

Who loves his country cannot
hate mankind.

The Guardian. Three Cents.
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, JULY 5, 1948

14 PAGES

Poverty is oft the reward of
honest fools.

Subscriptions Delivered \$6.00.
Mail \$5.00; other Provinces & U.S. \$7.00.

39 KILLED WHEN TWO PLANES COLLIDE OVER LONDON

Arabs Reject Proposals For Holy Land Peace

Claxton Tells Soviet Union To Look Into Own Back Yard

Coming Events

- **Dance, Iona Hall, July 6th.
- **Lot 65 — Picnic, Tuesday, July 6th.
- **Movies — Eldon, Friday, Glenn Ford in "Framed."
- **North Rustico Picnic, Wednesday, July 21st.
- **Movies — Canoe Cove, Wednesday, Glenn Ford in "Framed."
- **Dance, Dromore School, postponed till July 8th. Good music.
- **Murray Harbor Tea Party and Boat Race, July 21st.
- **Movies — Sturgeon, Thursday, Glenn Ford in "Framed."
- **Pictures at Morell every Tuesday and Saturday Show 9 o'clock.
- **Marie United Church Tea Party, July 21st.
- **Ice cream social in Long River Hall Monday evening, July 5.
- **Dance, Bradalbane, Thursday, July 8th. Rollic MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- **Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, Tuesday, July 7th. Webster's Orchestra.
- **Dance every Tuesday, St. Peter's Legion Hall. Clifford's Orchestra.
- **Movies, Murray River, Horton's Hall, Wednesday, July 7. Double feature, 9 p.m.
- **Come and enjoy Ice Cream and Cake this evening, Marshfield Presbyterian Manse grounds.
- **Reserve July 22 for Women's Institute Ice Cream Festival at Marshfield.
- **Ice Cream and Dance, Union Road School (Kings), July 8th. Webster's Orchestra.
- **Hospital dance Monique Curling Rink Wednesday night, July 7. Music by Eastern Rhythmic Boys.
- **Hampton United Church Picnic July 7th. Come all and have a good time.
- **Come to the dance in Wiltshire Hall Tuesday, July 6. Dancing 8 till one.
- **Come to the big dance Covehead Canteen, Wednesday, July 7. Modern and old-time. Rollic MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- **Reserve Wednesday, July 7, for Tea in Community Hall, Covehead. Supper served at 5 P. M. Proceeds in aid of Hall.
- **See Springvale present "Tempest and Sunshine" in Hunter River Masonic Hall Monday, July 8th, in aid of Y. P. U.
- **Until further notice dances weekly, Stella Maris Hall, North Rustico on Wednesday night starting at 8 P. M.
- **K. of C. Play, "An Irish Stew" and Specialties, Stella Maris Hall, North Rustico, Monday, July 5th, at 8 P. M.
- **Notice — Buying live fowl Monday, July 5th and Tuesday afternoon. Please list your hens and truck will call. G. C. Green, Emerald.
- **Special Meeting to be held in West Royalty School Tuesday, July 6th. All rate payers and Ladies of the Women's Institute requested to attend to discuss and vote money for putting basement under school. Also installing running water and flush toilets. By Order Secretary Trustees.
- **Buying Pigs Monday at Fredrickton. All sizes. Boars and sows as well. Buying young Pigs Tuesday, 9 A. M. Brookfield; 10, Millton; 1 P. M. York; 2, Bedford; 3, Mount Stewart; 4, Waterville; 5, Verros River; 5:30 Pownall, Wednesday, 9 A. M. New Glasgow; 10, Wheatley River; 11, Holmes Copner; 1 P. M. New Haven; 2, Bonshaw; 3, Kelly's Cross; 4, Marald; 5, Clifton; 5:30 Kensington. Paying \$21.00 a pair for good pigs over 30 lbs. each. Will also buy smaller ones. Knud Bergersen.

By HAROLD MORRISON
OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — Defence Minister Claxton tonight suggested the Soviet Union look into its own back yard first before it accused other countries of fomenting a new war.

The Defence Minister who had told the Commons that Russia currently was Canada's only possible aggressor fought back against an attack by the Moscow army newspaper, Red Star.

