

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Bondage with ease must not be
preferred to strenuous liberty.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

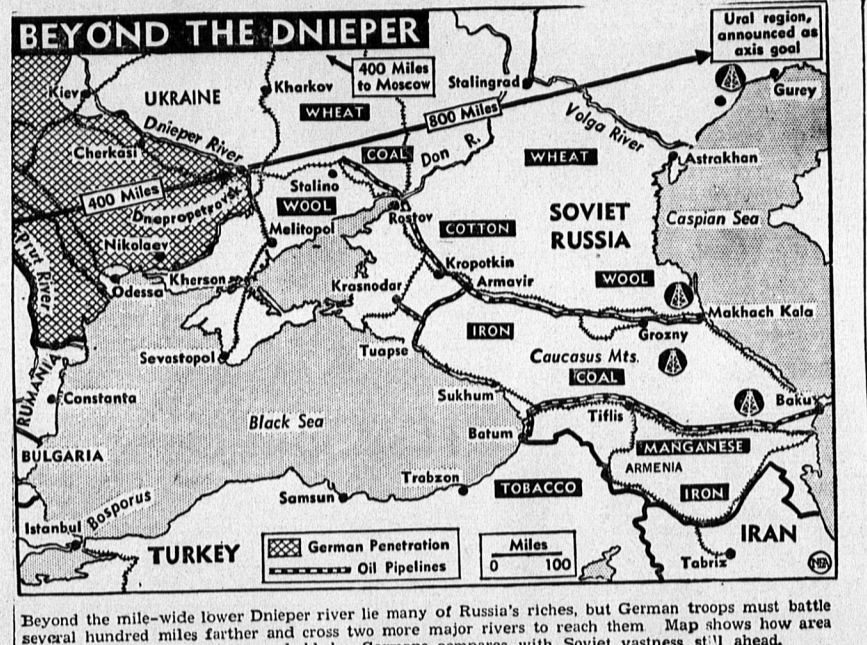
MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
God honors striving even though
that striving encounters defeat.

Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents, Morning Edition, Founded 1857 CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1941 8 PAGES Annual Subscription Delivered, \$5.00 By Mail: P. E. I., \$4.00; Canada and U. S. \$5.00

SOVIETS PREDICT ROUT OF ALL GERMAN ARMIES NAZIS MAY BE CHALLENGING U. S. POLICY

24 lost when Freighter is Sunk by U-Boat

(By J. F. Anderson, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 9—(CP)—A conviction began to grow in many quarters in Washington today that Hitler has opened a period of undeclared war against the United States and challenged the American Government's policy of at-out aid to Britain and the other nations battling aggression. German-American relations were strained even further today with the announcement a former Danish merchant ship, the Sessa, acquired by the United States Marine Commission and operated by an American company under the flag of Panama had been torpedoed, apparently by a Nazi submarine, 300 miles southwest of Iceland on Aug. 17.
The Canadian was W. Dwyer, aged 22, of Irish descent and living at Edmonton, Alta.
Three of the 27 on board were saved, but their identity is not known.



Beyond the mile-wide lower Dnieper river lie many of Russia's riches, but German troops must battle several hundred miles farther and cross two more major rivers to reach them. Map shows how area in southern Russia now held by Germans compares with Soviet vastness still ahead.

Canuck Engineers Wreck Coal Mines

Set fire to vast coal, oil dumps in raid on Spitzbergen.

(By Ross Munro, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, Sept. 9—(CP Cable)—Royal Canadian Engineers in the Canadian raid on Spitzbergen wrecked the islands' coal mines and set fire to vast coal and oil dumps, starting the greatest fires this correspondent has ever seen.
Rich mining properties were damaged so badly they were rendered useless. They were wrecked to remove any possibility that they would be of value later to the German war effort.
In the spectacular fires, 400,000 tons of coal were destroyed as well as 125,000 gallons of fuel oil. Five mining properties were put out of action.
Only tonight was the ban lifted against mention of the extent of the damage caused by the raid carried out by the Canadians with British and Norwegian assistance. An announcement that Canadian troops had landed on the Norwegian islands above the Arctic Circle was first made last night.
Many months of intense work and expenditure of considerable money would be necessary to make the mines useful again. The Canadian Engineers removed millions of dollars worth of essential machinery and other equipment.
One of the most spectacular operations of the whole expedition prepared for four hours when a fuel dump containing 75,000 gallons of fuel oil was fired.
Barrels were pickaxed and the streak of oil set afire. Then there were great explosions as the flames raced to the dump which burned like a great hot torch.
Canadian sappers raced ashore as soon as shock troops had occupied the islands' settlements. Carrying out their biggest assignment of the war, they worked without hitch and left the mines wrecked and unusable.

