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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1922.

By Mail, Canada, 25 Cts. U. S. 30 Cts.
Annual Subscription, Delivered \$2.00

Guardian's Great Auto Campaign Opens Tomorrow

Names of Candidates will Appear in Saturday's Issue—Nominate Yourself and Win a Great Prize—Early Work Means Most Votes Act at Once.

Have you entered your name as a candidate in The Guardian's big campaign? Will you share in the splendid awards that will be given on Nov. 11th to the people who secure the most subscriptions and votes for the Guardian? You can if you will. Nothing is ever gained by standing back and allowing others to have the best of things in life. Enter your name today—someone must win—why not you?

Nominate a Friend.

Readers of the Guardian who do not intend to engage actively in the campaign, may confer a favor on friends by placing their name in nomination. Among the acquaintances of nearly everyone there is some particular person especially qualified for a competition of this kind. The Guardian wants this kind of people in its campaign.

An Important Point

One lady came to the campaign office yesterday and asked for five receipt books. "Five," said the campaign manager, "and what are you going to do with five receipt books?" The candidate said that she had figured out that the prizes would be won by those who worked hardest at the beginning of the campaign and she wanted to give the books to friends so that they could help her.

Sir Montagu Allan's Case Postponed

(Special to The Guardian)
MONTREAL, Sept. 21.—Sir Montagu Allan, president of the Merchants Bank of Canada, will be tried on October 12 next. This morning with his counsel, F. E. Meredith, K. C., he appeared before Chief Justice Decarie and was remanded. The delay in the trial is due to the fact that ten days is necessary to produce exhibits.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

RATES—10c. per line per day. 5c. per line per day for 2 days or over. 3c. a line per day for 3 days or over. Count 5 words as a line. Groups of 5 or more initial letters count as one word. 10 per cent. discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. and must appear for special rates. Furnished Room ad. 75c for seven words for one week. Situation wanted, for seven words, 50c per week.

AUCTION SALE—THE AUCTION

sale for Mrs. James Doyle, Victory Hotel will be continued today at 1:30 p. m.

WANTED—A FEW YOUNG

grade Holstein cows, freshened or due to freshen soon. Signed W. A. Mutch.

WANTED—A MAID FOR GENERAL

housework. Apply 106 Dorchester St.

TO LET HOUSE WITH MODERN

conveniences. Apply 16 Spring Park Road.

FOR SALE—TWO COWS GIVING

milk. Apply Robert Shaw, Brackley Beach. Sept. 16 6 pd

HORSE FOR SALE—WHAT

they call a Percheron horse. Came from the West. Will be sold on the Market Square next Friday to the highest bidder. Sept. 20-31

MEN WANTED—WE WANT

few real live representatives in every city and town in Canada to sell automobile stop signs; positively prevents accidents; every car owner a prospect; easy to sell; big profits. Write for particulars and agents proposition. Canadian Auto Shops, P. O. Box 154, Niagara Falls, Ontario.

MAKE MONEY AT HOME—\$15

to \$50 paid weekly for your spare time writing show cards for us. No canvassing. We in struct and supply you with the work. West-Angus Show Card Service, 102 Colbourne Blvd Toronto.

Famous Band Coming To Charlottetown

Secretary C. R. Smallwood is to be commended upon an added attraction which he has secured for the Charlottetown Exhibition in connection with the horse races. He has just closed a contract with one of the greatest bands in Canada to bring over forty musicians. This immense band has been secured at a price which would be considered prohibitive, but the determination of the directors of the Exhibition Association is to have the very best possible attractions and with that end in view they have secured this wonderful aggregation of musicians. They will be heard daily in front of the Grand Stand interspersing music between the heats of the races. All music lovers should make it a point to hear this band as it will be an education in harmony.

The Weather Temperature, Tide, Moon, Etc.

TORONTO, Sept. 22.—Moderate to fresh winds. Fair and comparatively cool. High tide this morning at 11:22 and tonight at 11:41. Sun sets this evening at 5:58 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:18. First quarter moon Wednesday, Sept. 27, 6:40 a.m. Summerside time eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

"Noozie" the Sunshine Kid

LOOKS LIKE AARDING WILL HAVE TO GET OUT THE BIG STICK TO GET THOSE COWBOYS DONE IN CONGRESS



Turkish Forces are Concentrating On Border of Neutral Zone

Two Great Subjects Under Keen Analysis

Dr. Stewart's Lectures Yesterday on "Carlyle" and "Public Opinion" Were Entensely Interesting and Illuminative. He Diagnoses "Crowd Psychology."