Red Star had asserted Saturday "Government circles in Canada not only are not combatting the war hysteria kindled in the nation but themselves are actively stepping forth in the unenviable role of propagandists for a new war."

It depicted as "a provocateur's pipe dream" the declaration by Canada's defence chief that "the only possible aggressor is the Soviet Union."

Everyone knows that Canada is not a country which has about 4,000,000 men under arms," the Defence Minister told the Canadian Press.

Further, "Canada has not used the veto 26 times to obstruct international co-operation and has not taken under her domination nearly a dozen countries."

"The hope of future peace lies not in what the Soviet Union says about us but in what the Soviet Union does," the Defence Minister said in an interview with the Canadian Press.

Why Did Tito Get Kicked In The Teeth?

By James D. White
Associated Press News Analyst

Why did Marshall Tito get kicked in the teeth? How did it happen? What does it mean?

There is yet no clear answer to these questions. Perhaps one of the best is provided by Dr. Robert J. Kerner, historian and Eastern European expert at the University of California.

On the basis of what is known thus far, Dr. Kerner feels the spark plug is the pervasive Russian fear of what he calls the tremendous pulling power of the Marshall Plan. This has set in motion a train of events which has been speeded up by Yugoslavia's exposed geographic position in the European Recovery Program, and by Russia's knowledge that she and Communism can offer nothing to match it.

Unable to compete with ERP, someone around Moscow made the first of a series of grave blunders this spring when Tito was given the right of nominating Italian election for the Italian Communists. He was supposed to offer Trieste to a friendly Italian government.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

England's Health Plan Becomes Effective Today

(By Alvin J. Steinkopf)
LONDON, July 4 — (AP) — Beginning tomorrow, residents of the United Kingdom can stop worrying about doctors' bills.

Hospital bills, too, will cease to concern the individual. Dentistry, spectacles, devices to improve hearing and artificial limbs will be free for the asking and nursing in homes will be provided by the Government. The working Briton will have about 7d. deducted from his pay weekly to cover partial costs of the plan.

Thousands of druggists will fill prescriptions and send the bill to the state.

All this is part of the National Health Service which commits the Government to look after the health of the people. Every one, rich man, poor man, child and adult — is in it. Even the foreigner.

**Dance, Borden, Friday, July 9th. Rollic MacKenzie's Orchestra.

**Dance, Borden, Monday, July 5th. Rollic MacKenzie's Orchestra.

**Come to Hearts Memorial Hall, East Royalty, tonight, for ice cream and cake. 8 o'clock. Tuesday.

Two Million Dollar Fire In B. C. Mill

LAKE COWICHAN, B. C., July 4 — (CP) — A \$2,000,000 fire Saturday night destroyed the main mill, the "Swede" mill and powerhouse of Western Forest Industries Ltd., and 500,000 board feet of lumber at nearby Honeycomb Bay.

The mill, about 45 miles northwest of Victoria, was one of the largest of Vancouver Island.

The main machine shop, the shingle and planing mills and 500,000 feet of lumber were saved by a sprinkler system after locomotives, speeders, tractors and other heavy equipment had been moved to safety.

The mill had a daily capacity of 200,000 board feet of lumber. It had been closed during the Dominion Day holiday and was scheduled to reopen tomorrow. Approximately 500 men will be unemployed.

See Communists Moving Into Slam

MANILA, July 4 — (AP) — A new base for Communist activity in Southeast Asia appears to be taking shape in Bangkok, storybook capital of Siam.

This is the interpretation that most qualified observers put on the arrival of a large Russian delegation of more than 40 persons to establish Russia's first legation in Siam.

Death On Saturday Of Mr. Samuel Kennedy

A prominent citizen passed away at the Prince Edward Island Hospital on Saturday in the person of Mr. Samuel Kennedy, M.B.E., a former Mayor of Charlottetown and member of a family widely known in the business and political life of the Province.

Mr. Kennedy had been in failing health for some time, but his sturdy appearance belied the fact and it was only a few days before his death that his serious condition became known. He was sixty-six years of age.

