It also proposed acquiring British Honduras which lies between Nicaragua and Spanish Honduras in central America.
The Senator said Bermuda would give the United States an outpost in the North Atlantic which it does not have now.
He added that he would introduce another resolution later to authorize negotiations with France for some of its Caribbean islands. Reynolds also suggested that two islands near Newfoundland be acquired as Transatlantic air bases.

Denies Battle Rumors

MONTEVIDEO, March 4—(CP Havas)—Rear-Admiral Sir Henry Harwood denied rumors of new Anglo-German naval battle in South American waters when he arrived here today aboard H. M. S. Hawkins.

Liberals Nominate After Many Hours

ANDOVER, N. B., March 4—(CP)—Michael McCloskey will carry the Federal Liberal banner in the March 16 election in Victoria-Carleton. He won the nomination at the party convention here today after four and a half hours of balloting upon five names after two others had withdrawn. In the final ballot he won over J. E. J. Patterson, member of the last Parliament for the constituency. Others whose names went before one of the latest party conventions were B. F. Barsten, A. D. McCain, Stephen G. Moneoy, Roy Smith, and Raymond Jones. Barsten and Smith withdrew from the contest before the balloting started.

Wartime Work Of Red Cross Under Review At Annual

Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan Re-elected President Of Organization—Reports Indicate Great Amount Of War Work In Progress.

An inspiring record of devoted labor and fine achievement was presented at the annual meeting of the Canadian Red Cross Society held last night in the rooms of the Canadian Legion headquarters. The reports, which are printed herewith, tell of a vast amount of earnest effort on the part of the women of the Province, of general financial support by our people and of fine organization and direction given by a devoted group of ladies and business and professional men.
Hon. Dr. MacMillan, president, occupied the chair. His Worship Mayor Holman was present, and gave a short address commending the work and expressing appreciation of the high character and devotion of the members of the Society.
Certain slight changes in the by-laws were made, and a return to the calendar year as the accounting period and to render operative, during the war, the provision that a member cannot hold the office of President for more than two years successively. In his address, the President referred to the death of the National President, His late Excellency Lord Tweedsmuir, and expressed appreciation of the high character and devotion of the members of the Society.
The Nominating Committee appointed at the last annual meeting presented a list of officers and members of Executive by way of nomination. These were duly elected as follows:
Officers and Executive Members
Honorary President, His Honour, Lieutenant Governor LePage.
(Continued on page 7, Col 4)

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The result of the national appeal for funds resulted in realizing about \$5,000,000, and it was determined that each Provincial Division should retain out of the receipts in its Province the amount required to carry on its peacetime work, and that of the balance at least one half should be placed at the disposal of the Central Council. A statement dated 13 February 1940 shows about \$740,000 remitted to Central Council out of campaign funds. Further payments are receivable, and Council has already made large commitments in aid of war work and the relief of the people of Finland, Poland and Turkey. About \$600,000 has been set aside for a hospital for Canadian soldiers at Taplow, England, which will have normally 600 beds, with capacity in emergency for expansion to 1000 beds.
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(Continued on page 7, Col 4)

Finns Repulse Fresh Attacks On Viipuri

(By Max Harelson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, March 4—(AP)—Finland's defenders struggling with the Red army on three fronts repulsed tonight fresh attacks on Viipuri, a three-angled attack on the Arctic and smashed enemy attacks north of Lake Ladoga with heavy losses.
More than 1,200 Soviet troops were killed, the Finns said, as they attempted to batter their way through the wilderness northeast of the lake, where 1,000 Russians were reported slain in fighting the previous day.
Further north, apparently taking the offensive, the Finns captured what the Russians described as an enemy "strongpoint" near Kuhmo, while in the Arctic they said they had regained territory from which they had retired last week.
In an attempt to deliver the final crushing blow to Viipuri, at whose gates they have been hammering for days, the Russians launched a three-angled attack on the city yesterday. While one column drove across the bay of Viipuri in an encircling movement, the Red army increased its pressure by attacking between the bay and the Vuoksi River and from the direction of Ayrappa, farther east.
The Finnish high command reported all these attacks had been repulsed and indicated Viipuri's defenders were standing their ground.
(The Russian high command announced early today that the Red army had occupied the hamlet of Saarela, north of Viipuri, and the fortress of Tappuran, 13 miles to the south, but did not mention fighting in the immediate environs of the city.)

Percy C. Black Is Nominated

AMHERST, N. S., March 4—(CP)—Percy C. Black, leader of the opposition in the Nova Scotia Legislature, announced today he had accepted the nomination of a Conservative convention to contest Cumberland riding in the federal general election.
He was nominated Feb. 28 but with-held acceptance until he had resigned from the provincial house. He has represented Cumberland in the Legislature since 1925 and is a former provincial minister of highways.
Mr. Black will be opposed by a Liberal and Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation candidate.