Two of the most fascinating lectures yet delivered by Dr. Stewart of Dalhousie University at St. James Hall this week were those of yesterday afternoon and evening. There was a good attendance at both meetings, particularly in the evening. "Carlyle" was the subject of the afternoon lecture, which was presided over by Rev. G. C. Taylor. In the evening Dr. Stewart spoke on "Public Opinion," Mr. Rogers, Superintendent of Education, occupying the chair. An even larger attendance is expected at today's lectures, which conclude the series, this afternoon the subject being "World War" and in the evening "Problems of Democracy."

His reports had been clouded late because he had said such violent things against certain tendencies which are now extremely popular. He distrusted democracy, he set little value upon the advance of natural sciences, and he paid profuse compliments to the Germans. But in all these respects, though we may find much in his writings that we need to revise, there was also much whose truth we are forced to acknowledge. Dr. Stewart argued that the common complaint against Carlyle of having sanctioned the Maxim "Might is Right" arose in great measure from misunderstanding of what he meant. And he warned his audience that there are certain limitations under which we must form our estimate of this great writer's achievement. "One must not look for exact moral impartiality from a satirist, strict historic accuracy from a glowing rhetorician, or an unflinching human charity from an habitual despecter. But, amid these defects of his qualities, he remains the foremost literary figure of his time, but one of the greatest moral forces of all time." Dr. Stewart referred at length to some of Carlyle's less known passages relating to Canada, and to the need for preserving intact Canada's position in the British Commonwealth, pointing out that the view he then expressed, though unpopular at the time, is now the creed of us all. There, as elsewhere, we felt once again the touch of a vanished hand and heard once more the sound of a voice that is still.

Public Opinion.

Dr. Stewart began his address last evening by pointing out the paramount control which Public Opinion exerts upon the individual in very varied spheres, "strating from archaic fashions in dress, literary taste, amusements and political preferences. He drew attention to the curious fact that those who are most fully controlled by the prevailing modes of their surroundings are often most vociferous in asserting their personal independence. Such being the strength of Public Opinion, it became important that we should understand how it is formed, how its force is acquired, sustained, augmented or reduced.

What he had to speak of was, in short, "crowd psychology." It was requisite, then, to define with some precision what is meant by a psychological "crowd." This did not mean any chance aggregation of persons who were in physical proximity to one another. They must realize in some degree their unity, they must have a common consciousness. In this sense a chance aggregation—as is the multitude on the streets of a great city—need not be a real crowd at all, while the name might be fitly applied to the widely scattered members of a political party, or a church, or a Masonic brotherhood who were unknown to one another not only by sight but even by name. Those, for example, who read and are influenced by the same party newspaper, still more the citizens of a single municipality who feel and recognize their corporate union—constitute a psychological "crowd." Membership in one of these bodies profoundly affects the ideas, the feelings, the purposes of the individual. The crowd is not just the sum total of all the individuals who compose it, any more than the human body is just the sum total of its limbs and organs. This society has been with fitness described as an organism.

But, Dr. Stewart went on, Public Opinion at least begins with individuals. The significant question is, what are the steps that intervene between the stage at which it is a mere whim or eccentricity of one or two, and the stage at which it is the settled belief or even the overmastering passion of a community, so strong that the individual challenges or resists it at his peril? The first mode is that of logical reasoning. We have something proved to us, and believe it. But this accounts for only a small number of our cherished convictions. Probably the great mass of our

Turks Warned That any Advance will be Regarded as Act of War. British Reinforcements are "Digging in" Along Border and are Prepared for any Emergency. Australian and New Zealand Delegates at Geneva Urge Submission of Dispute to Mediation of League of Nations. Ottawa Receives Reassuring News from Representatives in London and Geneva.

(Special to The Guardian.)
CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 21.—With Turkish forces rapidly concentrating on the border of the neutral zone, General Harrington, Commander of Britain's Near East army today served notice on Mustafa Kemal that any advance into the inter-allied territory would be considered an act of war. This was Britain's reply to the threat of Hamid Bey, Kemalist representative in Constantinople that the Turks would cross the neutral zone to invade Thrace if that province were not turned over to them immediately. All night British troops dug in on the Near East front, reinforcements going up from all the garrisons in Constantinople. The Railway stations were crowded as wives of British officers and scores of other persons took their departure from the war zone.

GENEVA, Sept. 21.—News received here that the German Socialist Convention had called upon the German government to apply for admission to the League of Nations, had aroused great interest in league quarters. Delegates who have taken the most active part in the work of the assembly, expressed the opinion today that Germany would be elected to membership if she applied.

