

The Paper That
Covers Prince Edward
Island
Like The Dew

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

All The News
Worth Reading
All The Ads
Worth Printing

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WINNIPEG PAPERS RESUME PUBLICATION

After Five Days Without a Local Paper Small Editions Without Large Type and Carrying No Advertising Were Printed.

(Special to The Guardian.)
WINNIPEG, Jan. 23.—Publication was resumed by the Winnipeg papers today after a five days suspension due to shortage of news print. Today's editions were limited in size, partly because of the scarcity of paper and partly because of

the laying off of the mechanical staffs for the last five days. No advertisements were published and no large type used. Larger editions are looked for tomorrow but it will probably be the end of next week before the papers will reach their normal size.

BOLSHEVIKI FOMENTING TROUBLE IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND ASIA

LONDON, Jan. 23.—A Bolshevik mission is reported to have arrived at Kabul, Afghanistan, and to have received with great ceremony. Two emissaries from Constantinople are also said to be at Kabul. Ramadan Shalsh, the Mesopotamian leader, has adopted an attitude of defiance towards both the British and Arab governments. He is calling in loans ad-

vanced by the Mesopotamian administration to the people and sending agents far within the frontier to stir up trouble. A band of tribesmen attacked Abu Kemal on January 11, but was beaten off by the British airplanes which caused heavy casualties. One plane picked up a wounded British officer, and carried him 240 miles to a hospital.

POWHTATTAN'S CREW TAKEN OFF

(Special to The Guardian.)
HALIFAX, N. S., Jan. 23.—The transfer of the three hundred passengers aboard the disabled army transport Powhattan to the steamer North Pacific, is proceeding tonight.

Annual Meeting of St. Peter's Cathedral

The annual meeting of St. Peter's Cathedral was held last evening. Canon Simpson presiding. In his report he referred to the Jubilee services held in September and the placing of a memorial tablet in the church to the memory of those members of the congregation who laid down their lives in the war; he also reported a slight increase in the number of communicants and Sunday School membership, and referred to the work of the women of the congregation in raising over \$500 for the Jubilee fund while not remitting their energies for the W.A. and other worthy causes.

The transfer of the three hundred passengers aboard the disabled army transport Powhattan to the steamer North Pacific was commenced early last night, and completed before midnight with the loss of the old and exposed, but faithful work, and will no doubt go down in history as one of the world's greatest marine feats.

Your Wardens are glad to be able to report that this our Jubilee year, which has been fittingly celebrated with services of prayer and thanksgiving, has also been a year of financial jubilee. Our estimated deficit of over \$100,000 has been converted into a surplus of \$13,000. Last year our total income from all sources amounted to more than \$7,000,000, but this year's income has exceeded it by more than \$1,000,000, being over \$8,200,000. Of this amount \$3,100,000 has been for general expenses, and \$5,100,000 for special objects, viz:—Sunday School, Missions, King's College, War Memorial, Ember Pennies, Grave Yard and Jubilee funds. Deducting interest from investments, the congregation has contributed some \$6,000,000, which brings our donations to \$20,000 per capita, or \$35,000 per communicant, which is a remarkable showing for our congregation. The amounts realized from the Hodgson Bequest will be found in the report of Canon Simpson, trustee of that fund, who has earned well deserved thanks for his careful management of it.

It was after seven o'clock before the first boat left the side of the Powhattan for the cold and exposed, but faithful work, and will no doubt go down in history as one of the world's greatest marine feats.

"We feel sure that the congregation will join us in expressing and extending to Mr. L. W. Watson, our organizer, our sincere sympathy for his illness, and hope that he will soon be restored to his usual health."

While the weather was milder and the sea calmer, the transfer of the passengers was not affected without difficulty.

A pleasing feature of the meeting was the presentation of a gold watch suitably engraved to Mr. Fred R. Foster, for his record of thirty years, faithful service as a Church Warden. Mr. Foster made a fitting reply sincerely thanking the congregation.