(Continued on page 7, Col 3)

Italy near Famine stage

NEW YORK, Sept. 9—(AP)—Italy is near the famine stage, and the winter will bring hungrier riots, a Seattle tenor returning from a three-year stay in Italy predicted today in an interview.
"All the food is being shipped into Germany in exchange for coal," 26 year old Antonio Decampo declared. "The people are at the breaking point."
Decampo said the Axis governments seem conscious of impending uprisings and have sent thousands of German soldiers, Italian and other "offices" to guard against invasion.

All ships in War zone subject To Axis attack

BERLIN, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Germans warned again tonight that all ships in Axis-declared war zones are subject to attack.
The President of the United States, President of the United States, blinked away his tears.

U. S. President's Mother buried With simple rites

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Sept. 9—(AP)—Sara Delano Roosevelt was buried today behind a little country church while her only son, the President of the United States, blinked away his tears.

French Officers Escape, join DeGaulle's force

(By Ross Munro, Canadian Press War Correspondent)
LONDON, Sept. 9—(CP Cable)—The Free French forces of Gen. Charles De Gaulle have been swelled by several French officers and men who escaped from Nazi prison camps more than a year ago and since have wandered forlornly through the hidden byways of Europe.

Tells of F. B. I. Supervision of Nazi spies

NEW YORK, Sept. 9—(AP)—A lanky, limping veteran of Germany's first Great War army, who professed to hate his native country, accused today that the Federal Bureau of Investigation in a counter-espionage move, had virtually supervised for the last 18 months transmission to Germany of defence information by alleged spies.

British Premier Wishes For More U. S. Naval Aid

Promises "adequate" sea power will be at hand to hold sea routes against Axis.

Cost of living Up 12.9 P. C.

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—Cost of living in Canada has increased 12.9 per cent since the start of the war with a gain of 1.8 points during July, caused mainly by seasonal conditions and heavier demands on certain food products, the bureau of statistics reported today.

Defence Dept. Seeks details

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—National Defence Headquarters tonight still were awaiting details from London on the recent Canadian, British and Norwegian raid on the Arctic island of Spitzbergen.

Duke of Kent Says farewell

QUEBEC, Sept. 9—(CP)—The Duke of Kent, in a farewell address to Canada, said tonight that the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan "is to play one of the major roles in the ultimate victory of free people over tyranny."
Speaking over the national network of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, His Royal Highness said that he had been "impressed and inspired by the excellent personnel I have found everywhere, once more with the 'force'." Within the air training plan "there is to be found manhood, the equal of which is not surpassed anywhere in the world."

British raiders Score on Axis Ships; 5 sunk

LONDON, Sept. 9—(AP)—British naval and aerial raiders have sunk five Axis ships, probably destroyed a sixth, and have pounded the locomotive works of the German city of Kassel, it was disclosed today as the Admiralty and Air Ministry reported on attacks stretching from the Arctic to Bengasi in the Mediterranean.

Croatia is Tough nut

ZAGREB, Croatia, Sept. 9—(AP)—With divergent political elements in Croatia engaged in a tug-of-war over the task of fitting a baby state into the Axis is doing its best to do so.

Interpreting The War News

(By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
Whatever else can be read into Prime Minister Churchill's first war progress report to Parliament in more than a month—and it was definitely cheering in British ears for several reasons—it helped set the stage for President Roosevelt's forthcoming pronouncement, deferred because of his mother's death.

Charlottetown has Gain in population

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—Gains in the populations of most Canadian cities, towns and villages were reported in a preliminary announcement of census figures by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics today. Only a part of the total centres in Canada was covered.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

Success Of Big Counter-offensive Delights Moscow

Germans claim pressure on Leningrad is increased.

(By Henry C. Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)
MOSCOW, Sept. 10—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Red army's biggest victory of the war, on the central front where shattered remnants of a 100,000-man Nazi force are reported in disordered retreat, drew from an official Soviet spokesman today the declaration that "the impending rout of all the German armies can already be discerned."
In confident and expansive mood, S. A. Lozovsky, assistant foreign commissar who serves as liaison with the foreign press, said this vast operation, plus the unending counter-attacks by the Russians before Odessa and the determined stand of Leningrad's defenders, are "signs of growing Red army resistance."
"Our confidence in final victory is growing," he added.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

French Officers Escape, join DeGaulle's force

(By Ross Munro, Canadian Press War Correspondent)
LONDON, Sept. 9—(CP Cable)—The Free French forces of Gen. Charles De Gaulle have been swelled by several French officers and men who escaped from Nazi prison camps more than a year ago and since have wandered forlornly through the hidden byways of Europe.