Born at Bradalbane, a son of the late Mr. Samuel Kennedy and grandson on both sides of pioneer settlers from the Isle of Skye, he deceased entered the mercantile business at an early age with his brother, the late Mr. James Kennedy, M.L.A., at Kensington. Later he formed a partnership with the late Mr. Gordon MacKay at Bradalbane, and in 1914 removed to Charlottetown, where he established a car and farm implement business with Mr. Richard Grant. After Mr. Grant's death he entered a partnership with Mr. F. M. MacKinnon and the late Mr. Alvin Webster. Subsequently he took over the agency for the International Harvester Company, Ltd., which he conducted for several years.

In 1940 Mr. Kennedy started a ladies' wear establishment on Queen Street, and following the success of this venture opened a men's wear store on Great George Street in association with other members of his family.

He was also one of the pioneers in the silver fox industry, establishing his ranch first at Bradalbane and later at Kensington.

Mr. Kennedy was for many years a member of the City Council, and in 1934 was elected Mayor by a large majority. His term of office coincided with the celebration here of the Carlier quadricentennial, on which occasion he was decorated with the Legion of Honour by the Government of France. He also received the award of Member of the British Empire and

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

Crop Conditions Reviewed By Deputy Minister Shaw

Mr. W.R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, reports that seeding has been practically completed throughout the whole Province, although in some isolated cases in very low and naturally damp lands, some grain has yet to be sown. The success of late seedings will be mainly dependent upon summer and fall conditions.

Last year grain was sown, as late as the first week in July and came through with excellent yields of well filled and matured grains. A wet season and fall would make it very difficult however, Mr. Shaw stated, to harvest satisfactory yields.

Early potatoes are showing exceptional growth and vigor, and generally speaking there is very little complaint of misses in the crop. The acreage has increased by approximately fifteen percent or possibly more, and in some sections farmers have doubled the area to potatoes with a corresponding general decrease in livestock.

The high prices of potatoes during the past few months have no doubt been influential in acreage expansion. There is no more assurance, however, Mr. Shaw stated, of adequate returns during the coming season on potato production, than there would be in a year when spring prices were at a

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4)

15 Injured In Railway Wreck

WINNIPEG, July 4 — (CP) — Investigation is continuing into a collision Saturday between a Canadian National Railways freight train and a transcontinental passenger train in which 15 persons were injured.

The accident occurred about 2:40 A.M. about 35 miles west of Winnipeg, Man., 100 miles west of Regina. Some of the freight train's cars were derailed, but the passenger train — No. 4 transcontinental — was not seriously damaged. None of those injured was believed seriously hurt.

At the time of the collision, the passenger train was running nine hours late after a delayed start from Vancouver. It had stopped to repair a coupling between two front-end cars, when the freight, running behind, rammed into the rear of No. 4.

Heavy Allied Air Traffic To Berlin

BERLIN, July 4 — (AP) — Food-laden British and American planes flew into Berlin by the hundreds today in answer to the Russian refusal to lift the 16-day ground blockade.

United States planes dropped into the Tempelhof Airfield at the rate of one every three minutes. During the last 24 hours they had flown 224 flights.

The R.A.F., which keeps a noon-to-noon box score, flew 161 flights up to midday, and also sent four giant Sunderland flying boats from England.

The Sunderlands will fly daily from the Elbe River at Hamburg to the Havel, a Western Berlin lake. British officials hope to boost the Sunderland total to 10 planes daily.

Although the Western Powers were rapidly expanding the air lift, Berlin itself faced economic paralysis by the extended blockade. The stoppage of coal shipments from the west already had halved Western Berlin's industrial output.

Death On Saturday Of Mr. Samuel Kennedy

Too Much Rain In Kansas Wheat Fields

KANSAS CITY, July 4 — (CP) — What started out to be a well-regarded wheat harvest in the United States Midlands is turning out to be a catch-as-catch-can affair.

Unseasonal rains, catching the wheat just as it was ripening, did it.

When the rains stopped the wheat situation had turned into a golden flood. The crop in Nebraska and Colorado had caught up with the unharvested grain in Kansas.

The result: W. O. Stark, Kansas State harvest supervisor who at Great Bend, Kas., is stationed in the heart of the United States wheat country, has been swamped with demands for combines, men and trucks.

A call was sent out for Canadian combines. They should help relieve the crush in Nebraska and possibly some in Kansas.