The passengers on the Powhattan have come through a very trying if not thrilling experience. The ship has been without heat or light for four days and in her helpless condition has been tossed and buffeted by the seas.

Messrs. Foster and Brecken were re-elected church wardens.

The passengers must have suffered keenly from the cold and exposure and the discomforts of living on the foundering ship were becoming so great that their transfer to another ship at the earliest opportunity became imperative.

Mr. W. G. Hogg, was re-elected hon. treasurer and Messrs. R. L. Cotton and R. V. Longworth, auditors.

Several other business matters were left to be discussed at a future meeting to be called.

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SHOP COUNCILS LAW IN GERMANY

Applies to All Industries Employing More Than Five Persons.

BERLIN, Jan. 23.—The Shops Councils bill, otherwise known as "exploitation law," one of the most radical pieces of economic legislation since the war, was passed by the National Assembly today after five days' acrimonious debate.

The measure affects all places where more than five men or women are employed, excepting newspapers, in which business the councils are not permitted to operate. The five or more employees elect a steward, who will confer with the employers on the relations of the business. The number of stewards varies proportionately to the size of the staff, whose representatives will now be given the privilege of attending directors' meetings where they will be active voters, although not shareholders. A foreman or department chief may be forced to quit, regardless of his services to his employer. This feature was stubbornly fought by the big business interests. One of the last modifications of the bill prohibits an employer from discharging a woman and substituting a male employe for reason of sex.

Independents Dissatisfied.
The bill does not satisfy the independents, who clamored for a measure after the Russian pattern, was especially opposed by both right and left because of its radical interference with the agrarian and big industrial working systems. Scepticism is frequently professed among all ranks with regard to the workability of the measure, and clashes between capital and labor, it is declared, will be inevitable.

Owing to its wide ramifications it will be a year or two before its feasibility is established. It is estimated that the membership of the shops councils will exceed 500,000.

ADMIRAL SIMS WILL MAKE DISCLOSURES

(Special to The Guardian.)
NEW YORK, Jan. 23.—Admiral William S. Sims indicated today that the official who made the "Don't let England pull the wool over your eyes" statement, will be identified in a week or so. The only reason that the name of the official who is alleged to have told Sims that the United States would as soon fight England as Germany has not been made public is that the Admiral was not asked to designate the man when he appeared at the Senate sub-committee inquiry.

Rowell Replies
To Harangue of
U. S. Senators

MONTREAL, Jan. 22.—Hon. N. W. Rowell, speaking tonight before the McGill University Club, gave an emphatic reply to the objections of certain United States Senators to representation of Canada and other British dominions on the League of Nations. He pointed out that Canada had won a position as practically an independent nation, although still part of the Commonwealth of Nations that made up the British Empire. Hence, Canada was as free as any other nation to voice its views at the council of the League of Nations, and would even disagree with Great Britain, if such a course seemed proper to her.

Mr. Rowell concluded his address by saying "no nation will finally put itself on record as denying to Canada the right to a voice in the preservation of the peace which her soldiers did so much to win while such a nation claims a vote for other nations of much less importance, which may have been little or nothing in the war. Canada Assembly of the Nations by the blood of her sons and this right, thus won, the Canadian people will never surrender."

ANNOUNCEMENTS,
COMING EVENTS,
MEETINGS, ETC.

**Come to the Leap-Year skate in the Kensington rink tonight. 6425.

**The annual meeting of the Farmers Silver Black Fox Co., will be held in Mt. Herbert Hall Monday, January 26th. Hammond Kelly. 4389-1-22ME31pd.

EXPENSE OF MAINTAINING THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Canada Will Have to Pay as Much as Great Britain and More Than Countries Whose Populations are Equal or Greater.

COST APPORTIONED BY I. P. U.
League Will Meet Within Few Months. Place of Meeting Not Yet Agreed Upon. Admission of South American Countries and also Russian Policy First Considerations.

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Jan. 23.—Canada will have to pay as much toward the upkeep of the League of Nations as Britain and more than Brazil, the Argentine Republic and other countries whose populations are equal to that of the Dominion or is even greater.