British raiders Score on Axis Ships; 5 sunk

LONDON, Sept. 9—(AP)—British naval and aerial raiders have sunk five Axis ships, probably destroyed a sixth, and have pounded the locomotive works of the German city of Kassel, it was disclosed today as the Admiralty and Air Ministry reported on attacks stretching from the Arctic to Bengasi in the Mediterranean.

Croatia is Tough nut

ZAGREB, Croatia, Sept. 9—(AP)—With divergent political elements in Croatia engaged in a tug-of-war over the task of fitting a baby state into the Axis is doing its best to do so.

Interpreting The War News

(By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
Whatever else can be read into Prime Minister Churchill's first war progress report to Parliament in more than a month—and it was definitely cheering in British ears for several reasons—it helped set the stage for President Roosevelt's forthcoming pronouncement, deferred because of his mother's death.

Charlottetown has Gain in population

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—Gains in the populations of most Canadian cities, towns and villages were reported in a preliminary announcement of census figures by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics today. Only a part of the total centres in Canada was covered.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

(By Henry C. Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)
MOSCOW, Sept. 10—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Red army's biggest victory of the war, on the central front where shattered remnants of a 100,000-man Nazi force are reported in disordered retreat, drew from an official Soviet spokesman today the declaration that "the impending rout of all the German armies can already be discerned."
In confident and expansive mood, S. A. Lozovsky, assistant foreign commissar who serves as liaison with the foreign press, said this vast operation, plus the unending counter-attacks by the Russians before Odessa and the determined stand of Leningrad's defenders, are "signs of growing Red army resistance."
"Our confidence in final victory is growing," he added.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

French Officers Escape, join DeGaulle's force

(By Ross Munro, Canadian Press War Correspondent)
LONDON, Sept. 9—(CP Cable)—The Free French forces of Gen. Charles De Gaulle have been swelled by several French officers and men who escaped from Nazi prison camps more than a year ago and since have wandered forlornly through the hidden byways of Europe.

British raiders Score on Axis Ships; 5 sunk

LONDON, Sept. 9—(AP)—British naval and aerial raiders have sunk five Axis ships, probably destroyed a sixth, and have pounded the locomotive works of the German city of Kassel, it was disclosed today as the Admiralty and Air Ministry reported on attacks stretching from the Arctic to Bengasi in the Mediterranean.

Croatia is Tough nut

ZAGREB, Croatia, Sept. 9—(AP)—With divergent political elements in Croatia engaged in a tug-of-war over the task of fitting a baby state into the Axis is doing its best to do so.

Interpreting The War News

(By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
Whatever else can be read into Prime Minister Churchill's first war progress report to Parliament in more than a month—and it was definitely cheering in British ears for several reasons—it helped set the stage for President Roosevelt's forthcoming pronouncement, deferred because of his mother's death.

Charlottetown has Gain in population

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—Gains in the populations of most Canadian cities, towns and villages were reported in a preliminary announcement of census figures by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics today. Only a part of the total centres in Canada was covered.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

(By Henry C. Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)
MOSCOW, Sept. 10—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Red army's biggest victory of the war, on the central front where shattered remnants of a 100,000-man Nazi force are reported in disordered retreat, drew from an official Soviet spokesman today the declaration that "the impending rout of all the German armies can already be discerned."
In confident and expansive mood, S. A. Lozovsky, assistant foreign commissar who serves as liaison with the foreign press, said this vast operation, plus the unending counter-attacks by the Russians before Odessa and the determined stand of Leningrad's defenders, are "signs of growing Red army resistance."
"Our confidence in final victory is growing," he added.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

French Officers Escape, join DeGaulle's force

(By Ross Munro, Canadian Press War Correspondent)
LONDON, Sept. 9—(CP Cable)—The Free French forces of Gen. Charles De Gaulle have been swelled by several French officers and men who escaped from Nazi prison camps more than a year ago and since have wandered forlornly through the hidden byways of Europe.

British raiders Score on Axis Ships; 5 sunk

LONDON, Sept. 9—(AP)—British naval and aerial raiders have sunk five Axis ships, probably destroyed a sixth, and have pounded the locomotive works of the German city of Kassel, it was disclosed today as the Admiralty and Air Ministry reported on attacks stretching from the Arctic to Bengasi in the Mediterranean.

Croatia is Tough nut

ZAGREB, Croatia, Sept. 9—(AP)—With divergent political elements in Croatia engaged in a tug-of-war over the task of fitting a baby state into the Axis is doing its best to do so.

Interpreting The War News

(By Kirke L. Simpson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
Whatever else can be read into Prime Minister Churchill's first war progress report to Parliament in more than a month—and it was definitely cheering in British ears for several reasons—it helped set the stage for President Roosevelt's forthcoming pronouncement, deferred because of his mother's death.

Charlottetown has Gain in population

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—Gains in the populations of most Canadian cities, towns and villages were reported in a preliminary announcement of census figures by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics today. Only a part of the total centres in Canada was covered.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."

