

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT
He who has the truth in his heart
need never fear the want of per-
suasion on his tongue.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT
He who hath not a dram of folly
in his mixture hath pounds of much
worse matter in his composition.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1857
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 14, 1929
8 PAGES
Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00
By Mail, Canada and U. S. A. \$4.00

EDUCATION COMMISSION AT KENSINGTON

Present System In Need of Alterations Is The Opinion of Those Giving Evidence.

The Royal Commission opened their first session this week in the Kensington High School yesterday morning. Much discussion took place on the subjects that have been occupying the Commission during last week. Opinions varied as to how the extra tax for higher salaries should be levied. Those giving evidence were Mr. James Pendergast, Trustee, Mr. J. E. Frofitt, former secretary of the School Board, Mr. Thompson, Trustee, Dr. Jardine, Mr. J. A. McKenzie, Mr. MacDonald Principal Kensington High School, Mrs. William MacLean, Trustee, and Rev. Mr. Williams.

Mr. James Pendergast put some very interesting arguments before the Commission especially in regard to physical training of the pupils. He considered that the Province is far behind the other Provinces in this regard, also that Canada as a whole is far behind other nations in this very important branch of training of our youth. The older members deplored the lack of physical training in our schools today. Mr. Frofitt and Mr. MacKenzie agreed with Mr. Pendergast on this particular point. Physical training, Mr. Pendergast thought, should be placed on the Curriculum of the schools. It should also be included in the Teacher's Training Course. Home work was touched on and Mrs. MacLean suggested that it could be well done away with in the lower grades but was considered necessary for the older grades. Mr. Pendergast considered home work studies beneficial to the moral training of boys and girls as it encouraged diligence and helped towards making good citizens. Dr. Jardine was very much in favor of home studies. He considered a special instructor necessary for physical drill. He agreed with the others that the Red Cross were doing splendid work in the schools. A general approval of summer schools for teachers was agreed upon. Dr. Jardine very strongly advocated the discontinuation of the

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- Come to the Indoor Circus in St. Patrick's Hall, Souris, Wednesday night, August 14th. 7188-8-10-14
- Buying lambs and hogs at my barns till noon Thursday, August 15th. Everett Wedlock. 7241-8-13-31
- Come to the tea party at St. George's, Saturday, August 17th. 7092-8-13-31
- Dance and ice cream social at Stanhope Lane, Wednesday, August 14th. 7226-8-13-21
- Roses' Mills, Vernon River, will close after August 16th, further notice 7238-8-13-21
- Morell Club loading hogs, lambs and fat sheep, August 21st. List with Secretary. 7239-8-13-21
- Tea Party at Cavendish Beach, August 14th. Good supper, swimming and sports. Everybody welcome. 7163-8-9-51
- Dr. Clift, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 5233-8-7-to Sept. 12 p.d.
- Afternoon tea and ice cream social at Corran Bann, Wednesday afternoon and evening, August 14, under the auspices of C. W. L. 7216-8-12-31
- W. M. Nash, District Poultry Promoter, will give calling demonstrations throughout Progress Circle, Friday, August 16. Demonstrations held at the places arranged by Garnet Campbell, Collector, at 10 a. m. and 2 p. m. 7294
- Two criminal lawyers in love with a girl whose father is king of the underworld. Don't miss see! "The City Gone Wild" at Malpeque Theatre, Cape Verde Friday, Grandstand, Saturday. 7277-8-14-11, Board, Inc. 3200-8-14-21

Breweries To Be Prosecuted

(Special to the Guardian)
KITCHENER, Ont., Aug. 13.—Two Twin City brewing companies will face charges in court here on August 23 under Section 92 of the Liquor Control Act. The charges are of advertising their products. The Munz Brewery, Waterloo, is alleged to have issued road maps of Ontario bearing an advertisement for their product. Huethers Brewery, Kitchener, is alleged to have circulated pamphlets carrying similar "ads." Sir Henry Drayton, Chief Commissioner of the Liquor Control Board of Ontario, stated last night that he had given directions for the prosecutions of the Kuntz and Huethers Breweries. Sir Henry said that whenever the Board finds that there has been any evasion of the law regarding advertising in Ontario by distillers or Breweries, there will be prosecutions.