Yugoslavia Sets Stage For Political Showdown

Communists Suffer Defeat In Finland

HELSINKI, July 4 — (AP) — Finland's Communists have suffered a decisive setback for the country appears headed for a course more nearly in the middle of the road as a result of parliamentary elections Thursday and Friday.

With returns nearly complete, results last night showed the Agrarian Centre Party had scored a strong victory, that the Social Democrats had run a second and that the Communist-dominated Popular Democrats had come in third after holding first place in number of Parliament seats since 1945.

The Popular Democrats lost eight of their 51 parliamentary seats, the Social Democrats gained two, and the Agrarians gained eight and surprised all observers. The Social Democrats had been expected to be the leading party.

U. N. Makes Public Peace Proposals

CAIRO, July 4 — (AP) — Authoritative sources said tonight both the Arabs and the Jews have rejected the Palestine peace proposals offered by the United Nations mediator.

JERUSALEM, July 4 — (AP) — Mortars, cannon and machineguns belched fire sporadically for 12 hours Saturday night and today in the first major rupture of the United Nations cease-fire in the Holy City.

A Jewish spokesman said the Arabs began sniping from the walls of the old city in the area of the Damascus gate late Saturday and that the Jews returned with mortars and two-pound cannon in the direction of Jewish lines near the Notre Dame Hospice, the Jewish spokesman said.

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 4 — (CP) — The United Nations today made public the proposals of its mediator to create Arab and Jewish states out of the old Palestine mandate with Jerusalem in Arab territory.

Couni Folke Bernadotte of Sweden, the mediator, outlined his "suggestions" in a 1,200-word cable to the U. N. Security Council. The proposals were submitted June 28 to Jews and Arabs in an effort to settle the smouldering Palestine problem.

Reports from the Middle East indicated both Jews and Arabs objected to the plan. United Nations officials here said they hoped talks would continue. The outlook, how-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

Mother And Sons Killed In Crash

PRINCE GEORGE, B.C., July 4 — (CP) — A 36-year-old Prince George mother and her two young sons were killed last night when their chartered light monoplane plunged into Six Mile Lake north of here.

An unidentified woman raced from a nearby dance hall into the water and rescued the pilot, Roy Archer of Central British Columbia Airways. He is in hospital recovering from shock.

Dead are Mrs. Sam McLean and her two boys, Samuel, four, and Danny, seven.

Seven P.E.I. Doctors Pass Examinations

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — The Medical Council of Canada tonight announced the names of 482 persons who passed recent Council examinations and now may become licensed to practise in any Province.

The examinations were written at Halifax, London, Ont., Winnipeg, Edmonton, Vancouver, Quebec City, Montreal and Toronto.

Successful Prince Edward Islanders were:

At Halifax — Lloyd S. Allen, Summerside; Lorne H. Burdett, Dundas; Lloyd S. Cox, Morell; Marcus A. Deacon, Fredericton; Allison L. Saunders, Charlottetown; Walter M. Shaw, Clyde River; George I. Wilson, New Dominion.

16,000 Unemployed In The Maritimes

SYDNEY, N.S., July 4 — (CP) — Approximately 16,000 persons now are unemployed in the Maritimes, R.P. Hartley of Moncton, N.B., regional superintendent of the National Employment Service, said here today in an interview.

He said the figure was a sharp contrast to the March peak of 30,000 unemployed in the three provinces. Main unemployment centres are Halifax, Sydney and New Glasgow, N.S.

Worst Air Disaster In Britain

(By James McCook)
LONDON, July 4 — (CP) — An R. A. F. transport and a Swedish airliner collided in dense cloud over suburban London today, and all 83 passengers and crew were killed.

It was the worst disaster of British civil aviation history.

The huge four-engined planes careened crazily to earth in a driving rainstorm, hitting 1-3 miles apart in woods near Northolt airport where they had planned to land.

Their flaming wreckage was spread over two miles.