(By Henry C. Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)
MOSCOW, Sept. 10—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Red army's biggest victory of the war, on the central front where shattered remnants of a 100,000-man Nazi force are reported in disordered retreat, drew from an official Soviet spokesman today the declaration that "the impending rout of all the German armies can already be discerned."
In confident and expansive mood, S. A. Lozovsky, assistant foreign commissar who serves as liaison with the foreign press, said this vast operation, plus the unending counter-attacks by the Russians before Odessa and the determined stand of Leningrad's defenders, are "signs of growing Red army resistance."
"Our confidence in final victory is growing," he added.

Need strong words For Canadians

LONDON, Sept. 9—(CP Cable)—British officers with the allied Spitzbergen expedition took time to be used to the Canadians. One of them collected a glossary of Canadian slang and curse words to use when working with Canadian troops.

Coming Events

- Show—Murray River Thursday, L-512-9-9-21.
- Show—Eldon Friday, L-512-9-9-21.
- Dance, Cardigan Hall, September 11th, L-501-9-9-21.
- Wanted to buy Chicken, Fowl Island Cold Storage, L-219-7-9-11.
- Dance, Fortune Hall Friday night, Clifford Peters Orchestra, L-341-9-3-4-10-11.
- Dance Caledonia Hall, Thursday night, September 11th, L-933-9-10-11.
- Modern and old-time dancing in Morell Hall, Friday, September 12th, St. Avards Orchestra, L-1-9-10-21.
- Reserve Monday, October 13th Thanksgiving Goose Supper Victoria United Church, L-2-9-10-11.
- Dance in C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, Thursday, September 11th, Webster's Orchestra, L-504-9-9-21.
- Yeo's Theatre, Montague, Wednesday, Sept. 10. See "Torrind Zone". Also dance after, L-495-9-8-31.
- Come to the dance in Stanley Bridge Rink, Wednesday, September 10th in aid of Red Cross, L-461-9-8-10.
- Collecting hogs Albany and Emerald districts Friday. Give us your hogs and get the better price every week Trucking service. Write to phone A. C. Green and G. C. Green.

British Premier Wishes For More U. S. Naval Aid

Promises "adequate" sea power will be at hand to hold sea routes against Axis.

Cost of living Up 12.9 P. C.

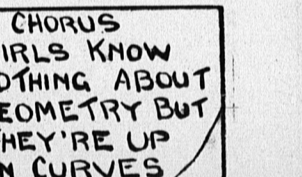
OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—Cost of living in Canada has increased 12.9 per cent since the start of the war with a gain of 1.8 points during July, caused mainly by seasonal conditions and heavier demands on certain food products, the bureau of statistics reported today.

Defence Dept. Seeks details

OTTAWA, Sept. 9—(CP)—National Defence Headquarters tonight still were awaiting details from London on the recent Canadian, British and Norwegian raid on the Arctic island of Spitzbergen.

Iranian Gov't Agrees to Demands

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 9—(AP)—The Iranian parliament agreed in full today to the demands of Britain and Russia after hearing Premier Ali Foroughi express "the grief of our people over the events that have befallen us."



TORONTO, Sept. 9—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Vancouver	55	61
Edmonton	43	62
Regina	41	64
Winnipeg	44	51
Toronto	54	61
Ottawa	50	62
Montreal	51	63

Synopsis: Showers have occurred in northern Ontario, but it has been fair and warmer in southern districts. It has been partly cloudy and cool in Manitoba, and except for light showers in southern Alberta, the weather has been fair with moderate temperature farther west.

BOSTON, Sept. 9—(AP)—Forecast for northern New England: Maine: Mostly cloudy, occasional showers in north portion, and warmer in the interior Wednesday; Thursday fair, little change in temperature.

High tide this afternoon at 1.48 and tomorrow morning at 1.32. Sun sets this evening at 6.21 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.32.

New moon Sept. 21, 12.38 a.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - CAPE TORMENTINE SERVICE (Standard Time)
Leave Borden 6.30 A.M. 9.35 A.M. 1.00 P.M. 4.45 P.M. 7.30 P.M.
Leave Cape Tormentine 8.00 A.M. 11.00 A.M. 3.15 P.M. 6.20 P.M. 8.40 P.M.
SUNDAY SERVICE
Leave Borden 9.00 A.M. 12.00 noon, 4.45 P.M. 7.00 P.M.
Leave Cape Tormentine 10.05 A.M. 2.30 P.M. 5.50 P.M. 8.10 P.M.
WOOD ISLANDS FERRY
Leaves Wood Islands 7.00 A.M. 11.00 A.M. 3.00 P.M.
Leaves Caribou 9.00 A.M. 1.00 P.M. 5.00 P.M.