Schooner Grounds Is Abandoned

LOCKPORT, N. S., March 4—(CP)—Thron off her course in a fog, the Lockport fishing schooner Douglas and Robert ran aground tonight and was abandoned by her crew of 23.
The men took to the dories and made land safely after the ship, laden with 100,000 pounds of fresh fish, grounded a short distance off Arnold's Point, east of here.
A storm was blowing up as she struck, and it was believed tonight she might be pounded into a total loss. The schooner is owned by the Douglas and Robert Vessel Company of this South Shore port.

Conservatives Get Big Hand In Georgetown

Cool Reception Tendered Liberals At Joint Meeting.

Conservative Candidate Dr. A. A. MacDonald of Souris got a big reception at a joint political meeting at Georgetown last night while his Liberal opponent, Dr. T. V. Grant got an equally cool welcome from the electors.
All during his address, which followed Dr. MacDonald's the Liberal standard bearer was under fire from the audience. Question after question was tossed at him. Dr. Grant finally ordered one questioner to shut his "big mouth."
Senator John B. Sinclair spoke in support of Dr. Grant while Dr. MacDonald got unexpected support from a former Civil Servant, Ted Jay, a returned man and a one-time police inspector.
Mr. Jay told the audience he had been discharged after the last federal election. He was informed it was on a complaint by Dr. Grant that he had shown political partiality, a charge which the speaker challenged anyone to prove.
He had sought an investigation, Mr. Jay continued, but had been unable to get one, even when backed by the Canadian Legion.
Neither could he get more than \$700 which he had paid in to a superannuation fund. He was told he could not get it unless he served ten years, and he had only been with the civil service nine years at most, he said.
Furthermore he was told he would be unable to get it because he was fired. To such it was not fair, Mr. Jay said he was informed.
Senator Sinclair in his address said it was "too bad" Mr. Jay was unable to get his money. However it was a matter "between him and Dr. Grant."
Dr. MacDonald in a forceful review of the last five years referred to the many failures of the government, both as a unit and as individual cabinet ministers. Instead of

British Plane Traps Sub In Shallow Water

Estimates Place Number Of Enemy U-Boats Sunk By Allies At 50.

LONDON, March 4—(CP)—A U-boat was trapped today in shallow water in Schilling Roads, German sea stronghold off the Elbe River in the Reich's armed Heligoland Bight, and was believed sunk by a Royal Air Force reconnoitering plane which swiftly dropped four bombs at its prey.
One bomb, the Air Ministry announced, scored a hit directly between the conning tower and the stern.
"After the attack," the ministry communique briefly stated, "the submarine was seen to be enveloped in a cloud of grayish black smoke, with only the upper part of its conning tower visible above the water."
Unofficial estimates placed at 50 the number of Nazi submarines counted for by the Allies since war began.
News of this apparently successful attack was tempered by reports from Amsterdam that a 10,516-ton British tanker, the Charles F. Meyer, had been torpedoed 50 miles southeast of Hastings in the English Channel.
The vessel sent an SOS saying "we are sinking" which was picked up in the Netherlands. The Admiralty for the moment neither confirmed nor denied the report.

Survivors Landed

As survivors of the ill-fated British India liner Donauls, 8,441-ton, were landed, observers believed that German planes had begun to seek larger prey than trawlers and fishing boats. The Donauls was the first liner to be badly damaged by aerial bombs, and its casualty list of 108 was the second largest merchant shipping loss of the war. The largest was the Canadian-bound

War—25 Years Ago Today

(By The Canadian Press)
MARCH 5, 1915—Allied fleet continued bombardment of Dardanelles forts and British squadrons started five-day bombardment of Smyrna. Promotion of Vice-Admiral Sir John Jellicoe to Admiral announced.

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THE JAW BONE IS THE BONE OF CONTENTION IN MANY HOMES

TORONTO, March 4—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	44 49
Vancouver	23 42
Edmonton	12 36
Regina	8 30
Winnipeg	32 35
Toronto	37 29
Ottawa	21 32
Montreal	20 28
Quebec	19 35
Saint John	17 30
Halifax	12 30
Charlottetown	12 30

Maritime East: Fresh or strong northeast winds with freezing rain or part snow.

Synopsis: Rain and snow have occurred in Ontario, chiefly in southern and eastern districts, but it has been fair and mild in the West.
High tide this morning at 8.49 and tomorrow morning at 8.05. Sun sets this afternoon at 5.52, and rises tomorrow morning at 6.30.
New moon, March 8, 10 23 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
Leaves Border, 9.45 A.M., 1.00 P.M. Leaves Tormentine 11.00 A.M. 3.05 P. M.

*Try These For Flavour "CANADA" TEA BAGS

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