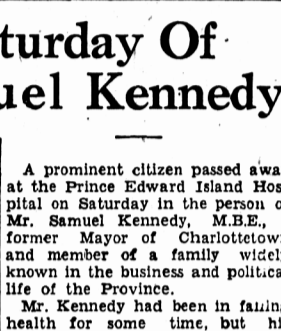
Twenty-five passengers and seven crew members were aboard the Swedish Skymaster, on a regular Sunday flight from Stockholm via Copenhagen. It tried in vain to turn back to Amsterdam for a safe landing just before the collision.

Malaya Governor

Sir Edward Gent, high commissioner for the strife-torn federation of Malaya who was flying back to London for conferences with the Government, and six R.A.F. crew members died in the flaming wreckage of the R.A.F. York.

Uncertainty over the total number of survivors.

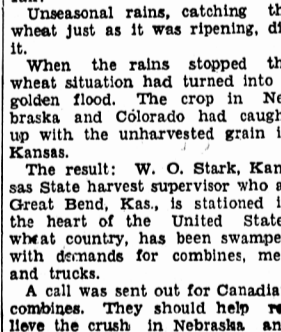
(Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)



The late Mr. Kennedy



Mr. W.R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture



Dr. A. Fraser MacGregor, M.D., M.B.E., M.C., M.A., F.R.C.S., F.R.C.P., F.R.C.S.D., F.R.C.S.(C), F.R.C.S.(G), F.R.C.S.(S), F.R.C.S.(E), F.R.C.S.(A), F.R.C.S.(N), F.R.C.S.(I), F.R.C.S.(O), F.R.C.S.(P), F.R.C.S.(R), F.R.C.S.(T), F.R.C.S.(U), F.R.C.S.(V), F.R.C.S.(W), F.R.C.S.(X), F.R.C.S.(Y), F.R.C.S.(Z)

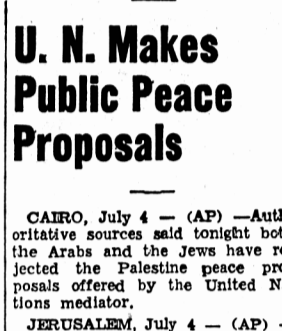
YOU GET 2 EXTRA POUNDS OF

BLOSSOM

OF CANADA

FLOUR

BECAUSE WE PACK OURS 100 LBS. TO THE BAG... NOT 98 LBS.



Dr. Lloyd S. Cox, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Cox, Morell, is a recent graduate from Dalhousie University where he received the degree of M.D.C.M. Dr. Cox left this week for Springfield, Massachusetts, where he will do Post Graduate work in Surgery at the Springfield Hospital.



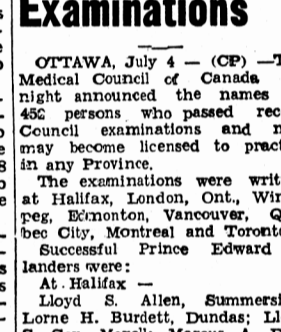
Sir Edward Gent, high commissioner for the strife-torn federation of Malaya who was flying back to London for conferences with the Government, and six R.A.F. crew members died in the flaming wreckage of the R.A.F. York.



ONLY A CROSS-EYED GUY CAN ALWAYS SEE THINGS TWO WAYS



ONLY A CROSS-EYED GUY CAN ALWAYS SEE THINGS TWO WAYS



ONLY A CROSS-EYED GUY CAN ALWAYS SEE THINGS TWO WAYS



ONLY A CROSS-EYED GUY CAN ALWAYS SEE THINGS TWO WAYS

Standard Time

Leaves Borden, 9:10 a. m., 1 p. m., 4:30 p. m., 9 p. m.

Leaves Terrenceville, 10:35 a. m., 2:40 p. m., 7:30 p. m., 10:30 p. m.

SUNDAY

Leaves Borden, 9:10 a. m., 1:00 p. m., 4:45 p. m.

Leaves Terrenceville, 10:35 a. m., 3:00 p. m., and 8:00 p. m.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU

Daily including Sunday

Standard Time

Leaves Wood Islands, Prince Nova, 7:15 a. m., 11 a. m., 5 p. m.

Charles A. Dunning, 9 a. m., 1 p. m., 5 p. m.

Leaves Caribou, Charles A. Dunning, 7 a. m., 11 a. m., 3 p. m.

Prince Nova, 9 a. m., 1 p. m., 5 p. m.