This was one of some interesting points brought out in an interview today with Sir Herbert Ames, whose position is connected with financing the League.

The reason why Canada has to bear a relatively large proportion of the expense of the maintenance of the League is that it was decided to apportion the cost according to the classification of the International Postal Union and Canada is ranked by the I. P. U. as a first class power. Sir Herbert Ames is Canada's sole representative on the deliberative body of the League. Assembly must be made within the next few months, as he must attend the first meeting and that is now expected to take place in April. A meeting of the council was held in Paris last week and another will take place in London soon. Then will come the assembly, the place of meeting of which has not yet been decided. Although no program has yet been fixed for this gathering, it is understood that the admission of Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Paraguay and Peru, who have signified their desire to join the League will be considered. The future of Russia may also be a subject as well as the matter of mandates for German Africa and the result of the Washington Labor Conference.

THE BELL GOVERNMENT AND TRADE AT HOME

The Government Has Ordered Two Car Loads of Flour Direct from the Mills on Advantageous Terms, and Sent to Montreal to Obtain Quotations for Dry Goods.

Great indignation is being expressed in business circles at the alleged action of the Bell government in making purchase of Government supplies in Montreal instead of from Island merchants as formerly. The report current is that the Government sent to Montreal for \$7,000 worth of dry goods, for Falconwood and gave an order to the mills direct for two car loads of flour. The custom hitherto has been for the Government to get their supplies from wholesale merchants at the same rates and on the same terms as country merchants. As the government looks to the merchants to supply the flour, they naturally felt very indignant that the government should inaugurate a policy so contrary to the interests of the province.

Trade at home has for long been the subject of much discussion, and the Government should be the first to show an example in this respect in order to develop trade and commerce and the prosperity of the province.

A representative of the Guardian interviewed Premier Bell yesterday afternoon and was informed there was evidently a good deal of misunderstanding in the matter of the two car loads of flour for Falconwood direct from the mills through the resident representative of the mills, but they had done so on very advantageous terms, and in view of the rise that had taken place since, he considered the Government had made a very fortunate deal.

With regard to dry goods, Mr. Bell said there was no truth in the report that \$7,000 worth had been purchased direct from Montreal. The directors of Falconwood were in the dark as to the prices they should pay for necessities for the institution and they took advantage of the visit of a local gentleman to Montreal to get him to obtain quotations but he had no authority to make purchases.

The Government would then be in a position to know what they should pay locally. The Government intend to adhere to the practice of dealing locally and on the same terms as wholesale merchants extended to country merchants.

ABBIES WON FROM CRYSTALS 11 TO 4

The Abbies defeated their old rivals from the western town, the Crystals, in last night's hockey match at the Arena. The score after the fray ended was 11-4, a very accurate verdict of the superiority of the local boys in all branches of the game, as played according to Hoyle. The game was on the whole clean and after the first period very fast.

The first period found the local team at sea and at the mercy of the teamwork of the visitors to a considerable extent. During this session Summerside did most of their scoring, while the Abbies gamely met them on the ice. Hoyle.

In the second and third periods the red and black seemed to monopolize the puck, Gordon in particular evidently trying to make a "corner" in the rubber market. He was on the disc continually, and was the fastest man on the ice. Hoyle.

The game was witnessed by a record crowd of fans, a large number of whom came from Summerside to boost their team to victory.

The Game by Periods.
First Period.—After a few minutes of loose play, Tamlin scored an easy goal from the wing. From the face-off Rodd carried the disc into Crystal territory, but was blocked on his shot. The Crystals forwards combined and Buote again scored for the westerners in a difficult shot through the defence.

In the play that followed Gordon made a brilliant run, but missed the net. Rogers cleared the nets only to be relieved of the puck by Rodd, who lost a good chance to score after beating out the defence.

