

Believe in men and they will believe in you.

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To Visit Canada



Norman Angell, M. P., author of 'The Great Illusion' an adviser to the Labor Government of Great Britain...

Swiss Gold Franc As Common Money

GENEVA, Nov. 30.—The Bank of International Settlements which will establish the Swiss gold franc as the common money for all European countries...

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- \*Club meeting Cornwall Rink Tuesday, December 3rd. 232-12-2-1.
\*Reserve Tuesday night, December 17th, for school concert and variety Christmas sale in Kinkora Hall.
\*Buying Hogs, Sheep and Lambs at Kensington every Thursday forenoon.
\*Annual meeting of Hope River Farmers Institute in Hope River Hall, December 3rd, 7.30 P. M.

Many Cabinet Changes Before House Opening

(Special to the Guardian) TORONTO, Ont., Dec. 1.—Before the opening of Parliament in January or February, Ottawa gossip has it, certain Cabinet changes will take place.

BANDIT LEADER WANTED TO GET IS ROUNDED UP IN WRONG WITH BOOTLEGGERS

(Special to the Guardian) BUFFALO, N. Y., Dec. 1.—Clinton Duke, 30, alleged leader of the seven bandits who held up and robbed guests at a society dinner in the home of Edward L. Carson at Sydney, N. Y., of \$250,000 in jewelry on Nov. 14th, and Theodore Rogacko, another alleged participant in the robbery are under arrest here, it was revealed tonight.

V. C.'S ARRIVE BACK HOME

(Canadian Press) SAINT JOHN, N. B., Dec. 1.—Saint John and New Brunswick gave a rousing welcome on Saturday morning to one of the most notable groups ever to arrive here from overseas, when fifteen war veterans, all winners of the Victoria Cross for gallantry in action, again set foot on Canadian soil on their way back from London, where they attended the Prince of Wales banquet on Nov. 9.

London Market Is Overloaded With Canadian Apples

(Canadian Press) OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 30.—The London market is overloaded with poorer quality Canadian apples. A cable received today by the fruit branch of the Department of Agriculture from J. C. Forsyth Smith, Canadian Fruit Trade Commissioner in England concludes as follows: 'Market overloaded with poor quality fruit. Unwarranted concentration "Nova Scotians" in London. Sixty thousand barrels Nova Scotians arrived last eight days; 27,000 more due immediately, varieties, no chance of paying prices. All markets very depressed. Demand slow.'

Celebrated 98th Birthday



The photograph here shows Mrs. Marinda Winchester Hillyard, widow of the late Robert Hillyard for some time manager of the Bank of Montreal in St. Mary's, Ont., who observed her 98th birthday, the centre of a circle of many admiring friends. During the ceremony she blew out the 98 candles that adorned her birthday cake.

Resources Question Said To Be Settled

(Special to the Guardian) SUMMERSIDE, Dec. 1.—The Prohibition Magistrate held court at Summerside on Saturday with a large number of cases on the docket. The first defendant was a party from Seven Mile Bay and was convicted of illegal consumption of liquor. The next case was against a Summerside man charged with illegal possession. This case occupied four hours and was adjourned until Saturday next for further evidence. The greater part of this time was occupied by the cross examination of the witnesses, Frank McKenzie and Davis McNeill and of Inspector Brooks who was called merely to prove the service of summons. McKenzie gave evidence of having seen the accused on several occasions concocting a mixture of the House of Commons near the close of the last session, and they include the payment of a considerable sum of money to that Province, in addition to the return of the resources, the cash consideration applying to the resources since the establishment of Manitoba as a Province. In the cases of Alberta and British Columbia there will be no cash payments. The school question in Alberta has been settled.

Japan, Java And China Facing Famine Within Next Generation

(Special to the Guardian) SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30.—Five hundred million persons in the Far East will face a food shortage within the next generation, in the opinion of Dr. Carl Alberg, director of the Food Research Institute of Pacific Relations in Kyoto, Japan. Dr. Alberg said that the food situation in the Orient is entering a serious phase and is particularly serious in Japan, Java and China. 'In Japan the population is increasing at the rate of 800,000 a year while the available food supply is stationary,' said Dr. Alberg. He added that emigration is not the solution. 'Industrialization, the other answer, is difficult because of a lack of coal and oil and because the rest of the world has built up high tariff walls against her manufactured goods,' he said. Population in the Dutch East Indies, especially Java, is increasing 300,000 a year. Dr. Alberg said, and Java now has a population of 39,000,000 and no mines, factories, coal oil or ores. 'In China there is always a famine. The population is increasing and the food supply is not. 'Birth control is difficult in countries whose religion is ancestor worship. The answer is that a high standard of living, a natural method of birth control, must be encouraged by the rest of the world.'