FOUR PERSONS LOSE LIVES

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., Aug. 13.—Four persons were accidentally killed or died of injuries in Nova Scotia today. At Pictou, George Brown, Octogenarian died as the result of injuries received Sunday when he was struck by a motor car driven by Roy McCormick, who is being held, Fred S. Wingham-50, Austrian miner of Springhill, was killed when caught in a fall of stone on the 2,000 foot level of number seven colliery. The lifeless body of Gerald Lohnes, six year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Lohnes, was found under an apple tree from which he had fallen near his home at Upper Northfield, Lunenburg County. Dan Morrison, 69, was killed when he fell from a load of logs at West Middle River, near Baddeck.

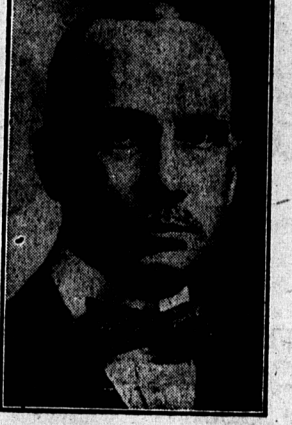
Outlook Good For Canadian Hay In British Markets

OTTAWA, Aug. 13.—An optimistic statement as to the market for Canadian hay in the United Kingdom was issued today by the Department of Agriculture. Coupled with this was an announcement by Hon. W. R. Motherwell, Minister of Agriculture, that the seed branch of the Department is organized and ready to inspect and certify hay as to kind and quality, for export to Great Britain. The Department points out that exhausted supplies of old hay and

- Dance and Ice Cream at Spring Park School Thursday night. 7285-8-14-21
- Ice Cream Social at Summerfield, opposite new Church, Thursday, August 15th. 7273-8-14-21
- The three act comedy from Borden in Sea View Hall, Friday night, August 16th. 7292-8-14-31
- Reserve Monday, August 19, for the ice cream social in the Graham's Road Hall. 7297
- The Jersey Field Day, which was to be held on the 15th, at Harold Stead's is postponed till later date. 7298-8-14-21
- Trade Increase—Canada West Indies—Hear Major Hugh M. Bell at the Board of Trade Rooms tonight at 8 o'clock. Everybody welcome. 7298
- Notice! See that special show, Jack Holt in Court Martial, Victoria tonight, French River Thursday, Kensington Friday, Murray Harbour Saturday. 7301
- Come and see "Aunt Jerushy on the War Path" in Harrington Hall, Thursday and Friday evening, August 15th and 16th at 8.30 P. M. Admission—25 cents. 7278-8-14-11
- Come to the Ice Cream Festival on the Presbyterian Church Grounds at Hunter River on Thursday evening August 15th. If not fine, Friday evening. 7271-8-14-21

for lambs, shipping club members are asked to hold back further supplies until advised by their club secretary. Marlin's Marketing Bridgewater, Secy, and Mrs. Janis MacGowan of Moncton, Treasurer.

Trade Increases



Hon. Herbert M. Marler, Canada's first minister to Japan, who declared, at a board of trade luncheon in Vancouver, that Canada's total trade with Japan had increased eleven-fold in the last sixteen years.

A short crop in prospect for the present season in England and Wales indicate that there should be a good and sustained demand for Canadian hay in United Kingdom markets right through until next spring, "provided reasonable prices prevail and Canadian shippers condition hay of the kind, quality and condition specified in contract." During the past two years the hay crops in England and Wales have been deficient and substantial quantities of hay have been imported into British markets, about 85 percent of which has come from Canada.