Urge League's Mediation.

LONDON, Sept. 21.—Australian, New Zealand and Canadian delegates to the League of Nations Council at Geneva today urged to accept the mediation of the League in the Near East crisis, according to an exchange telegraph despatch received here today.

France and Italy Withdraw from Neutral Zones

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 21.—The French and Italian detachments and flags were withdrawn from the neutral zones of Ismid and the Dardanelles on orders from their respective governments.

Muslims Denounce England

CALCUTTA, Sept. 21.—Lloyd George was denounced by thousands of Muslims today, following a pilgrimage to the Mosques at which prayers were offered for the success of Mustafa Kemal. "There is a conspiracy to wipe the Turks off the face of the earth," speakers declared. "We will not tolerate Lloyd George or his policy further."

English Churches Offer Prayers For Peace

LONDON, Sept. 21.—The Federal Council of Free Churches in England, has directed that prayers be offered in all free churches Sunday for peace and an escape from war in the Near East.

Turk Patrols Nearing Dardanelles

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 21.—Advances of the Kemalist army are reported to have reached Enez, twenty three miles from the Dardanelles, a good German-built road connects with the coast so that the Turkish troops will have easy going in case they plan to push on across the neutral zone.

Japan Will Not Interfere in Near East Trouble

TOKIO, Sept. 21.—Japan under no circumstances will participate in the Turkish trouble. No interference in European trouble is a cardinal principle says a foreign office official.

Moslem Chief Warns Great Britain

LONDON, Sept. 21.—Sir Mahomed Shah, the Aga Khan, Chief of the Indian Moslems and a loyal Indian subject of Great Britain, who is now in London has issued a warning to Great Britain against Lloyd George's Turkish policy. "I am convinced," he said, "that the sooner there is a lasting

Extensive Changes in Navy League Building

Preparations Under Way for Vigorous Educational Campaign During the Coming Winter.

Extensive alterations to the Navy League building are now under way for the accommodation of wider activities which it is anticipated will be carried out by the League in the near future. The changes include a remodelling of the lower floor, where the partitions are being torn down and the hallway, office, and class room on the left of the entrance converted into one large room, which may be used for social functions and gatherings. On the upper floor the room now occupied by the Daughters of the Empire will be converted into the office of the League, and in addition to the Navigation class room, Cadets' room and Wireless room, there will be a cloak room and ladies' waiting room. The contract for the remodelling of the interior of the building has been let to Messrs. Lowe Bros and needless to say the work will be thoroughly carried out.

The directing committee of the Navy League have planned the alterations referred to after careful consideration of the requirements of a modern Navy League Club which will be a center of social activities and a fitting headquarters for the entertainment of visiting seamen, as well as a self-sustaining institution for the training of naval cadets and for instruction in navigation and seamanship. The splendid site occupied by the Club building, situated as it is upon the Esplanade fronting the Hillsboro River and commanding a fine outlook towards the harbor and Victoria Park, makes it an ideal one for an institution of this kind and in remodelling it so as to provide for a larger programme of usefulness the executive members feel confident of having behind them public support generally.

Quebec Elections to be Held in March

(Special to The Guardian.)
QUEBEC, Sept. 21.—General elections in this province will be held next March according to information obtained here last night.

Balkans Not a War Factor

BERLIN, Sept. 21.—M. Tehtcherin, in an exclusive interview with the Star and The Tribune, maintained that the little entente, now a serious military factor in solving the Near Eastern embroglio. "The war efforts of Czechoslovakia, Jugo-Slavia, Roumania and Poland, would be greatly hampered by internal troubles," he said.

Hopes for Lord Curzon's Visit

LONDON, Sept. 21.—The Canadian and Australian delegations at Geneva are reported to be urging immediate consideration by the League of Nations of political intervention in the Near East crisis, but the British delegation is said to be more reluctant in advocating such a course.

Ottawa Receives More Reassuring News

OTTAWA, Sept. 21.—More good news regarding the Near East situation was received today by the Dominion Government. The Prime Minister announced tonight that despatches had arrived from the British Government and from Canada's delegates to the League of Nations at Geneva, these he said were distinctly reassuring. "The situation," he added "has cleared materially."

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

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CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN \$4000 AUTO PRIZE COMPETITION

NOMINATION BLANK

Gentlemen:—

I nominate

Address

Nominated by

Address

10,000 FREE POINTS

Given with the first nomination for each new member. The names of persons making nominations will not be divulged.

ENROLL YOUR NAME EARLY