VETERAN EDITOR RECEIVES TRIBUTE

(Canadian Press) THE PAS, Man., Dec. 1.—Col. C. D. H. MacAlpine and his party are at Stoney Rapids, according to a message received at the Pas Saturday night. The report was made to Dr. N. G. Trimble by Dr. D. Bruce, a member of the rescue patrol bringing the MacAlpine men down from the Arctic Circle after being lost for two months in the North. No details of the number of planes or of the personnel of the party were contained in the message. Cready of the Charlottetown Guardian is Mr. Dougall's senior. But in point of unbroken service as editor and publisher of the same paper the Montreal editor has created a record probably unique in newspaper history. The Witness was founded in 1845 by the elder John Dougall, who edited the paper till Nov. 29th 1870. Since that day his son, John Redpath Dougall, has occupied the chair. 'Born in the same year as the late Georges Clemenceau, John Redpath

P. E. I. Foxes Will Be Used To Stock English Ranches

(Canadian Press) HALIFAX, N. S., Dec. 1.—Prince Edward Island foxes will be used to stock the ranches in England of a new British fox raising concern which seeks to gain control of the industry in Britain, declared A. E. Osborne, a director, who embarked yesterday from the Cunarder Antonia. Mr. Osborne is enroute to Charlottetown, where he states he will complete the purchase of 80 pairs of silver foxes, which will be shipped to England. McLelland and Partners Ltd, Sentinel House, London, for whom the animals are being purchased, have recently acquired a 110 acre ranch at Reading and are negotiating for another at Bath. They plan to operate 10 ranches. Mr. Osborne predicted that his firm would purchase 200 additional pairs in Prince Edward Island next year and would in a short time be able to dominate the industry in England. The initial shipment of 80 pairs are being purchased from W. K. Rogers, of Charlottetown.

BYRD RECEIVES PROSPECTS ROYAL WELCOME BRIGHT FOR EARLY PEACE

(Special to the Guardian) LITTLE AMERICA, Antarctic, Dec. 1.—Conqueror of two poles by air, Commander Dick Byrd flew into camp at ten o'clock this morning, having been gone eighteen hours and fifty nine minutes. An hour of this time was spent at the mountain base refuelling. The first man to fly over the north and south pole and the only man to fly over the south pole, stepped from his aeroplane and was swept up on the arms of the men in camp, who for more than an hour had been anxiously watching the southern horizon for a sight of the plane. Deaf from the roar of the motors, tired from the continual strain of the flight and the long period of navigation under difficulties, Byrd was still smiling and happy. He had reached the south pole after as hazardous and difficult a flight as has ever been made in an aeroplane, tossed by gusts of wind, climbing desperately up the slopes of glaciers a few hundred feet above the surface. His companions on the flight tumbled out stiff and weary also, but so happy that they forgot their cramped muscles. They were also tossed aloft, pounded on the back and carried to the entrance of the mess hall.

Ferguson Will Take Holiday

(Special to the Guardian) TORONTO, Ont., Dec. 1.—Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Prime Minister, and Mrs. Ferguson, leave the city tomorrow for two weeks holiday to be spent in the Southern States. Today the Prime Minister spent the morning cleaning up his desk in preparation for the first holiday he has had since the election. Premier Ferguson's campaign throughout the month of October was one of the most strenuous that any Prime Minister in the history of the province ever carried on. During the Prime Minister's absence Hon. George S. Henry will carry on as acting Prime Minister.

Reduce Rate On Coal Shipments

(Special to the Guardian) OTTAWA, Dec. 1.—The reduced rate of \$6.75 per ton on coal shipments from Alberta to points in Ontario will go into effect tomorrow. This is considerably earlier than last year, but the board of railway commissioners has found that a considerable quantity of railway equipment is available which may be used for the shipment of coal. Last year the rate did not go into effect until Jan. 15. The rate will now be effective from tomorrow, Dec. 1 until the last day of July, 1930. The special rate on coal shipped from Alberta to Ontario is provided for in an order in Council which was passed by the

At U. S. Legation



Ben Reath Biggs, who it has been officially announced is to be the first secretary to the American Legation at Ottawa. When Ambassador Phillips leaves early in December, Mr. Biggs will act as charge d'affaires until the new ambassador arrives.

Canada Will Be Represented

(Special to the Guardian) OTTAWA, Nov. 30.—Canada will be represented at the five-power naval conference which is to be held in London in January, when the project of armament reduction will take on definite form. It is likely that Hon. J. L. Ralston and Commodore Kose will represent the Dominion Government, but the character of the delegation will depend a great deal upon what other dominions do. If they send Ministers as well as technical experts, the Canadian Government will do the same.

King Approves Appointment

(Special to the Guardian) LONDON, Nov. 30.—King George today approved the appointment of Lord Bledisloe as Governor-General of New Zealand, succeeding General Sir Charles Ferguson, whose term expires early in 1930. Lord Bledisloe is a Conservative and was formerly Parliamentary Secretary in Ministry of Agriculture.

The Weather, Etc

20 MORE SHOPPING DAYS. HE WHO LAUGHS LAST LAUGHS BEST; BUT HE NEVER LAUGHS TWICE. Fresh westerly winds fair with no much change in temperature, probably some rain or snow in western districts at night. Toronto fair... 16- Montreal snow... 8- Quebec snow... 8- Charlottetown clear... 35-1 Halifax clear... 32-1 St. John clear... 26- Boston clear... 30-1 New York clear... 30-1 High tide this afternoon at 12.1 and tonight at 11.08. Sun rises this morning at 7.22 and sets this afternoon at 4.17. First quarter moon, Monday, Dec 9, 5.18 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.