FOR TUBERS IS PROSPECT

FREDERICTON, N. B., Aug. 13.—The prospect for the potato growers and the produce leaders of New Brunswick to receive at least a fair price for potatoes during the coming season, is considered bright. Today in Aroostook County, Maine, four dollars a barrel is being offered in the field on the New Brunswick side of the line three dollars. The duty of 1/2 cent a pound on Canadian stock amounting to about 85 cents a barrel will have to be absorbed in the price which the United States consumer will pay. The first shipment of early potatoes took place from the Grand Lake section some days ago, the shipment being made at Gagetown. The potatoes were loaded at one dollar a bushel. Irish cobbler are in demand just now with the United States points taking them eagerly. The Montreal market on the other hand is dull. The last of the old crop moved out late in July.

Those connected with the produce business estimate a shortage of twenty-five percent in New Brunswick compared with the particular heavy crop of last year. This will have a tendency to stiffen prices taken with the reports of shortage elsewhere due to an unusually dry season. The present season with prospect of buoyant prices follows two seasons of low or moderate prices for potatoes.

Officers Elected

(Canadian Press)
SYDNEY, N. S., Aug. 13.—J. M. Donovan, Halifax, was elected Moderator at the session of the Grand Encampment, I. O. O. F., for the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland here today. Other officers are: High Priest C. C. MacLeod, Glace Bay; Senior Warden, W. E. Harris, Halifax; Secy, Melville MacLean, Pictou; Treasurer, C. A. Sampson, Fredericton; Junior Warden, R. M. Perry, Moncton; Marshall, John Boutiller, Stellarton; Sentinel, W. R. Saunders, St. John; Deputy Sentinel, A. S. Way, Grandfalls, N. F. Miss Mary MacDonald, Pictou, was chosen President of the Rebekah Assembly. Mrs. S. Reed of Middleton is Vice President, Miss S. MacDonald of Sydney, Warden; Mrs. Mary E. Harrington of Bridgewater, Secy, and Mrs. Janis MacGowan of Moncton, Treasurer.

SUCCESSFUL MEETING IN SUMMERSIDE

Commissioners Obtain Much Valuable Information at Sitting Held Yesterday.

Theoyal Commission on Education had a very successful meeting in Summerside in the afternoon which lasted until about seven o'clock. Much valuable information was obtained from the various witnesses which should help the Commission in the very difficult task they have before them. The witnesses were: Dr. E. Tanton, President of the Summerside School Board, Dr. A. J. MacPhee, member of School board, Mrs. Yeo, trustee of North St. Eleanores school, Miss Agnes Ramsay, Vice-Principal of Summerside High school, Mrs. L. A. Moore, Mrs. Thomas Linkletter, Mrs. Pickering, Sherbrooke, Mr. Inman, North St. Eleanores, Mrs. Major Townsend, Sherbrooke, Senator McArthur, ev. J. J. McDonald, Summerside.

Dr. Tanton was the first witness called and spoke with enthusiasm of the success of the consolidation of the Wilmet Valley school with Summerside High School which has been in operation now for some years to the satisfaction of everyone. In regard to pensions he considered the plan of taking so much from the teachers salary and putting it aside for the pension a good one. Dr. Tanton said a technical school would prove invaluable for some, but in his experience the majority of boys left at the seventh grade, only those pupils with ambition going on to the higher grades. The teachers training received at Prince of Wales was of no value whatever. In a two year's course it should cover eight years up to time of leaving school. The Red Cross had materially assisted the school board in pointing out various necessary improvements in the school equipment. A very serious complaint met with was that the parents were unable to get the necessary books when school opened, some pupils having to wait six months or even longer. It seems

Continued on page 3

Earth Shocks In Eastern States

ALBANY, N. Y., Aug. 13.—Through-out parts of five eastern States and one Canadian province, belated sleepers rolled from tilted beds while earlier risers leaped from the breakfast table and rushed in alarm to the streets as the earths crust vibrated in a series of quakes of varying intensity and duration today. When the last tremor died away it was found that while the shocks were felt from Connecticut to Ohio and from Pennsylvania to the Province of Ontario, the resultant damage was but slight.