TEUTONS PAYING THE HIGHER PRICE

Why Germany is Securing Woollens That Otherwise Would Come to Canada

LONDON, Jan. 23.—The disclosure by the Central Profiteering Committee that British cotton and worsted spinners have been making over 1,000 per cent. profit, have a very direct bearing on Canadian interests. Particularly in the case of woollens they explain the scarcity and high price of clothing to the Canadian citizens. Practically all wool used in Canada is obtained through Britain, which, as your correspondent recently pointed out, has a practical monopoly of the world's supply. The British spinners' profits are explained by the fact that foreign buyers are prepared to pay any price. Statistics indicate that the bulk of woollen cloth and a large proportion of worsted is going to Germany through neutral countries at the expense of Canadian and other foreign markets. The figures of export to Canada, Australia and the British East Indies for 1919 were 23,000,000 yards less than in 1913, although the export to all countries was greater. In other words, Germany and Canada have been engaged in a price war and the Teuton citizen who is anxious to replace his paper garments by something which will stand the rain, is paying the greater price.

A few minutes later Rodd again failed in a terrific shot on Graves, who saved brilliantly. McQuarrie then made a long run missing the net by inches. Purcell relieved the situation, failing in turn to penetrate the Crystal defence.

Buntain and McEachern relieved Purcell and Campbell and continued on a nice run, only Graves' miraculous goal-tending stopping a score. In the final moments of the period McEachern scored from directly in front of the net. The period ended with a fusillade of shots and a brilliant play from Tamlin and Durant, the latter scoring shortly before the bell.

Second Period.—Gordon scored in a snappy run from midice. From the face-off Tamlin made a nice run and passed to McNeill, who lost the rubber to Purcell. On a pass from Purcell, Rodd's hot shot was warded off by Graves. Lou Campbell scored a few minutes later on a re-bound. McQuarrie and McNeill, directly after the face-off, invaded the local territory, Kinsman saying, Gordon and McEachern failed in combination play, Graves clearing well. McEachern and Buntain scored in nice combination work, the former doing the trick, putting his team in the lead. 4-3.

In the play that followed McQuarrie was penalized for tripping Rodd. With McQuarrie off, the locals bombarded Graves at will. Lou Campbell scored in a nice run. Almost immediately after Tamlin scored the final tally for his team. Lou Campbell added another a few minutes later, making the score 6-4, and the period ended.

Third Period.—McEachern scored on a nice run, and shot. Score 7-4. Rogers got the puck after the face-off, but was blocked by Purcell. Buntain and McEachern combined, Buntain scoring. Score 8-4.

From the face-off Houghton stick-handled through the local team, but missed the net. Rodd scored on a clever run. Score 9-4. Graves made a great save when Rodd skated into close quarters. McNeill was penalized for tripping. Houghton again failed, Kinsman stopping his attempt on the net. Lou Campbell beat out the defence, Graves saving the situation. McQuarrie and Durant combined only to lose to Ches. Campbell, who in turn lost to Rogers. From a mix-up Buntain passed to McEachern and at the end of a brilliant play, in which all three figured, Lou Campbell notched another. Score 10-4. Houghton playing individually was blocked by Purcell. Lou Campbell got the final score on a pass from his brother, Ches. Score 11-4.

J. Herrell and G. Arbing were referee and judge of play respectively, and handled the game to the satisfaction of all.

The Teams.
Summerside. Charlottetown.
Graves Goal Kinsman
Rogers Left Defence
McQuarrie Right Defence
Purcell Centre
Tamlin Right Wing
Buote Left Wing
McNeill L. Wing
Gordon R. Wing
Buntain Fergusson
McEachern Houghton
Trainer Durant
Power

HOLLAND REFUSES KAISER'S EXTRADITION

Netherlands Newspapers Express Approval of Holland's Action Declaring Surrender of Kaiser Would be Regretted by Everybody.

(Special to The Guardian.)
THE HAGUE, Jan. 23.—The Dutch Government has refused the demand of the Allied powers for the extradition of former Emperor William of Germany. Newspapers today pointed out that Holland would render a service to civilization by refusing to allow an action which, in the future, it would be regretted by everybody, the Nieuw Courant pointing out its belief that the Allies did not expect compliance with their demand when it was made, added it "was most significant" how queer Premier Lloyd George and Clemenceau would appear if the former Kaiser were delivered to them.