Residents of a score of cities resumed their daily tasks and left to the scientists the work of determining the extent, intensity and location of the quakes. The greatest damage was reported from Attica, where one industrial plant was forced to suspend operations because of damage to its machinery, throwing 300 men out of work. One wall of the Attica Methodist Episcopal Church was cracked and the roof damaged by falling chimneys. A huge chimney on an industrial plant at Warsaw also collapsed.

PILOT FOUND

(Special to The Guardian)
MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 13.—Pilot of C. E. Troop of the Interprovincial Airways, who had been missing nine days, was discovered late this afternoon by one of the six rescue planes that had been searching for him 200 miles north of Seven Islands, Que. He had been forced down by engine trouble.

ROYALTY TO WED



People of Italy are filled with excitement to-day at the apparently well-founded reports of a forthcoming marriage between Crown Prince Humbert of Italy and Princess Marie Jose of Belgium, both of whom are shown here.

RIOTING IN CHURCHILL NEW ORLEANS IS SPEAKER

(Special to The Guardian)
NEW ORLEANS, La., Aug. 13.—After being attacked by an angry mob in the Council Chamber, the City Commissioners later today took steps to curb a wave of wild disorders which swept through the city in a renewed outburst of rioting by street car strike sympathizers. Four City Commissioners were set upon by groups of a mob of 500 or more persons in and about the City Hall. A dozen policemen were assaulted, four persons shot and a number of disturbers arrested on Federal and State charges before sufficient policemen arrived to quell the fury.

Sensational Evidence Secured At Investigation

(Special to The Guardian)
WINDSOR, Ont., Aug. 13.—Evidence of a sensational character was secured today when the royal commission of which Gordon Waldron, K. C., of Toronto, is chairman, commenced its investigation into the Windsor branch of the Amalgamated Builders Council. Redcoated members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police accompanied the commissioner to the inquiry and remained there through the day.

Gerald McHugh, Windsor, represented several members of the A. B. C., who had been named in the federal order-in-council directing Mr. Waldron to investigate the operations of plumbing contractors in Toronto, London, Windsor, Port Arthur and Fort William, cooperating with the Canadian Plumbing and Heating Guild and the Dominion Chamber of Credits, both of which were organized by Louis M. Singer, K. C., who is in the Toronto jail on a charge of contempt of court. Interesting features of the council were revealed when Mr. Griffiths read its constitution into the records of the commission. He presented the council as a one man organization with Mr. Singer, K. C., in supreme command. Its members and working men bound by wage agreements accepting Mr. Singer's mandates from his office in Toronto. Mr. Griffiths also secured the admission from Mr. Peck that minutes of the meetings of the local branches were sent to Toronto for Mr. Singer's perusal, returned with any notations and then rewritten after which the original copies were destroyed. Mr. Peck, an employee of a local plumbing contractor, testified also that more than \$6,000 had been sent to Mr. Singer in Toronto within a year from Windsor and that he had been told by his employer not to answer questions of investigators of the federal government.

Fire Destroys Valuable Timber

(Special to The Guardian)
SPOKANE, Wash., Aug. 13.—Hundreds of firefighters today desperately sought to stem the fire torn-t that in two days has swept through 10,000 acres of valuable timber of the Barnaby Creek country on the Colville Indian reservation in eastern Washington. The fire is the worst of the season in the district. It burned over 6,000 acres in a little more than two hours yesterday. Officials estimated that the fire had swept through 8,000,000 feet of yellow pine and several million feet of mixed timber of merchantable value.

Great Britain To Withdraw Troops

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Aug. 13.—Whatever the fate of the Hague Conference, and whether or not Premier Briand succeeds in postponing the vital question of the British share of reparations under the young plan, until the League meets in Geneva three weeks hence, it is learned definitely tonight that Great Britain has served notice on France, Germany and Belgium that, settlement or no settlement, she will withdraw her troops from the Rhine before the end of the present year.

Seaplane Service To South America

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Aug. 13.—A project to link the British West Indies, British Guiana, Venezuela and Canada by a seaplane fleet competing with American aeroplanes in South American traffic has been revealed by H. W. Garraway and George M. Black, London, agents of the Atlantic Airways Ltd. Three phases of the seaplane service were disclosed: 1—From Trinidad to British Guiana and Trinidad to the Venezuelan oil fields. 2—Trinidad to the Barbadoes and Trinidad to Jamaica by way of the Leeward Islands, and 3—An extension of the service from Jamaica to Montreal by way of the Bahamas and Bermuda.