Foreign diplomats here also expressed officially their desire they demand for extradition be not granted, declaring if it were the Allies would "become the laughing stock of the world." The Nieuw Sondag asserted it did not believe Clemenceau even expected a reply from Holland to the Allied note. It characterized the entire affair as "theatrical." The Courant said Holland would not be worthy of a place in the League of Nations unless she guaranteed justice to the former Kaiser.

CUSTOMS REVENUE FROM AUTOS AMOUNTED TO OVER \$12,000,000

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Jan. 23.—A statement from the Department of Customs, showing the value of automobiles and parts imported and entered for consumption in Canada during the calendar year 1919, also the Duty Customs, war tax, and excise tax collected thereon reveals the fact that automobiles and parts thereof during the period yielded the surprising revenue of \$12,886,097.25. In view of the arguments advanced in many quarters that the revenue from automobiles together with the license fees of the operation of cars in the various provinces should be for the improvement of highways, it is interesting to note that in one year the revenue from automobiles is more than half the amount set aside by the Dominion government to be allotted for highways improvements and development, over a five year period. The federal aid to highways planned for the expenditure by the Dominion government of \$20,000 within the next five years.

CANADIAN INDUSTRIES EXHIBITED ON FILMS

To be Shown at Canadian Industries Exhibition in England.

(Special to The Guardian.)
TORONTO, Jan. 23.—For the purpose of the Canadian Industries exhibition to be held in the Royal Agricultural Hall, London, England, in June, Canadian industrial plants in actual operation are to be exported to England. They will be carried on moving picture films. This is the information obtained yesterday from O. C. Peane the Canadian representative of the exhibition who is co-operating with Mr. Lloyd Harris and Mr. H. G. Montgomery, arrangements have been completed through the department of Trade and Commerce headed by Sir George Foster to film all the representative industries in Canada, in addition to pictures showing Canada's waterpower resources. By means of special projectors and shadow boxes the films will be shown in broad daylight every day in the large agriculture Hall.

Russians Have Cut Off Crimea

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Jan. 23.—Russian Soviet forces have virtually cut off the Crimea Peninsula from the mainland, according to an official statement from Moscow. "Our advancing troops are fighting about six miles north of Perekop, and have repelled two enemy counter attacks about nine miles west of Genuchick," the statement says. "In the Steppe region, further east we have defeated the third Kuban division capturing its divisional staff."

A City Without Civic Government

(Special to The Guardian.)
VERNON, B. C., Jan. 23.—This place is without a city council or police board. No nominations for these civic offices were placed before the returning officer on nomination day, recently, and today, the mayor, alderman and police commissioners decided that under the circumstances it was their duty to resign. They have handed their resignations to the city clerk, who is communicating with the provincial authorities as to the procedure to be followed.

Commission for Battlefields Memorials

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Jan. 23.—A commission will be named soon to continue preparations for the erection of memorials on battle fields on which Canadian troops served and additional appropriation to the \$500,000 already voted, will probably be needed before the work is completed.

THE WEATHER TIDE, MOON ETC.

TORONTO, Jan. 23.—Local snow falls today.
The lowest temperature between Thursday night and Friday morning was 3 below zero. At 9 a.m. yesterday it was 6 above; the highest during the day was 20 above; while at 9 p.m. it was 18 above.
The tide will be high this afternoon at 1.18, tomorrow at 1.48 and Monday at 2.17; it will be high tomorrow morning at 1 Monday at 1.41 and Tuesday at 2.24.
The sun sets this afternoon at 4.55, tomorrow at 4.56 and Monday at 4.58; it rises tomorrow morning at 7.30, Monday at 7.

J. F. Orde, K.C. Supreme Court Judge

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Jan. 23.—J. F. Orde, K.C., Ottawa, has been appointed to succeed Judge Britton of the Supreme Court of Ontario.