Garraway and Black declared that negotiations are progressing with the British governments, the colonial governments and the Venezuelan governments with the object of opening the first section of the service early in 1930, necessitating a subsidy of approximately \$150,000 a year.

COMPROMISE INDICATED

(Canadian Press)
THE HAGUE, Aug. 13.—Making rapid progress in private talks the powers in the Hague preparation conference seem tonight on the verge of a satisfactory compromise for both the political and financial aspects of the Young plan. Evacuation of the Rhineland by Christmas, to satisfy Germany and exchange of part of the conditional annuities for unconditional ones to meet the demands of Great Britain were the basis of the compromise discussed in the private apartments of the different delegations today.

U. S. Govt. Not To Interfere

(Special to The Guardian)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—The United States government was declared by a high official tonight to be maintaining a "hands off" policy in connection with The Hague reparations conference and to be contemplating no official move to avert a collapse of the negotiations. Report which became current in Washington to the effect that Ambassador Dawes would be sent to The Hague were emphatically denied by the highest administration authorities. It was said that the United States government has so far not considered sending anyone to the conference excepting Edwin C. Wilson the unofficial observer now at The Hague.

Condensed Specials

RATE—4c per word net each insertion in this column.
TO LET—SMALL FURNISHED Apartment. Apply Guardian. 7250-8-14-21
WANTED IMMEDIATELY, FIRST class experienced shipper for Wholesale Grocery warehouse. No other need apply. Apply Box 180. 7291-8-13-31

DAMAGE IS ESTIMATED AT TEN MILLIONS

Russian Sabotage Along Chinese Eastern Railways Reported.

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Aug. 13.—Despatches to the Daily Mail tonight from Harbin, Manchuria, told of a growing tension in that city and other parts of Manchuria with alleged Russian sabotage along the Chinese Eastern Railway and Chinese retaliations. The correspondent did not attempt to say whether Chinese were actuated by fear or a desire for revenge, but he described parties of Russians bound with ropes and with faces bleeding who were marched through the streets of the city on Sunday. He estimated that 2,000 Soviet nationalists had been arrested during the past two days and sentenced to imprisonment or deportation. While the military forces of the Soviet Union remained quietly beyond the frontiers it was said that attempts to intimidate the Chinese into yielding to the Russian demand for restoration of the status of the railway had led to a calculated policy of arson and sabotage, whereby \$10,000,000 damage had already been done.

Chinese authorities were described as alarmed by discovery of attempts to dynamite bridges, city water works and railway workshops. Soviet recruits at the border point of Progranichnaya were said to have been so excited by reports of the arrest of relatives in Harbin that they attempted to cross the frontier in defiance of orders, but were disarmed by other Soviet troops after a struggle in which shots were fired.

Baxter To Quit N. B. Leadership Reports State

The St. John Telegraph Journal of August 13th says: It was reported about the city yesterday that a provincial election was in prospect some time in October. It was also stated that the Premier, Hon. Dr. J. B. M. Baxter, would not stand again as leader of the government party, and the name of Hon. George B. Jones, of Apohaqui, was mentioned as his possible successor as party leader.



TORONTO, Aug. 13.—Maritime light to moderate east and southerly winds, partly cloudy, not much change in temperature, probably local showers by night or on Thursday. Toronto, clear ... 76-85
Montreal, clear ... 76-88
Quebec, cloudy ... 73-82
Charlottetown, cloudy ... 71-87
Halifax, cloudy ... 72-86
St. John, fog ... 63-86
Boston, rain ... 80-83
New York, cloudy ... 88-91
HIGH TIDE this evening at 5:42 and tomorrow morning at 5:42.
Sun sets this evening at 7:11 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:58.
Full moon Tuesday Aug. 20th, 5:18 a.m.